



This screenshot shows a C program in a code editor and its execution in a terminal. The code defines a function to count the number of vowels in a string. The user enters 'chennai', and the program correctly identifies 3 vowels.

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <string.h>
3
4 int main()
5 {
6     char str[100];
7     int i, len, count = 0;
8
9     printf("Enter a string: ");
10    fgets(str, 100, stdin);
11
12    len = strlen(str);
13
14    for (i = 0; i < len; i++) {
15        if (str[i] == 'a' || str[i] == 'e' || str[i] == 'i' || str[i] == 'o' || str[i] == 'u' ||
16            str[i] == 'A' || str[i] == 'E' || str[i] == 'I' || str[i] == 'O' || str[i] == 'U')
17            count++;
18    }
19
20    printf("The number of vowels in the string is %d\n", count);
21}
```

Enter a string: chennai
The number of vowels in the string is 3

Process exited after 4.579 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

This screenshot shows a C program that checks if a character is an uppercase alphabet. The user enters 'C', and the program outputs that it is an uppercase alphabet.

```
2 int main()
3 {
4     char ch;
5
6     printf("Enter a character: ");
7     scanf("%c", &ch);
8
9     if (ch >= 'A' && ch <= 'Z') {
10        printf("%c is an uppercase alphabet\n", ch);
11    }
12    else if (ch >= 'a' && ch <= 'z') {
13        printf("%c is a lowercase alphabet\n", ch);
14    }
15    else {
16        printf("%c is not an alphabet\n", ch);
17    }
18
19    return 0;
20}
```

Enter a character: C
'C' is an uppercase alphabet

Process exited after 0.352 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

This screenshot shows a C program that calculates the number of notes required for a given amount. The user enters 575, and the program outputs the count for each denomination: 500 (1), 100 (0), 50 (1), 20 (1), 10 (0), 5 (1), 2 (0), and 1 (0).

```
3 int main()
4 {
5     int amount, notes[8] = {0}, i;
6     int denominations[8] = {500, 100, 50, 20, 10, 5, 2, 1};
7
8     printf("Enter the amount: ");
9     scanf("%d", &amount);
10
11    for (i=0; i<8; i++) {
12        notes[i] = amount / denominations[i];
13        amount %= denominations[i];
14    }
15
16    printf("Total number of notes:\n");
17    for (i=0; i<8; i++) {
18        printf("%d: %d\n", denominations[i], notes[i]);
19    }
20
21    return 0;
22}
```

Enter the amount: 575
Total number of notes:
500: 1
100: 0
50: 1
20: 1
10: 0
5: 1
2: 0
1: 0

Process exited after 3.834 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .



