

IIC2433 Minería de Datos

Reglas de asociación: Fp-Growth

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Apriori

La generación de candidatos puede ser extremadamente lenta (pares, tripletes, etc.)

▶ El método de conteo itera sobre todas las transacciones en cada iteración.

▶ Ítems strings hacen al algoritmo mucho más pesado

▶ Alto consumo de memoria

Generación eficiente de reglas de asociación

FP-Growth

FP-Growth

- ▶ Mejora al algoritmo Apriori
- ▶ Fp-Growth simplifica todos los problemas y cuellos de botella de Apriori
- ▶ Usa una estructura llamada Fp-Tree
- ▶En Fp-Tree cada nodo representa un ítem con su cuenta actual
- ▶ Cada rama representa una asociación diferente

▶ Consideremos el siguiente set de datos

ID	Itemsets
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y
3	M,A,K,E
4	M,U,C,K,Y
5	C,O,K,I,E

▶ Obtenemos el total de support de cada item

ID	Itemsets
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y
3	M,A,K,E
4	M,U,C,K,Y
5	C,O,K,I,E

Items	#Support
М	
0	
N	
K	
E	
Υ	
D	
Α	
U	
С	
I	_

- ▶ Obtenemos el total de support de cada item
- ▶ Supogamos un support mínimo de 3

ID	Itemsets
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y
3	M,A,K,E
4	M,U,C,K,Y
5	C,O,K,I,E

Items	#Support
М	3
0	3
N	2
K	5
Е	4
Υ	3
D	1
Α	1
U	1
С	2
ı	1

- ▶ Obtenemos el total de support de cada item
- ▶ Supogamos un support mínimo de 3
- ▶ Encontramos el set L que contiene los itemset más frecuentes

ID	Itemsets
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y
3	M,A,K,E
4	M,U,C,K,Y
5	C,O,K,I,E

Items	#Support
М	3
0	3
N	2
K	5
Е	4
Υ	3
D	1
Α	1
U	1
С	2
1	1

Items	#Support
K	5
Е	4
M	3
0	3
Υ	3

Frequent pattern

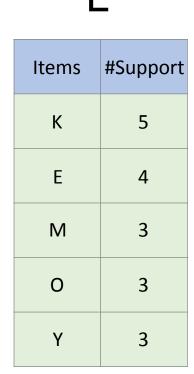
- ▶ Obtenemos el total de support de cada item
- ▶ Supogamos un support mínimo de 3
- ▶ Encontramos el set L que contiene los itemset más frecuentes
- ▶ Se encuentra el item set ordenado basao en L (no en la columna itemset)

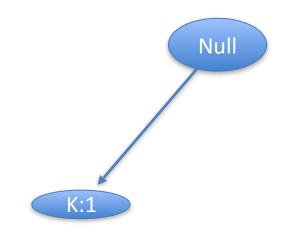
Items	#Support
K	5
E	4
М	3
0	3
Υ	3

ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O

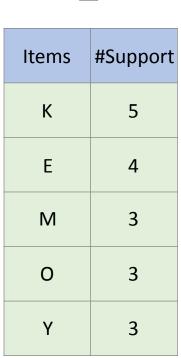
Frequent pattern

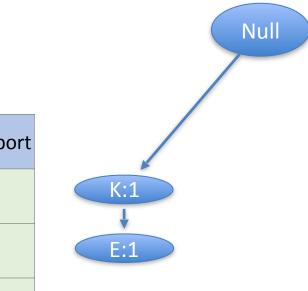
ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O





ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O





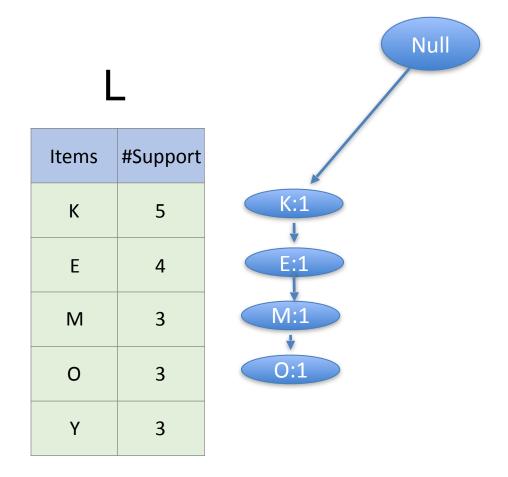
▶ Construcción del árbol

ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O

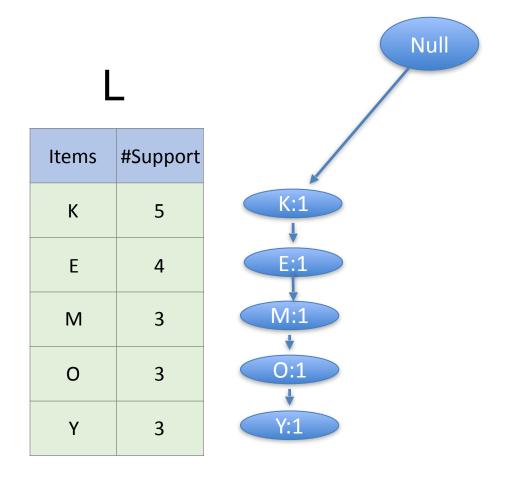
#Support Items K:1 5 E:1 4 M:1 M 3 0 3 Υ

Null

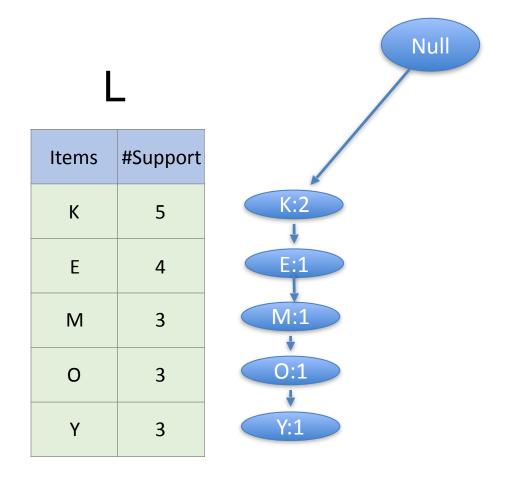
ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O



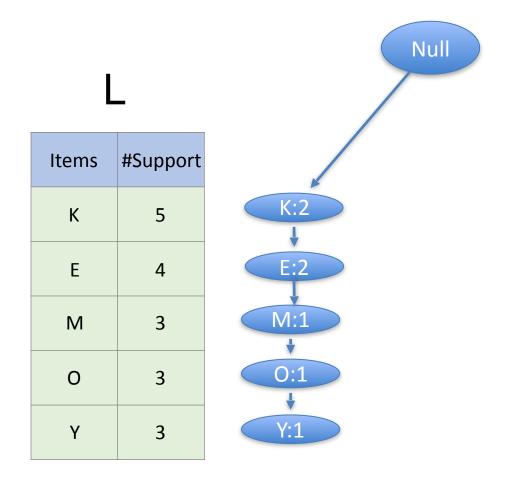
ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O



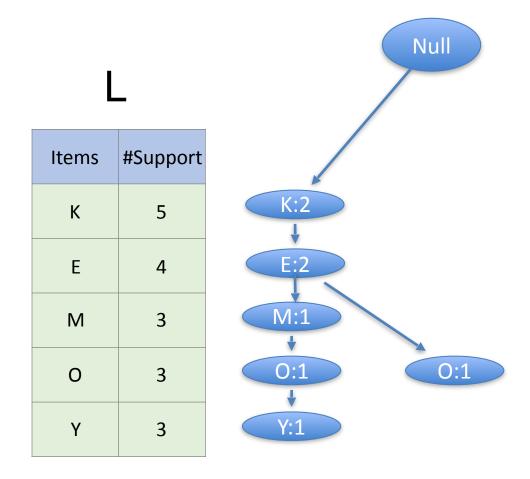
ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O



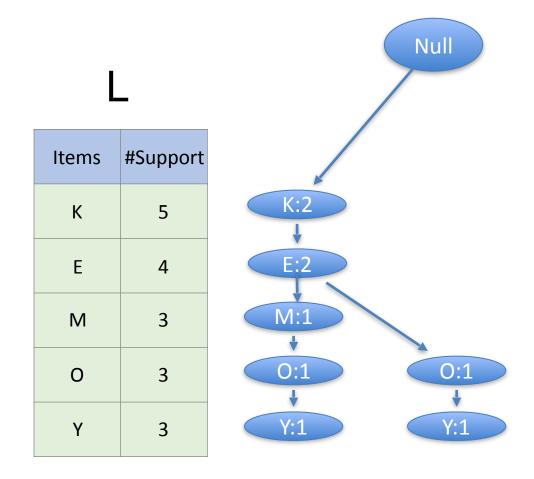
ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O



