

Programabilidad

IIC2343 - Arquitectura de Computadores

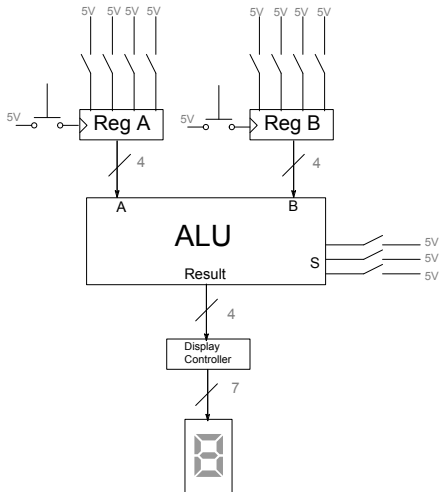
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ESCUELA DE INGENIERÍA
PONTIFICIA UNIVERSIDAD CATÓLICA DE CHILE

(II/2019)

Calculadora simple

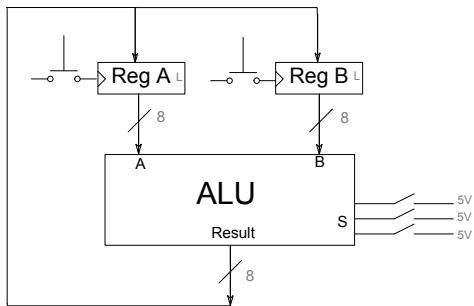


Calculadora simple

Señales de Control

| s2 | s1 | s0 | operación |
|----|----|----|---------------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | Suma |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | Resta |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | And |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | Or |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | Not A |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | Xor |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | Shift Left A |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | Shift Right A |

Calculadora simple con acumulación

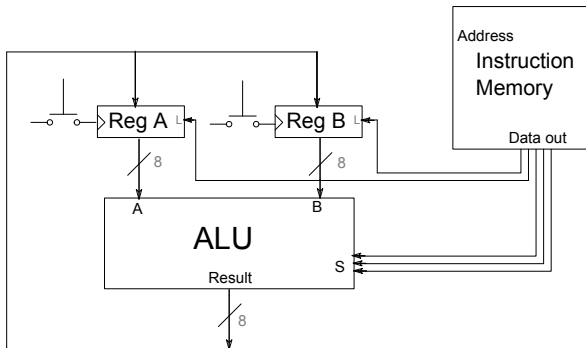


Calculadora simple con acumulación

Señales de Control

| la | lb | s2 | s1 | s0 | operación |
|----|----|----|----|----|-----------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | A=A+B |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | B=A+B |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | A=A-B |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | B=A-B |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | A=A and B |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | B=A and B |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | A=A or B |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | B=A or B |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | A=not A |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | B=not A |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | A=A xor B |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | B=A xor B |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | A=shift left A |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | B=shift left A |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | A=shift right A |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | B=shift right A |

Almacenamiento de Instrucción



Almacenamiento de Instrucción

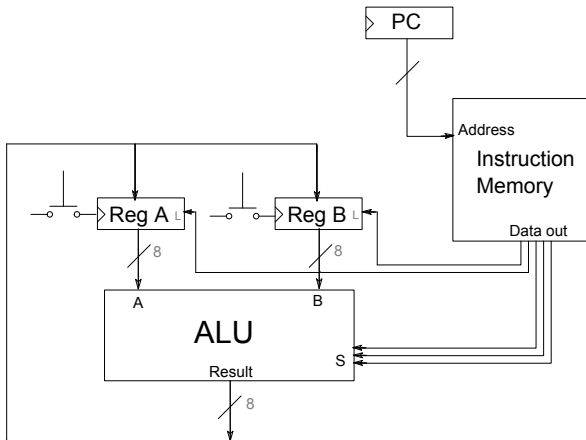
Instrucciones

| la | lb | s2 | s1 | s0 | operación | A | B |
|----|----|----|----|----|-----------|----------|-----------|
| | | | | | | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | A=A+B | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | B=A+B | 1 | 2 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | A=A+B | 3 | 2 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | B=A+B | 3 | 5 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | A=A+B | 8 | 5 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | B=A+B | 8 | 13 |

