

习题 8.5(P147)

1. 计算 $\iint_D (\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2}) dx dy$, 其中 $D: \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} \leq 1$

解: 做变换 $x = a\rho \cos \theta$, $y = b\rho \sin \theta$, 变换后区域 $D': 0 \leq \theta \leq 2\pi$, $0 \leq \rho \leq 1$,

$$J = ab\rho, \text{ 所以 } \iint_D (\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2}) dx dy = \iint_{D'} \rho^2 \cdot ab \rho d\rho d\theta = \int_0^{2\pi} d\theta \int_0^1 ab \rho^3 d\rho = \frac{\pi}{2} ab$$

2. 计算 $\iiint_V \sqrt{1 - \frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} - \frac{z^2}{c^2}} dV$, 其中 $V: \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} + \frac{z^2}{c^2} \leq 1$

解: 做变换 $x = ar \sin \varphi \cos \theta$, $y = br \sin \varphi \sin \theta$, $z = cr \cos \varphi$,

变换后区域 $V': 0 \leq \theta \leq 2\pi$, $0 \leq \varphi \leq \pi$, $0 \leq r \leq 1$, $J = abcr^2 \sin \varphi$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{所以 } \iiint_V \sqrt{1 - \frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} - \frac{z^2}{c^2}} dV &= \int_0^{2\pi} d\theta \int_0^\pi d\varphi \int_0^1 \sqrt{1 - r^2} \cdot abcr^2 \sin \varphi dr \\ &= 4abc\pi \int_0^1 \sqrt{1 - r^2} \cdot r^2 dr = \frac{1}{4} \pi^2 abc \end{aligned}$$

3. 计算 $\iiint_V (x + y + z) dV$, 其中 $V: (x - a)^2 + (y - b)^2 + (z - c)^2 \leq R^2$

解: 做变换 $u = x - a$, $v = y - b$, $w = z - c$, 变换后区域 $V': u^2 + v^2 + w^2 \leq R^2$,

$$\begin{aligned} J = 1, \text{ 所以 } \iiint_V (x + y + z) dV &= \iiint_{V'} (a + u + b + v + c + w) dV' \\ &= \iiint_{V'} (a + b + c) dV' + \iiint_{V'} (u + v + w) dV' \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{利用重积分的几何意义 } \iiint_{V'} (a + b + c) dV' = (a + b + c) \iiint_{V'} dV' = \frac{4}{3} (a + b + c) \pi R^3,$$

$$\text{利用对称性 } \iiint_{V'} (u + v + w) dV' = 0, \text{ 所以 } \iiint_V (x + y + z) dV = \frac{4}{3} \pi (a + b + c) R^3$$

4. 证明: $\iint_D f(x + y) dx dy = \int_{-1}^1 f(u) du$, 其中 $D: |x| + |y| \leq 1$

证明: 做变换 $u = y + x$, $v = y - x$, 变换后区域 $D': -1 \leq u \leq 1$, $-1 \leq v \leq 1$, $J = \frac{1}{2}$,

$$\text{所以 } \iint_D f(x+y) dx dy = \int_{-1}^1 dv \int_{-1}^1 f(u) \cdot \frac{1}{2} du = \int_{-1}^1 f(u) du$$

5. 求在第一象限内由坐标面和曲面 $(\frac{x}{a} + \frac{y}{b})^2 + (\frac{z}{c})^2 = 1$ 围成的立体的体积.

解: 做变换 $x = ar \sin \varphi \cos^2 \theta$, $y = br \sin \varphi \sin^2 \theta$, $z = cr \cos \varphi$,

$$\text{变换后区域 } V': 0 \leq \theta \leq \frac{\pi}{2}, \quad 0 \leq \varphi \leq \frac{\pi}{2}, \quad 0 \leq r \leq 1, \quad J = 2abcr^2 \sin \varphi \sin \theta \cos \theta$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{所以 } \iiint_V \sqrt{1 - \frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} - \frac{z^2}{c^2}} dV &= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} d\theta \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} d\varphi \int_0^1 2abcr^2 \sin \varphi \sin \theta \cos \theta dr \\ &= 2abc \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin \theta \cos \theta d\theta \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin \varphi d\varphi \int_0^1 r^2 dr = 2abc \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot 1 \cdot \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{3} abc \end{aligned}$$