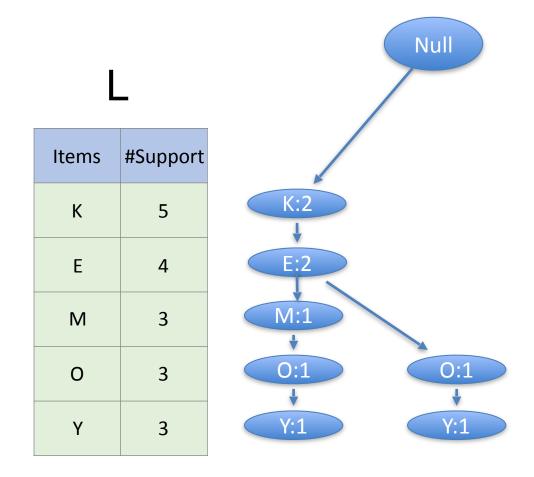
ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado	
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y	
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y	
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M	
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y	
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O	



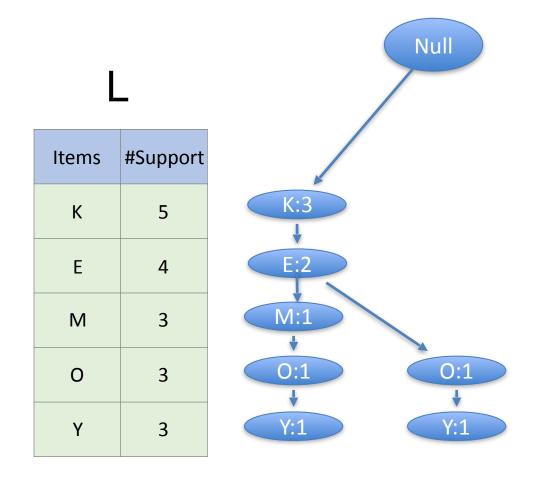
ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O



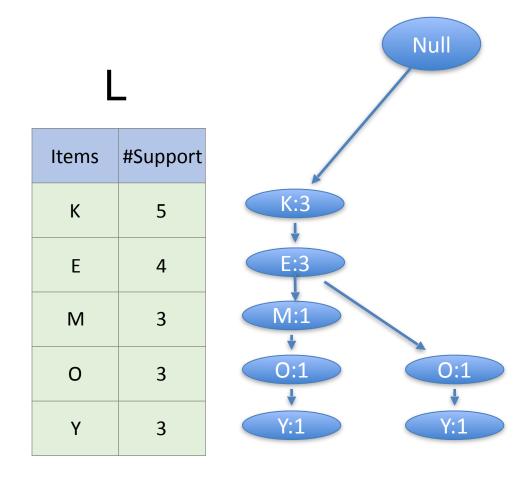
ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O



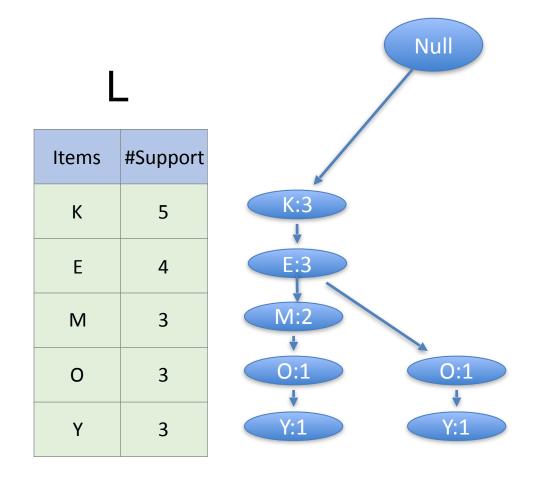
ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O



ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O



ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O

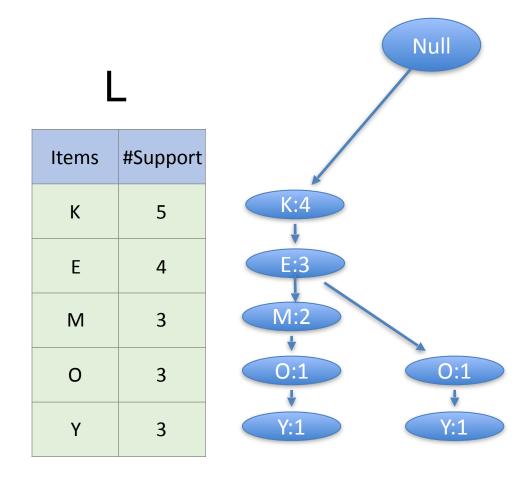


▶ Construcción del árbol

ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O

Null #Support Items K:3 E:3 4 M:2 M 3 0:1 0 3 Y:1 Y:1 Υ

ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O



▶ Construcción del árbol

ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O

Null #Support Items 5 E:3 Ε 4 M:1 M:2 M 3 0:1 0:1 0 3 Y:1 Y:1 Υ 3

▶ Construcción del árbol

ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O

Null #Support Items 5 E:3 4 M:1 M:2 M 3 0:1 0:1 0 3 Y:1 Y:1 Y:1 Υ 3

▶ Construcción del árbol

ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O

Null #Support Items 5 E:3 4 M:1 M:2 M 3 0:1 0:1 0 3 Y:1 Y:1 Y:1 Υ

▶ Construcción del árbol

ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O

Null #Support Items K:5 5 E:3 4 M:1 M:2 M 3 0:1 0:1 0 3 Y:1 Y:1 Y:1 Υ

▶ Construcción del árbol

ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O

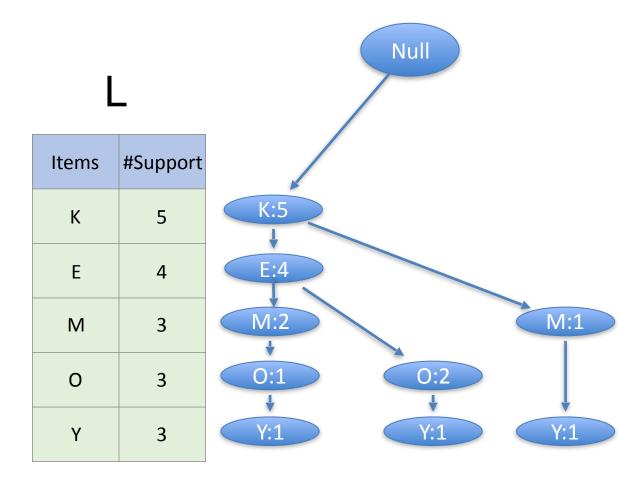
Null #Support Items K:5 5 E:4 4 M:1 M:2 M 3 0:1 0:1 0 3 Y:1 Y:1 Y:1 Υ

▶ Construcción del árbol

ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O

Null #Support Items K:5 5 E:4 4 M:1 M:2 M 3 0:2 0:1 0 3 Y:1 Y:1 Y:1 Υ

ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado	Conditional pattern base
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y	
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y	
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M	
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y	
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O	

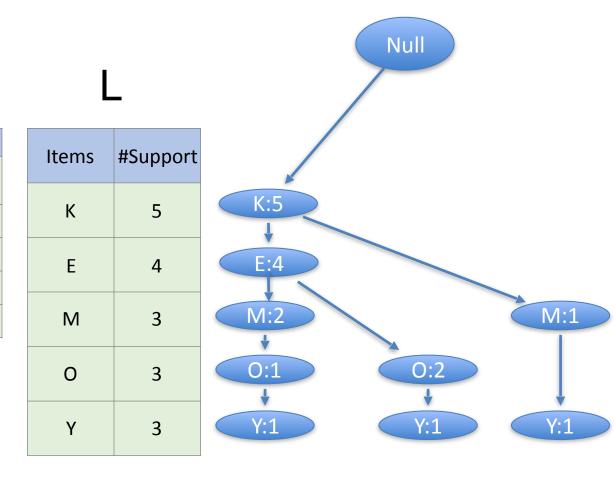


▶ Encontrar conditional pattern base

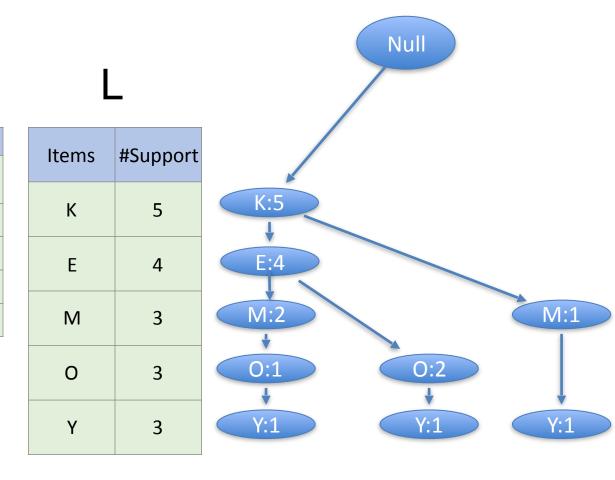
ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado	Items	Conditional pattern base
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y	Υ	
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y	0	
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M	M	
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y	Е	
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O	k	

