

Лабораторная работа 7

Предотвращение атак, связанных с инъекциями команд

Индивидуальность отчетов:

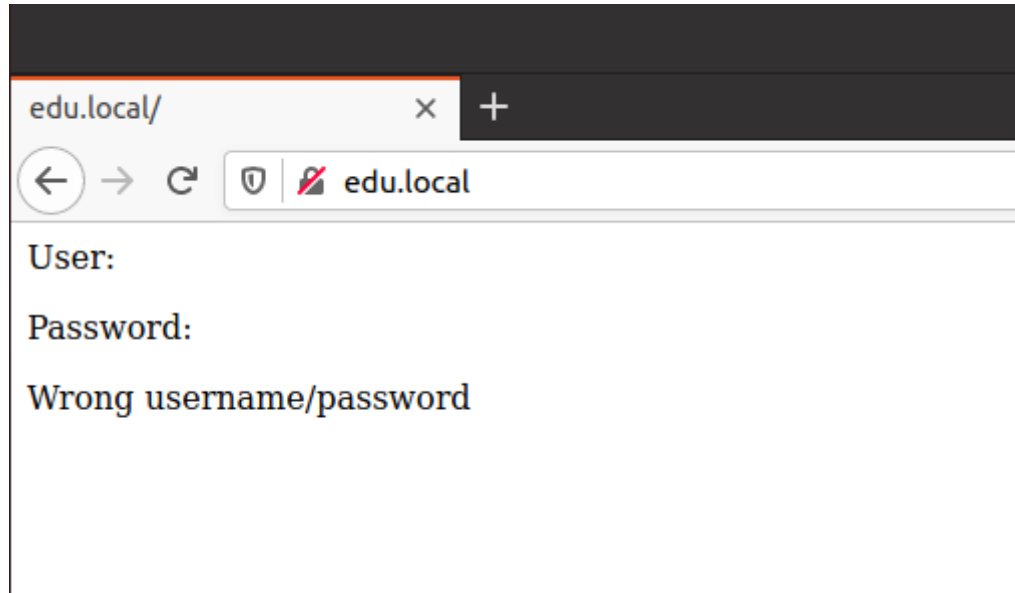
Как минимум, в имени пользователя ОС

Обязательно скриншотить каждый этап и пояснять

Обязательно выводы должны быть

1. Откроем ранее созданную виртуальную машину Ubuntu

2. Убедимся, что веб-сервер работает

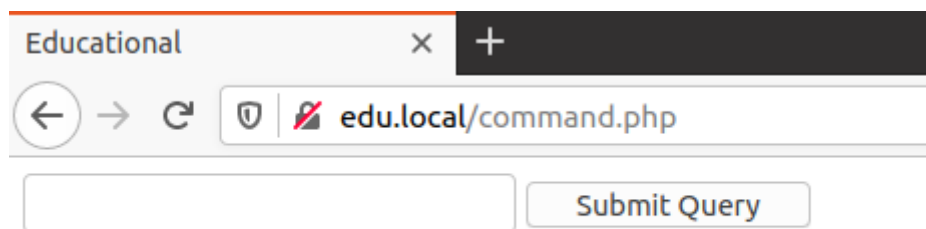


3. Создадим файл command.php в /var/www/edu и убедимся в этом

```
a@a:/var/www/edu$ ls  
command.php  index.php  
a@a:/var/www/edu$
```

4. Создадим форму на нашей странице

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Educational</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <form action="" method="POST">
      <input name="destination" type="text">
      <input type="submit">
    </form>
  </body>
</html>
```



Educational x +

← → ↻ 🔒 edu.local/command.php

Submit Query



5. Добавим возможность проверки ping до вводимого пользователем адреса

В отчете указать метод отправки данных

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Educational</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <form action="" method="POST">
      <input name="destination" type="text">
      <input type="submit">
    </form>
    <div>
      <p>Ping result:</p>
      <pre>
        <?php
          if(isset($_POST["destination"])){
            $command = "ping -c 2 " . $_POST["destination"];
            passthru($command);
          }
        ?>
      </pre>
    </div>
  </body>
</html>
```

