

Assessment-4-Api

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Question

Topics: EntityFramework Core, API Core, Swagger, Log4Net

Objective: To create the database tables using EntityFramework Core and build an API to perform CRUD operation on the tables.

1. Create a Db Context and domain classes using EF core code first approach and generate the database tables as per below schema:

Entity/Table Name: Employee

Attribute/Column Details:

Column/Attribute name	Data Type
EmpID	Int
EmployeeName	String (Max Length: 25)
Age	Int
Notes	String

Entity/Table Name: Address

Attribute/Column Details:

Column/Attribute name	Data Type
AddressId	Int
EmpId	Int
Lane	String
City	String
State	String

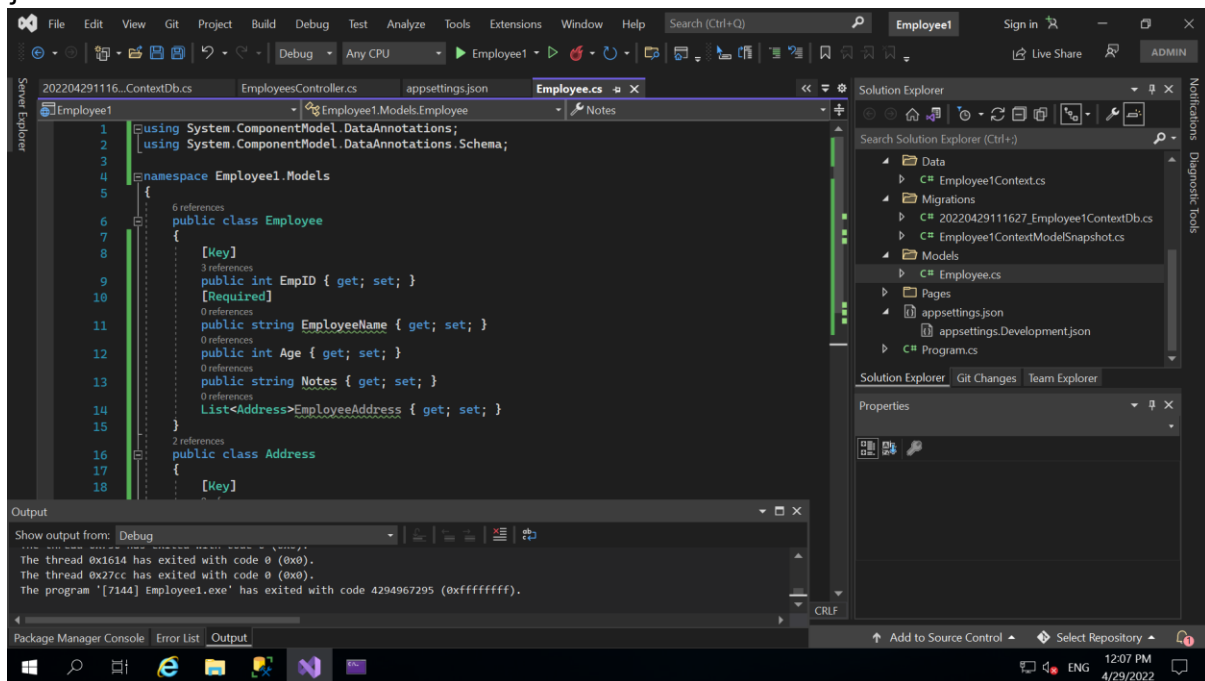
Source Code: <https://github.com/BKarthik1/BKarthik1.git>

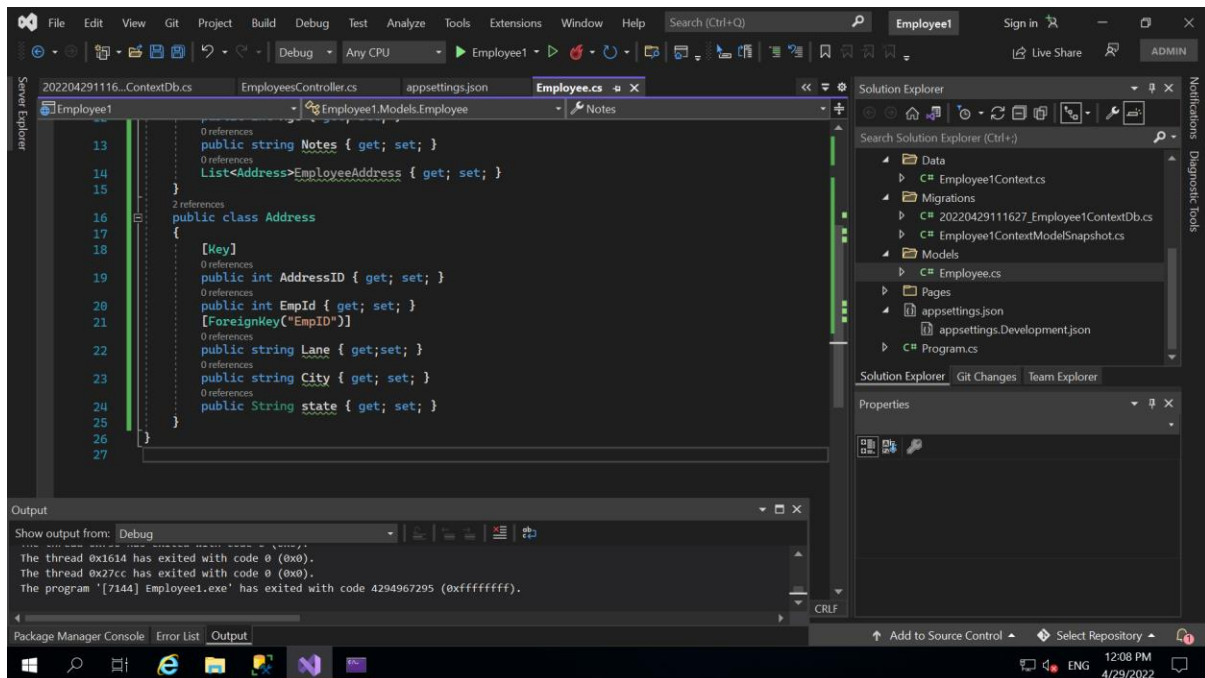
CODE FOR MODEL CLASS

```
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations.Schema;

namespace Employee1.Models
{
    public class Employee
    {
        [Key]
        public int EmpID { get; set; }
        [Required]
        public string EmployeeName { get; set; }
        public int Age { get; set; }
        public string Notes { get; set; }
        List<Address>EmployeeAddress { get; set; }
    }

    public class Address
    {
        [Key]
        public int AddressID { get; set; }
        public int EmpId { get; set; }
        [ForeignKey("EmpID")]
        public string Lane { get; set; }
        public string City { get; set; }
        public String state { get; set; }
    }
}
```





