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EXPERIMENTOS/ CUESTIONARIOS

5/27/22

Referencias:

- Research Methods in Human-Computer Interaction. Lazar, Feng and Hochheiser – capitulo 14
- Libro Mackenzie
- Design think make break repeat

ESTE VIERNES

Viernes: charla invitada: Multimodal Interaction for Immersive Analytics using Augmented Reality Headsets



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HOY

Experimentos

Cuestionarios

EXPERIMENTOS

Random assignment de unidades a tratamientos

Variable independiente

- Tipicamente propiedad de interfaz (dispositivo, modalidad, tamaño...)
- También característica de usuarios (edad, género, ...)

Variable dependiente

Típicamente velocidad, precisión, etc

Variable de control

Puede influir pero no está bajo investigación (ej luz) => la controlamos

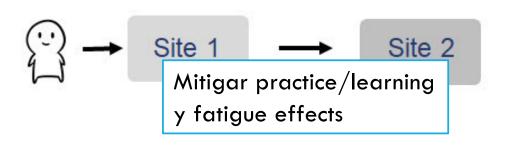
Variable random

Que varía al azar (ej altura, tamaño de la mano) => si controlamos baja la generalizabilidad

Variable de confusión

Cambia sistemáticamente con variable independiente

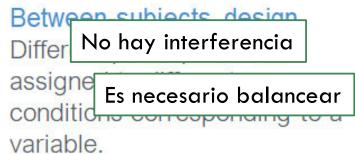
DISEÑO DE ESTUDIOS





With Menos variabilidad, no es
The necesario balancear
all conditions corresponding
to No se puede desaprender





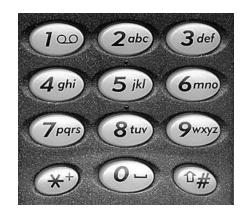
ESTUDIOS LONGITUDINALES

Cuando la investigación quiere enfocarse en aprendizaje o adquisición de habilidad

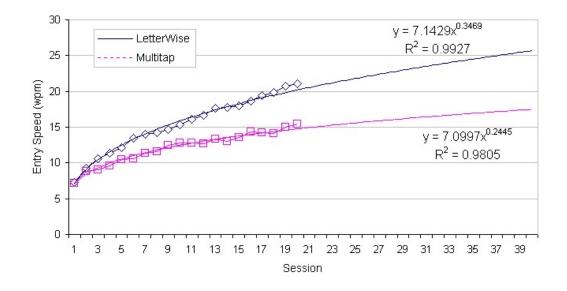
Se testea por periodos prolongados de tiempo y se mide mejoras en performance

En vez de eliminar aprendizaje, queremos medirlo!

ESTUDIOS LONGITUDINALES



¿Cómo escribo HOLA? ¿Cómo escribo ON?



CUESTIONARIOS

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A. Critical	l questions		Autonómetro Cuestiona	irio								
1. What type Please put	pes of Information & Can X.	deje ninguna pre		Memory I	Function	ing Qu	estio	nnair	e (MF	2)		
☐ Deskto	p computer	Fecha de nacim										
☐ Laptop	•	Es usted capaz d	This is a questionnai number between 1 a responses, and try to	and 7 that best	reflects your	judgmen	t about	your me	emory. T	hink care	efully ab	out your
☐ Smartp	hone device	Ls usteu capaz u	responses, and try to	be as realistic	as possible v	wilen you	mane u	iciii. Fic	ase alls	wer an qu	restions	•
☐ Tablet	device	Ítem 1. Pedir auxil	GENERAL RATING									
Other I	CT devices	Item 2. Manejo tel Item 3. Recordar f Item 4. Reconocer	How would you rai major problems	te your memory		he kinds o		ems that	you hav	e?		
2. How do	you appreciate your	Ítem 5. Uso apara	1 1	2	3	4	DIEITIS	5		6	110 p	roblems
digital dev	rice? Please put an X.	Ítem 6. Entender ι Ítem 7. Hacer la co	'	2	3	4		5		0	,	
		Ítem 8. Reconocer	RETROSPECTIVE F	UNCTIONING	SCALE		•					
		Ítem 9. Elaborar lis	0.111									
		Item 10. Gestiones	2. How is your memo	ry compared to	tne way it w	as						
	D. I.	Ítem 12. Adaptacio								~		
	Desktop	Ítem 13. Control d				much w	orse		same		mud	ch better
D .	Laptop	Ítem 14. Compren	a. one year ago?			. 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Devices	Smartphone	Item 15. Participar Ítem 16. Reconoce	b. five years ago?			. 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Tablet	Ítem 17.Caminar 1										
	Other devices	Îtem 18. Cruzar la	c. ten years ago? .				2	3	4	5	6	7
•	use any of the followir	110111 10.7100014101	 d. twenty years ago 	?		. 1	2	3	4	5 .	6	7
how often	you use it.	Ítem 20. Enhebrar Ítem 21. Uso de tr	e. when you were e	ighteen?		. 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	F	Ítem 22. Viajar en Ítem 23. Subir y ba	FREQUENCY OF FO	RGETTING S	CALE							
	Desktop	Îtem 24. Vestirse Îtem 25. Cuidar su Îtem 26. Cortarse	3. How often do these	e present a pro	blem for you?	?						
	Laptop	Ítem 27. Control p				-1						
Devices	Smartphone	Ítem 28. Ir a revisi				always	_		ometime			never
	Tablet	Item 29. Tomar mi Item 30. Autoconti	a. names		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	. 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Other	Ítem 31. Manejo p	b. faces			. 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4. Do you	have Internet and wire	14 00 11	c. appointments			. 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		Ítem 34. Manejo d	d. where you put thi	ngs (e.g., keys)	. 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Internet	☐ Tel. line	Ítem 35. Limpiar c Ítem 36. Sacar la l	e. performing house				2	3	4	5	6	7
Wireless	☐ Full house co	Ítem 37. Recoger	ооп сэропаснога			-						
access	I uii nouse co	Ítem 38. Cuidar pers									Pa	ge 9

Ítam 10 Acudir a raunionas/fiastas

CREANDO CUESTIONARIOS

Muchos experimentos los usan

Dos propósitos:

- Demográfico y de experiencia con tecnología relacionada
- Opiniones sobre tareas, dispositivos, etc (Ahora veremos más)

Permiten que contesten muchas personas

CUESTIONARIOS: PREGUNTAS CERRADAS

Fácil de analizar.

¿Usas Waze mientras manejas? [] SI [] NO

¿Cuál browser usas? [] Firefox [] Chrome [] Safari [] Otro: _____

¿Cuántos años tienes? _____

Indica tu edad: [] < 20 [] 20-29 [] 30-39 [] 40-49 [] >49

¿Qué es mejor?

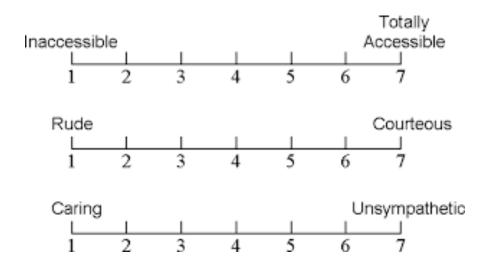
CUESTIONARIOS: LIKERT

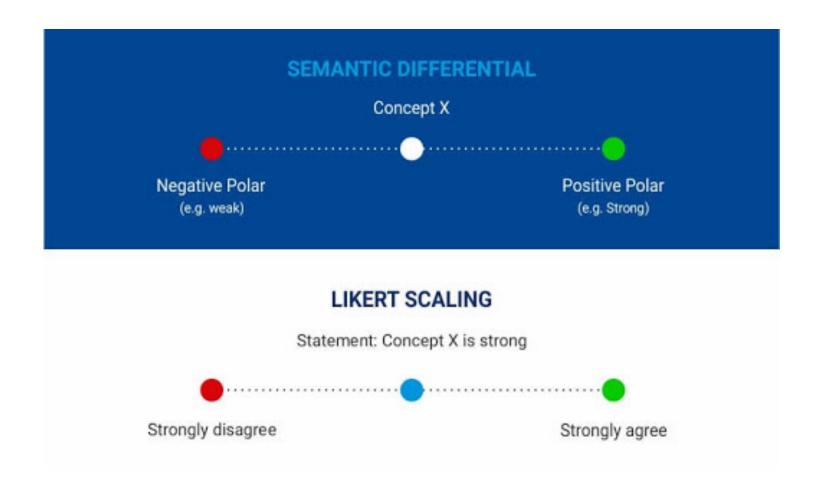
Frustración: Sentí un alto nivel de inseguridad, irritación o stress.