6. Убедимся в работоспособности

Educational × +

← → ↻   edu.local/command.php

Submit Query

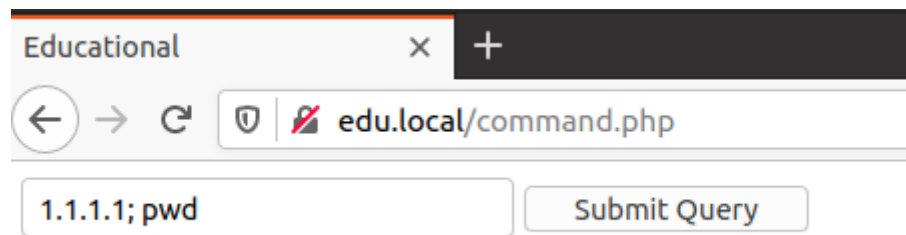
Ping result:

```
      PING 1.1.1.1 (1.1.1.1) 56(84) bytes of data.  
64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=55 time=44.5 ms  
64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=55 time=43.4 ms  
  
--- 1.1.1.1 ping statistics ---  
2 packets transmitted, 2 received, 0% packet loss, time 1004ms  
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 43.350/43.930/44.511/0.580 ms
```

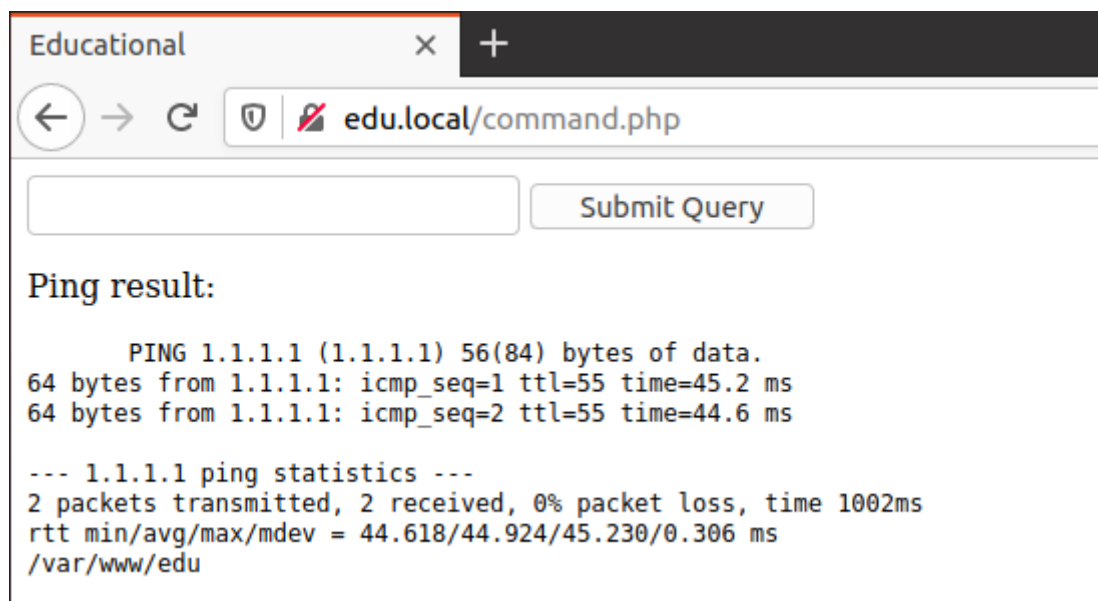
7. Убедимся в работе через curl

```
a@a:/var/www/edu$ curl -s http://edu.local/command.php -d "destination=1.1.1.1"  
<html>  
  <head>  
    <title>Educational</title>  
  </head>  
  <body>  
    <form action="" method="POST">  
      <input name="destination" type="text">  
      <input type="submit">  
    </form>  
    <div>  
      <p>Ping result:</p>  
      <pre>  
        PING 1.1.1.1 (1.1.1.1) 56(84) bytes of data.  
64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=55 time=45.7 ms  
64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=55 time=44.6 ms  
  
--- 1.1.1.1 ping statistics ---  
2 packets transmitted, 2 received, 0% packet loss, time 1003ms  
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 44.555/45.124/45.693/0.569 ms  
      </pre>  
    </div>  
  </body>  
</html>  
a@a:/var/www/edu$
```

8. Ввести в поле ввода адреса проверки строку “1.1.1.1; pwd”



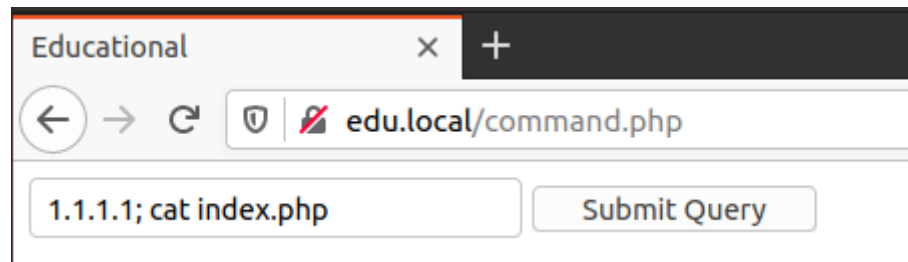
The screenshot shows a web browser window with a single tab titled 'Educational'. The address bar displays 'edu.local/command.php'. Below the address bar, there is a text input field containing the command '1.1.1.1; pwd' and a button labeled 'Submit Query'.