2. CREATING CONTROLLER

CODE FOR CONTROLLER

```
#nullable disable
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Http;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
using Employee1.Data;
using Employee1.Models;

namespace Employee1.Controller
{
    [Route("api/[controller]")]
    [ApiController]
    public class EmployeesController : ControllerBase
    {
        private readonly Employee1Context _context;

        public EmployeesController(Employee1Context context)
        {
            _context = context;
        }
    }
}
```

```

// GET: api/Employees
[HttpGet]
public async Task<ActionResult<IEnumerable<Employee>>> GetEmployee()
{
    return await _context.Employee.ToListAsync();
}

// GET: api/Employees/5
[HttpGet("{id}")]
public async Task<ActionResult<Employee>> GetEmployee(int id)
{
    var employee = await _context.Employee.FindAsync(id);

    if (employee == null)
    {
        return NotFound();
    }

    return employee;
}

// PUT: api/Employees/5
// To protect from overposting attacks, see
https://go.microsoft.com/fwlink/?linkid=2123754
[HttpPut("{id}")]
public async Task<IAActionResult> PutEmployee(int id, Employee employee)
{
    if (id != employee.EmpID)
    {
        return BadRequest();
    }

    _context.Entry(employee).State = EntityState.Modified;

    try
    {
        await _context.SaveChangesAsync();
    }
    catch (DbUpdateConcurrencyException)
    {
        if (!EmployeeExists(id))
        {
            return NotFound();
        }
        else
        {
            throw;
        }
    }

    return NoContent();
}

// POST: api/Employees
// To protect from overposting attacks, see
https://go.microsoft.com/fwlink/?linkid=2123754
[HttpPost]
public async Task<ActionResult<Employee>> PostEmployee(Employee employee)

```

```

    {
        _context.Employee.Add(employee);
        await _context.SaveChangesAsync();

        return CreatedAtAction("GetEmployee", new { id = employee.EmpID },
employee);
    }

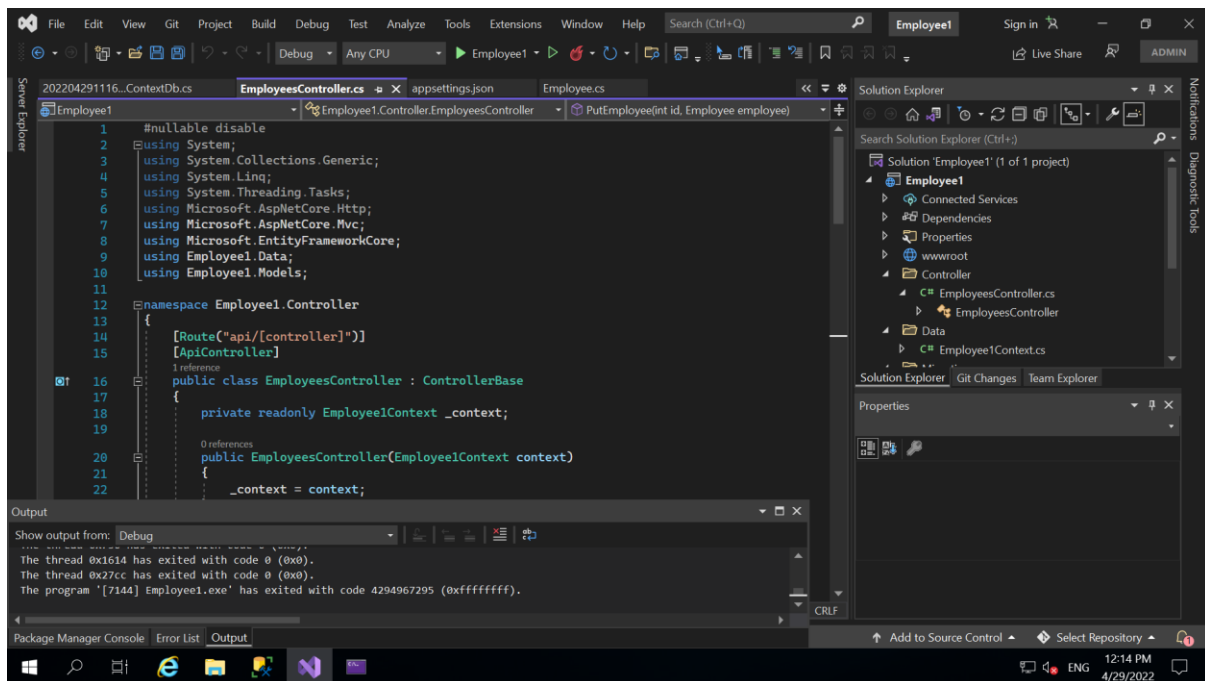
    // DELETE: api/Employees/5
    [HttpDelete("{id}")]
    public async Task<IActionResult> DeleteEmployee(int id)
    {
        var employee = await _context.Employee.FindAsync(id);
        if (employee == null)
        {
            return NotFound();
        }

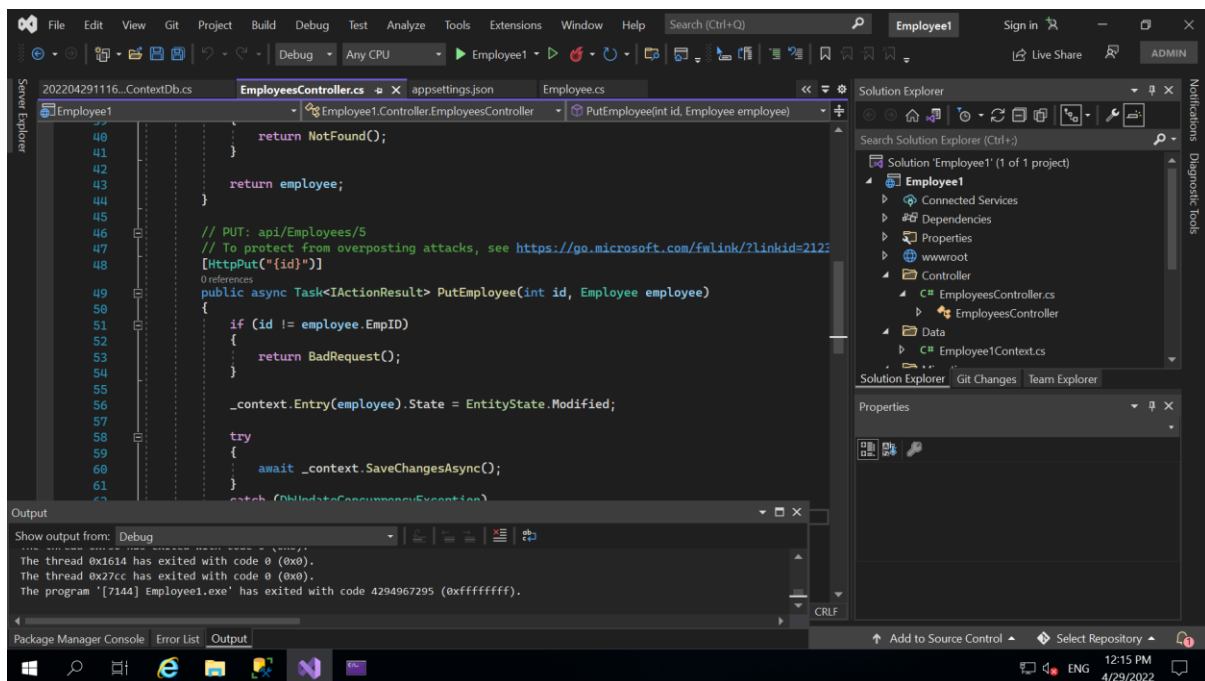
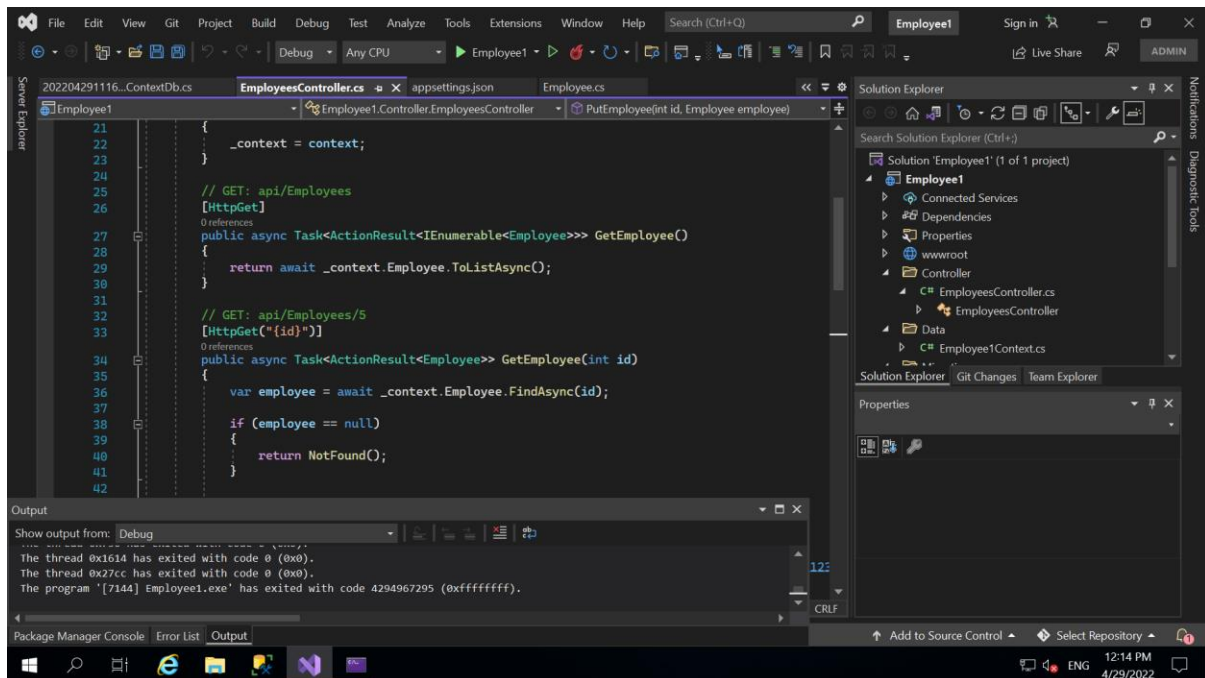
        _context.Employee.Remove(employee);
        await _context.SaveChangesAsync();

        return NoContent();
    }

    private bool EmployeeExists(int id)
    {
        return _context.Employee.Any(e => e.EmpID == id);
    }
}

