RAND Corporation

Chapter Title: References

Book Title: Paths to Victory

Book Subtitle: Lessons from Modern Insurgencies

Book Author(s): Christopher Paul, Colin P. Clarke, Beth Grill and Molly Dunigan

Published by: RAND Corporation. (2013)

Stable URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.7249/j.ctt5hhtb4.23

JSTOR is a not-for-profit service that helps scholars, researchers, and students discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content in a trusted digital archive. We use information technology and tools to increase productivity and facilitate new forms of scholarship. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

Your use of the JSTOR archive indicates your acceptance of the Terms & Conditions of Use, available at https://about.jstor.org/terms



This book is licensed under a RAND Corporation License. To view a copy of this license, visit https://www.rand.org/pubs/permissions.html.



 $\it RAND\ Corporation$ is collaborating with JSTOR to digitize, preserve and extend access to $\it Paths\ to\ Victory$

References

Abbott, Andrew, "Conceptions of Time and Events in Social Science Methods: Causal and Narrative Approaches," *Historical Methods*, Vol. 23, No. 4, 1990, pp. 140–150.

Alden, Chris, "The UN and Resolution of Conflict in Mozambique," *Journal of Modern African Studies*, Vol. 33, No. 1, March 1995, pp. 103–128.

Alderson, Alexander, "Iraq and Its Borders: The Role of Barriers in Counter-Insurgency," *RUSI Journal*, Vol. 153, No. 2, April 2008, pp. 18–22.

Aminzade, Ronald, "Historical Sociology and Time," *Sociological Methods and Research*, Vol. 20, No. 4, 1992, pp. 456–480.

Anders, David P., Developing an Operational Level Strategic Communication Model for Counterinsurgency, Carlisle, Pa.: U.S. Army War College, 2009.

Ball, Nicole, and Luc van de Goor, *Disarmament, Demobilization and Reintegration: Mapping Issues, Dilemmas and Guiding Principles*, Clingendael, The Netherlands: Netherlands Institute of International Relations, August 2006.

Boole, George, An Investigation of the Laws of Thought, Amherst, N.Y.: Prometheus Books, 2003.

Boot, Max, Invisible Armies: An Epic History of Guerrilla Warfare from Ancient Times to the Present, New York: Norton, 2013.

Burton, Brian, and John A. Nagl, "Learning as We Go: The US Army Adapts to Counterinsurgency in Iraq, July 2004–December 2006," *Small Wars and Insurgencies*, Vol. 19, No. 3, 2008, pp. 303–327.

Byman, Daniel L., "Friends Like These: Counterinsurgency and the War on Terror," *International Security*, Vol. 31, No. 2, Fall 2006, pp. 79–115.

Byman, Daniel, Peter Chalk, Bruce Hoffman, William Rosenau, and David Brannan, *Trends in Outside Support for Insurgent Movements*, Santa Monica, Calif.: RAND Corporation, MR-1405-OTI, 2001. As of May 15, 2013: http://www.rand.org/pubs/monograph_reports/MR1405.html

Cassidy, Robert M., "Back to the Streets Without Joy: Counterinsurgency Lessons from Vietnam and Other Small Wars," Parameters, Vol. 34, No. 2, Summer 2004, pp. 73-83.

——, "The Long Small War: Indigenous Forces for Counterinsurgency," Parameters, Vol. 36, No. 2, Summer 2006, pp. 47–62.

Clancy, James, and Chuck Crosset, "Measuring Effectiveness in Irregular Warfare," *Parameters*, Summer 2007, pp. 88–100.

Cohen, Eliot, Conrad Crane, Jan Horvath, and John Nagl, "Principles, Imperatives, and Paradoxes of Counterinsurgency," *Military Review*, March–April 2006, pp. 49–53.

Cohen, Michael, "Just Another Depressing Day at the Office," *Democracy Arsenal*, December 7, 2011. As of May 15, 2013:

http://www.democracyarsenal.org/2011/12/just-another-depressing-day-at-theoffice.html

Corum, James S., Training Indigenous Forces in Counterinsurgency: A Tale of Two Insurgencies, Carlisle, Pa.: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, March 2006.