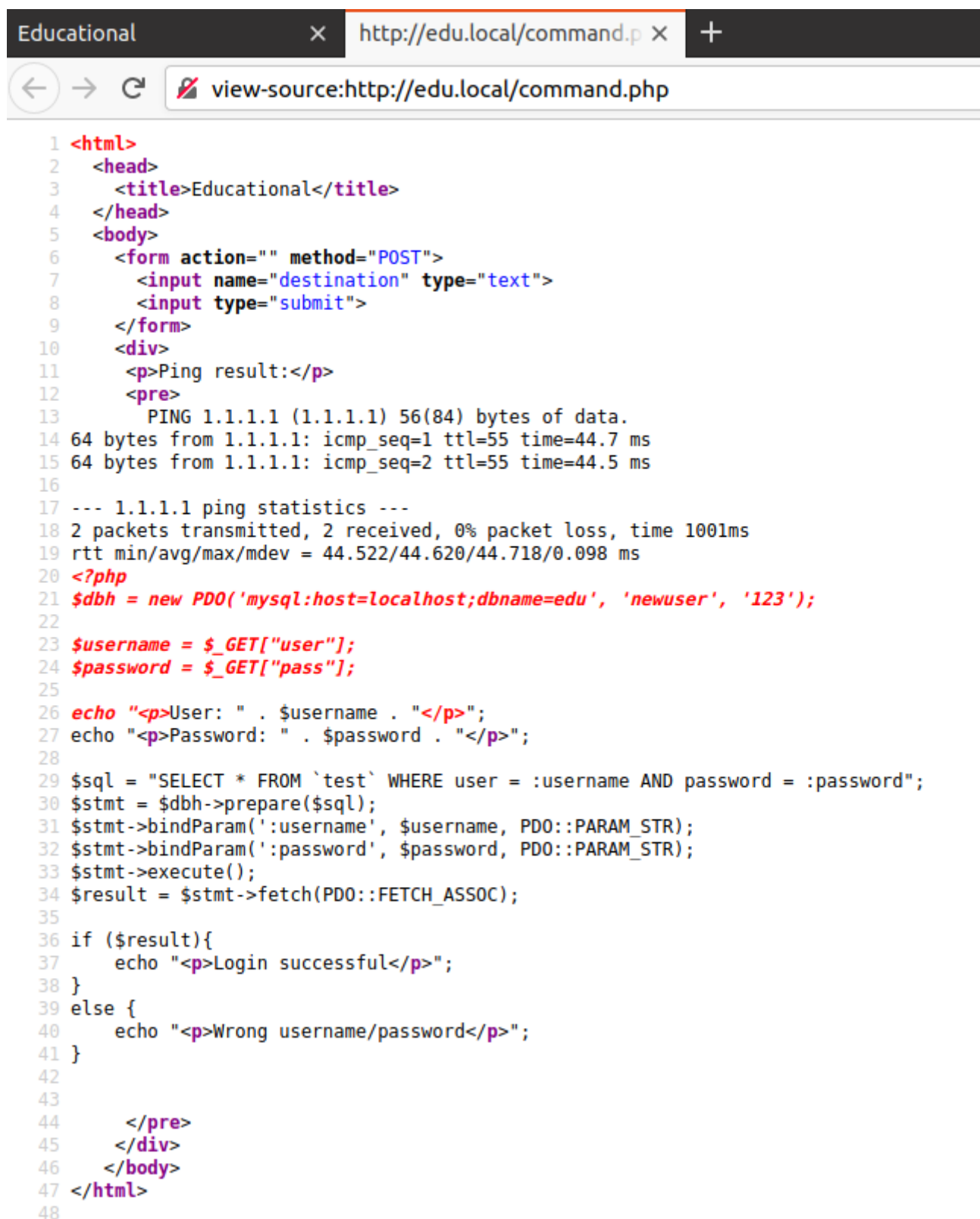
The screenshot shows the same web browser window after the command has been executed. The 'Submit Query' button is now disabled. The main content area displays the following output:

```
Ping result:  
  
      PING 1.1.1.1 (1.1.1.1) 56(84) bytes of data.  
64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=55 time=45.2 ms  
64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=55 time=44.6 ms  
  
--- 1.1.1.1 ping statistics ---  
2 packets transmitted, 2 received, 0% packet loss, time 1002ms  
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 44.618/44.924/45.230/0.306 ms  
/var/www/edu
```