1	2	3		4	5	6	7		
Muy en desacuer do							Muy de acuerdo		
1	2	3		4	5				
Muy en desacuer	En desacuer	Ni en desacuer	De acuerdo		Muy de acuerdo				
do	do do do ni de acuerdo			¿Por qué par?					
					=	impar	Ś		

CUESTIONARIOS: SEMANTIC DIFFERENTIAL SCALES

Organized _____X_ Unorganized
Cold __X____ Warm
Modern __X____ Old-fashioned
Unreliable _____X_ Reliable
Complex _____X_ Simple





PREGUNTAS ABIERTAS

Sirven para análisis cualitativo

CREANDO CUESTIONARIOS: REGLAS BÁSICAS

¿Cuándo contestamos/no contestamos cuestionarios?

CREANDO CUESTIONARIOS: REGLAS BÁSICAS

Cada pregunta debe tener un propósito

Preguntas no deben ser ambiguas

Preguntas de un solo tema y que no guíen a quien responde

HERRAMIENTAS DE MEDICIÓN: SURVEYS (CUESTIONARIOS)

Preparar

Revisar (colegas)

Estudio piloto

Estudio a gran escala

Preparar análisis estadístico y visualización de resultados antes de distribuirlo

HERRAMIENTAS DE MEDICIÓN: SURVEYS (CUESTIONARIOS)

Verificar que usuarios representen la población

Recolectar características de usuarios

- Demográficas
- Experiencia con computadores
- Responsabilidades de trabajo
- Personalidad
- Razones para no usar interfaz
- Familiaridad con features (e.g. imprimir, macros, tutoriales)
- Sentimientos después del uso