Cox, D. R., "Regression Models and Life-Tables," Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, Series B, Vol. 34, No. 2, 1972, pp. 187–220.

Edelstein, David, "Occupational Hazards: Why Military Occupations Succeed or Fail," International Security, Vol. 29, No. 1, Summer 2004, pp. 79–91.

Eder, Mari K., "Toward Strategic Communication," Military Review, July-August 2007, pp. 61–70.

Evans, Ryan, "COIN Is Dead, Long Live the COIN," Foreign Policy, December 16, 2011.

Faye, Wagane, The Casamance Separatism: From Independence Claim to Resource Logic, thesis, Monterey, Calif.: Naval Postgraduate School, June 2006.

Fearon, James D., and David D. Laitin, "Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War," American Political Science Review, Vol. 97, No. 1, February 2003, pp. 75–90.

Felter, Joe, "Taking Guns to a Knife Fight: An Empirical Study of Effective Counterinsurgency," paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, Pa., August 31, 2006.

Friedman, George, "The End of Counterinsurgency," RealClearWorld, June 5, 2012. As of May 15, 2013:

http://www.realclearworld.com/articles/2012/06/05/the_end_of_ counterinsurgency_100074.html

Giampietri, Sergio M., and John H. Stone, Sr., A Counterinsurgency Study: An Analysis of Local Defenses, Monterey, Calif.: Naval Postgraduate School, September 2004.

Gompert, David C., John Gordon IV, Adam Grissom, David R. Frelinger, Seth G. Jones, Martin C. Libicki, Edward O'Connell, Brooke Stearns Lawson, and Robert E. Hunter, War by Other Means—Building Complete and Balanced Capabilities for Counterinsurgency: RAND Counterinsurgency Study—Final Report, Santa Monica, Calif.: RAND Corporation, MG-595/2-OSD, 2008. As of May 15, 2013:

http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/MG595z2.html

Gray, Colin S., "Irregular Warfare: One Nature, Many Characters," *Strategic Studies Quarterly*, Winter 2007, pp. 35–57.

——, "Concept Failure? COIN, Counterinsurgency, and Strategic Theory," *Prism*, Vol. 3, No. 3, June 2012, pp. 17–32.

Greenhill, Kelly M., "Draining the Sea, or Feeding the Fire? The Use of Population Relocation in Counterinsurgency Operations," paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, Ill., September 2, 2004.

Greenhill, Kelly M., and Paul Staniland, "Ten Ways to Lose at Counterinsurgency," *Civil Wars*, Vol. 9, No. 4, December 2007, pp. 402–419.

Halloran, Richard, "Strategic Communication," *Parameters*, Autumn 2007, pp. 4–14.

Hammes, Thomas X., "Why Study Small Wars?" Small Wars Journal, Vol. 1, April 2005, pp. 1–5.

Harrill, J. D., *Phased Insurgency Theory: Ramadi*, Quantico, Va.: U.S. Marine Corps Command and Staff College, 2008.

Headquarters, U.S. Department of the Army, and Headquarters, U.S. Marine Corps, *Counterinsurgency Field Manual*, Field Manual 3-24/Marine Corps Warfighting Publication 3-33.5, Chicago, Ill.: University of Chicago Press, 2007.

Hoffman, Frank G., "Neo-Classical Counterinsurgency?" *Parameters*, Summer 2007, pp. 71–87.

Hudson, Michael C., "Trying Again: Power Sharing in Post–Civil War Lebanon," *International Negotiation*, Vol. 2, No. 1, 1997, pp. 103–122.

Humphreys, Macartan, and Jeremy M. Weinstein, "Demobilization and Reintegration," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, Vol. 51, No. 4, 2007, pp. 531–567.

Huntington, Samuel, *Political Order in Changing Societies*, New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1968.

Jardine, Eric, "Population-Centric Counterinsurgency and the Movement of Peoples," *Small Wars and Insurgencies*, Vol. 23, No. 2, May 2012a, pp. 264–294.

———, "Controlling Territory and Population During Counterinsurgency: State Security Capacity and the Costs of Power Projection," *Civil Wars*, Vol. 14, No. 2, June 2012b, pp. 228–253.

