# מונופול והשפעות חיצוניות

אלדר דדון

eldarda@post.bgu.ac.il :E-mail

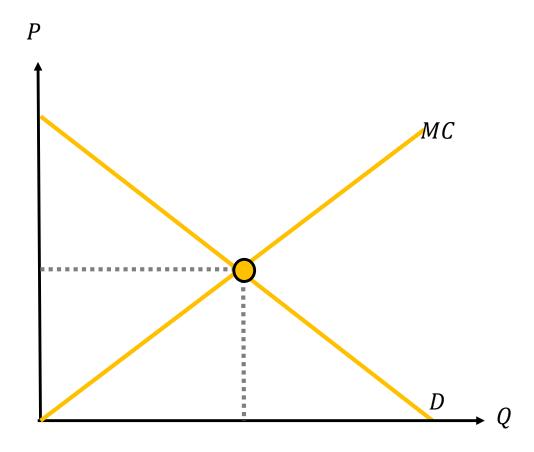
שעת קבלה: יום שלישי ב- 09:00 בתיאום מראש

סדר פתרון:

1,2,4,6,5,3

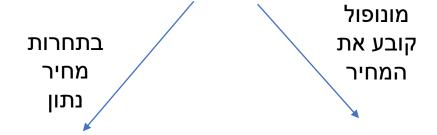
$$\pi = P \cdot Q - TC = TR - TC$$

$$\frac{\partial \pi}{\partial Q} = \frac{\partial (TR)}{\partial Q} - MC = 0$$



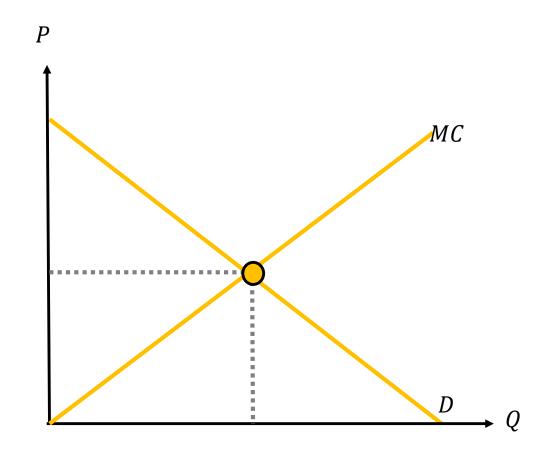
$$\pi = P \cdot Q - TC = TR - TC$$

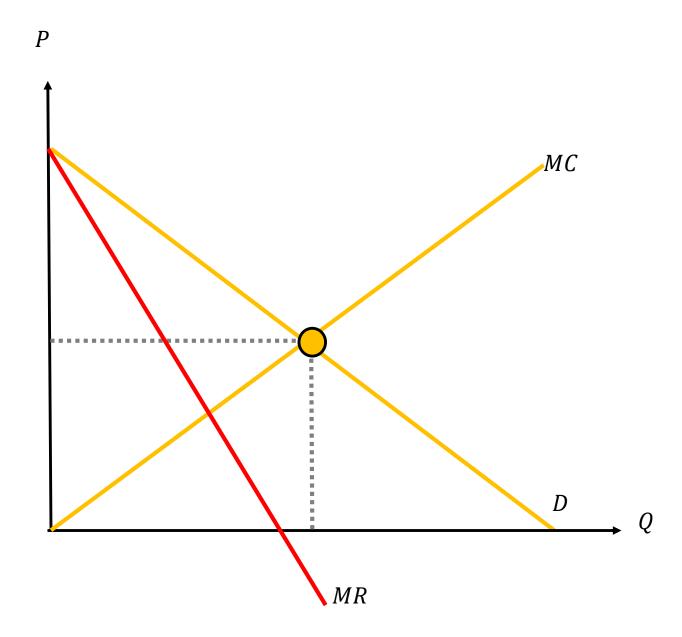
$$\frac{\partial \pi}{\partial Q} = \frac{\partial (TR)}{\partial Q} - MC = 0$$



$$P - MC = 0 \qquad MR - MC = 0$$

$$P = MC$$
  $MR = MC$ 

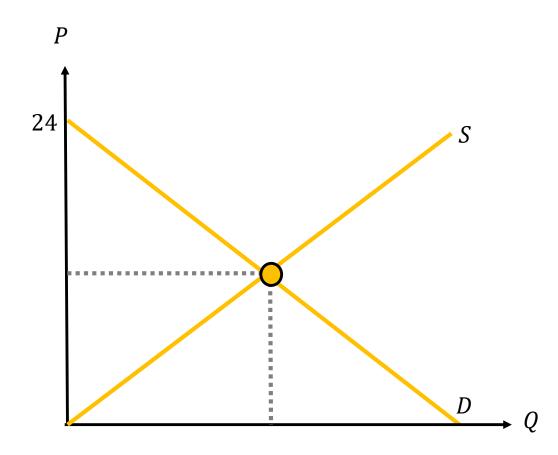




# שאלה 1

$$D: P = 24 - 2 \cdot Q$$

S: 
$$P = 2 \cdot Q$$



$$D: P = 24 - 2 \cdot Q$$

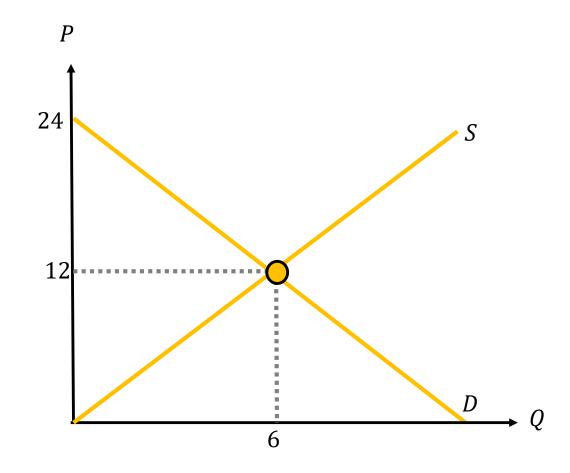
S: 
$$P = 2 \cdot Q$$

$$D = S$$

$$24 - 2 \cdot Q = 2 \cdot Q$$

$$4 \cdot Q = 24$$

$$Q = 6 \longrightarrow P = 12$$



$$D: P = 24 - 2 \cdot Q$$

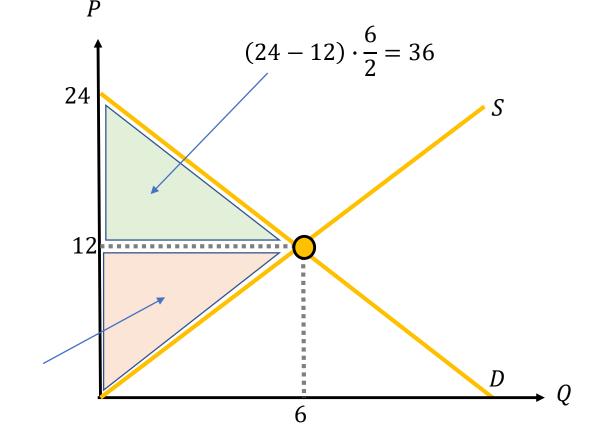
S: 
$$P = 2 \cdot Q$$

$$D = S$$

$$24 - 2 \cdot Q = 2 \cdot Q$$

$$4 \cdot Q = 24$$

$$Q = 6 \longrightarrow P = 12$$

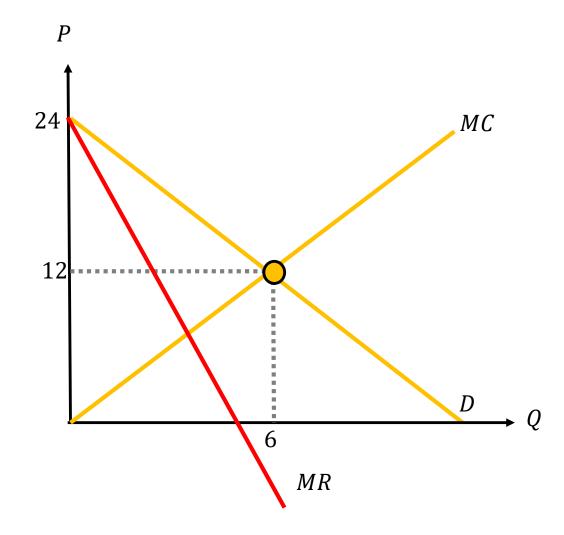


$$(12 - 0) \cdot \frac{6}{2} = 36$$

$$D: P = 24 - 2 \cdot Q$$

S: 
$$P = 2 \cdot Q$$

$$MC = MR$$



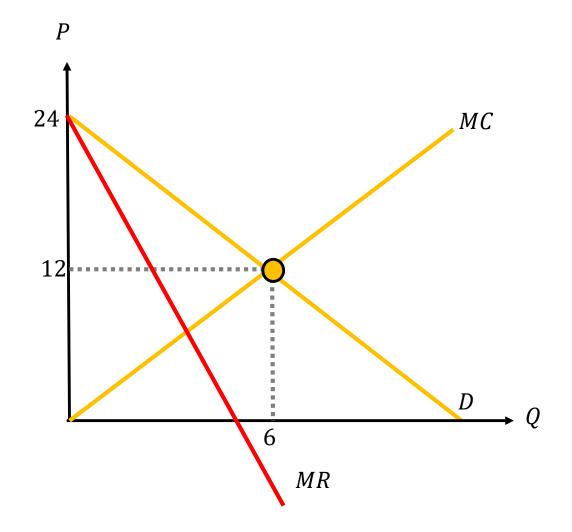
$$D: P = 24 - 2 \cdot Q$$

$$S: P = 2 \cdot Q$$

$$MC = MR$$

$$TR = P(Q) \cdot Q = (24 - 2 \cdot Q) \cdot Q$$

$$MR = TR' = 24 - 4 \cdot Q$$



$$D: P = 24 - 2 \cdot Q$$

$$S: P = 2 \cdot Q$$

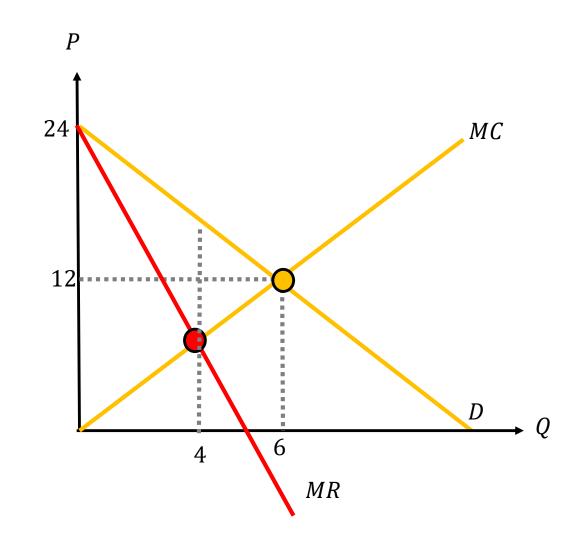
$$MC = MR$$

