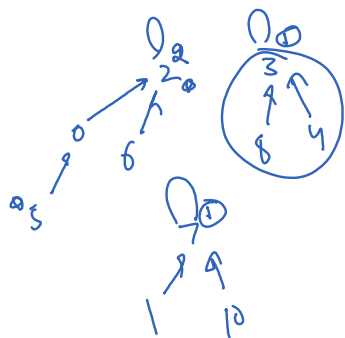
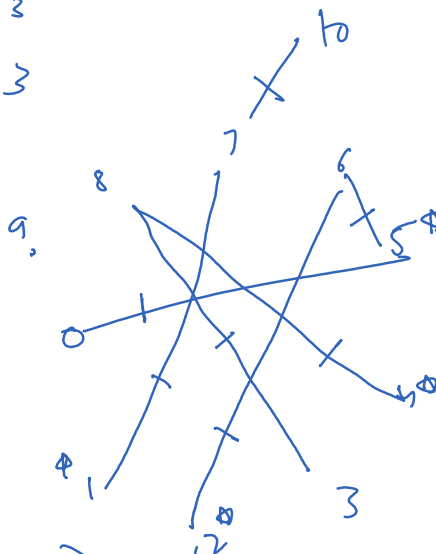


4 → 3  
1 → 3

[5, 2, 4, 1]

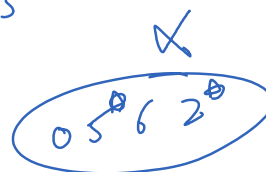
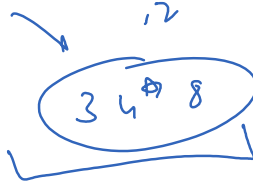


D<sub>50</sub>



Components

9

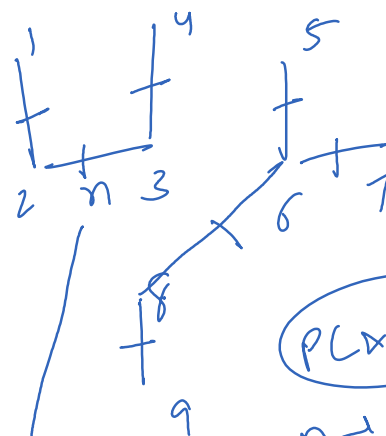


[[1,0,0,0],[0,1,0,0],[0,0,1,1],[0,0,1,1]]  
[3,1]

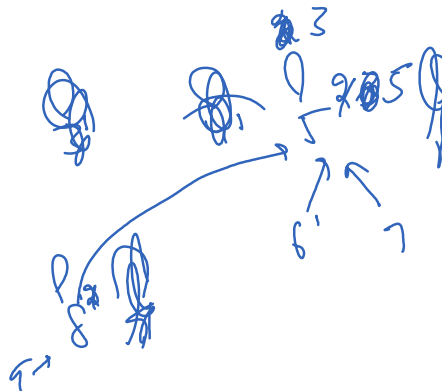
1

3

PC & OBS  
n → n/2



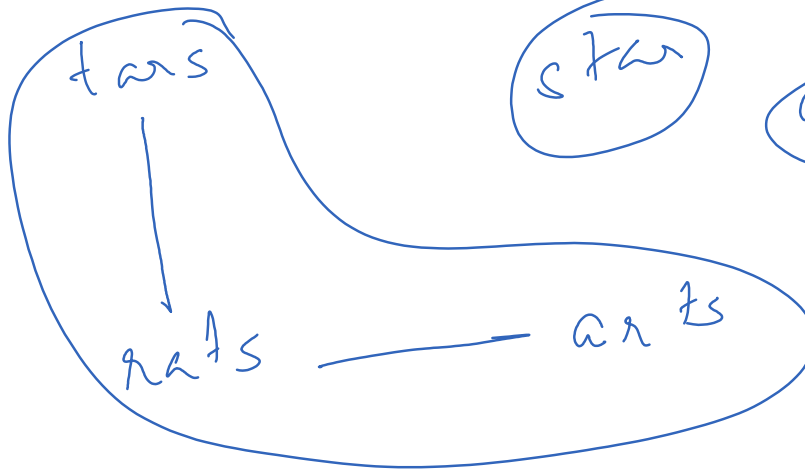
PC & OBS  
n → n/2



[2, 3, 6, 8, 7]  
2-3-4

Input: strs = ["tars", "rats", "arts", "star"]