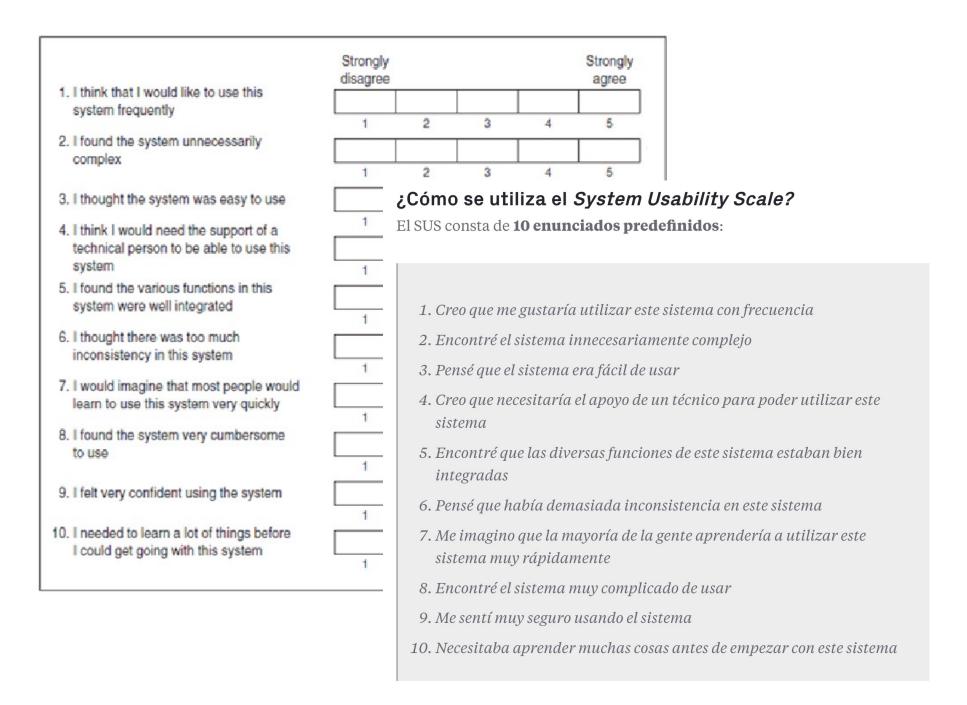
Quick and dirty

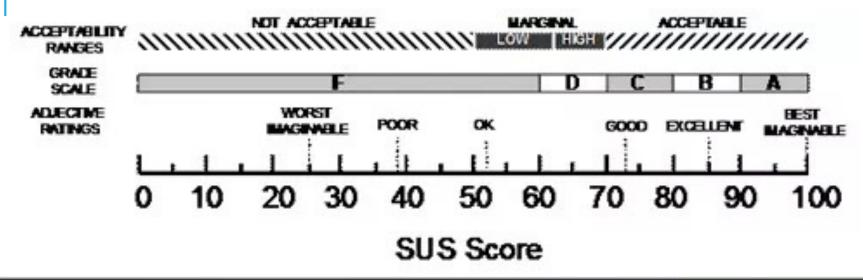
Score 0-100

Es % o no? *polémica

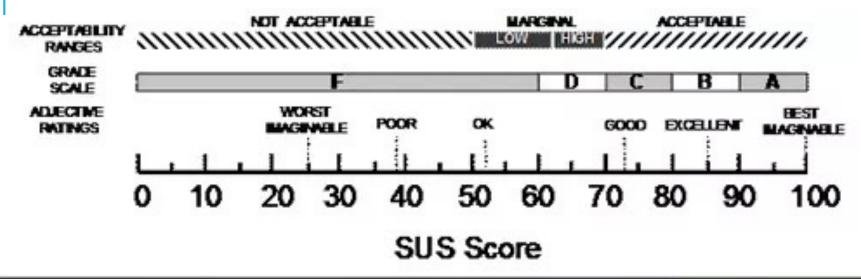
Suele interpretarse como, sobre 68 es "above average"

Gratis!





Interface Type	Total Count	Count for this study	Total Mean Score
Web	1433 (41%)	317 (33%)	68.2
Cell phones	593 (17%)	372 (39%)	65.9
IVR	573 (17%)	228 (23%)	72.4
GUI	250 (7%)	12 (1%)	76.2
Hardware	237 (7%)	0 (0%)	71.8
TV	185 (5%)	35 (4%)	67.8
Total	3463	964	69.5



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Your users will have ranked each of the 10 templates questions above from 1 to 5, based on their level of agreement.

- For each of the odd numbered questions, subtract 1 from the score.
- For each of the even numbered questions, subtract their value from 5.
- Take these new values which you have found, and add up the total score. Then multiply this by 2.5.

OTROS (\$\$)

QUIS: http://lap.umd.edu/quis/

Examples of the specific satisfaction scale questions:

5.4 Messages which appear on screen: confusing clear

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 NA

5.4.1 Instructions for commands or choice: confusing clear

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 NA

OTROS (\$\$)

WAMMI (web): http://www.wammi.com/index.html

Statements 1 - 10 of 20	Strongly Strongly Agree Disagree
This website has much that is of interest to me.	00000
It is difficult to move around this website.	00000
I can quickly find what I want on this website.	00000
This website seems logical to me.	00000
This website needs more introductory explanations.	00000
The pages on this website are very attractive.	00000
I feel in control when I'm using this website.	00000
This website is too slow.	00000
This website helps me find what I am looking for.	00000
Learning to find my way around this website is a problem.	00000

OTROS (\$\$)

SUMI http://sumi.uxp.ie/

50 statements

3 point scale: Agree, Don't Know, Disagree

Item No. Item Wording

- 1. This software responds too slowly to inputs.
- 3. The instructions and prompts are helpful.
- 13. The way that system information is presented is clear and understandable.
- 22. I would not like to use this software every day.