Joes, Anthony James, Guerrilla Warfare: A Historical, Biographical, and Bibliographical Sourcebook, Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1996.

Johnson, Thomas H., and M. Chris Mason, "All Counterinsurgency Is Local," The Atlantic, October 2008. As of May 15, 2013:

http://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2008/10/all-counterinsurgency-islocal/306965/

Jones, Jeffrey B., "Strategic Communication: A Mandate for the United States," Joint Force Quarterly, No. 39, 4th Quarter 2005, pp. 108-114.

Jones, Seth G., and Patrick B. Johnston, "The Future of Insurgency," Studies in Conflict and Terrorism, Vol. 36, No. 1, 2013, pp. 1–25.

Josten, Richard J., "Strategic Communication: Key Enabler for Elements of National Power," IO Sphere, Summer 2006, pp. 16–20.

Kahl, Colin H., "COIN of the Realm: Is There a Future for Counterinsurgency?" Foreign Affairs, Vol. 86, No. 6, November–December 2007, pp. 169–176.

Kilcullen, David, "Twenty-Eight Articles: Fundamentals of Company-Level Counterinsurgency," *IO Sphere*, Summer 2006a, pp. 29–35.

—, "Three Pillars of Counterinsurgency," remarks delivered at the U.S. Government Counterinsurgency Conference, Washington, D.C., September 28, 2006b. As of May 15, 2013:

http://www.au.af.mil/au/awc/awcgate/uscoin/3pillars_of_counterinsurgency.pdf

-, "Two Schools of Classical Counterinsurgency," Small Wars Journal Blog, January 27, 2007. As of May 15, 2013:

http://smallwarsjournal.com/blog/two-schools-of-classical-counterinsurgency

Lawrence, Christopher A., "The Analysis of the Historical Effectiveness of Different Counterinsurgency Tactics and Strategies," The Cornwallis Group XIII: Analysis of Societal Conflict and Counterinsurgency, Nova Scotia, Canada: Pearson Peacekeeping Centre, 2008, pp. 180–190.

Lawrence, T. E., "The Twenty-Seven Articles," The Arab Bulletin, August 20, 1917. As of May 15, 2013:

http://wwi.lib.byu.edu/index.php/The_27_Articles_of_T.E._Lawrence

Leites, Nathan, and Charles Wolf, Jr., Rebellion and Authority: An Analytic Essay on Insurgent Conflicts, Santa Monica, Calif.: RAND Corporation, R-462-ARPA, 1970. As of May 15, 2013:

http://www.rand.org/pubs/reports/R0462.html

Libicki, Martin C., "Eighty-Nine Insurgencies: Outcomes and Endings," in David C. Gompert, John Gordon IV, Adam Grissom, David R. Frelinger, Seth G. Jones, Martin C. Libicki, Edward O'Connell, Brooke K. Stearns, and Robert E. Hunter, *War by Other Means: Building Complete and Balanced Capabilities for Counterinsurgency*, Santa Monica, Calif.: RAND Corporation, MG-595/2-OSD, 2008, pp. 373–396. As of May 15, 2013: http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/MG595z2.html

Lin, D. Y., and L. J. Wei, "The Robust Inference for the Cox Proportional Hazards Model," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, Vol. 84, No. 408, December 1989, pp. 1074–1078.

Long, Austin, On "Other War": Lessons from Five Decades of RAND Counterinsurgency Research, Santa Monica, Calif.: RAND Corporation, MG-482-OSD, 2006. As of May 15, 2013: http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/MG482.html

——, "The Anbar Awakening," *Survival*, Vol. 50, No. 2, April–May 2008, pp. 67–94.

Long, Austin, Stephanie Pezard, Bryce Loidolt, and Todd C. Helmus, *Locals Rule: Historical Lessons for Creating Local Defense Forces for Afghanistan and Beyond*, Santa Monica, Calif.: RAND Corporation, MG-1232-CFSOCC-A, 2012. As of May 15, 2013:

http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/MG1232.html

Lynn, John A., "Patterns of Insurgency and Counterinsurgency," *Military Review*, July–August 2005, pp. 22–27.