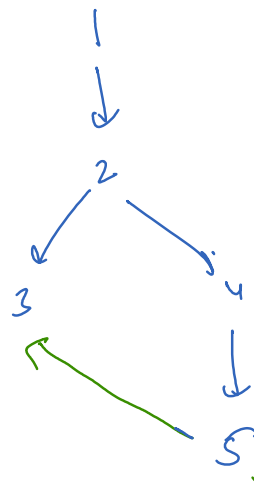
Output: 2



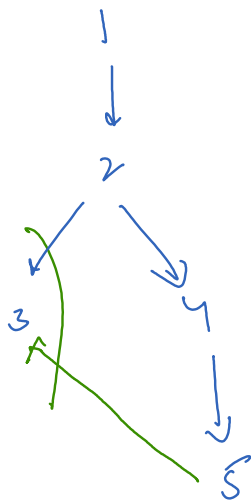
DSU

9:58 - 10:08

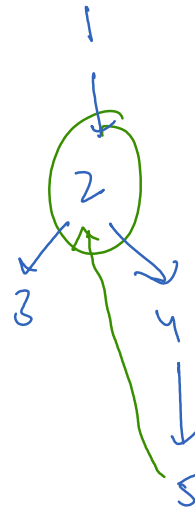
n vertices (1 to n)  
n edges



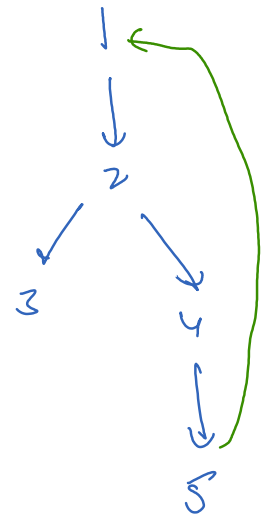
1 2  
 4 5  
 2 4  
 2 3



1 2  
 2 3  
 4 5  
 5 3  
 2 4

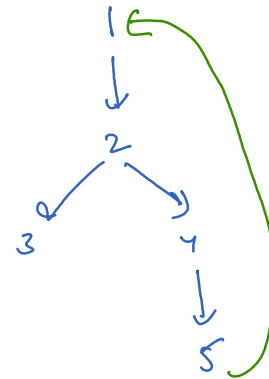
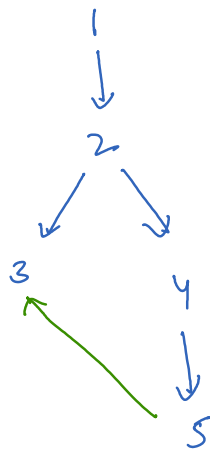


2 3  
 4 5  
 1 2  
 5 1  
 2 4



10:30 - 10:40

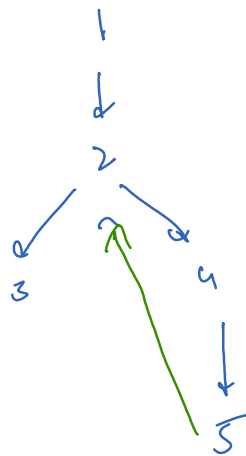
1 2  
 2 4  
 5 3  
 4 5  
 2 3



2 3  
 2 4  
 5 1  
 4 5  
 1 2

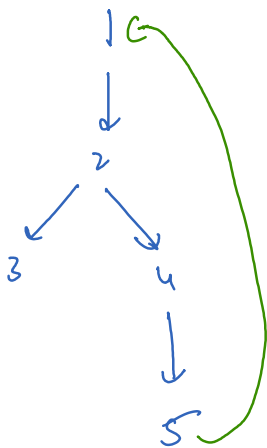
X	1	2	2	4
1	2	3	4	5
X	1	2 5	2	4
1	2	3	4	5

X	1	2	2	4
1	2	3	4	5
5	1	2	2	4
1	2	3	4	5



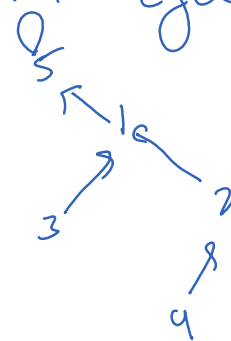
$\begin{matrix} 1 \\ \times \end{matrix}$ 
 $\begin{matrix} 1/5 \\ 2 \end{matrix}$ 
 $\begin{matrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{matrix}$ 
 $\begin{matrix} 2 \\ 4 \end{matrix}$ 
 $\begin{matrix} 4 \\ 5 \end{matrix}$

1. No 2 part  $\rightarrow$  cycle create.
2. 2 part  $\rightarrow$  no cycle (2 part create)  
 $\rightarrow$  cycle (2 part edge which is also part of cycle)



