

Introduction to Blockchain Technology

Data Science Perspectives for Blockchains

Chris Williams – PURE Money Systems

Joe Blankenship - CGRII



Agenda

- Understand core concepts
- Major Projects
- Algorithms and Methodologies
- Implications
- Going Forward



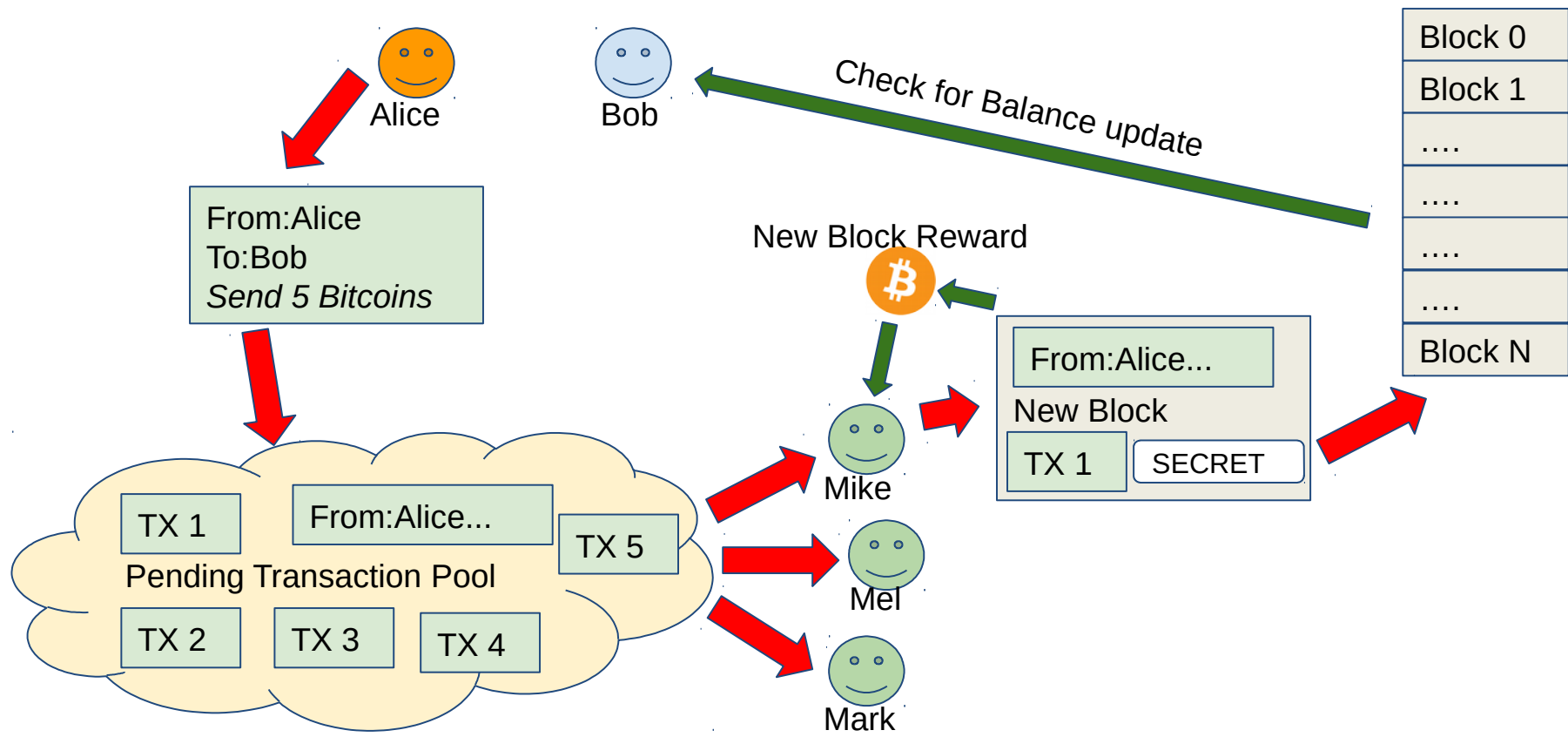
Core Concepts

- **Blockchain**
 - a new type of database for storing transactions (series of blocks)
- **Miner**
 - a computer with special software that packages transactions into blocks to collect rewards
 - Proof of Work vs. Proof of Stake
- **Cryptofinance**
 - financial tasks guaranteed using strong cryptography
- **Cryptocurrency**
 - A currency system, secured by cryptography (keys, hashes)
- **Wallet**
 - Software on your computer storing private keys for your accounts
- **Smart Contract**
 - Code in accounts used to control transactions
- **DAO/DAC**
 - Decentralized Autonomous Organization/Corporation



Core Concepts

How the Blockchain works



Major Projects

- **Bitcoin - the birth of the blockchain**



- Created by “Satoshi Nakamoto” in 2008
- Volunteer computer network for transferring Bitcoins
- Maximum 21 mil Bitcoins, 15.7 Mil circulating today
- Transactions occur directly between 2 people, no middlemen
- All accounts, balances, and transactions are public
- Transactions take 10 min. to finalize and are not reversible



Major Projects



- **Ethereum - the Smart Contract revolution**

- Created by Vitalik Buterin in 2013 (first released in 2015)
- The World Computer - compute, communication, storage, security
- Smart contract code lives on the blockchain; users pay others to run the code
- No maximum amount of Ether (ETH). Currently 83 Million circulating
- Fast transaction confirmation times (~15 seconds)
- Forked in Aug 2016 to reverse a hack; Ethereum Classic (ETC) retained the hack



Major Projects

- **HyperLedger - enterprise blockchains**

- Multi-industry collaboration project started in 2015 by the Linux Foundation
- Collaborators include every major financial institution and many tech companies
- Private, permissioned blockchains for large companies, with arbitrary topologies
- Intel's blockchain project is called Sawtooth, targeting IoT (mobile, sensors, etc)
- IBM's blockchain project is called Fabric, targeting large enterprises
- Developer tools are very mature, currently getting the most corporate interest



Major Projects











- **Open Transactions - blockchain gateways**

- Created by Chris Odom in 2011 and released as open source
- Currently being heavily developed by StashCrypto for voting pools
- Client-Server architecture with no blockchain and no transaction history
- Financial cryptography library for encryption, messaging, and balance tracking
- Features anonymous digital cash, smart contracts, and custom asset types
- Recommended usage as an exchange gateway, IoT clients,
- mobile clients, disposable assets, and temporary tokens



Major Projects

	Namecoin	Censorship-resistant DNS	2011
	Litecoin	silver vs Bitcoin gold	2011
	Ripple	Near-free Paypal	2012
	Dash / Monero	Anonymous, instant transactions	2014
	CureCoin / GridCoin / PrimeCoin	Scientific Research	2014
	Steem / Synereo	Social media platform	2015
	MaidSafe	Distributed data and web apps	2016
	ZCash	Private/selective transparency	2016



Algorithms and Methodologies

- **Hashing Algorithms**
 - SHA encryption
 - Merkle Tree Structures
- **Privacy Algorithms**
 - MIT OPAL/Enigma
- **Consensus/Governance Algorithms**
 - Bitcoin Protocol
 - Ethereum Protocol
 - Many others
- **Methodological Applications**
 - Sky's the limit



Implications

- **Decentralization & distribution**
 - Political and economic balances → Power dynamics
- **Alternative Economies**
 - “Middle Men”
- **Speculation and Investment**
- **Cryptocurrency vs. Fiat vs. Credit**
 - Is it money? Is it capital?
- **Ethical Computation**



Going Forward

- **Within Existing Systems**

- See Implications

- **In the future**

- Distributed, anonymous, scam-resistant currency exchanges
- Personal currencies backed by personal value (influenced by your actions, social networks, and biofeedback)
- Infinite forms of money based on value systems
- Corporations/Governments will be formalized through DAO governance (liquid democracy)
 - Individual forms of government participating in multiple micro-governance actions
- “Micro-employment” where most work tasks are available to everyone and payment is based on results



Resources

- **Meetup.com**

- <https://www.meetup.com/Ethereum-Tampa/>
- <https://www.meetup.com/Blockchain-Enthusiasts/>

- **Facebook**

- Ethereum Tampa - <https://www.facebook.com/groups/446265188903009/>
- Tampa Bitcoiners - <https://www.facebook.com/groups/206146076244552/>

- **Github**

- PURE Money Systems - <https://github.com/PUREMoneySystems>
- CGRII - <https://github.com/CGRII>

