1. 冷补丁: overflow

1.1 实验要求

程序 overflow 实现了一个非常简单的用户交互:输入学号,若输入的学号为 10 个字符,则在屏幕上打印一段感谢和表扬的话。程序共包含一个逻辑缺陷和一个栈溢出漏洞,要求在没有源代码的情况下对其进行修补,以满足:

- 逻辑漏洞修补后,程序仅打印与自己性别相对应的话;
- 栈溢出漏洞修补后,无论输入多长的字符串均不会导致程序崩溃。

1.2 实验过程

1.2.1 代码分析

• 首先使用 IDA 打开 overflow 程序, 其 main 函数的反汇编结果如下:

```
; Attributes: bp-based frame
; int __cdecl main(int argc, const char **argv, const char **envp)
public main
main proc near
s= byte ptr -0Bh
var_3= word ptr -3
var_1= byte ptr -1
; unwind {
push
        rbp
mov
        rbp, rsp
sub
        rsp, 10h
        qword ptr [rbp+s], 0
mov
        [rbp+var_3], 0
mov
        [rbp+var_1], 0
mov
                        ; "Please input your student number:"
lea
        rdi, s
        _puts
call
lea
        rax, [rbp+s]
        rdi, rax
mov
mov
        eax, 0
        _gets
call
lea
        rax, [rbp+s]
mov
        rdi, rax
call
         _strlen
        rax, 0Ah
cmp
        short loc_72B
jnz
<u></u>
        rdi, aThankYouYouAre ; "Thank you! You are a good boy."
lea
call
        _puts
        rdi, aThankYouYouAre 0; "Thank you! You are a good girl."
lea
call
         puts
                        i i
                        loc_72B:
                        mov
                                eax, 0
                        leave
                        retn
                        ; } // starts at 6CA
                        main endp
```

• 将 main 函数反编译,结果如下:

```
1int __cdecl main(int argc, const char **argv, const char **envp)
  2 {
   3 char s[8]; // [rsp+5h] [rbp-Bh]
  4 __int16 v5; // [rsp+Dh] [rbp-3h]
5 char v6; // [rsp+Fh] [rbp-1h]
   6
7
     *(_QWORD *)s = OLL;
0.8 \text{ v5} = 0;
0 9 v6 = 0;
puts("Please input your student number:");
11 gets(s, argv);
12 if ( strlen(s) == 10 )
 13 {
14
      puts("Thank you! You are a good boy.");
15
       puts("Thank you! You are a good girl.");
 16 }
17
     return 0;
18}
```

结合以上反汇编和反编译结果,可以更加清晰地得到其执行逻辑:首先输出提示字符串,然后使用 gets 函数将用户的输入读取到字符数组 s 中,若读入字符串的长度为10,则输出两条信息。与该程序的目标逻辑做对比,可知该程序存在的逻辑漏洞为输入学号后两条信息均被输出,即存在跳转的逻辑错误;存在的栈溢出漏洞为在gets 函数读取用户输入时,没有对用户输入做限制,用户输入的字符串过长将导致缓冲区溢出,情况严重时会导致程序崩溃。

1.2.2 漏洞测试与分析

首先正常输入自己的学号,输出如下,错误地将两条提示信息全部输出,因此程序存在逻辑漏洞:

```
File Actions Edit View Help

[8:35:42] xubiang:WORK1 $ ./overflow.bak

Please input your student number:

U201911803

Thank you! You are a good boy.

Thank you! You are a good girl.
```

然后输入一个12个字符的字符串,结果如下,此时虽然栈缓冲区发生了溢出,但没有造成严重的后果,程序正常结束:

```
[8:35:47] xubiang:WORK1 $ ./overflow.bak
Please input your student number:
U20191180322
```

最后输入一个较长(大于等于19个字符)的字符串,结果如下,可见栈缓冲区溢出造成了段错误(或总线错误),导致了程序崩溃的严重后果,若精心构造输入的字符串,还存在其他利用栈缓冲区溢出漏洞进行执行流劫持的攻击手段,因此程序存在栈缓冲区溢出漏洞:

```
[8:35:54] xubiang:WORK1 $ ./overflow.bak
Please input your student number:
U20191180300000000000
[1] 286241 segmentation fault ./overflow.bak
```