Memoria

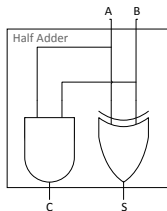
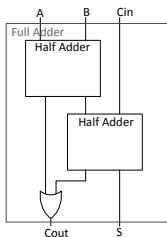
| dirección | instrucción |
|-----------|-------------|
| 0000 | 10000 |
| 0001 | 01000 |
| 0010 | 10000 |
| 0011 | 01000 |
| 0100 | 10000 |
| 0101 | 01000 |

Direccionamiento de Instrucción



Clock

FA y HA

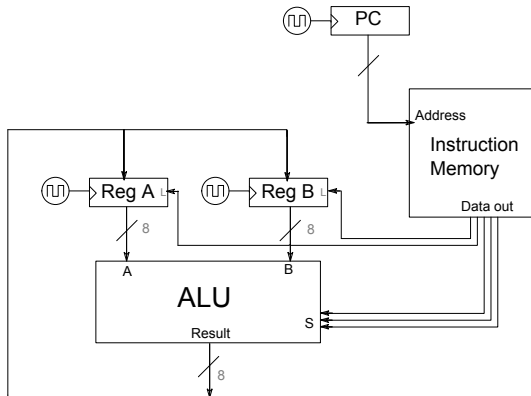


Retraso de propagación

- Gate delay
- Wire delay

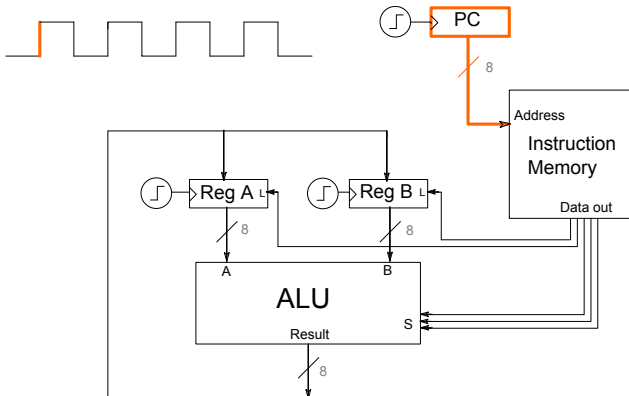
Sincronización

Clock



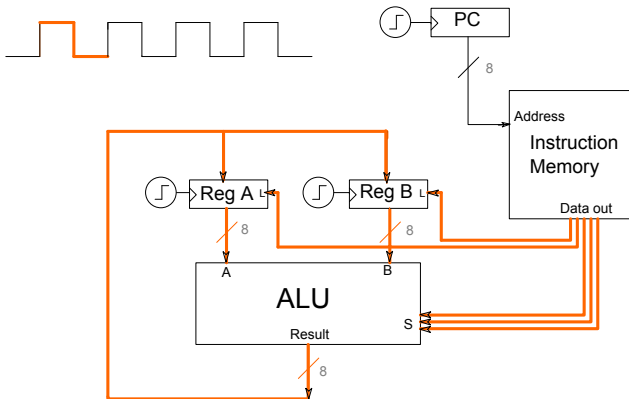
Sincronización

Flanco de Subida



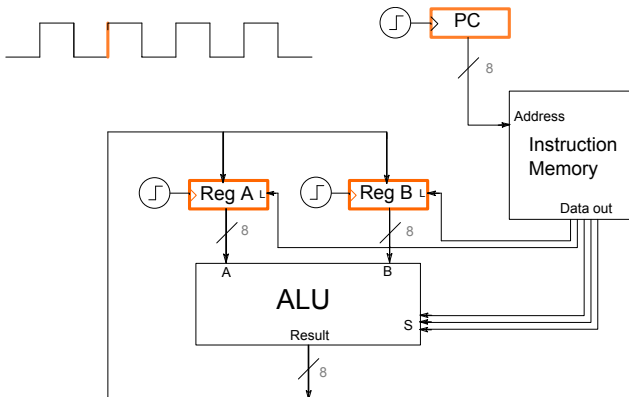
Sincronización

Flanco de Subida

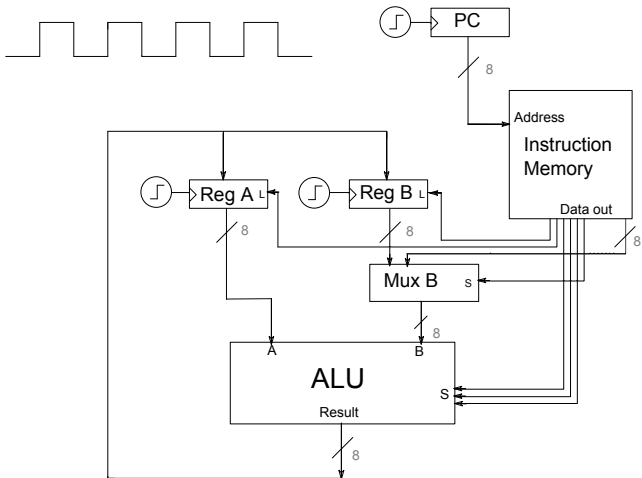


Sincronización

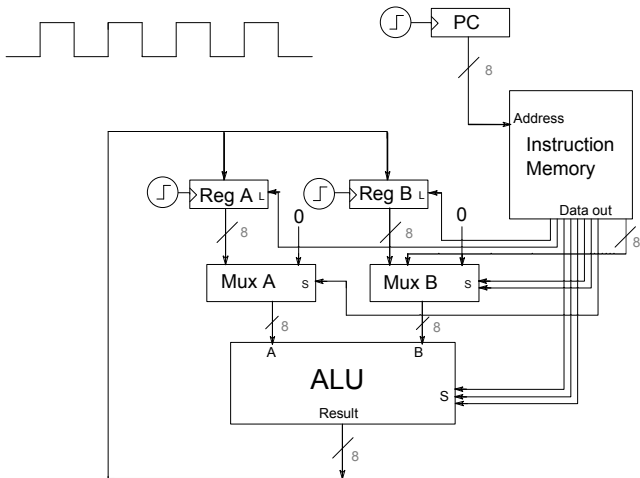
Flanco de Subida



Literales



Literales y ceros



Instrucciones

Señales de Control

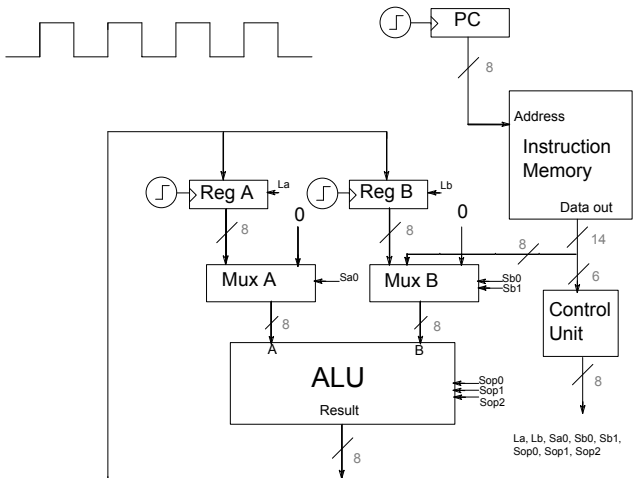
| La | Lb | Sa0 | Sb0 | Sb1 | Sop2 | Sop1 | Sop0 | Operación |
|----|----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|-----------------|
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | A=B |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | B=A |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | A=Lit |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | B=Lit |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | A=A+B |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | B=A+B |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | A=A+Lit |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | A=A-B |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | B=A-B |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | A=A-Lit |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | A=A and B |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | B=A and B |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | A=A and Lit |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | A=A or B |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | B=A or B |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | A=A or Lit |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | A=not A |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | B=not A |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | A=A xor B |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | B=A xor B |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | A=A xor Lit |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | A=shift left A |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | B=shift left A |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | A=shift right A |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | B=shift right A |