$$TR = P(Q) \cdot Q = (24 - 2 \cdot Q) \cdot Q$$

$$MR = TR' = 24 - 4 \cdot Q$$

$$2 \cdot Q = 24 - 4 \cdot Q$$

$$Q = 4$$



$$D: P = 24 - 2 \cdot Q$$

$$S: P = 2 \cdot Q$$

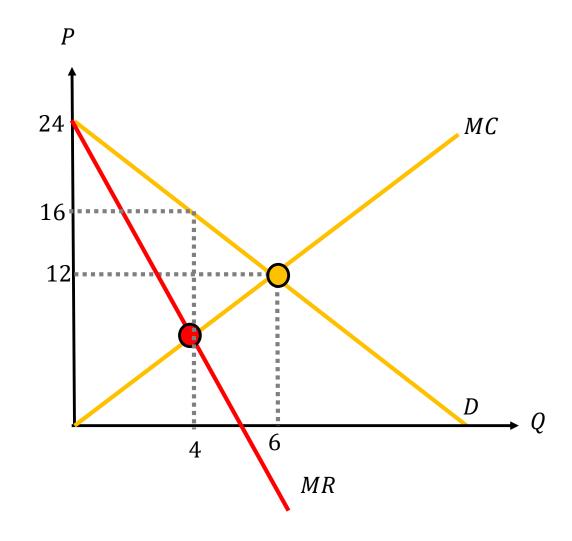
$$MC = MR$$

$$TR = P(Q) \cdot Q = (24 - 2 \cdot Q) \cdot Q$$

$$MR = TR' = 24 - 4 \cdot Q$$

$$2 \cdot Q = 24 - 4 \cdot Q$$

$$Q = 4 \longrightarrow P = 24 - 2 \cdot 4 = 16$$



$$P = 24 - 2 \cdot Q$$

$$S: P = 2 \cdot Q$$

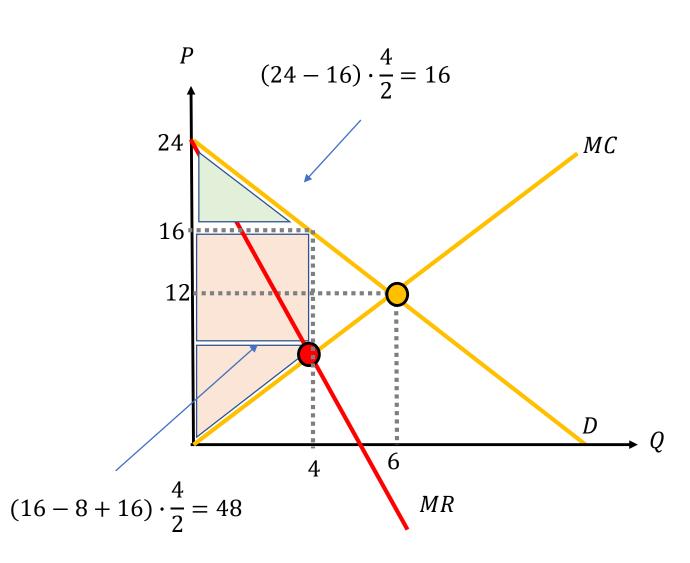
$$MC = MR$$

$$TR = P(Q) \cdot Q = (24 - 2 \cdot Q) \cdot Q$$

$$MR = TR' = 24 - 4 \cdot Q$$

$$2 \cdot Q = 24 - 4 \cdot Q$$

$$Q = 4 \longrightarrow P = 24 - 2 \cdot 4 = 16$$



$$D: P = 24 - 2 \cdot Q$$

$$S: P = 2 \cdot Q$$

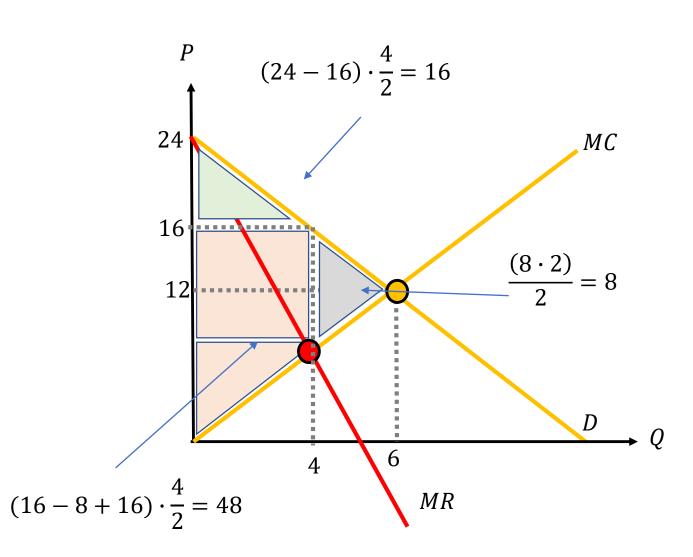
$$MC = MR$$

$$TR = P(Q) \cdot Q = (24 - 2 \cdot Q) \cdot Q$$

$$MR = TR' = 24 - 4 \cdot Q$$

$$2 \cdot Q = 24 - 4 \cdot Q$$

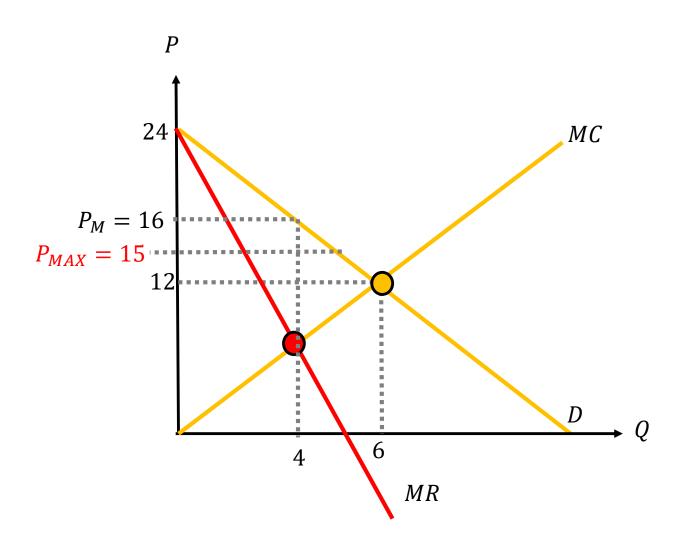
$$Q = 4 \longrightarrow P = 24 - 2 \cdot 4 = 16$$



$$D: P = 24 - 2 \cdot Q$$

#### מחיר מקסימום:

S: 
$$P = 2 \cdot Q$$

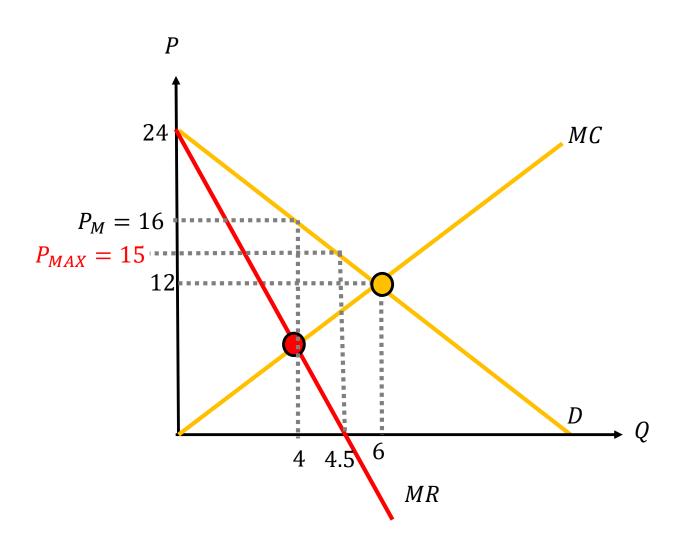


$$D: P = 24 - 2 \cdot Q$$

$$S: P = 2 \cdot Q$$

$$D: 15 = 24 - 2 \cdot Q$$

$$Q = 4.5$$

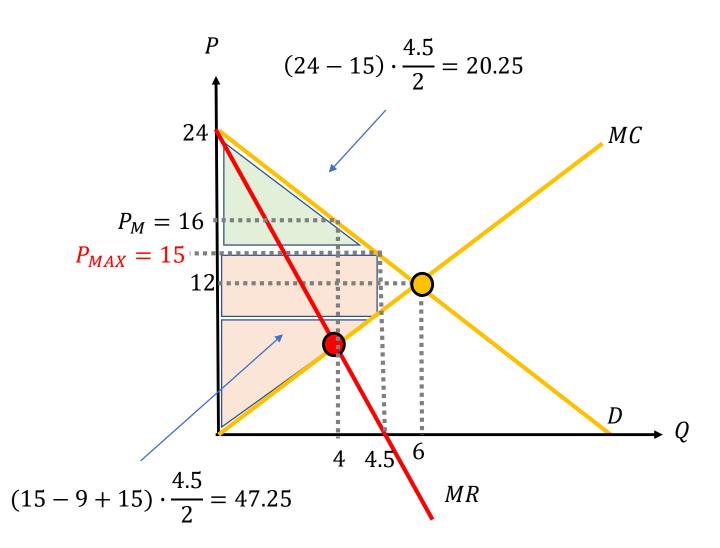


$$D: P = 24 - 2 \cdot Q$$

$$S: P = 2 \cdot Q$$

$$D: 15 = 24 - 2 \cdot Q$$

$$Q = 4.5$$

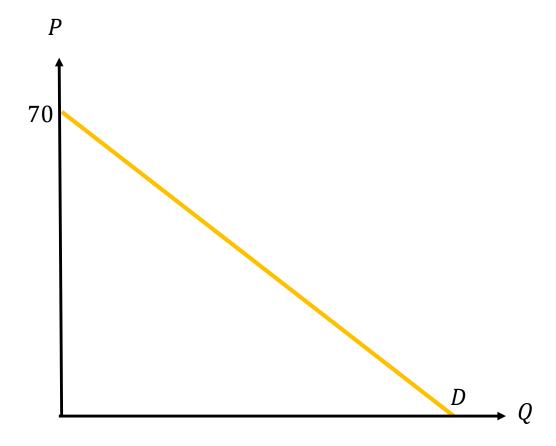


# שאלה 2

$$D: P = -\frac{Q}{300} + 70$$

$$FC = 100,000$$

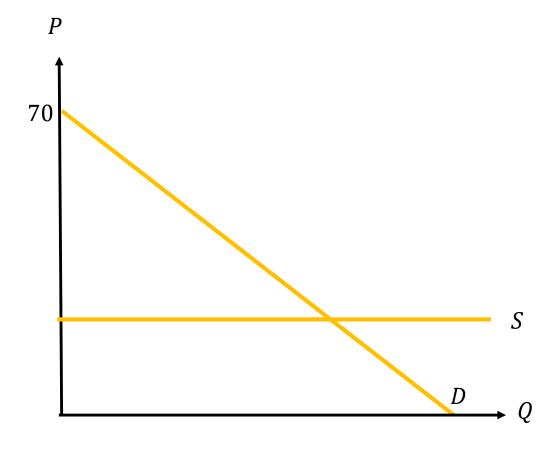
$$TVC = 30 \cdot Q$$



$$D: P = -\frac{Q}{300} + 70$$

$$FC = 100,000$$

$$TVC = 30 \cdot Q \longrightarrow mc = 30$$

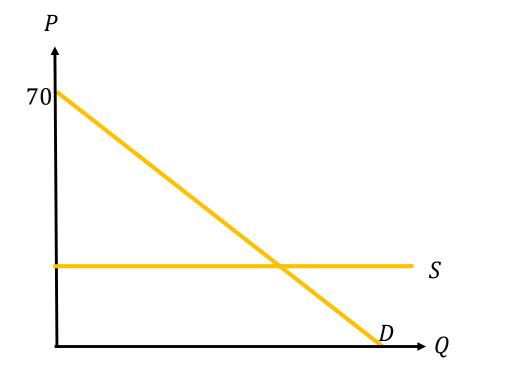


$$D: P = -\frac{Q}{300} + 70$$

MC = MR

$$FC = 100,000$$

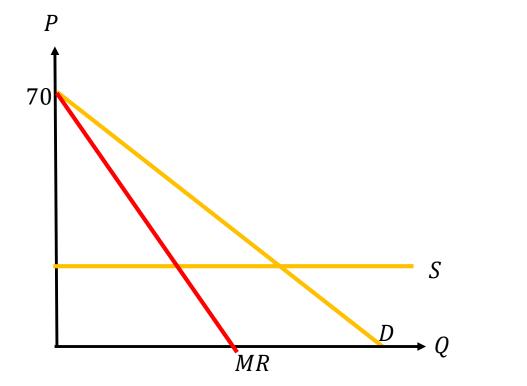
$$TVC = 30 \cdot Q \longrightarrow mc = 30$$



$$D: P = -\frac{Q}{300} + 70$$

$$FC = 100,000$$

$$TVC = 30 \cdot Q \longrightarrow mc = 30$$



$$MC = MR$$

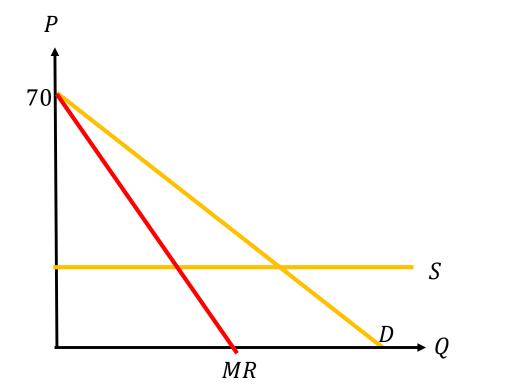
$$TR = \left(-\frac{Q}{300} + 70\right) \cdot Q$$

$$TR' = MR = -\frac{2 \cdot Q}{300} + 70$$

$$D: P = -\frac{Q}{300} + 70$$

$$FC = 100,000$$

$$TVC = 30 \cdot Q \longrightarrow mc = 30$$



$$MC = MR$$

$$TR = (-\frac{Q}{300} + 70) \cdot Q$$

$$TR' = MR = -\frac{2 \cdot Q}{300} + 70$$

$$30 = -\frac{2 \cdot Q}{300} + 70$$

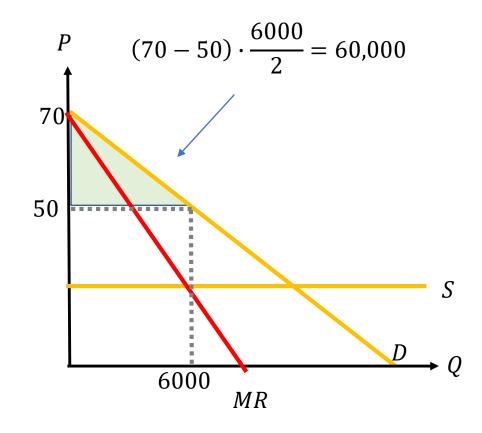
$$Q = 6,000$$

$$D: P = -\frac{6000}{300} + 70 = 50$$

$$D: P = -\frac{Q}{300} + 70$$

$$FC = 100,000$$

$$TVC = 30 \cdot Q \longrightarrow mc = 30$$



$$\pi = P \cdot Q - TVC - FC = 50 \cdot 6{,}000 - 30 \cdot 6{,}000 - 100{,}000 = 20{,}000$$

$$D: P = -\frac{Q}{300} + 50$$

$$TR = \left(-\frac{Q}{300} + 50\right) \cdot Q$$

$$TR' = MR = -\frac{2 \cdot Q}{300} + 50$$

#### הביקוש ירד:

$$D: P = -\frac{Q}{300} + 50$$

$$TR = \left(-\frac{Q}{300} + 50\right) \cdot Q$$

$$TR' = MR = -\frac{2 \cdot Q}{300} + 50$$

$$MC = MR$$

$$30 = -\frac{2 \cdot Q}{300} + 50$$

$$Q = 3,000$$

$$D: P = -\frac{3,000}{300} + 50 = 40$$

$$Q = 3,000$$

$$P = 40$$

$$\pi_{opr} = P \cdot Q - TVC = 40 \cdot 3,000 - 30 \cdot 3,000 = 30,000 > 0$$

$$\pi_{tot} = P \cdot Q - TVC - FC = 40 \cdot 3,000 - 30 \cdot 3,000 - 100,000 = -70,000 < 0$$