Malkasian, Carter, "The Role of Perceptions and Political Reform in Counterinsurgency: The Case of Western Iraq, 2004–2005," *Small Wars and Insurgencies*, Vol. 17, No. 3, 2006, pp. 367–394.

Manwaring, Max G., and John T. Fishel, "Insurgency and Counter-Insurgency: Toward a New Analytical Approach," *Small Wars and Insurgencies*, Vol. 3, No. 3, 1992, pp. 272–310.

Mao Tse-Tung, *On Guerrilla Warfare*, Samuel B. Griffith II, trans., New York: Praeger, 1961.

Markel, Wade, "Draining the Swamp: The British Strategy of Population Control," *Parameters*, Spring 2006, pp. 35–48.

Marks, Thomas A., *Insurgency in Nepal*, Carlisle, Pa.: Strategic Studies Institute, U.S. Army War College, December 2003.

———, "Ideology of Insurgency: New Ethnic Focus or Old Cold War Distractions?" *Small Wars and Insurgencies*, Vol. 15, No. 1, 2004, pp. 107–128.

Marshall, Alex, "Imperial Nostalgia, the Liberal Lie, and the Perils of Postmodern Counterinsurgency," *Small Wars and Insurgencies*, Vol. 21, No. 2, June 2010, pp. 233–258.

Marston, Daniel, and Carter Malkasian, eds., Counterinsurgency in Modern Warfare, Oxford, UK: Osprey Publishing, 2008.

McFate, Montgomery, and Andrea V. Jackson, "The Object Beyond War: Counterinsurgency and the Four Tools of Political Competition," *Military Review*, January–February 2006, pp. 13–26.

Metz, Steven, and Raymond Millen, Insurgency and Counterinsurgency in the 21st Century: Reconceptualizing Threat and Response, Carlisle, Pa.: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, November 2004.

Michaels, Jeffrey H., and Matthew Ford, "Bandwagonistas: Rhetorical Re-Description, Strategic Choice, and the Politics of Counterinsurgency," Small Wars and Insurgencies, Vol. 22, No. 2, May 2011, pp. 352-384.

Millen, Raymond A., Afghanistan: Reconstituting a Collapsed State, Carlisle, Pa.: Strategic Studies Institute, U.S. Army War College, April 2005.

Nagl, John, Learning to Eat Soup with a Knife: Counterinsurgency Lessons from Malaya and Vietnam, Chicago, Ill.: University of Chicago Press, 2005.

National Security Strategy of the United States of America, Washington, D.C.: White House, March 2006.

Norton, Michael A., Operational Leadership in Vietnam: General William Depuy vs. Lieutenant General Victor Krulak or Attrition Vice Pacification, Newport, R.I.: Naval War College, May 19, 1997.

O'Brien, Kevin A., "Counter-Intelligence for Counter-Revolutionary Warfare: The South African Police Security Branch, 1979–1990," Intelligence and National Security, Vol. 16, No. 3, September 2001, pp. 27–59.

Ollivant, Douglas A., and Eric D. Chewning, "Producing Victory: Rethinking Conventional Forces in COIN Operations," Military Review, July-August 2006, pp. 50-59.

Olonisakin, Funmi, Peacekeeping in Sierra Leone: The Story of UNAMSIL, Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2008.

Paul, Christopher, Information Operations—Doctrine and Practice: A Handbook, Westport, Conn.: Praeger Security International, 2008.

—, "How Do Terrorists Generate and Maintain Support?" in Paul K. Davis and Kim Cragin, eds., Social Science for Counterterrorism: Putting the Pieces Together, Santa Monica, Calif.: RAND Corporation, MG-849-OSD, 2009, pp. 113-150. As of May 15, 2013:

http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/MG849.html

—, "As a Fish Swims in the Sea: Relationships Between Factors Contributing to Support for Terrorist or Insurgent Groups," Studies in Conflict and Terrorism, Vol. 33, No. 6, June 2010, pp. 488–510.

———, Strategic Communication: Origins, Concepts, and Current Debates, Westport, Conn.: Praeger Security International, 2011.