9. Ввести в поле ввода адреса проверки строку “1.1.1.1; cat index.php”



10. Нажать ctrl + u, чтобы посмотреть исходный код



```
1 <html>
2 <head>
3 <title>Educational</title>
4 </head>
5 <body>
6 <form action="" method="POST">
7 <input name="destination" type="text">
8 <input type="submit">
9 </form>
10 <div>
11 <p>Ping result:</p>
12 <pre>
13 PING 1.1.1.1 (1.1.1.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
14 64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=55 time=44.7 ms
15 64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=55 time=44.5 ms
16
17 --- 1.1.1.1 ping statistics ---
18 2 packets transmitted, 2 received, 0% packet loss, time 1001ms
19 rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 44.522/44.620/44.718/0.098 ms
20 <?php
21 $dbh = new PDO('mysql:host=localhost;dbname=edu', 'newuser', '123');
22
23 $username = $_GET["user"];
24 $password = $_GET["pass"];
25
26 echo "<p>User: " . $username . "</p>";
27 echo "<p>Password: " . $password . "</p>";
28
29 $sql = "SELECT * FROM `test` WHERE user = :username AND password = :password";
30 $stmt = $dbh->prepare($sql);
31 $stmt->bindParam(':username', $username, PDO::PARAM_STR);
32 $stmt->bindParam(':password', $password, PDO::PARAM_STR);
33 $stmt->execute();
34 $result = $stmt->fetch(PDO::FETCH_ASSOC);
35
36 if ($result){
37 echo "<p>Login successful</p>";
38 }
39 else {
40 echo "<p>Wrong username/password</p>";
41 }
42
43
44 </pre>
45 </div>
46 </body>
47 </html>
48
```

11. Обнаружить адрес, а также логин и пароль для подключения к базе данных из прошлой лабораторной работы

12. Повторить тоже самое с помощью curl

```
a@a: /var/www/edu$ curl -s http://edu.local/command.php -d "destination=1.1.1.1; pwd"
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Educational</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <form action="" method="POST">
      <input name="destination" type="text">
      <input type="submit">
    </form>
    <div>
      <p>Ping result:</p>
      <pre>
        PING 1.1.1.1 (1.1.1.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=55 time=45.2 ms
64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=55 time=44.9 ms

--- 1.1.1.1 ping statistics ---
2 packets transmitted, 2 received, 0% packet loss, time 1001ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 44.910/45.058/45.206/0.148 ms
/var/www/edu
      </pre>
    </div>
  </body>
</html>
a@a: /var/www/edu$
```



```
a@a:/var/www/edu$ curl -s http://edu.local/command.php -d "destination=1.1.1.1; cat index.php"
```

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Educational</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <form action="" method="POST">
      <input name="destination" type="text">
      <input type="submit">
    </form>
    <div>
      <p>Ping result:</p>
      <pre>
        PING 1.1.1.1 (1.1.1.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=55 time=44.9 ms
64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=55 time=42.5 ms

--- 1.1.1.1 ping statistics ---
2 packets transmitted, 2 received, 0% packet loss, time 1003ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 42.548/43.747/44.946/1.199 ms
      </pre>
    <?php
$dbh = new PDO('mysql:host=localhost;dbname=edu', 'newuser', '123');

$username = $_GET["user"];
$password = $_GET["pass"];

echo "<p>User: " . $username . "</p>";
echo "<p>Password: " . $password . "</p>";

$sql = "SELECT * FROM `test` WHERE user = :username AND password = :password";
$stmt = $dbh->prepare($sql);
$stmt->bindParam(':username', $username, PDO::PARAM_STR);
$stmt->bindParam(':password', $password, PDO::PARAM_STR);
$stmt->execute();
$result = $stmt->fetch(PDO::FETCH_ASSOC);