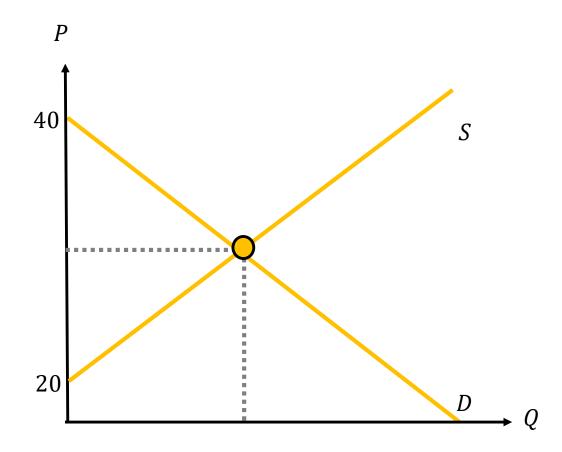
# 4 אלה 4

$$N = 100$$

S: 
$$P = 20 + 2 \cdot q$$

$$D: P = 40 - 0.02 \cdot Q$$

$$DMG = 5$$



$$N = 100$$

S: 
$$P = 20 + 2 \cdot q$$



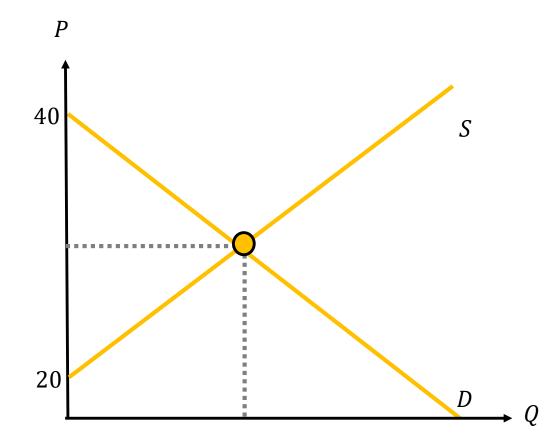
$$q = 0.5 \cdot P - 10$$

$$Q = 100 \cdot q = 100 \cdot (0.5 \cdot P - 10) = 50 \cdot P - 1000$$

$$S: P = 0.02 \cdot Q + 20$$

$$D: P = 40 - 0.02 \cdot Q$$

$$S: P = 0.02 \cdot Q + 20$$



$$P = 40 - 0.02 \cdot Q$$

$$S: P = 0.02 \cdot Q + 20$$

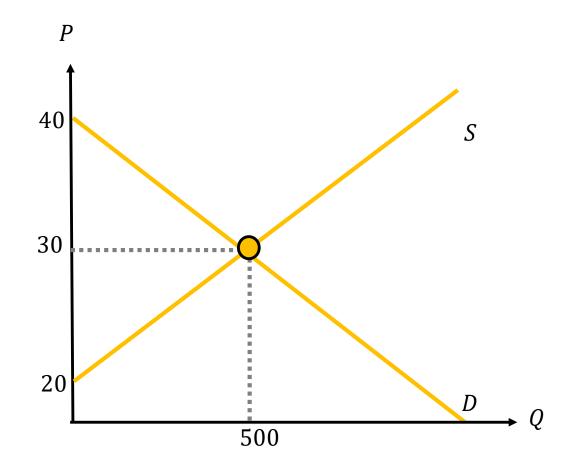
$$S = D$$

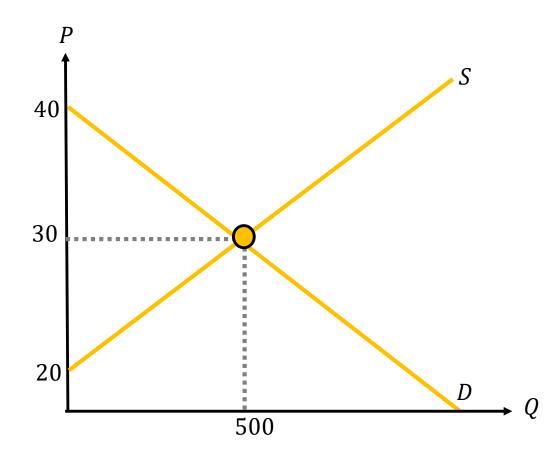
$$0.02 \cdot Q + 20 = 40 - 0.02 \cdot Q$$

$$0.04 \cdot Q = 20$$

$$Q = 500$$

$$P = 30$$



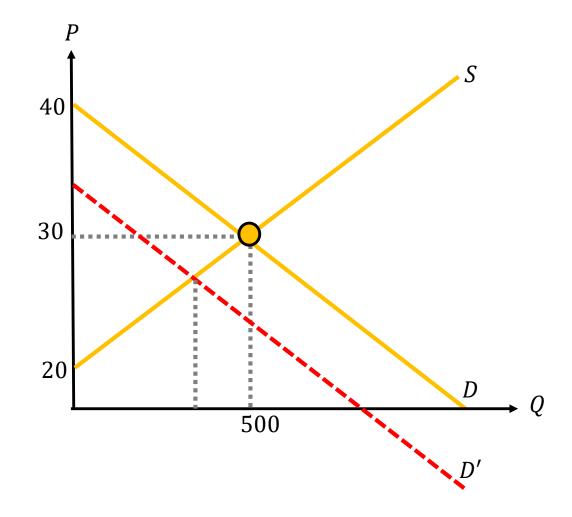


סך הרווחה (40 – 20) 
$$\cdot \frac{500}{2} - 5 \cdot 500 = 5,000 - 2,500 = 2,500$$
 נזק