Null Items #Support K:5 5 E:4 4 M:1 M:2 3 M 0:2 0:1 3 0 Y:1 Y:1 Y:1 Υ

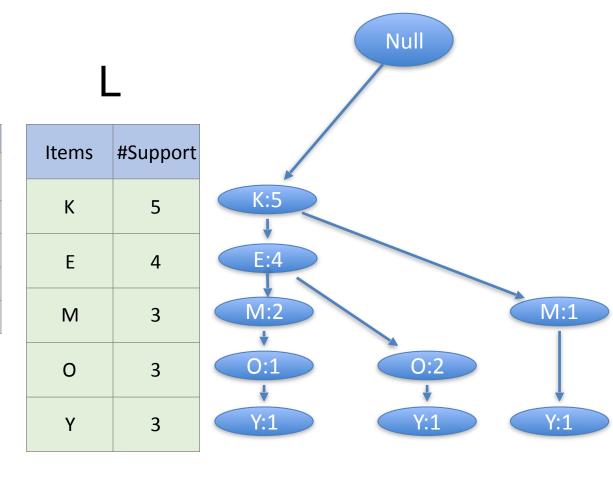
ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado	Items	Conditional pattern base
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y	Υ	{{K,E,M,O:1},{K,E,O:1},{K,M: 1}}
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y	0	
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M	М	
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y	Е	
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O	k	



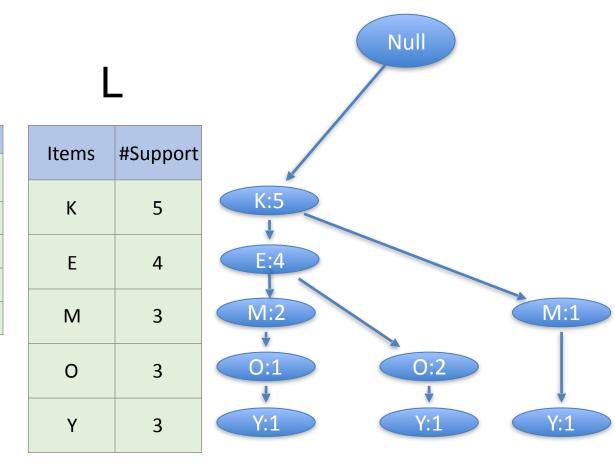
ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado	Items	Conditional pattern base
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y	Υ	{{K,E,M,O:1},{K,O:1},{K,M: 1}}
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y	0	{{K,E,M:1}, {K,E:2}
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M	М	
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y	Е	
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O	k	



ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado	Items	Conditional pattern base
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y	Υ	{{K,E,M,O:1},{K,O:1},{K,M: 1}}
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y	0	{{K,E,M:1}, {K,E:2}
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M	М	{{K,E:2}, {K:1}
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y	Е	
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O	k	

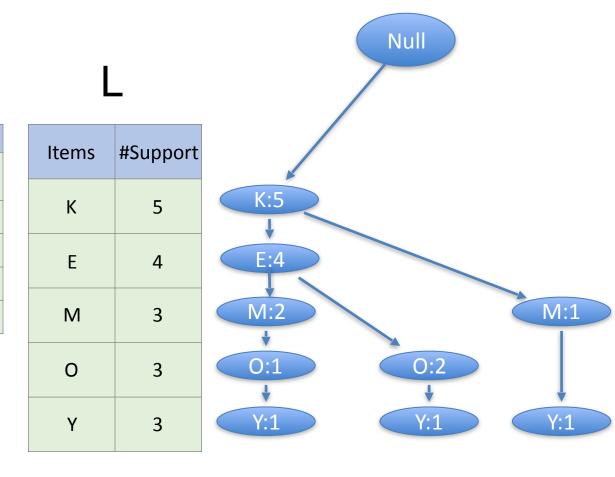


ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado	Items	Conditional pattern base
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y	Υ	{{K,E,M,O:1},{K,O:1},{K,M: 1}}
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y	0	{{K,E,M:1}, {K,E:2}
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M	М	{{K,E:2}, {K:1}
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y	Е	{{K:4}}
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O	k	



