A DSD COUNT SORT

On the unweighted graph, first we calculate the degree of all nodes and sort them by Count Sort. In other words, we record 0- d_{max} vertex set of each degree, and update the degrees of remaining nodes and these vertex sets after each iteration. In each round of scanning, we only need to scan all the sets in the range of $[\lfloor LowBound_1 \rfloor$, $\lceil LowBound_2 - 1 \rceil]$, which are exactly the nodes to be deleted in the next iteration. $LowBound_1$ is the bound before updating $\rho(\mathcal{H})$ while *LowBound*₂ is the bound after updating $\rho(\mathcal{H})$. Although nodes with degree less than LowBound₁ will appear after deleting nodes in each iteration, we can just put them into the set $\lfloor LowBound_1 \rfloor$. Throughout the process, we check all the nodes sets in the range of $[0, d_{max}]$ and only repeat searching $\lfloor LowBound_1 \rfloor$ T times. It is obvious to know d_{max} and T are both lower than N. So the time complexity of checking node set of each degree is O(N)on unweighted graph. Therefore, the time complexity of BoundCut on unweighted graph is O(M + N). On the weighted graph, after each iteration, we have to traverse the remaining nodes to find the nodes that can be deleted in the next iteration. Then the time complexity of BoundCut on an unweighted graph is O(M + TN), where T is the number of iterations until it stops.

Table 5: Dataset source and density of algorithms:(a)boudncut(w_BoundCut,uw_BoundCut).(b)approximation algorithms on $weighted\ graph(fraudar, BoundCut+fraudar, wgreedy++) (c) exact\ algorithms (maxflow, BoundCut+maxflow) (d) uw_greedy++ (d)$ $(e) Bound Cut + uw_greedy + +$

| Dataset | Source | Туре | BoundCut | арр | exact | uw_greedy++ | b+g |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|
| ca-HepPh | Stanford's SNAP database | scholar collaboration network | 119 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 119 |
| comm-EmailEnron | Stanford's SNAP database | communication | 37.316 | 37.344 | 37.344 | 37.337 | 37.337 |
| ca-AstroPh | Stanford's SNAP database | scholar collaboration network | 28.481 | 29.616 | 32.11 | 29.552 | 29.552 |
| PP-Pathways | Stanford's SNAP database | protein interaction network | 74.159 | 77.995 | 77.995 | 77.995 | 77.995 |
| soc-Twitter_ICWSM | konect | social network | 25.678 | 25.683 | 25.69 | 25.686 | 25.685 |
| soc-sign_slashdot | Stanford's SNAP database | social network | 39.376 | 42.132 | 42.132 | 42.132 | 42.132 |
| rating-StackOverflow | konect | social network | 20.209 | 20.209 | 20.21 | 20.209 | 20.209 |
| soc-sign_epinion | Stanford's SNAP database | social network | 80.168 | 85.599 | 85.637 | 85.589 | 85.589 |
| ego-twitter | Stanford's SNAP database | social network | 59.281 | 68.414 | 69.622 | 68.414 | 68.414 |
| soc-Youtube | Stanford's SNAP database | social network | 45.545 | 45.58 | 45.599 | 45.576 | 45.577 |
| comm-WikiTalk | Stanford's SNAP database | communication | 114.139 | 114.139 | 114.139 | 114.139 | 114.139 |
| nov_user_msg_time | We own it privately. | social network | 278.815 | 278.815 | 278.815 | 278.815 | 278.815 |
| cit-Patents | AMiner scholar datasets | scholar collaboration network | 132.776 | 135.706 | 137.261 | 135.706 | 135.706 |
| soc-Twitter_ASU | ASU | social network | 593.847 | 593.847 | 593.847 | 593.847 | 593.847 |
| soc-Livejournal | Livejournal | social network | 104.596 | 104.601 | 104.609 | 104.603 | 104.603 |
| soc-Orkut | Stanford's SNAP database | social network | 227.861 | 227.872 | 227.874 | 227.872 | 227.872 |
| soc-SinaWeibo | Network Repository | social network | 164.967 | 165.193 | 165.415 | 165.196 | 165.191 |
| follower-twitter | konect | social network | 1558.5 | 1643.3 | 1643.3 | 1643.3 | 1643.3 |
| wang-tripadvisor | konect | rating network | 13.442 | 13.873 | 14.082 | - | _ |
| rec-YelpUserBusiness | Network Repository | rating network | 87.825 | 87.912 | 87.921 | - | - |
| bookcrossing | konect | rating network | 92.148 | 92.322 | 92.374 | - | _ |
| librec-ciaodvd-review | konect | rating network | 233.553 | 233.59 | 233.597 | _ | - |
| movielens-10m | konect | rating network | 1351.35 | 1351.35 | 1351.35 | _ | - |
| epinions | konect | rating network | 595.302 | 595.314 | 595.316 | - | _ |
| libimseti | konect | social network | 1645.71 | 1645.73 | 1645.73 | - | _ |
| rec-movielens | Network Repository | rating network | 1801.16 | 1801.16 | 1801.16 | _ | _ |
| yahoo-song | konect | rating network | 46725.2 | 46725.2 | 46725.2 | _ | - |