Paul, Christopher, Colin P. Clarke, and Beth Grill, *Victory Has a Thousand Fathers: Detailed Counterinsurgency Case Studies*, Santa Monica, Calif.: RAND Corporation, MG-964/1-OSD, 2010a. As of May 15, 2013: http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/MG964z1.html

———, Victory Has a Thousand Fathers: Sources of Success in Counterinsurgency, Santa Monica, Calif.: RAND Corporation, MG-964-OSD, 2010b. As of May 15, 2013:

http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/MG964.html

Paul, Christopher, Colin P. Clarke, Beth Grill, and Molly Dunigan, *Paths to Victory: Detailed Insurgency Case Studies*, Santa Monica, Calif.: RAND Corporation, RR-291/2-OSD, 2013. As of September 2013: http://www.rand.org/pubs/research_reports/RR291z2.html

Paul, Christopher, Colin P. Clarke, Beth Grill, and Terrance Savitsky, "Between Large-N And Small-N Analyses: Historical Comparison of Thirty Insurgency Case Studies," *Historical Methods*, forthcoming.

Pearson, Egon S., and Jerzy Neyman, "On the Problem of Two Samples," in Jerzy Neyman and Egon S. Pearson, *Joint Statistical Papers*, Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, [1930] 1967, pp. 99–115.

Perry, Walter L., and John Gordon IV, *Analytic Support to Intelligence in Counterinsurgencies*, Santa Monica, Calif.: RAND Corporation, MG-682-OSD, 2008. As of May 15, 2013:

http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/MG682.html

Petraeus, David H., "Learning Counterinsurgency: Observations from Soldiering in Iraq," *Military Review*, January–February 2006, pp. 2–12.

Porch, Douglas, "The Dangerous Myths and Dubious Promise of COIN," *Small Wars and Insurgencies*, Vol. 22, No. 2, May 2011, pp. 239–257.

Preble, Christopher A., "Playing to Our Strengths—and Why COIN Doesn't," *The National Interest*, January 19, 2012. As of May 15, 2013: http://nationalinterest.org/blog/the-skeptics/playing-our-strengths—-why-coin-doesn't-6385

Quinlivan, James T., "Force Requirements in Stability Operations," *Parameters*, Winter 1995, pp. 59–69.

Ragin, Charles C., *The Comparative Method: Moving Beyond Qualitative and Quantitative Strategies*, Berkeley, Calif.: University of California Press, 1987.

, Fuzzy-Set Social Science, Chicago, Ill.: University of Chicago Press, 2000.

———, *User's Guide to Fuzzy-Set/Qualitative Comparative Analysis 2.0*, Tucson, Ariz.: Department of Sociology, University of Arizona, 2006.

Ragin, Charles C., Kriss A. Drass, and Sean Davey, Fuzzy-Set/Qualitative Comparative Analysis 2.0, Tucson, Ariz.: Department of Sociology, University of Arizona, 2006.

Record, Jeffrey, The American Way of War: Cultural Barriers to Successful Counterinsurgency, Washington, D.C.: CATO Institute, Policy Analysis No. 577, September 1, 2006a. As of May 15, 2013:

http://www.cato.org/publications/policy-analysis/american-way-war-culturalbarriers-successful-counterinsurgency

——, "External Assistance: Enabler of Insurgent Success," *Parameters*, Vol. 36, No. 3, Fall 2006b, pp. 36–49.

-, Beating Goliath: Why Insurgencies Win, Washington, D.C.: Potomac Books, 2009.

Regan, Patrick M., and Daniel Norton, "Greed, Grievance, and Mobilization in Civil Wars," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, Vol. 49, No. 3, June 2005, pp. 319–336.

Rid, Thomas, "The Nineteenth Century Origins of Counterinsurgency Doctrine," Journal of Strategic Studies, October 2010, Vol. 33, No. 5, pp. 729–731.

Rosenau, William, "Subversion and Terrorism: Understanding and Countering the Threat," The MIPT Terrorism Annual 2006, Oklahoma City, Okla.: National Memorial Institute for the Prevention of Terrorism, 2006, pp. 53–69.

"Rumsfeld: U.S. Must Drain the Swamp," CNN, September 19, 2001. As of May 15, 2013:

http://edition.cnn.com/2001/US/09/18/ret.defense.rumsfeld/index.html

Sepp, Kalev I., "Best Practices in Counterinsurgency," Military Review, May–June 2005, pp. 8–12.