▶ Encontrar conditional pattern base

ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado	Items	Conditional pattern base
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y	Υ	{{K,E,M,O:1},{K,O:1},{K,M: 1}}
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y	0	{{K,E,M:1}, {K,E:2}
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M	М	{{K,E:2}, {K:1}
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y	Е	{{K:4}}
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O	k	-



ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado	Items	Conditional pattern base	Conditional FP-Tree
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y	Υ	{{K,E,M,O:1},{K,E,O:1},{K,M: 1}}	
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y	0	{{K,E,M:1}, {K,E:2}	
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M	М	{{K,E:2}, {K:1}	
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y	Е	{{K:4}}	
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O	k	-	

ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado	Items	Conditional pattern base	Conditional FP-Tree
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y	Υ	{{K,E,M,O:1},{K,E,O:1},{K,M: 1}}	{k:3}
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y	0	{{K,E,M:1}, {K,E:2}	
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M	М	{{K,E:2}, {K:1}	
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y	Е	{{K:4}}	
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O	k	-	

ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado	Items	Conditional pattern base	Conditional FP-Tree
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y	Υ	{{K,E,M,O:1},{K,E,O:1},{K,M: 1}}	{k:3}
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y	0	{{K,E,M:1}, {K,E:2}	{K,E:3}
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M	М	{{K,E:2}, {K:1}	
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y	Е	{{K:4}}	
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O	k	-	

I	D	Itemsets	item set ordenado	Items	Conditional pattern base	Conditional FP-Tree
	1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y	Υ	{{K,E,M,O:1},{K,E,O:1},{K,M: 1}}	{k:3}
	2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y	0	{{K,E,M:1}, {K,E:2}	{K,E:3}
	3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M	М	{{K,E:2}, {K:1}	{k:3}
•	4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y	Е	{{K:4}}	
	5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O	k	-	

ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado	Items	Conditional pattern base	Conditional FP-Tree
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y	Υ	{{K,E,M,O:1},{K,E,O:1},{K,M: 1}}	{k:3}
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y	0	{{K,E,M:1}, {K,E:2}	{K,E:3}
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M	М	{{K,E:2}, {K:1}	{k:3}
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y	Е	{{K:4}}	{k:4}
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O	k	-	-

▶ Finalmente se buscan los itemset frecuentes usando la columna Items y Conditional PF-Tree





ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado	Items	Conditional pattern base	Conditional FP-Tree
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y	Υ	{{K,E,M,O:1},{K,E,O:1},{K,M: 1}}	{k:3}
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y	0	{{K,E,M:1}, {K,E:2}	{K,E:3}
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M	М	{{K,E:2}, {K:1}	{k:3}
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y	Е	{{K:4}}	{k:4}
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O	k	-	-

▶ Finalmente se buscan los frequent pattern usando la columna Items y Conditional PF-Tree





ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado	Items	Conditional pattern base	Conditional FP-Tree
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y	Υ	{{K,E,M,O:1},{K,E,O:1},{K,M: 1}}	{k:3}
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y	0	{{K,E,M:1}, {K,E:2}	{K,E:3}
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M	М	{{K,E:2}, {K:1}	{k:3}
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y	Е	{{K:4}}	{k:4}
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O	k	-	-

Frequent pattern Y <K,Y:1>

▶ Finalmente se buscan los frequent pattern usando la columna Items y Conditional PF-Tree





ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado	Items	Conditional pattern base	Conditional FP-Tree
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y	Υ	{{K,E,M,O:1},{K,E,O:1},{K,M: 1}}	{k:3}
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y	0	{{K,E,M:1}, {K,E:2}	{K,E:3}
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M	М	{{K,E:2}, {K:1}	{k:3}
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y	Е	{{K:4}}	{k:4}
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O	k	-	-

Frequent pattern

▶ Finalmente se buscan los frequent pattern usando la columna Items y Conditional PF-Tree





ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado	Items	Conditional pattern base	Conditional FP-Tree
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y	Υ	{{K,E,M,O:1},{K,E,O:1},{K,M: 1}}	{k:3}
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y	0	{{K,E,M:1}, {K,E:2}	{K,E:3}
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M	M	{{K,E:2}, {K:1}	{k:3}
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y	Е	{{K:4}}	{k:4}
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O	k	-	-

Frequent pattern

M <M,E:3>

▶ Finalmente se buscan los frequent pattern usando la columna Items y Conditional PF-Tree





ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado	Items	Conditional pattern base	Conditional FP-Tree
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y	Υ	{{K,E,M,O:1},{K,E,O:1},{K,M: 1}}	{k:3}
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y	0	{{K,E,M:1}, {K,E:2}	{K,E:3}
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M	М	{{K,E:2}, {K:1}	{k:3}
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y	Е	{{K:4}}	{k:4}
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O	k	-	-

Frequent pattern Y <K,Y:1>

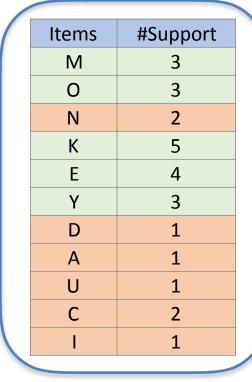
O <K,O:3> <E,O:3> <K,E,O:3>

M <M,E:3> E <E,K:4> Y ahora es posible encontrar reglas de asociación

▶ Los itemset más frecuentes son:

ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado	Items	Conditional pattern base	Conditional FP-Tree
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y	Υ	{{K,E,M,O:1},{K,E,O:1},{K,M:1}}	{k:3}
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y	0	{{K,E,M:1}, {K,E:2}	{K,E:3}
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M	М	{{K,E:2}, {K:1}	{k:3}
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y	E	{{K:4}}	{k:4}
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O	k	-	-

Frequent pattern
Y <K,Y:3>
O <K,O:3> <E,O:3> <K,E,O:3>
M <M,E:3>
E <E,K:4>





```
{('M',): 3,

('K', 'M'): 3,

('O',): 3,

('E', 'O'): 3,

('K', 'O'): 3,

('E', 'K', 'O'): 3,

('Y',): 3,

('Y',): 3,

('E', 'Y'): 3,

('E', 'K'): 4,

('E', 'K'): 4,
```

- ▶ Encontrando las reglas de asociación
- \rightarrow treshold = 0.8

Confianza(X
$$\rightarrow$$
Y) = Soporte (X,Y)
Soporte (X)

```
{('M',): 3,

('K', 'M'): 3,

('O',): 3,

('E', 'O'): 3,

('K', 'O'): 3,

('E', 'K', 'O'): 3,

('Y',): 3,

('Y',): 3,

('E', 'Y'): 3,

('E', 'K'): 4,

('E', 'K'): 4,
```

ID	Itemsets	item set ordenado	Items	Conditional pattern base	Conditional FP-Tree
1	M,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,M,O,Y	Υ	{{K,E,M,O:1},{K,E,O:1},{K,M:1}}	{k:3}
2	D,O,N,K,E,Y	K,E,O,Y	0	{{K,E,M:1}, {K,E:2}	{K,E:3}
3	M,A,K,E	K,E,M	М	{{K,E:2}, {K:1}	{k:3}
4	M,U,C,K,Y	K,M,Y	E	{{K:4}}	{k:4}
5	C,O,K,I,E	K,E,O	k	-	-

ID	frequent Itemsets	Soporte	Confianza
1		2/5	
1	М	3/5	
2	K -> M	3/5	3/5 * 5/5 = 3/5
3	M -> K	3/5	3/5 *5/3 = 1
4	E -> O	3/5	3/5*5/4=3/4
5	O -> E	3/5	3/5*5/3=1
6	K -> O	3/5	3/5*5/5 = 3/5
7	O -> K	3/5	3/5*5/3=1
8	E -> K,O	3/5	3/5*5/4=3/4
9	E,K -> O	3/5	3/5*5/4=3/4
10	O -> E,K	3/5	3/5*5/3=1
11	E,O -> K	3/5	3/5*5/3=1
12	O,K -> E	3/5	3/5*5/3=1
13	Υ	3/5	
14	K -> Y	3/5	3/5*5/5=3/5
15	Y -> K	3/5	3/5*5/3=1
16	E	4/5	
17	E -> K	4/5	4/5*5/4=1
18	K -> E	4/5	4/5*5/5=4/5
19	К	5/5	

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