Unidad de Control

Opcodes y Señales de Control

| Opcode | La | Lb | Sa0 | Sb0 | Sb1 | Sop2 | Sop1 | Sop0 | Operación |
|--------|----|----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|-----------------|
| 000000 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | A=B |
| 000001 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | B=A |
| 000010 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | A=Lit |
| 000011 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | B=Lit |
| 000100 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | A=A+B |
| 000101 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | B=A+B |
| 000110 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | A=A+Lit |
| 000111 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | A=A-B |
| 001000 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | B=A-B |
| 001001 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | A=A-Lit |
| 001010 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | A=A and B |
| 001011 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | B=A and B |
| 001100 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | A=A and Lit |
| 001101 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | A=A or B |
| 001110 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | B=A or B |
| 001111 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | A=A or Lit |
| 010000 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | A=not A |
| 010001 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | B=not A |
| 010011 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | A=A xor B |
| 010100 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | B=A xor B |
| 010101 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | A=A xor Lit |
| 010110 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | A=shift left A |
| 010111 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | B=shift left A |
| 011001 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | A=shift right A |
| 011010 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | B=shift right A |

Unidad de Control



Assembly

Instrucciones Simples

| Instrucción | Opcode | La | Lb | Sa0 | Sb0 | Sb1 | Sop2 | Sop1 | Sop0 | Operación |
|-------------|--------|----|----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|-----------------|
| MOVAB | 000000 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | A=B |
| MOVBA | 000001 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | B=A |
| MOVAL | 000010 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | A=Lit |
| MOVBL | 000011 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | B=Lit |
| ADDA | 000100 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | A=A+B |
| ADDB | 000101 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | B=A+B |
| ADDL | 000110 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | A=A+Lit |
| SUBA | 000111 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | A=A-B |
| SUBB | 001000 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | B=A-B |
| SUBL | 001001 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | A=A-Lit |
| ANDA | 001010 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | A=A and B |
| ANDB | 001011 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | B=A and B |
| ANDL | 001100 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | A=A and Lit |
| ORA | 001101 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | A=A or B |
| ORB | 001110 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | B=A or B |
| ORL | 001111 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | A=A or Lit |
| NOTA | 010000 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | A=not A |
| NOTB | 010001 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | B=not A |
| XORA | 010011 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | A=A xor B |
| XORB | 010100 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | B=A xor B |
| XORL | 010101 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | A=A xor Lit |
| SHLA | 010110 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | A=shift left A |
| SHLB | 010111 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | B=shift left A |
| SHRA | 011001 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | A=shift right A |
| SHRB | 011010 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | B=shift right A |

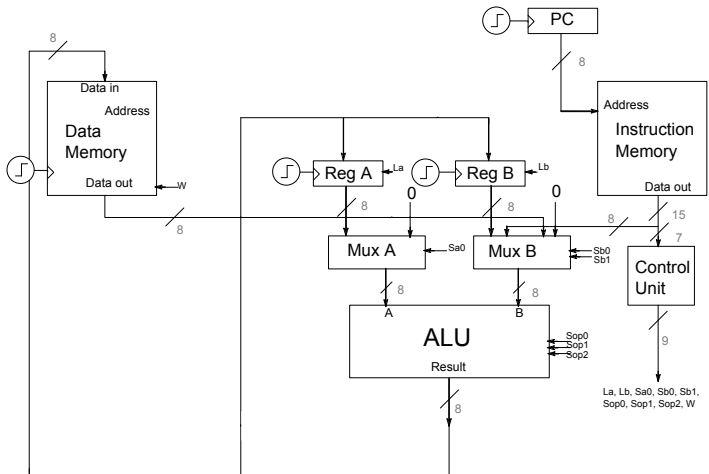
Assembly

Instrucciones con operandos

| Instrucción | Operandos | Opcode | La | Lb | Sa0 | Sb0 | Sb1 | Sop2 | Sop1 | Sop0 | Operación |
|-------------|-----------|--------|----|----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|-----------------|
| MOV | A,B | 000000 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | A=B |
| | B,A | 000001 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | B=A |
| | A,Lit | 000010 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | A=Lit |
| | B,Lit | 000011 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | B=Lit |
| ADD | A,B | 000100 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | A=A+B |
| | B,A | 000101 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | B=A+B |
| | A,Lit | 000110 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | A=A+Lit |
| SUB | A,B | 000111 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | A=A-B |
| | B,A | 001000 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | B=A-B |
| | A,Lit | 001001 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | A=A-Lit |
| AND | A,B | 001010 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | A=A and B |
| | B,A | 001011 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | B=A and B |
| | A,Lit | 001100 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | A=A and Lit |
| OR | A,B | 001101 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | A=A or B |
| | B,A | 001110 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | B=A or B |
| | A,Lit | 001111 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | A=A or Lit |
| NOT | A,A | 010000 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | A=notA |
| | B,A | 010001 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | B=notA |
| XOR | A,A | 010011 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | A=A xor B |
| | B,A | 010100 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | B=A xor B |
| | A,Lit | 010101 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | A=A xor Lit |
| SHL | A,A | 010110 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | A=shift left A |
| | B,A | 010111 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | B=shift left A |
| SHR | A,A | 011001 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | A=shift right A |
| | B,A | 011010 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | B=shift right A |