• 使用 IDA 观察 main 函数的栈分布可知,供字符数组 s 使用的栈空间为 11 个字节,即恰好能满足 10 个字符的存储需求;接下来的 8 个字节空间用于保存寄存器的值,若该部分被覆盖,在这个简单程序中不会造成严重的后果;再接下来的 8 个字节用于存放返回地址,若该部分被覆盖且覆盖后的地址不合法,则会导致段错误等问题导致程序崩溃,若输入的字符串被精心构造,则可能导致执行流被劫持,造成更严重的后果。

```
-0000000000000010 ; N
               : rename
-0000000000000010 ; U
                 : undefine
-000000000000000010
-000000000000000010
                     db ? ; undefined
-000000000000000F
                     db ? ; undefined
-0000000000000000F
                     db ? ; undefined
-00000000000000000
                     db ? ; undefined
-00000000000000000C
                     db ? ; undefined
-0000000000000000B s
                     db 8 dup(?)
-00000000000000003 var_3
                     dw ?
-00000000000000001 var_1
                     db ?
+000000000000000000 s
                     db 8 dup(?)
+000000000000000000008 r
                     db 8 dup(?)
+00000000000000010
```

1.2.3 漏洞修补

1.2.3.1 逻辑漏洞

为了仅保留两条输出语句中的第一句,可以将不需要的语句输出所对应的lea rdi, aThankYouYouAre_0和 call _puts 指令修改为 jmp 指令,跳转到这两条指令之后的其他指令,也可以将 call _puts 函数调用语句修改为空指令 nop,此处采用第二中方法,具体过程如下:

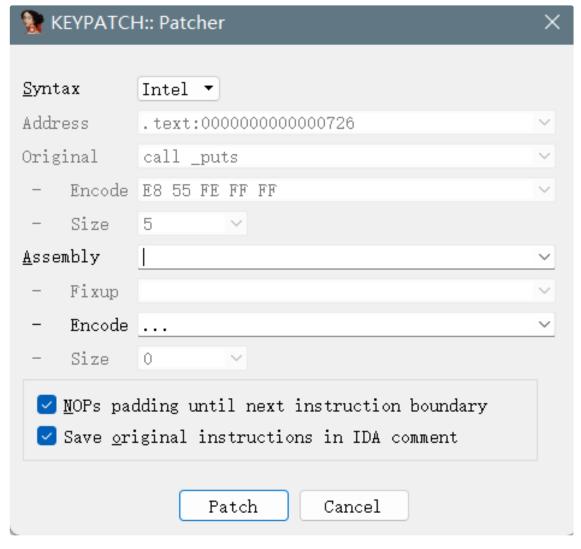
• 在要修改的指令 call _puts 上右键,选择 Keypatch 中的 Patcher 功能:

```
.text:0000000000000713
                                                     rdi, aThankYouYouAre; "Thank you! You are a good boy."
                                            lea
                                            call
.text:000000000000071A
                                                     puts
.text:000000000000071F
                                                     rdi, aThankYouYouAre_0 ; "Thank you! You are a good girl."
                                            lea
                                                      puts
.text:00000000000000726
                                            <mark>ca</mark>ll
.text:000000000000072B
                                                 List cross references from...
                                                                      Ctrl+J
                                              f Edit function...
.text:000000000000072B loc 72B:
                                                                                  F: main+47↑j
                                                                      Alt+P
.text:000000000000072B
                                            mo <u>H</u>ide
                                                                      Ctrl+Numpad+-
.text:0000000000000730
                                            le 🖪 Graph view
.text:0000000000000731
                                            re 📜 Proximity browser
                                                                      Numpad+-
.text:00000000000000731 ; } // starts at 6 X Undefine
                                            en Synchronize with

Add breakpoint
.text:0000000000000731 main
                                                                      F2
.text:0000000000000731
.text:0000000000000731 ;
                                            Xrefs graph to...
.text:00000000000000732
                                            al 🜇 Xrefs graph from..
.text:0000000000000740
.text:00000000000000740 ; ========
                                                                                     Fill Range
.text:0000000000000740
                                                                                     Undo last patching
.text:0000000000000740
                                                                                     Search
.text:00000000000000740 ; void _libc_csu_init(void)
                                                                                     Check for update
.text:0000000000000740
                                            public __libc_csu_init
                                                                       About

; DATA XREF: _start+16TO
.text:00000000000000740 __libc_csu_init proc near
```