```





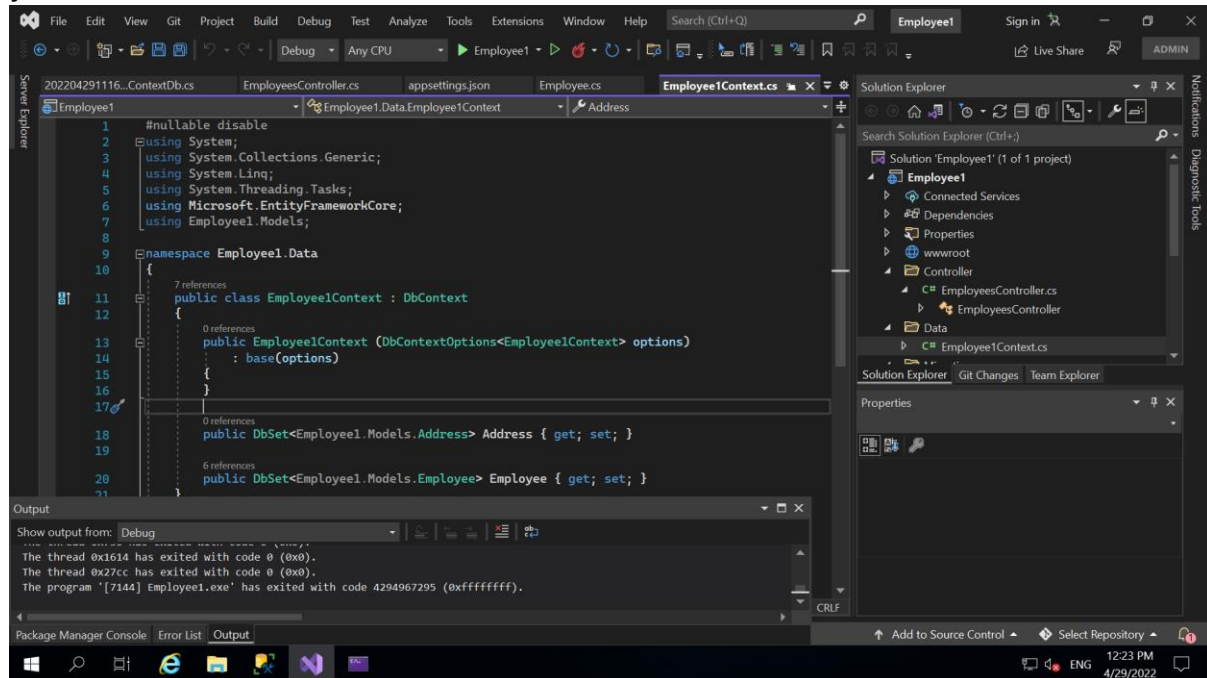

```

public class Employee1Context : DbContext
{
    public Employee1Context (DbContextOptions<Employee1Context> options)
        : base(options)
    {
    }

    public DbSet<Employee1.Models.Address> Address { get; set; }

    public DbSet<Employee1.Models.Employee> Employee { get; set; }
}