$$S: P = 0.02 \cdot Q + 20$$

$$D: P + 7 = 40 - 0.02 \cdot Q$$

# :7 נטיל מס של



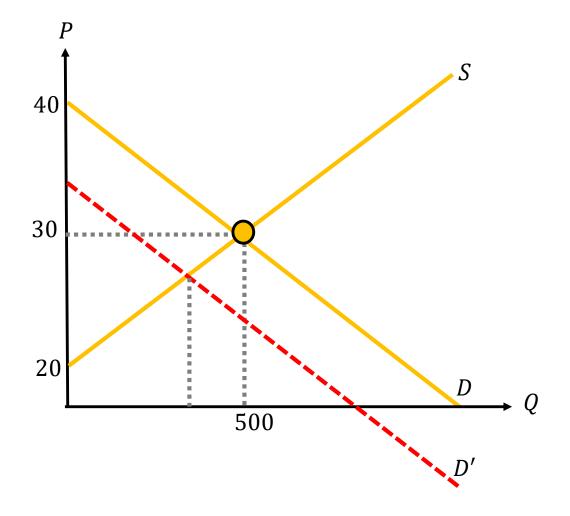
$$S: P = 0.02 \cdot Q + 20$$

$$D'$$
:  $P + 7 = 40 - 0.02 \cdot Q$ 



$$D': P = 33 - 0.02 \cdot Q$$

### :7 נטיל מס של



$$S: P = 0.02 \cdot Q + 20$$

$$D'$$
:  $P + 7 = 40 - 0.02 \cdot Q$ 



$$D': P = 33 - 0.02 \cdot Q$$

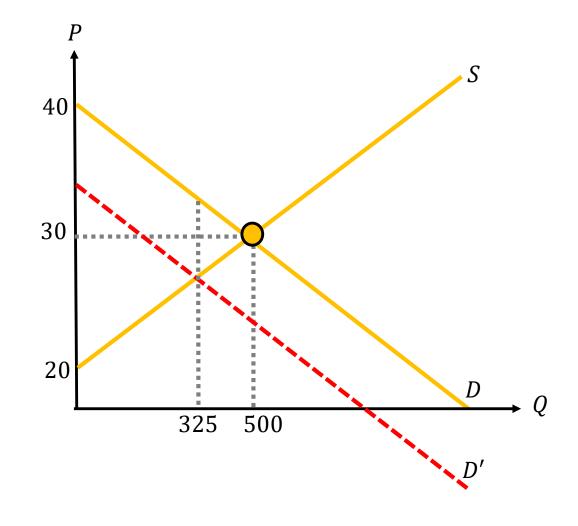
$$S = D'$$

$$0.02 \cdot Q + 20 = 33 - 0.02 \cdot Q$$

$$0.04 \cdot Q = 13$$

$$Q = 325$$

#### :7 נטיל מס של



$$S: P = 0.02 \cdot Q + 20$$

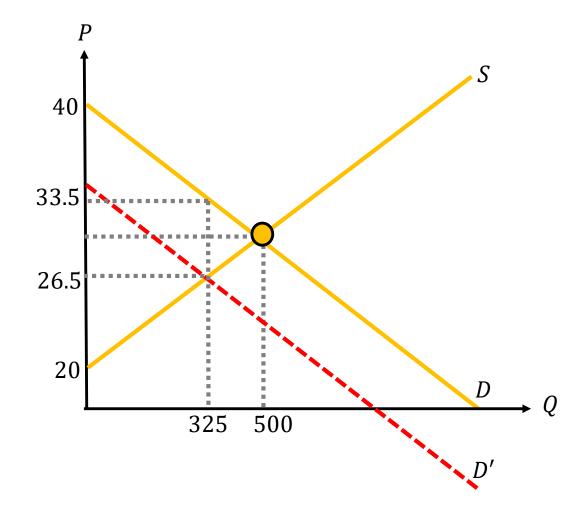
$$P = 40 - 0.02 \cdot Q$$

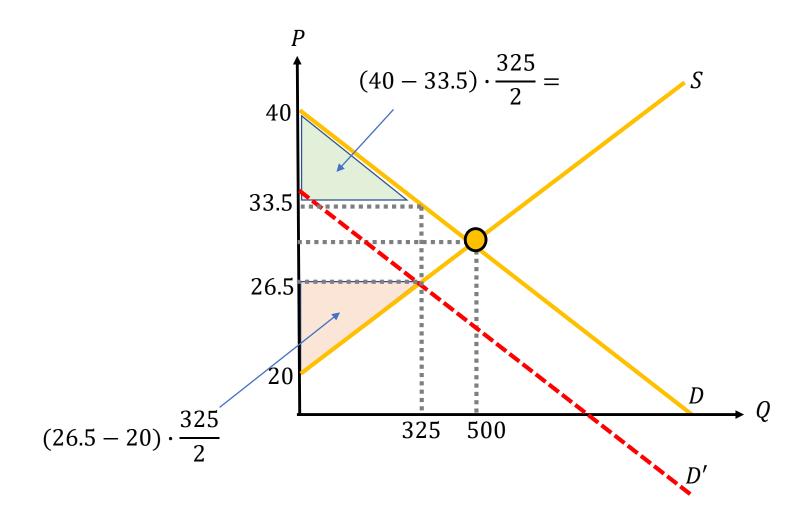
$$Q = 325$$

$$P_S = 0.02 \cdot 325 + 20 = 26.5$$

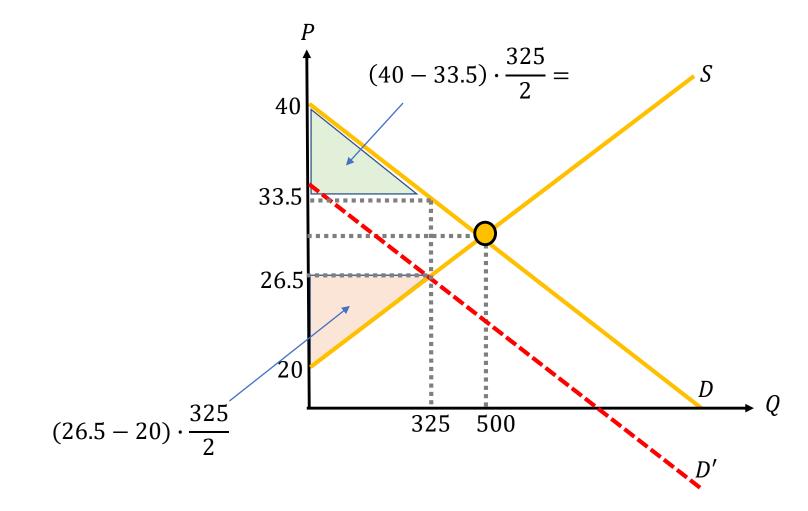
$$P_D = 40 - 0.02 \cdot 325 = 33.5$$

#### :7 נטיל מס של





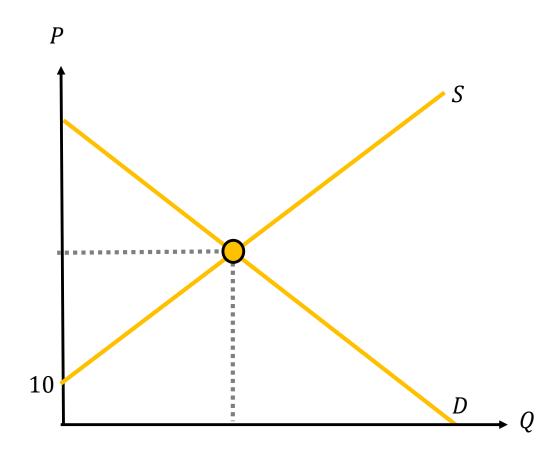
עודף יצרן+עודף צרכן = 2762.5