1. No 2 parents  $\rightarrow$  cycle create

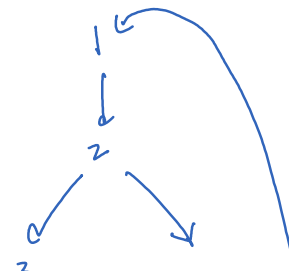
$\begin{matrix} 24 \\ 12 \\ 23 \\ 51 \\ 15 \end{matrix}$



```

for(int i = 0; i < edges.length; i++){
    int from = edges[i][0];
    int to = edges[i][1];

    int fromLead = find(from);
    
```



```

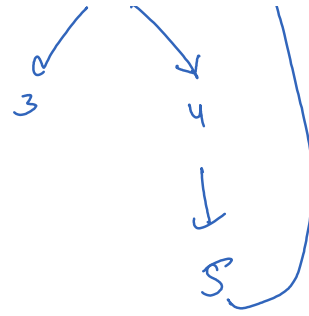
int from = edges[i][0];
int to = edges[i][1];

int fromLead = find(from);
if(to == fromLead){
    res = edges[i];
    break;
} else {
    dsu[to] = fromLead;
}
}

```

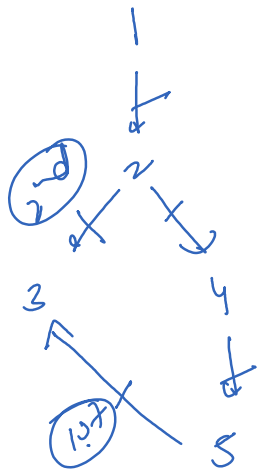


24 ✓  
 12 ✓  
 23 ✓  
 51 ✓  
 43 ✓

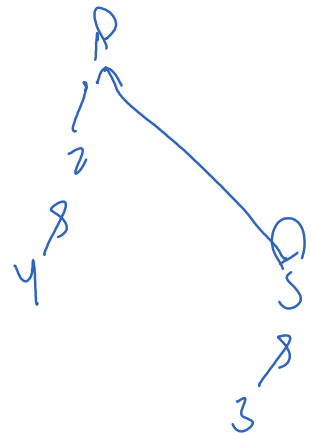


RC2 - No two parents less

11:18 to 11:22

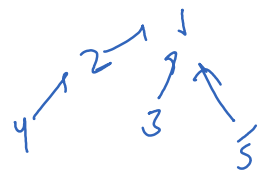


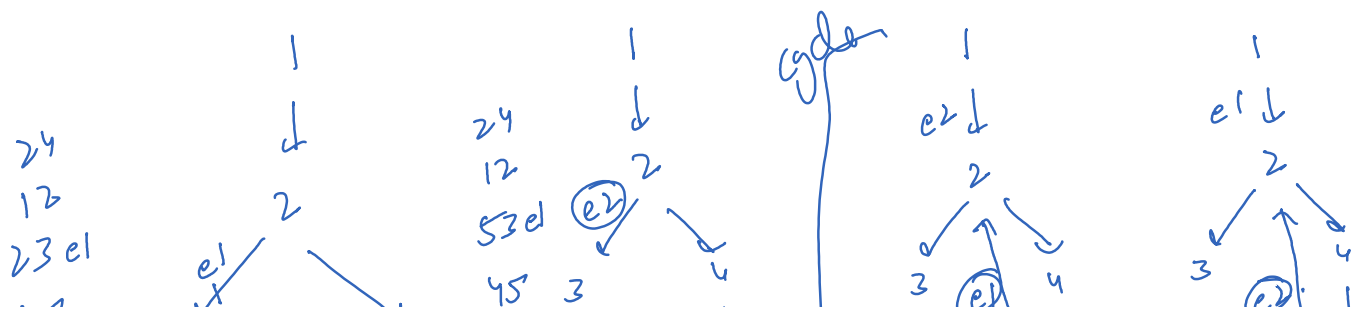
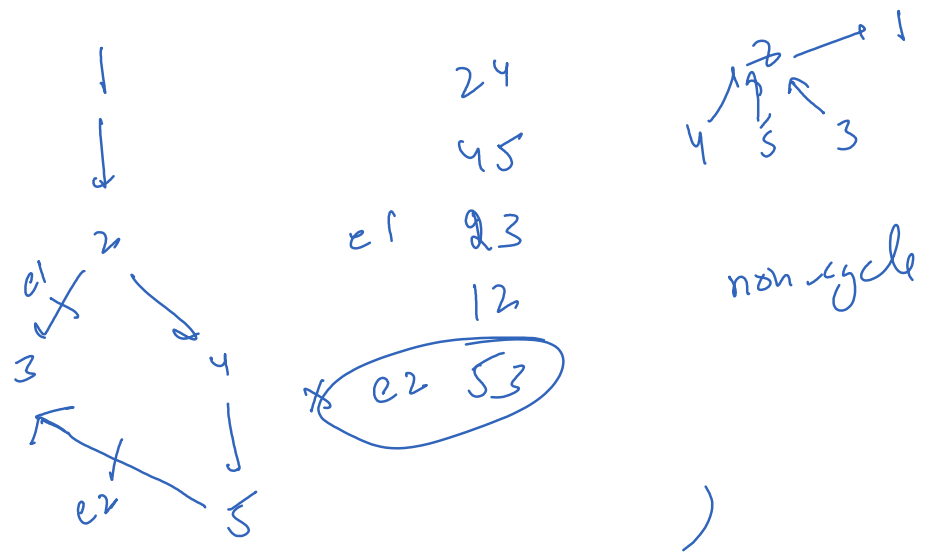
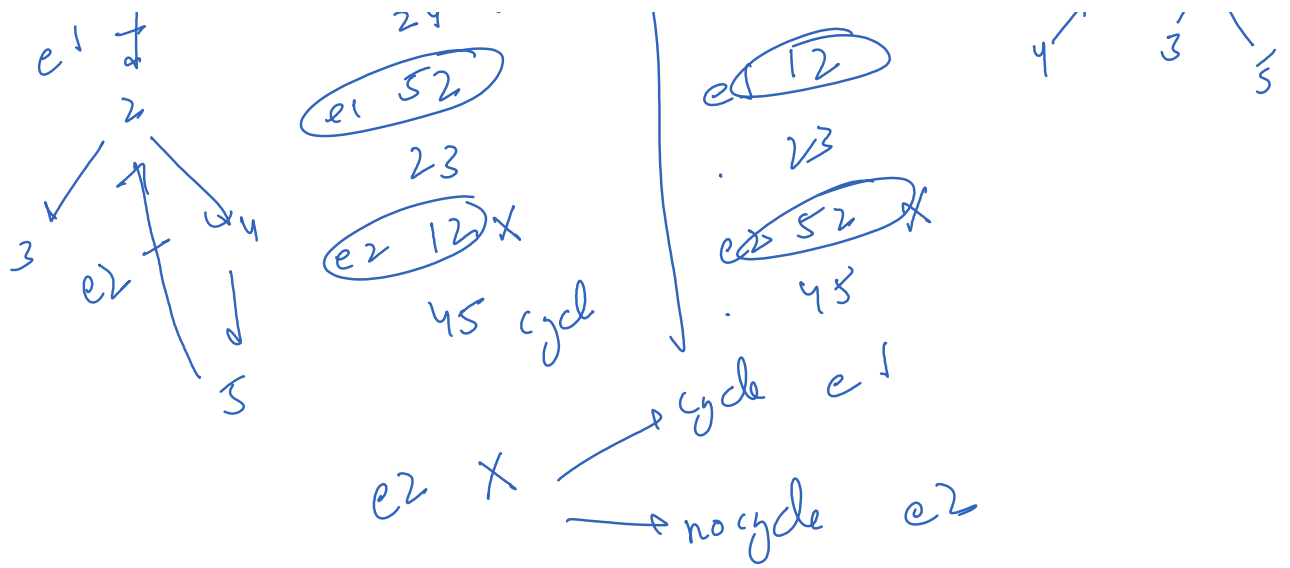
✓ 24 ✓  
 ✓ 15 ✓ **53** ✓  
 ✓ 12 ✓  
 ✓ 45 ✓  
 ✓ e2 **23** ✓