```

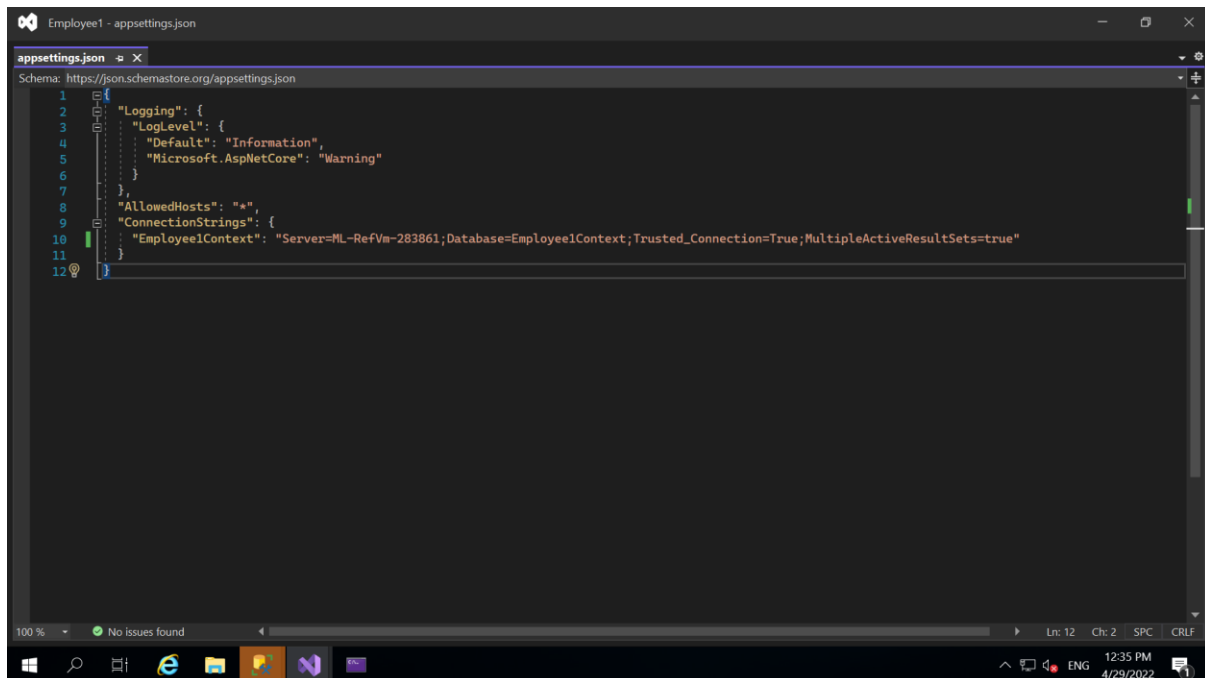


CONNECTON TO THE STRING

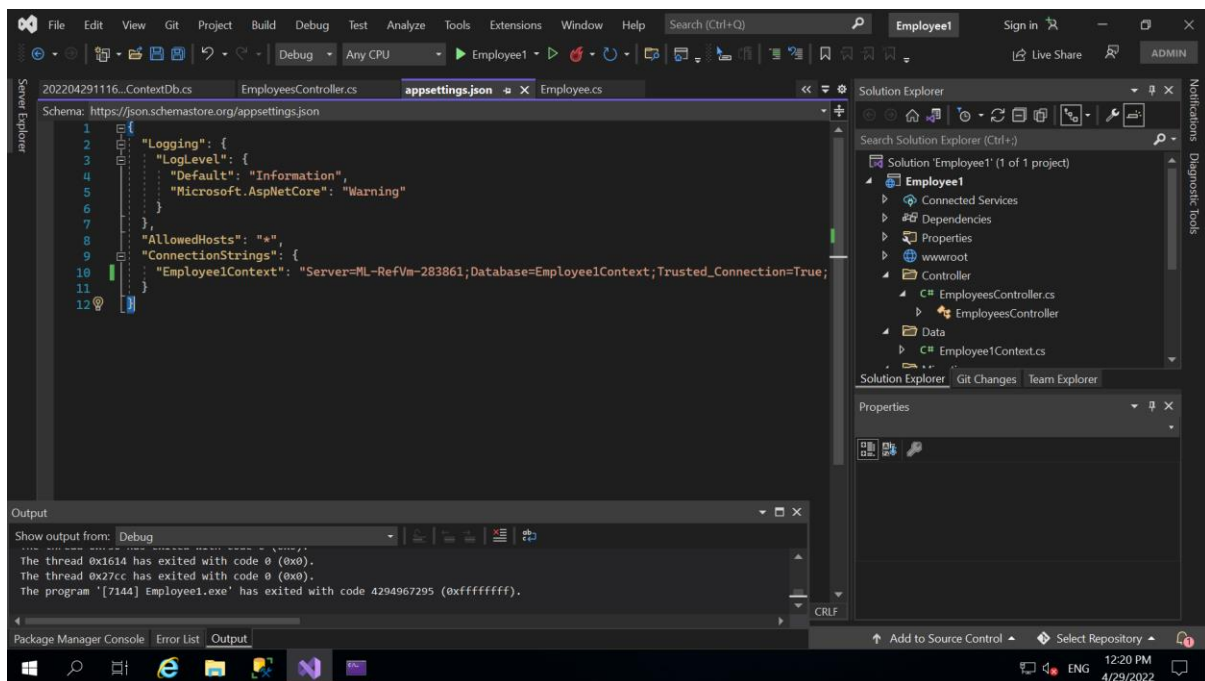
```

{
    "Logging": {
        "LogLevel": {
            "Default": "Information",
            "Microsoft.AspNetCore": "Warning"
        }
    },
    "AllowedHosts": "*",
    "ConnectionStrings": {
        "Employee1Context": "Server=ML-RefVm-283861;Database=Employee1Context;Trusted_Connection=True;MultipleActiveResultSets=true"
    }
}