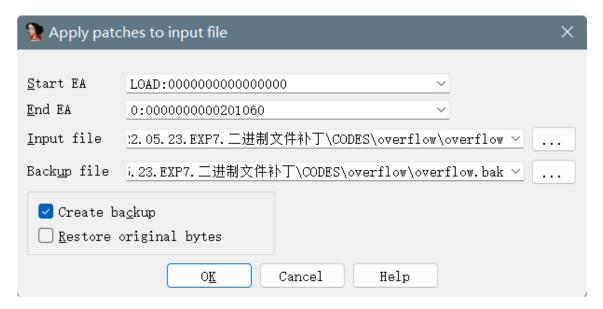
• 由于目标指令为 nop , 因此只要将 Assembly 选项留空并选择 NOPs padding until next instruction boundary 后点击 patch 即可:



• 修改后的程序如下:

```
text:00000000000000711
                                        jnz
                                                short loc 72B
.text:0000000000000713
                                                rdi, aThankYouYouAre; "Thank you! You are a good boy."
                                        lea
.text:000000000000071A
                                        call
                                                 puts
.text:000000000000071F
                                                rdi, aThankYouYouAre_0; "Thank you! You are a good girl."
                                        lea
                                                                ; Keypatch modified this from:
.text:0000000000000726
.text:0000000000000726
                                                                     call _puts
.text:0000000000000726
                                                                 ; Keypatch padded NOP to next boundary: 5 bytes
.text:00000000000000727
                                        nop
.text:0000000000000728
                                        nop
.text:0000000000000729
                                        nop
.text:000000000000072A
                                        nop
.text:000000000000072B
.text:00000000000072B loc_72B:
                                                                ; CODE XREF: main+471j
.text:000000000000072B
                                                eax. 0
                                        mov
.text:0000000000000730
                                        leave
.text:00000000000000731
                                        retn
.text:0000000000000731 ; } // starts at 6CA
.text:0000000000000731 main
```

• 在Edit中的Patch program中选择Apply patchs to input file,即可将修改应用到源文件overflow(并可选地生成备份文件overflow.bak):



 测试该修改后的 overflow 文件,输入正确的学号,结果如下,仅输出一条与 boy 有 关的提示,逻辑漏洞被修复:

```
File Actions Edit View Help

[8:52:35] xubiang:WORK1 $ ./overflow

Please input your student number:

U201911803

Thank you! You are a good boy.

[8:52:40] xubiang:WORK1 $
```

1.2.3.2 栈溢出漏洞

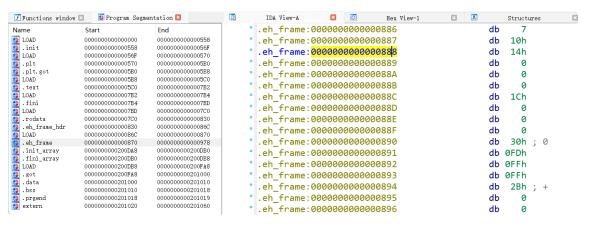
• 在修改好逻辑漏洞的程序的基础上,进一步消除栈溢出漏洞。由于 gets 函数本身存在不会判断输入上限的缺陷,因此选择在 . eh_frame 段中构造补丁代码,使用 read 系统调用来取代 gets 函数, x86_64 架构下 read 调用的相关信息如下:

rax	System Call	rdi	rsi	rdx
0	sys_read	unsigned int fd	char* buf	size_t count

• 在 IDA 中查看 call _get 指令所在的地址为 0x06FC, 下一条指令的地址为 0x0701:

```
.text:000000000000006EB
                                        call
                                                 puts
.text:00000000000006F0
                                        lea
                                                 rax, [rbp+s]
.text:00000000000006F4
                                        mov
                                                 rdi, rax
.text:00000000000006F7
                                        mov
                                                 eax, 0
.text:000000000000006FC
                                        call.
                                                 _gets
                                                 rax, [rbp+s]
.text:0000000000000701
                                        lea
.text:0000000000000705
                                                 rdi, rax
                                        mov
                                                                 ; s
.text:0000000000000708
                                        call
                                                 strlen
.text:000000000000070D
                                                 rax, 0Ah
                                        cmp
.text:0000000000000711
                                                 short loc_72B
                                        inz
.text:0000000000000713
                                                 rdi, aThankYouYouAre; "Thank you! You are a good boy."
```

• 在 IDA 中使用 shift + F7 打开段表并查看 .eh_frame 段,选择 0x0888 处作为补 丁代码的起始位置:



根据以上信息编写补丁代码如下,并将其使用 Keypatch 的 Patcher 或 Fill range 功能填充到 .eh_frame 段的相应位置,点击 C 将其转换为代码:

```
1
                              ; rax \leftarrow 0 (sys_read)
    mov rax, 0
2
                              ; rdi \leftarrow 0 (stdin)
    mov rdi, 0
3
    lea rsi, [rbp-0Bh]
                              ; rsi \leftarrow s
4
    mov rdx, OAh
                              ; rdx \leftarrow 10
5
    syscall
    jmp 0x0701
6
                              ; jmp back
```

```
.eh_frame:0000000000000888 ; ------
.eh_frame:0000000000000888
                                                                    ; Keypatch modified this from:
                                           mov
                                                   rax, 0
.eh_frame:0000000000000888
                                                                        db 14h
.eh_frame:0000000000000888
                                                                        dh 0
.eh_frame:0000000000000888
                                                                        db 0
.eh_frame:0000000000000888
                                                                        db 0
.eh_frame:0000000000000888
                                                                        db 1Ch
.eh_frame:0000000000000888
                                                                        dh 0
.eh_frame:0000000000000888
                                                                        db 0
                                                                      Keypatch modified this from:
.eh_frame:000000000000088F
                                           mov
                                                   rdi, 0
.eh_frame:000000000000088F
                                                                        db 0
.eh_frame:000000000000088F
                                                                        db 30h
                                                                        db 0FDh
.eh_frame:000000000000088F
.eh_frame:000000000000088F
                                                                        db 0FFh
.eh_frame:000000000000088F
                                                                        db 0FFh
.eh_frame:000000000000088F
                                                                        db 2Bh
.eh_frame:000000000000088F
                                                                        db 0
.eh_frame:0000000000000896
                                           lea
                                                    rsi, [rbp-0Bh]
                                                                      Keypatch modified this from:
.eh_frame:0000000000000896
                                                                        db 0
.eh_frame:0000000000000896
                                                                        db 0
.eh_frame:0000000000000896
                                                                        db 0
.eh_frame:0000000000000896
                                                                        db 0
.eh_frame:000000000000089A
                                                   rdx, 0Ah
                                                                      Keypatch modified this from:
.eh_frame:000000000000089A
.eh_frame:000000000000089A
                                                                        db 0
.eh_frame:000000000000089A
.eh_frame:000000000000089A
                                                                        db 0
.eh_frame:000000000000089A
                                                                        db 0
.eh_frame:000000000000089A
.eh_frame:000000000000089A
.eh_frame:00000000000008A1
                                                                      Keypatch modified this from:
                                           syscall
.eh_frame:00000000000008A1
.eh_frame:00000000000008A1
.eh_frame:00000000000008A3
                                                                      Keypatch modified this from:
                                                   loc_701
                                           jmp
.eh_frame:00000000000008A3
                                                                        db 0
.eh_frame:00000000000008A3
                                                                        db 0
.eh_frame:00000000000008A3
                                                                        db 0
.eh_frame:00000000000008A3
                                                                        db 0
.eh_frame:00000000000008A3
.eh_frame:00000000000008A3 ;
```

再将源程序的call _get指令使用Keypatch修改为jmp 0x0888即可:

```
.text:000000000000006F0
                                               rax, [rbp+s]
                                       lea
.text:000000000000006F4
                                       mov
                                               rdi, rax
.text:00000000000006F7
                                               eax, 0
                                       mov
                                                                ; Keypatch modified this from:
.text:00000000000006FC
                                               loc_888
.text:00000000000006FC
                                                                   call _gets
.text:0000000000000701;
.text:0000000000000701
.text:0000000000000701 loc_701:
                                                                ; CODE XREF: main+1D9↓j
.text:0000000000000701
                                       lea
                                               rax, [rbp+s]
.text:0000000000000705
                                               rdi, rax
                                       mov
.text:0000000000000708
                                       call
                                                strlen
.text:000000000000070D
                                               rax, 0Ah
                                       cmp
.text:0000000000000711
                                               short loc_72B
                                       jnz
```

将以上修改应用到源文件并进行测试,可见无论输入多长都不会发生栈溢出,超出的字符将保留在标准输入中被后续的 shell 程序处理,栈溢出漏洞被修复(超出的字符串将被作为一条指令被 shell 执行,可能又产生了命令注入漏洞,可以通过编写更加复杂的补丁代码来解决这个问题):