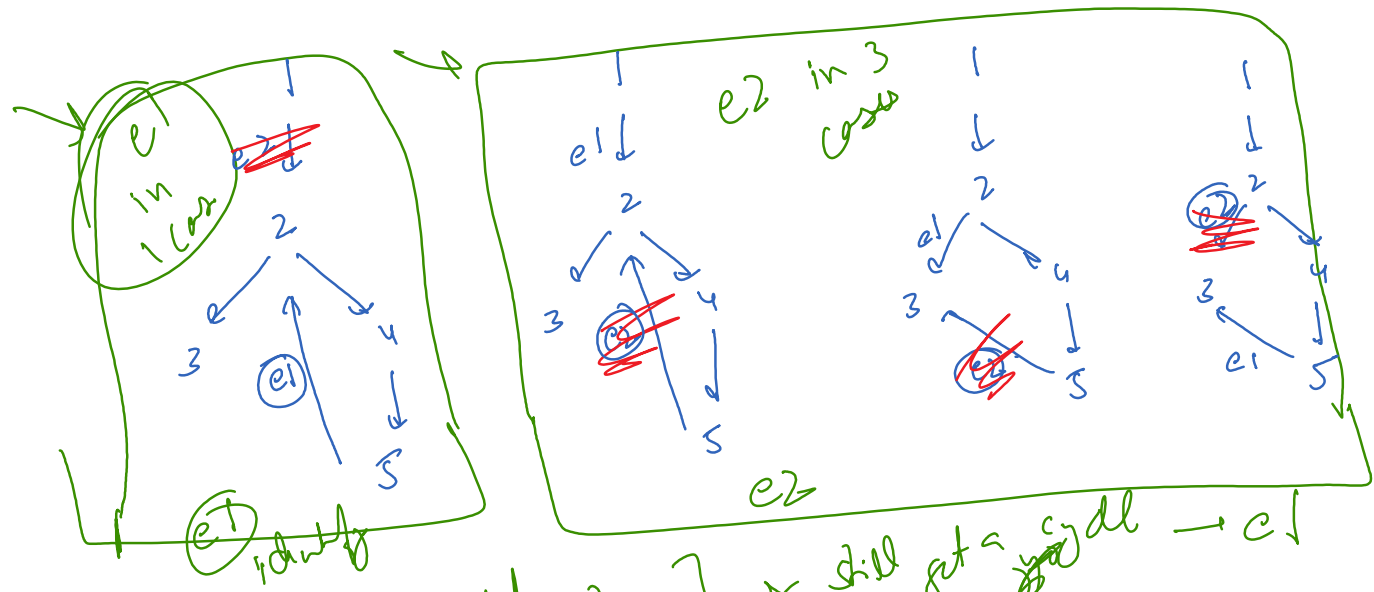
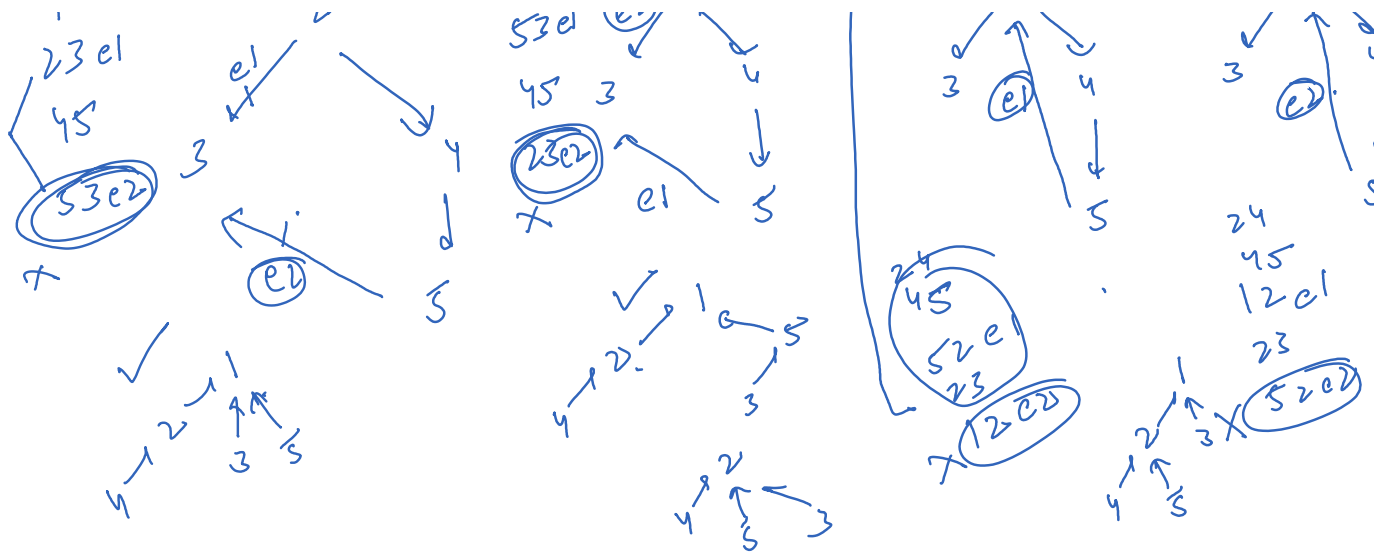


24 ✓  
**52**

24 ✓  
**12**







Don't add  $e2$  }  $\times$  still get a cycle  $\rightarrow e1$   
 no cycle  $\rightarrow e2$