```

```
1 {
2   "Logging": {
3     "LogLevel": {
4       "Default": "Information",
5       "Microsoft.AspNetCore": "Warning"
6     }
7   },
8   "AllowedHosts": "*",
9   "ConnectionStrings": {
10    "Employee1Context": "Server=ML-RefVm-283861;Database=Employee1Context;Trusted_Connection=True;MultipleActiveResultSets=true"
11  }
12 }
```



THEN ADDING MIGRATION

AFTER ADDING MIGRATIONS DATABASE IS CREATED AUTOMATICALLY

CODE FOR MIGRATION

`using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Migrations;`

#nullable disable

namespace Employee1.Migrations

```
{
    public partial class Employee1ContextDb : Migration
    {
        protected override void Up(MigrationBuilder migrationBuilder)
        {
            migrationBuilder.CreateTable(
                name: "Employee",
                columns: table => new
                {
                    EmpID = table.Column<int>(type: "int", nullable: false)
                        .Annotation("SqlServer:Identity", "1, 1"),
                    EmployeeName = table.Column<string>(type: "nvarchar(max)",
nullable: false),
                    Age = table.Column<int>(type: "int", nullable: false),
                    Notes = table.Column<string>(type: "nvarchar(max)", nullable:
false)
                },
                constraints: table =>
                {
                    table.PrimaryKey("PK_Employee", x => x.EmpID);
                });

            migrationBuilder.CreateTable(
                name: "Address",
                columns: table => new
                {
                    AddressID = table.Column<int>(type: "int", nullable: false)
                        .Annotation("SqlServer:Identity", "1, 1"),
                    Lane = table.Column<string>(type: "nvarchar(max)", nullable:
false),
                    City = table.Column<string>(type: "nvarchar(max)", nullable:
false),
                    EmpId = table.Column<string>(type: "nvarchar(max)", nullable:
false),
                    EmpID = table.Column<int>(type: "int", nullable: false)
                },
                constraints: table =>
                {
                    table.PrimaryKey("PK_Address", x => x.AddressID);
                    table.ForeignKey(
                        name: "FK_Address_Employee_EmpID",
                        column: x => x.EmpID,
                        principalTable: "Employee",
                        principalColumn: "EmpID",
                        onDelete: ReferentialAction.Cascade);
                });

            migrationBuilder.CreateIndex(
                name: "IX_Address_EmpID",
                table: "Address",
                column: "EmpID");
        }

        protected override void Down(MigrationBuilder migrationBuilder)
        {