# שאלה 6

$$D: P = 100 - Q$$

S: 
$$P = 2 \cdot Q + 10$$



$$D: P = 100 - Q$$

S: 
$$P = 2 \cdot Q + 10$$

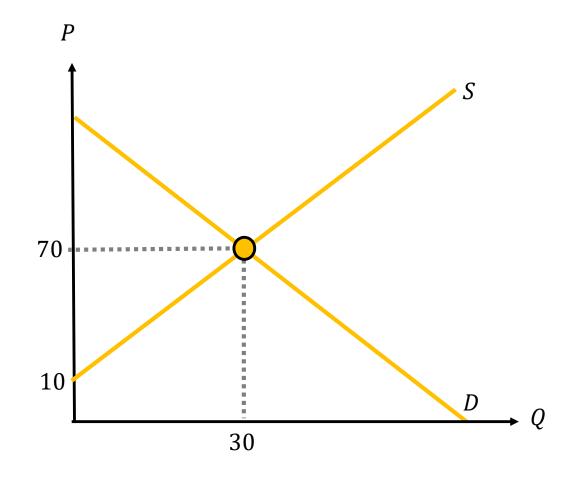
$$S = D$$

$$100 - Q = 2 \cdot Q + 10$$

$$3 \cdot Q = 90$$

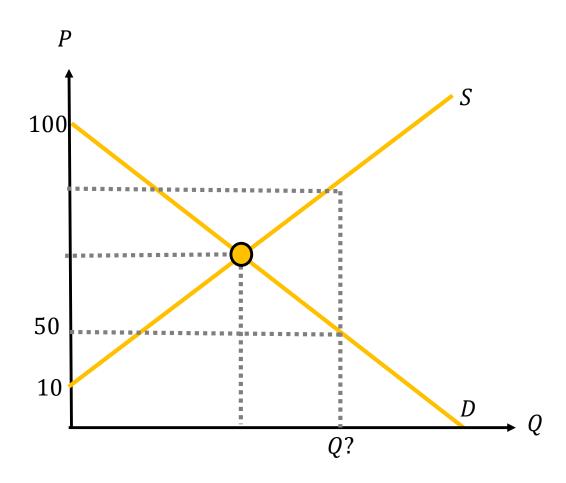
$$Q = 30$$

$$P = 70$$



$$D: P = 100 - Q$$

S: 
$$P = 2 \cdot Q + 10$$

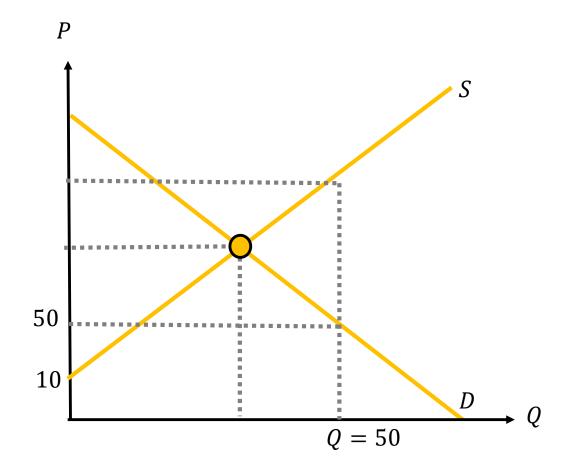


$$D: P = 100 - Q$$

S: 
$$P = 2 \cdot Q + 10$$

$$D: 50 = 100 - Q$$

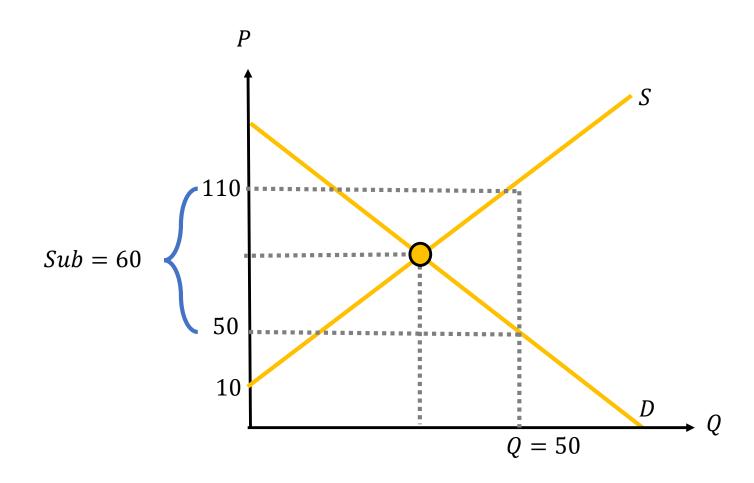
$$Q^D = 50$$



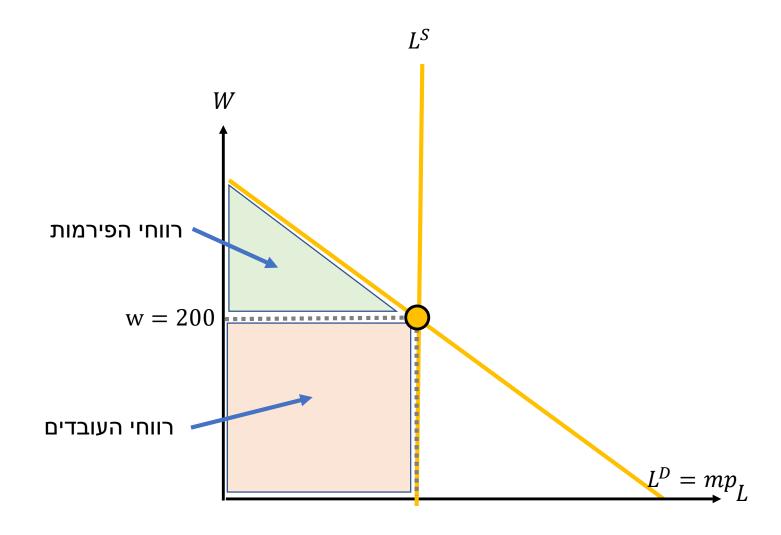
$$D: P = 100 - Q$$

S: 
$$P = 2 \cdot Q + 10$$

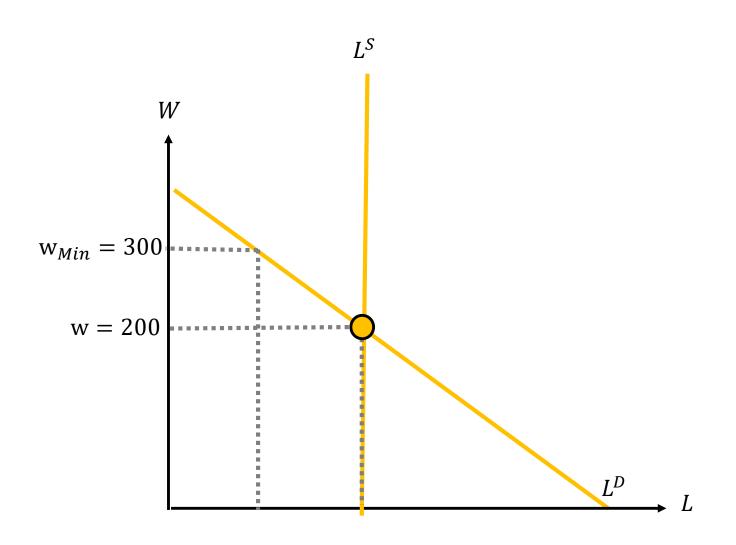
S: 
$$P = 2 \cdot 50 + 10 = 110$$



# שאלה 5

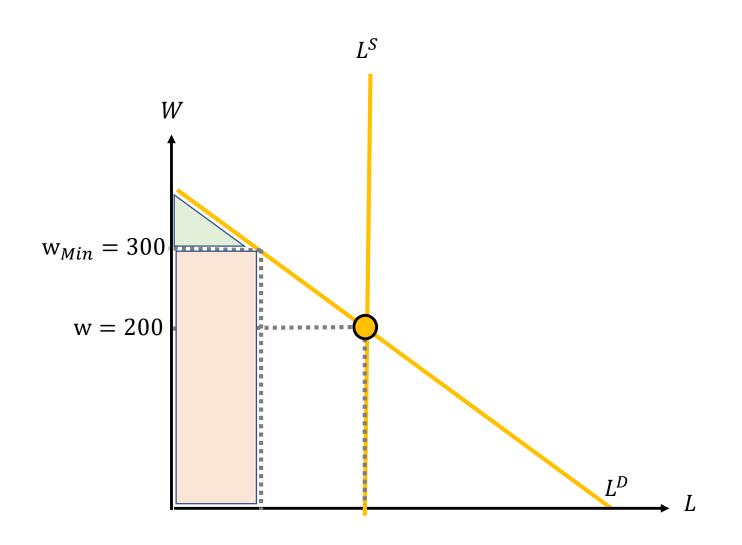


### שכר מינימום 300:



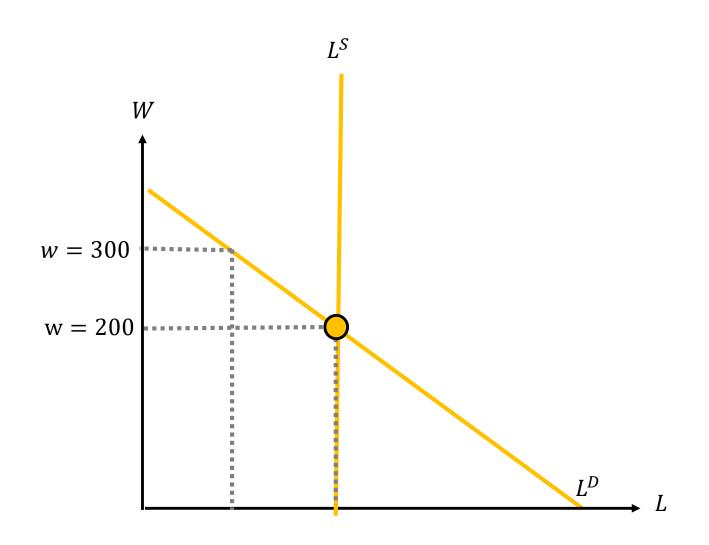
שינוי	מדד
	תעסוקה
	תפוקה
	שכר לעובד
	שכר למעביד
	רווח פירמות
	סך הרווחה

