# Homework 7: Sorting

Instructor: Mehmet Emre

CS 32 Spring '22

Due: 05/04 12:30pm

Name & Perm # (no partners allowed): Bharat Kathi (5938444)

**Reading:** DS 13.1, also review DS 12.1, 2.6, 6.1

Please also read the handout at http://cs.ucsb.edu/~richert/cs32/misc/h07-handout.pdf

### 1 (10 pts)

Briefly explain: What does it mean to say that an algorithm has quadratic worst-case run time?

**Answer:** This means that the Big O notation for the worst-case runtime is  $O(n^2)$ . Specifically, it means that for the given n inputs, the algorithm will perform some factorm of  $n^2$  operations in its worst-case execution.

2

Show the steps of bubble sort following the example of the solved problems on the handout for the algorithm and the format of your answer. **Stop after the first pass with no swaps.** 

#### 2.1 5 pts

| initial values | 8 | 5 | 3 | 10 | 2  |
|----------------|---|---|---|----|----|
| i = 4          | 5 | 3 | 8 | 2  | 10 |
| i = 3          | 3 | 5 | 2 | 8  | 10 |
| i = 2          | 3 | 2 | 5 | 8  | 10 |
| i = 1          | 2 | 3 | 5 | 8  | 10 |

#### 2.2 5 pts

| initial values | 40 | 42 | -3 | 10 | 0  |
|----------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| i = 4          | 40 | -3 | 10 | 0  | 42 |
| i = 3          | -3 | 10 | 0  | 40 | 42 |
| i = 2          | -3 | 0  | 10 | 40 | 42 |
| i = 1          | -3 | 0  | 10 | 40 | 42 |

3

Show the steps of **insertion sort** *following the example of the solved problems on the handout* for the algorithm and the format of your answer.

### 3.1 5 pts

| initial values | 8  | 5  | 3  | 10 | 2  |
|----------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| i = 0          | 10 | 8  | 5  | 3  | 2  |
| i = 1          | 8  | 10 | 5  | 3  | 2  |
| i = 2          | 5  | 8  | 10 | 3  | 2  |
| i = 3          | 3  | 5  | 8  | 10 | 2  |
| i = 4          | 2  | 3  | 5  | 8  | 10 |

#### 3.2 5 pts

| initial values | 40 | 42 | -3 | 10 | 0  |
|----------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| i = 0          | 40 | 42 | -3 | 10 | 0  |
| i = 1          | 40 | 42 | -3 | 10 | 0  |
| i = 2          | -3 | 40 | 42 | 10 | 0  |
| i = 3          | -3 | 10 | 40 | 42 | 0  |
| i = 4          | -3 | 0  | 10 | 40 | 42 |

4

Show the steps of **selection sort** *following the example of the solved problems on the handout* for the algorithm and the format of your answer. **Show all rows even for passes that no swaps occur.** 

### 4.1 5 pts

| initial values | 8 | 5 | 3 | 10 | 2  |
|----------------|---|---|---|----|----|
| i = 4          | 8 | 5 | 3 | 2  | 10 |
| i = 3          | 2 | 5 | 3 | 8  | 10 |
| i = 2          | 2 | 3 | 5 | 8  | 10 |
| i = 1          | 2 | 3 | 5 | 8  | 10 |

## 4.2 5 pts

| initial values | 40 | 42 | -3 | 10 | 0  |
|----------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| i = 4          | 40 | 0  | -3 | 10 | 42 |
| i = 3          | 10 | 0  | -3 | 40 | 42 |
| i = 2          | -3 | 0  | 10 | 40 | 42 |
| i = 1          | -3 | 0  | 10 | 40 | 42 |