```

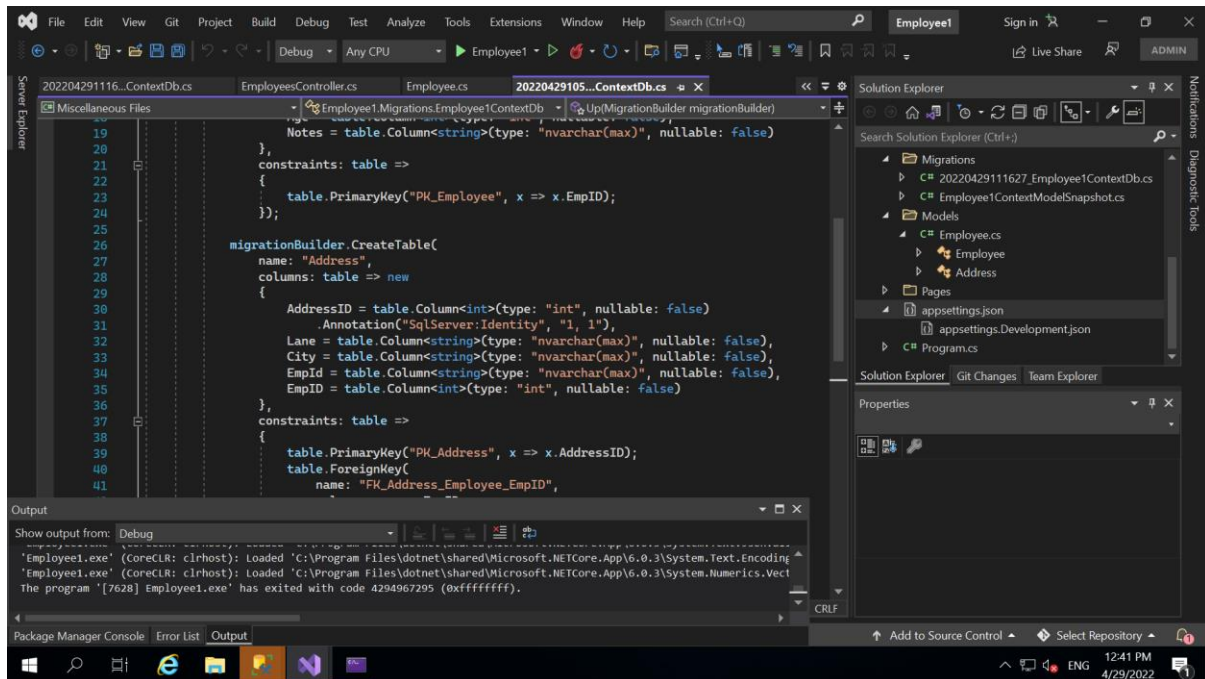
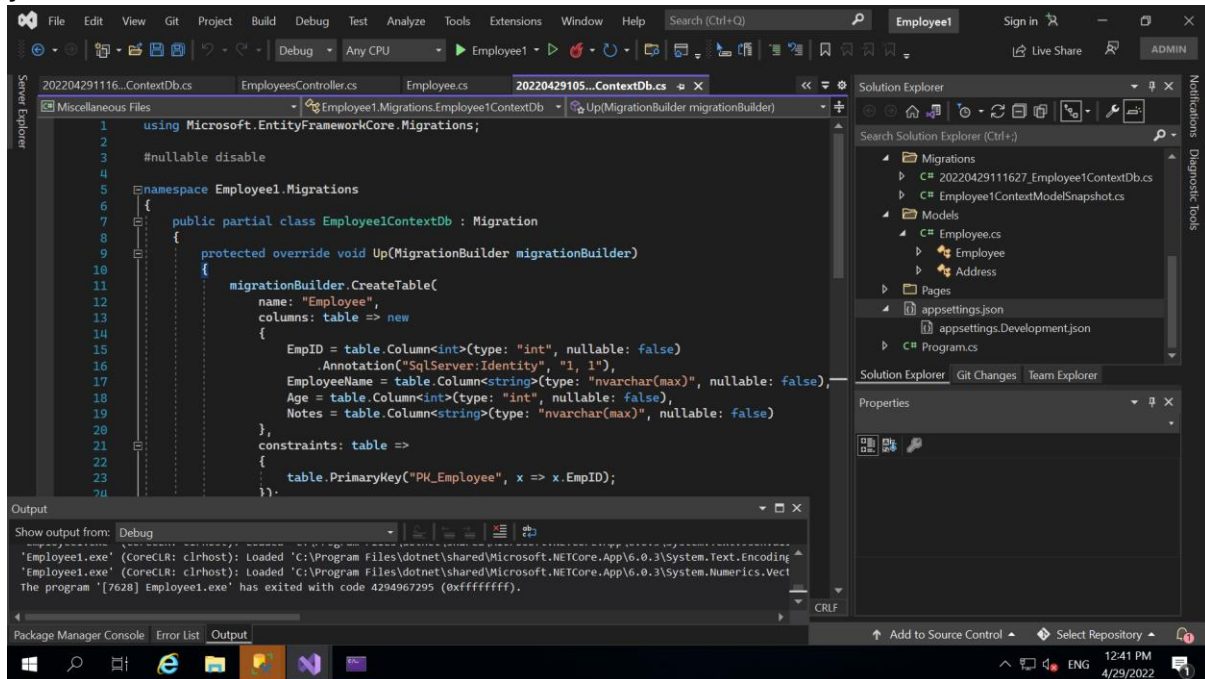
```
migrationBuilder.DropTable(
    name: "Address");
```

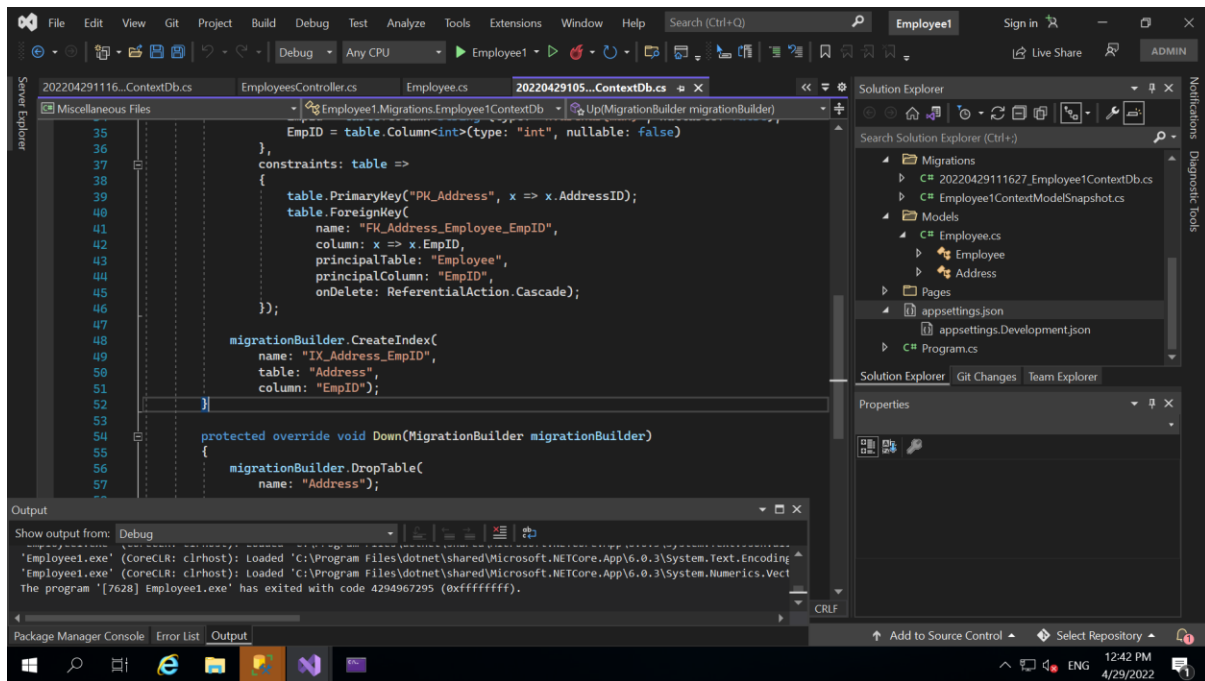
```
migrationBuilder.DropTable(
    name: "Employee");
```

```
}
```