### שכר מינימום 300:



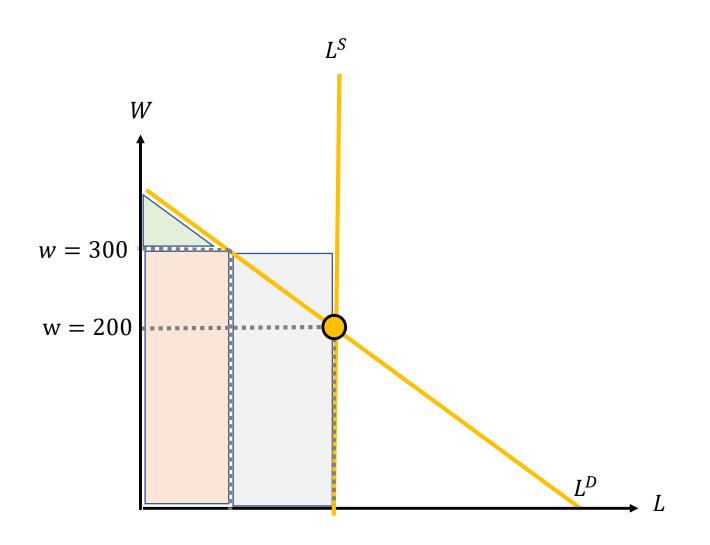
שינוי	מדד
<b>↓</b>	תעסוקה
<b>—</b>	תפוקה
	שכר לעובד
	שכר למעביד
<b>↓</b>	רווח פירמות
<b>↓</b>	סך הרווחה

### דמי אבטלה של 300:



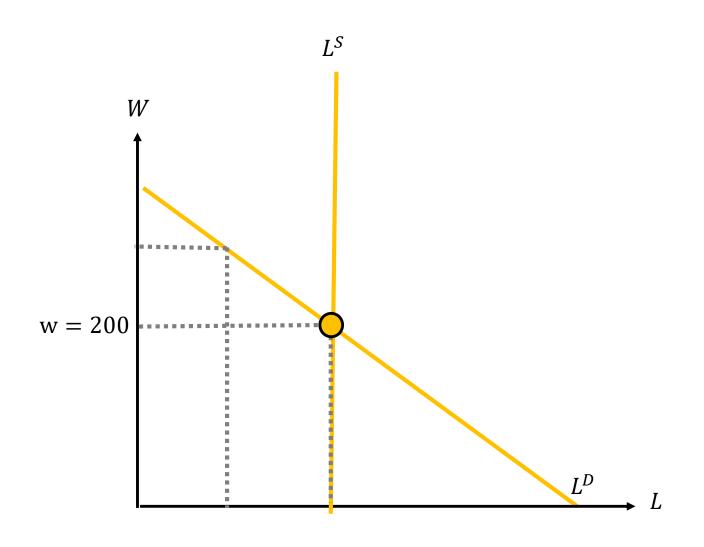
שינוי	מדד
	תעסוקה
	תפוקה
	שכר לעובד
	שכר למעביד
	רווח פירמות
	סך הרווחה

### דמי אבטלה של 300:



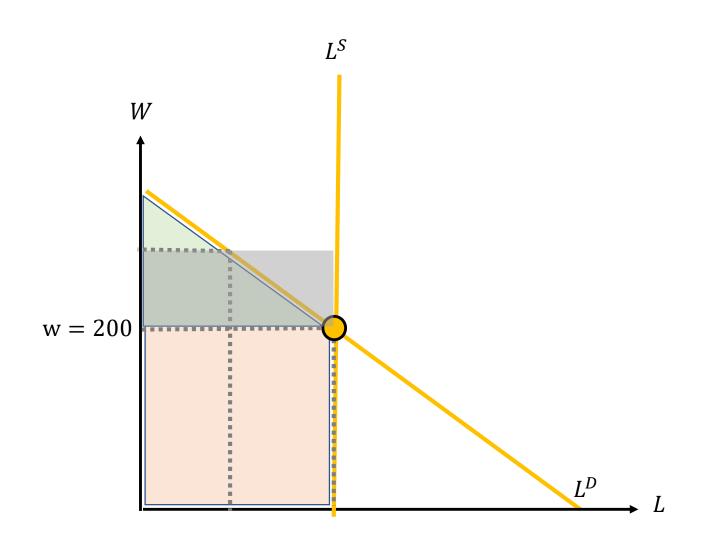
שינוי	מדד
<b>₽</b>	תעסוקה
	תפוקה
	שכר לעובד
	שכר למעביד
<b>↓</b>	רווח פירמות
<b>↓</b>	סך הרווחה

## :300 מענק עד



שינוי	מדד
	תעסוקה
	תפוקה
	שכר לעובד
	שכר למעביד
	רווח פירמות
	סך הרווחה

## :300 מענק עד



שינוי	מדד
	תעסוקה
	תפוקה
1	שכר לעובד
	שכר למעביד
	רווח פירמות
	סך הרווחה

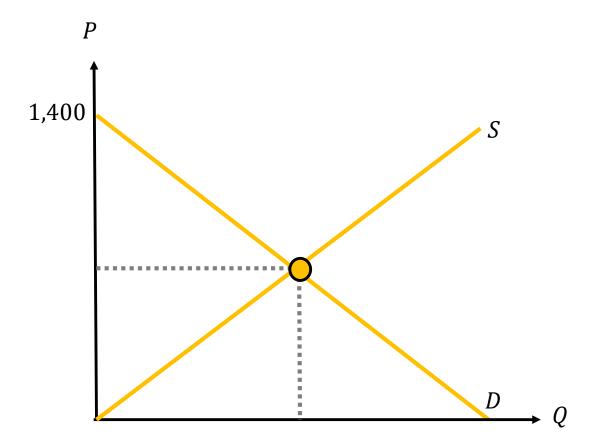
# שאלה 3

$$D: P = 1,400 - 3 \cdot q$$

$$TC = \frac{q^2}{2} + 10,000$$



$$mc = q$$



*D*: 
$$P = 1,400 - 3 \cdot q$$

$$TC = \frac{q^2}{2} + 10,000$$



$$mc = q$$

$$q = 1,400 - 3 \cdot q$$

$$4 \cdot q = 1,400$$

$$q = 350$$

$$P = 350$$

$$\pi = P \cdot q - TC = 350 \cdot 350 - \left(\frac{350^2}{2} + 10,000\right) = 51,250 > 0$$