

A job ready bootcamp in C++, DSA and IOT

Structure in C++



Saurabh Shukla (MySirG)

Agenda

- ① Recall Structure in C language
- ② Use structure of C in C++ program
- ③ New rules in C++ Structure.

Structure in C

- ① Structure can be a collection of dissimilar elements.
- ② Structure is a way to group variables.
- ③ Defining structure is creating custom data type

Primitive and Non- Primitive Data Types

int
char
float
double

Book ← Custom data type
Student ← Secondary data type
Customer ← user defined data type
Employee

Defining Structure (Creating Data Type)

Struct Book

```
{  
    int bookId;  
    char title[20];  
    float price;  
};
```

- Global vs local definition

Write a C++ program to define a structure to handle book record (bookid, title, price). also define function inputBook and displayBook to take input book data from user and display book data on the screen.

What is new in C++ Structure?

- ① use of struct keyword is optional on every use of non primitive type
- ② structure can have functions too as members
- ③ use of access specifiers for the members of structure.

Encapsulation

Act of combining properties and methods related to the same entity is known as Encapsulation

Data Hiding

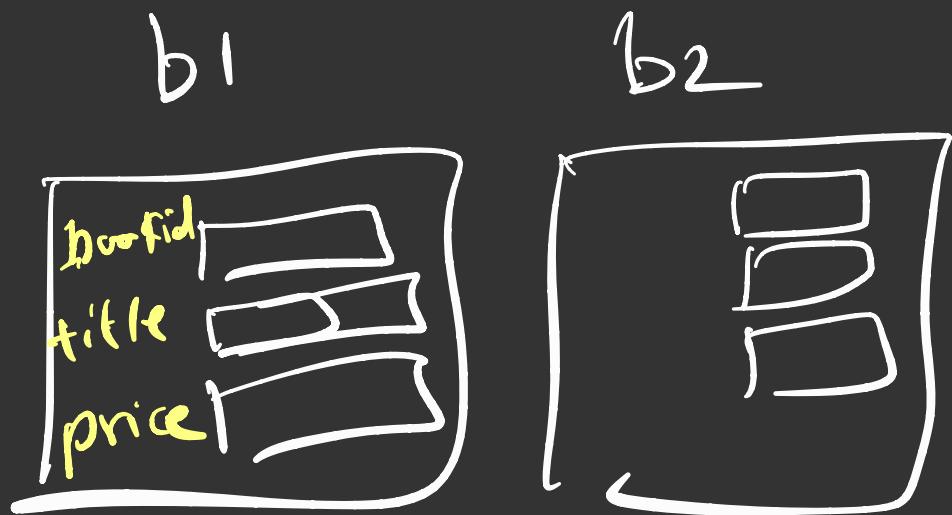
Securing encapsulated data

Access Specifiers

- private
- protected
- public

Book
→
Structure b1 of object

State of an object should only be changed via methods of that object



Set of property values in an object is called its state.