Shultz, Richard H., Douglas Farah, and Itamara V. Lochard, Armed Groups: A Tier One Security Priority, United States Air Force Academy, Colo.: Institute for National Security Studies, Occasional Paper 57, September 2004.

Small Wars Journal Blog, various dates. As of May 15, 2013: http://smallwarsjournal.com/blog

Springer, Nathan, "Many Paths up the Mountain: Population-Centric COIN in Afghanistan," Small Wars Journal, May 2010.

Staniland, Paul, "Defeating Transnational Insurgencies: The Best Offense Is a Good Fence," Washington Quarterly, Vol. 29, No. 1, Winter 2005–2006, pp. 21-40.

StatSoft, "Survival/Failure Time Analysis," web page, undated. As of May 15,

http://www.statsoft.com/textbook/survival-failure-time-analysis

Strategic Communication and Public Diplomacy Policy Coordinating Committee, U.S. National Strategy for Public Diplomacy and Strategic Communication, Washington, D.C., 2007. As of May 15, 2013:

http://www.cfr.org/public-diplomacy/us-national-strategy-public-diplomacy-strategic-communication/p13601

Stokes, Ted L., Creating Time and Space: Depth, Simultaneity, and Tempo in Counterinsurgency, Fort Leavenworth, Kan.: U.S. Army Command and General Staff College, School of Advances Military Studies, 2012.

Stryker, Robin, "Beyond History Versus Theory: Strategic Narrative and Sociological Explanation," *Sociological Methods and Research*, Vol. 24, No. 3, 1996, pp. 304–352.

Sun Tzu, The Art of War, Lionel Giles, trans., Mineola, N.Y.: Dover, 2002.

Svet, Oleg, "COIN's Failure in Afghanistan," *The National Interest*, August 31, 2012. As of May 15, 2013:

http://nationalinterest.org/commentary/coins-failure-afghanistan-7409

Tanham, George K., and Dennis J. Duncanson, "Some Dilemmas of Counterinsurgency," *Foreign Affairs*, October 1969, pp. 113–122.

Tilly, Charles, *From Mobilization to Revolution*, Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley, 1978.

Tomes, Robert R., "Relearning Counterinsurgency Warfare," *Parameters*, Vol. 34, No. 1, Spring 2004, pp. 16–28.

Ucko, David H., *The New Counterinsurgency Era: Transforming the U.S. Military for Modern Wars*, Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press, 2009.

———, "Counterinsurgency After Afghanistan: A Concept in Crisis," *Prism*, Vol. 3, No. 1, December 2011, pp. 3–20.

U.S. Army Combined Arms Center, "Army Seeks Input on Revision to FM 3-24," June 8, 2012. As of July 15, 2013: http://usacac.army.mil/cac2/AIWFC/FM3-24Revision.asp

U.S. Department of State, *Counterinsurgency for U.S. Government Policymakers: A Work in Progress*, Washington, D.C., October 2007. As of May 15, 2013: http://www.cfr.org/intelligence/coin-counterinsurgency-us-government-policymakers-work-progress/p15196

U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff, *Department of Defense Dictionary of Military and Associated Terms*, Joint Publication 1-02, November 8, 2010, as amended through November 15, 2012.

Valentino, Benjamin, Paul Huth, and Dylan Balch-Lindsay, "'Draining the Sea': Mass Killing and Guerrilla Warfare," *International Organization*, Vol. 58, No. 2, Spring 2004, pp. 375–407.

Vinci, Anthony, "The 'Problems of Mobilization' and the Analysis of Armed Groups," Parameters, Spring 2006, pp. 49-62.

Weber, Max, "Politics as a Vocation," in H. H. Gerth and C. Wright Mills, eds., From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology, New York: Oxford University Press, 1958.

Weinstein, Jeremy, and Macartan Humphreys, Disentangling the Determinants of Successful Demobilization and Reintegration, Working Paper No. 69, Washington, D.C.: Center for Global Development, 2005.

Willis, Thomas E. II, "Lessons from the Past: Successful British Counterinsurgency Operations in Malaya 1948–1960," Infantry Magazine, July-August 2005.