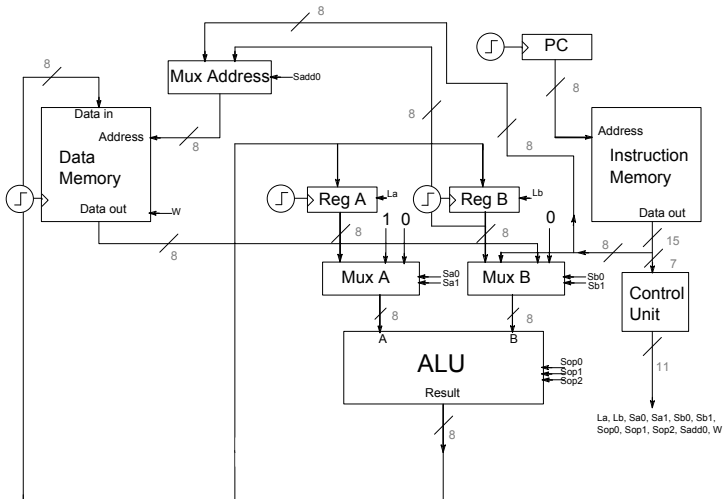
Memoria de variables

Direccionamiento directo



Memoria de variables

Direcccionamiento indirecto



Memoria de variables

Variables en Assembly

| Dirección | Label | Instrucción/Dato |
|-----------|-------|------------------|
| DATA: | | |
| 0x00 | var0 | Dato 0 |
| 0x01 | var1 | Dato 1 |
| 0x02 | var2 | Dato 2 |
| 0x03 | | Dato 3 |
| 0x04 | | Dato 4 |
| CODE: | | |
| 0x00 | | Instrucción 0 |
| 0x01 | | Instrucción 1 |
| 0x02 | | Instrucción 2 |
| 0x03 | | Instrucción 3 |
| 0x04 | | Instrucción 4 |

Assembly

Instrucciones de direccionamiento

| Instrucción | Operandos | Operación | Condiciones | Ejemplo de uso |
|-------------|---|--|-------------|---|
| MOV | A,(Dir) B,(Dir) (Dir),A (Dir),B A,(B) B,(B) (B),A | A=Mem[Dir] B=Mem[Dir] Mem[Dir]=A Mem[Dir]=B A=Mem[B] B=Mem[B] Mem[B]=A | | MOV A,(var1) MOV B,(var2) MOV (var1),A MOV (var2),B - - - |
| ADD | A,(Dir) A,(B) (Dir) | A=A+Mem[Dir] A=A+Mem[B] Mem[Dir]=A+B | | ADD A,(var1) - ADD (var1) |
| SUB | A,(Dir) A,(B) (Dir) | A=A-Mem[Dir] A=A-Mem[B] Mem[Dir]=A-B | | SUB A,var1 - SUB (var1) |
| AND | A,(Dir) A,(B) (Dir) | A=A and Mem[Dir] A=A and Mem[B] Mem[Dir]=A and B | | AND A,(var1) - - |
| OR | A,(Dir) A,(B) (Dir) | A=A or Mem[Dir] A=A or Mem[B] Mem[Dir]=A or B | | OR A,(var1) - OR (var1) |
| NOT | (Dir) | Mem[Dir]=not A | | NOT (var1) |
| XOR | A,(Dir) A,(B) (Dir) | A=A xor Mem[Dir] A=A xor Mem[B] Mem[Dir]=A xor B | | XOR A,(var1) - XOR (var1) |
| SHL | (Dir) | Mem[Dir]=shift left A | | SHL (var1) |
| SHR | (Dir) | Mem[Dir]=shift right A | | SHR(var1) |
| INC | B | B=B+1 | | - |