

## Question: Object-Oriented Programming (27 marks)

You are required to design a simple library management system using Object-Oriented Programming (OOP) principles. The system should be able to manage books and members. Each book has a title, author, and ISBN number. Each member has a name, membership ID, and a list of borrowed books.

### Class Descriptions:

#### Book Class

| Attribute/Method                | Description                                    |
|---------------------------------|--|
| <code>title</code>              | <code>str</code> : The title of the book       |
| <code>author</code>             | <code>str</code> : The author of the book      |
| <code>isbn</code>               | <code>str</code> : The ISBN number of the book |
| <code>get_title()</code>        | Returns the title of the book                  |
| <code>set_title(title)</code>   | Sets the title of the book                     |
| <code>get_author()</code>       | Returns the author of the book                 |
| <code>set_author(author)</code> | Sets the author of the book                    |
| <code>get_isbn()</code>         | Returns the ISBN number of the book            |
| <code>set_isbn(isbn)</code>     | Sets the ISBN number of the book               |

#### Member Class

| Attribute/Method                              | Description  |
|---|--|
| <code>name</code>                             | <code>str</code> : The name of the member                  |
| <code>membership_id</code>                    | <code>str</code> : The membership ID of the member         |
| <code>borrowed_books</code>                   | <code>list</code> : A list of books borrowed by the member |
| <code>get_name()</code>                       | Returns the name of the member                             |
| <code>set_name(name)</code>                   | Sets the name of the member                                |
| <code>get_membership_id()</code>              | Returns the membership ID of the member                    |
| <code>set_membership_id(membership_id)</code> | Sets the membership ID of the member                       |
| <code>borrow_book(book)</code>                | Adds a book to the member's list of borrowed books         |
| <code>return_book(book)</code>                | Removes a book from the member's list of borrowed books    |

### Tasks:

### 1. Declare the **Book** Class (5 marks)

- Write program code to declare the **Book** class, its attributes, and constructor.
- Do not write program code for the get methods.
- Use your programming language's appropriate constructor.
- All attributes must be private. If you are writing in Python, include attribute declarations using comments.
- Save your program as **Question1\_N22**.
- Copy and paste the program code into part 1(a) in the evidence document.

### 2. Define **Book** Class Methods (6 marks)

- Write program code for the class methods **get\_title()**, **set\_title(title)**, **get\_author()**, **set\_author(author)**, **get\_isbn()**, and **set\_isbn(isbn)**.
- Save your program.
- Copy and paste the program code into part 1(b) in the evidence document.

### 3. Declare the **Member** Class (5 marks)

- Write program code to declare the **Member** class, its attributes, and constructor.
- Do not write program code for the get methods.
- Use your programming language's appropriate constructor.
- All attributes must be private. If you are writing in Python, include attribute declarations using comments.
- Save your program as **Question1\_N22**.
- Copy and paste the program code into part 1(c) in the evidence document.

### 4. Define **Member** Class Methods (6 marks)

- Write program code for the class methods **get\_name()**, **set\_name(name)**, **get\_membership\_id()**, **set\_membership\_id(membership\_id)**, **borrow\_book(book)**, and **return\_book(book)**.
- Save your program.
- Copy and paste the program code into part 1(d) in the evidence document.

### 5. Main Program (5 marks)

- Write a main program to demonstrate the use of these classes and methods.
- The program should create instances of **Book** and **Member**, and demonstrate borrowing and returning books.
- Save your program.
- Copy and paste the program code into part 1(e) in the evidence document.