HERRAMIENTAS UX: ATTRAKDIFF

http://attrakdiff.de/index-en.html

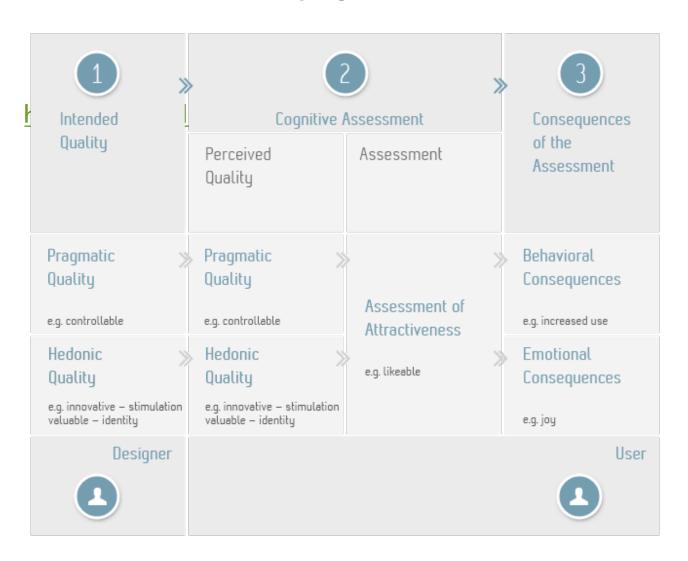


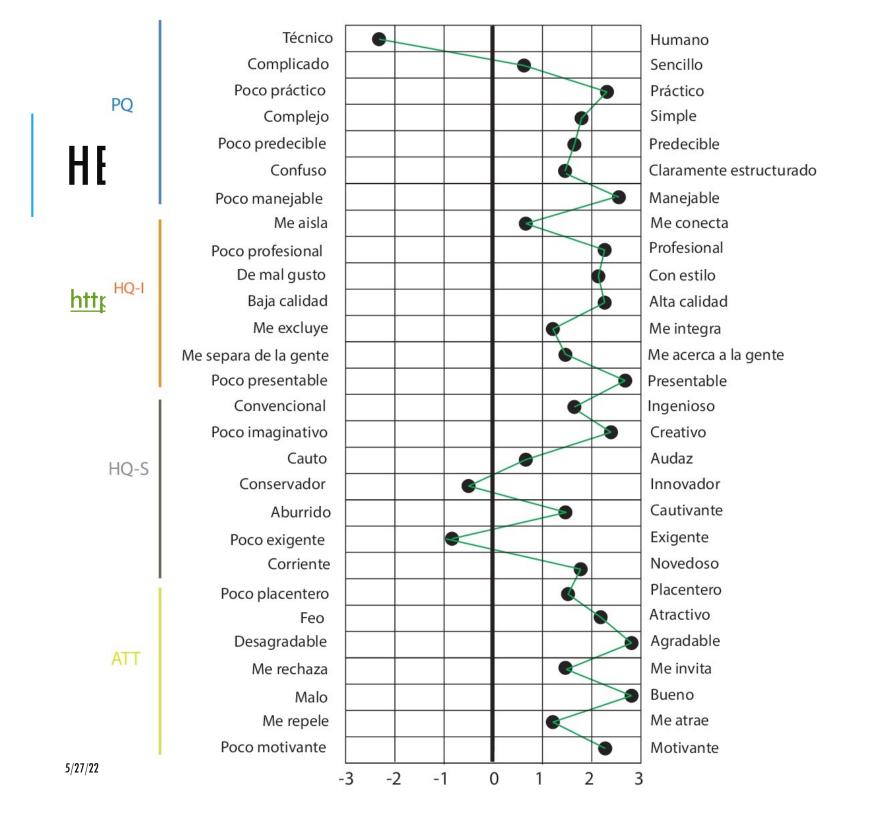
Deutsch

English

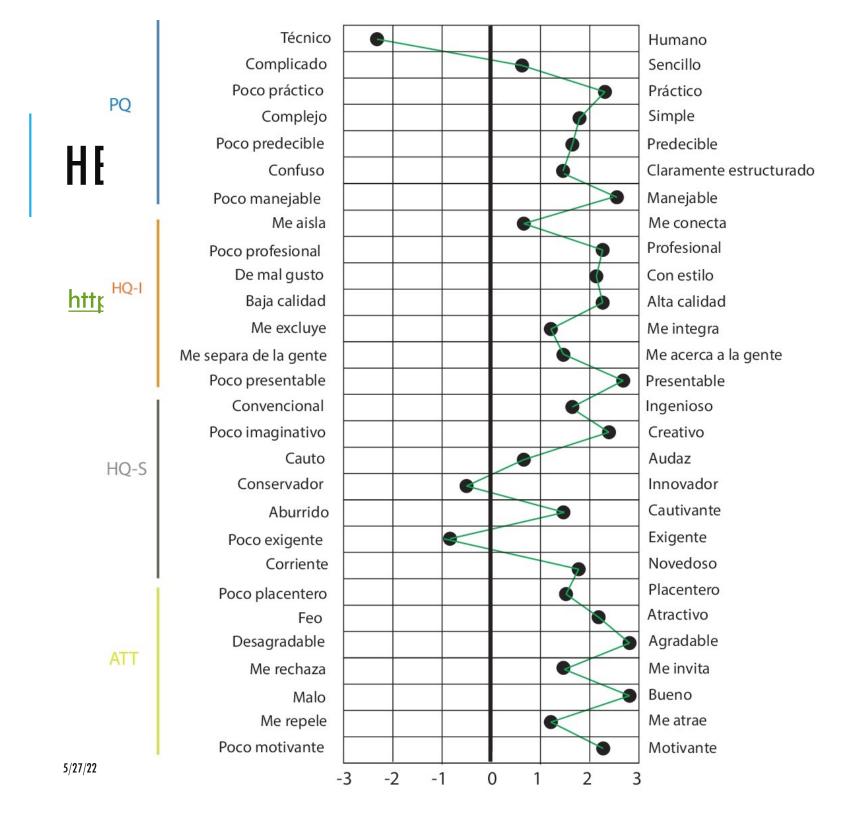
Assessment of **Product A** With the help of the word pairs please enter what you consider the most appropriate description for **Product A**. Please click one item in every line. human* technical isolating* connective pleasant* unpleasant inventive* conventional simple* complicated professional* unprofessional ugly* attractive practical* impractical likeable* disagreeable cumbersome* straightforward

HERRAMIENTAS UX: ATTRAKDIFF



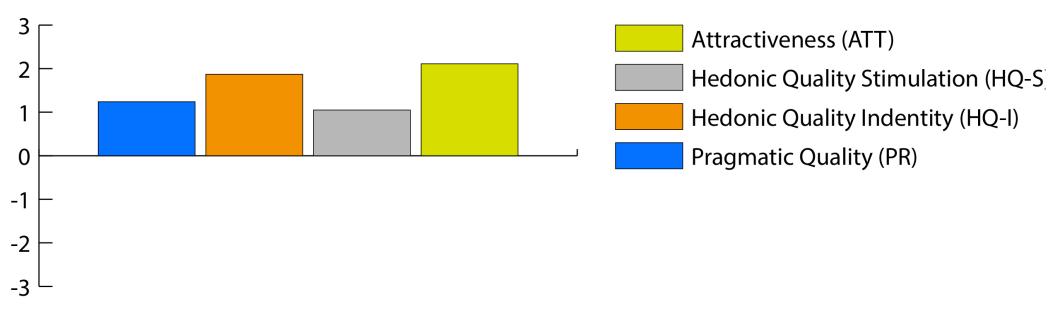


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HERRAMIENTAS UX: ATTRAKDIFF



HERRAMIENTAS UX: UEQ

https://www.ueq-online.org/

What does it measure?

The scales of the questionnaire cover a comprehensive impression of user experience. Both classical usability aspects (efficiency, perspicuity, dependability) and user experience aspects (originality, stimulation) are measured.



Attractiveness

Overall impression of the product. Do users like or dislike it?



Perspicuity

Is it easy to get familiar with the product and to learn how to use it?



Efficiency

Can users solve their tasks without unnecessary effort? Does it react fast?



Dependability

Does the user feel in control of the interaction? Is it secure and predictable?



Stimulation

Is it exciting and motivating to use the product? Is it fun to use?



Novelty

Is the design of the product creative?

Does it catch the interest of users?

HERRAMIENTAS UX: UEQ

https://www.ueq-online.org/

									_
desagradable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	agradable	1
no entendible	0	\circ	0	0	\circ	0	0	entendible	2
creativo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	sin imaginación	3
fácil de aprender	0	\circ	0	\circ	0	\circ	\circ	difícil de aprender	4
valioso	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	de poco valor	5
aburrido	0	\circ	0	0	0	0	\circ	emocionante	6
no interesante	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	interesante	7
impredecible	0	\circ	0	0	0	0	0	predecible	8

EVALUACIÓN

Viniste a clases este lunes 9 de mayo? (Esto no incide en tu puntaje) :-) Si No
¿Has usado aplicaciones para monitoreo de COVID? Si No
¿Cuánto tiempo al día usas un wearable? (horas al día) Texto de respuesta corta
Cuéntanos de tu experiencia con dispositivos wearable. Texto de respuesta larga