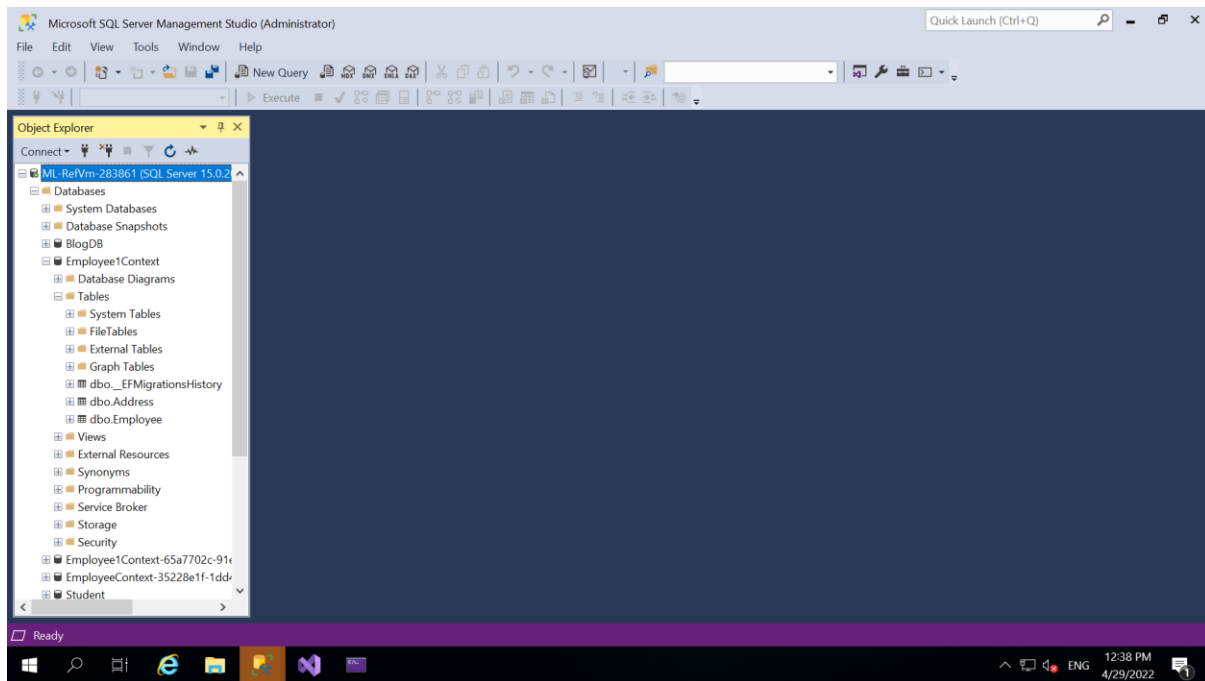
```
}
```

```
}
```





DATABASE IS CREATED AUTOMATICALLY



OUTPUT

SQLQuery2.sql - ML-RefVm-283861\SQLEXPRESS.Employee1context (ML-RefVm-283861\dotnetadmin (55)) - Microsoft SQL...

File Edit View Query Project Tools Window Help

New Query

Employee1context Execute

Object Explorer

Connect

ML-RefVm-283861\SQLEXPRESS (SQL Server 15.0.26085.1)

databases

- System Databases
- Database Snapshots
- Company
- Dbcontext
- DbContext
- Employee
- Employee1context
 - Database Diagrams
 - Tables
 - System Tables
 - FileTables
 - External Tables
 - Graph Tables
 - dbo.Address
 - dbo.Employee
 - Columns
 - EmpId (PK, int, not null)
 - EmployeeName (varchar(50))
 - Age (int, null)
 - Notes (varchar(50), null)

SQLQuery2.sql - ML-RefVm-283861\dotnetadmin (55))* ML-RefVm-283861\SQLEXPRESS (SQL Server 15.0.26085.1) - Microsoft SQL...

Select *From Employee

100 %

Results Messages

	EmpId	EmployeeName	Age	Notes
1	1	Karthik	22	Computer
2	2	Suresh	23	Science
3	3	Rohith	21	Mindtree