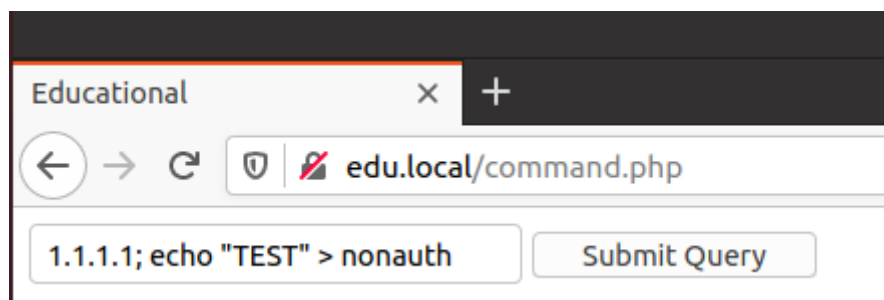
if ($result){
    echo "<p>Login successful</p>";
}
else {
    echo "<p>Wrong username/password</p>";
}

      </pre>
    </div>
  </body>
</html>
a@a:/var/www/edu$
```

13. Убедимся ещё раз, что правильно настроены владелец и права файлов /var/www/edu

```
a@a:/var/www/edu$ sudo chown www-data:www-data ./ -R
a@a:/var/www/edu$ sudo chmod 755 ./ -R
a@a:/var/www/edu$
```

14. Создадим файл на веб-сервере с нужным нам содержимым



```
a@a:/var/www/edu$ cat nonauth
TEST
a@a:/var/www/edu$
```

15. Сделаем тоже самое с помощью curl

```
a@a:/var/www/edu$ curl -s http://edu.local/command.php -d "destination=1.1.1.1; echo 'TEST2' > nonauth2"
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Educational</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <form action="" method="POST">
      <input name="destination" type="text">
      <input type="submit">
    </form>
    <div>
      <p>Ping result:</p>
      <pre>
        PING 1.1.1.1 (1.1.1.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=55 time=45.6 ms
64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=55 time=44.3 ms

--- 1.1.1.1 ping statistics ---
2 packets transmitted, 2 received, 0% packet loss, time 1003ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 44.292/44.963/45.635/0.671 ms
      </pre>
    </div>
  </body>
</html>
a@a:/var/www/edu$ cat nonauth2
TEST2
a@a:/var/www/edu$
```

16. Заэкранируем данные от пользователя

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Educational</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <form action="" method="POST">
      <input name="destination" type="text">
      <input type="submit">
    </form>
    <div>
      <p>Ping result:</p>
      <pre>
        <?php
          $destination = $_POST["destination"];
          $destination = escapeshellcmd($destination);
          $destination = escapeshellarg($destination);

          if(isset($destination)){
            $command = "ping -c 2 " . $destination;
            passthru($command);
          }
        ?>
      </pre>
    </div>
  </body>
</html>
```

17. Повторим пункты 8 – 15 и убедимся, что уязвимость более недоступна

```
a@a:/var/www/edu$ curl -s http://edu.local/command.php -d "destination=1.1.1.1; pwd"
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Educational</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <form action="" method="POST">
      <input name="destination" type="text">
      <input type="submit">
    </form>
    <div>
      <p>Ping result:</p>
      <pre>

    </pre>
    </div>
  </body>
</html>
a@a:/var/www/edu$ curl -s http://edu.local/command.php -d "destination=1.1.1.1; cat index.php"
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Educational</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <form action="" method="POST">
      <input name="destination" type="text">
      <input type="submit">
    </form>
    <div>
      <p>Ping result:</p>
      <pre>

    </pre>
    </div>
  </body>
</html>
```

```
a@a:/var/www/edu$ sudo rm nonauth2
a@a:/var/www/edu$ curl -s http://edu.local/command.php -d "destination=1.1.1.1; echo 'TEST2' > nonauth2"
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Educational</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <form action="" method="POST">
      <input name="destination" type="text">
      <input type="submit">
    </form>
    <div>
      <p>Ping result:</p>
      <pre>

    </pre>
    </div>
  </body>
</html>
a@a:/var/www/edu$ cat nonauth2
cat: nonauth2: No such file or directory
```

```
a@a:/var/www/edu$ curl -s http://edu.local/command.php -d "destination=1.1.1.1"
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Educational</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <form action="" method="POST">
      <input name="destination" type="text">
      <input type="submit">
    </form>
    <div>
      <p>Ping result:</p>
      <pre>
        PING 1.1.1.1 (1.1.1.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=55 time=44.0 ms
64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=55 time=45.3 ms

--- 1.1.1.1 ping statistics ---
2 packets transmitted, 2 received, 0% packet loss, time 1003ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 43.950/44.640/45.331/0.690 ms
      </pre>
    </div>
  </body>
</html>
a@a:/var/www/edu$
```