# **UNIVERSITY COLLEGE LONDON**

## **Department of Computer Science**

## British Library Big Data Experiment - Week 10 Progress Report

Date: 11<sup>th</sup> August 2014

Course Instructor: Dr. D. Mohamedally

Module: COMPGS99:

MSc SSE/CS Project 2014

#### Authors:

Nektaria Stavrou

Stelios Georgiou

Wendy Wong

Stefan P. Alborzpour



## 1. Overview of Activities

#### LAST WEEK KEY ACTIVITIES

- Integrated advanced search and Boolean functionalities from Azure Search with the user interface.
- Implemented hint text for the advanced search interface.
- Began an investigation of the traceability feature.
- Implemented download feature for OCR text.
- Implemented multiple download feature (OCR text files) as a zip file.
- Meeting (Skype) with James Baker to review project progress.

#### THIS WEEK KEY ACTIVITIES

- Ran performance tests.
- Improved user interface.
- Integration of statistical analysis feature into user interface.
- Meeting with James Baker to review project progress.
- Transformed British Library's JSON schema into flat structure.
- Preparation for the user group.

#### **NEXT WEEK KEY ACTIVITIES**

- User group.
- Meeting with David Gristwood.
- Implement result item landing page.
- Integration of statistical analysis.
- Integration of boolean operator functionality(NOT).
- Run performance tests using HDInsight.
- Improve user interface.
- Revise abstract and contributions.
- Prepare a 4-5 pages conference paper.

## 2. Deliverables

| Description   | RAG Status |
|---|------------|
| Transformed British Library's JSON schema into flat structure                   |            |
| Changed the structure of the JSON schema to flat, in order to be parsed through | Green      |
| Azure Search.   |            |
| Implementation on the search at the home page                                   | <b>C</b>   |
| Integration of the home page search into UI.                                    | Green      |
| Performance tests.  | 0          |
| Conducted performance tests with our data.                                      | Green      |
| Integration of statistical analysis   | Anniban    |
| Integration of statistical analysis feature into the user interface.            | Amber      |
| Boolean Operator  | Ambau      |
| Integration of the Boolean operator functionality (NOT).                        | Amber      |

# 3. Minutes

### Meeting 1 – Appointment with James Baker

| Date                                | Time          | Location                       |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|
| Tuesday 5 <sup>st</sup> August 2014 | 14:00 - 17:00 | UCL Roberts Building, Room 103 |

| Attendees | James Baker (JB), Nektaria Stavrou (NS), Stelios Georgiou (SG), Wendy Wong (WW), Stefan P. Alborzpour (SA) |
|-----------|--|
| Apologies |  |
| Minutes   | Nektaria Stavrou   |

| Agenda Item – Points Discussed  | <b>Type</b> Action, Decision or Info |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| 1 – Prototype feedback  |                                      |
| NS outlined the current status of the project and ran several tests with the current version of the portal.   | Info                                 |
| An aspect of the interface that was discussed was the positioning of the Boolean operator dropdown lists on the advanced search page. The dropdown list is aligned to the right part of the website. JB mentioned that this can confusing to users and proposed that a good positioning of the dropdown list is the left of the title field. Moreover, JB added that the current implementation does not allow the users to exclude the title field from a search (NOT operation).  | Action                               |
| The current implementation of the download feature enables the user to download only the OCR text of documents without any information (meta-data) regarding the document. JB advised us that when the user downloads a specific item, an extra file should be delivered to the user with the meta-data of the document. JB proposed two options; the first one is to assign the filename using information from its content by using a concatenation of the author, surname, title, date and identifier. The second suggestion is the metadata bundling in the download, downloading both a text file that contains the OCR text and a XML file with the metadata. | Info                                 |
| In the results page, the current output is in the following form: <i>Title by Author</i> . JB advised us that the "by" in the output should be removed because is it not necessarily true due the vagueness of the data. JB also suggested to change the author name on the advanced search page to "creator and contributor" as in the data, the author field contains the creator and the contributor.  | Action                               |
| JB suggested to take the stop word list from the Voyant tools web site and mentioned that a file containing the stop words should also be provided. A clear link as to where this list was sourced from is to be added. The stop words functionality should be extended to support multilingual words as well.  | Action                               |
| NS explained how we are planning to implement the landing page for result items. At the top of the page an image of the item will be rendered, with the metadata and a short text (200 words) of ocr text for   | Action                               |



| that specific item. JB also mentioned to include a download button.                     |        |
|---|--------|
| JB asked for a softened background image.   | Action |
| JB outlined that the results page should have a maximum number of                       | Action |
| displayed results. Also, each field in the search results page should not               |        |
| exceed a character limit, e.g. length of title not exceeding 30 characters.             |        |
| JB mentioned that was good to have the word "optional" next to the                      | Info   |
| fields on the advanced search page as the users would know these fields                 |        |
| could be left empty without affecting the results.                                      |        |
| NS asked JB what results should be shown when the user enters a                         | Action |
| keyword on the home page. JB said that the system should search                         |        |
| through all fields of the metadata, but should not search at the OCR. JB                |        |
| also mentioned to remove the option for title and catalogue from the                    |        |
| home page and to implement a check box to switch on/off OCR instead.                    |        |
| SG demonstrated the download functionality for OCR text. JB mentioned                   | Action |
| that it should be clearer to the user that the download functionality is                |        |
| only available for the OCR text and the metadata of the document. With                  |        |
| the current implementation, a user might assume the download                            |        |
| functionality also applies to the Statistical Analysis of the document, of              |        |
| which it does not.  |        |
| NS explained the current thoughts of the compare function. The user will                | Info   |
| click on the link "compare items" from the results page, and a new page                 |        |
| with two split parts will appear. The first part will display information               |        |
| about the current item, and the second part will display the advanced                   |        |
| search so that the user can conduct a further/nested search. JB                         |        |
| mentioned that if the user is able to carry out the same functionality by               |        |
| just opening another tab there is no value to implement it.                             |        |
|   |        |
| 2-Revised Requirements  |        |
| As the deadline is approaching fast, it is important that we revise and                 | Action |
| reprioritise the requirements. JB asked the team to investigate whether                 |        |
| the traceability feature can be achieved within the time constrains of the              |        |
| project. An answer should be provided by the team by Monday the 11 <sup>th</sup>        |        |
| August. JB also mentioned that the "most popular items" and "recent                     |        |
| searched items" are not of high importance and we can omit them in                      |        |
| order to focus on higher priority tasks. JB also highlighted that the                   |        |
| integration of statistics within our website should be worked on up until               |        |
| Monday of 11th of August so that the user group will have a sense of                    |        |
| what it will look/work like. JB mentioned that if the visualization of                  |        |
| statistical analysis for a document does not provide something new and                  |        |
| useful to the users we should not implement it.   |        |
| 2 Hear Crown  |        |
| 3-User Group  | Action |
| JB advised us to send emails to the people who are taking part in the user              | Action |
| group on the 11 <sup>th</sup> of August in order to thank them for their participation. |        |
| He also suggested that a good idea is to test the system with users that                |        |
| do not have domain knowledge (Digital Humanities) prior to the user                     |        |
| testing. Finally, on Tuesday we should update him with the results of the               |        |
| user group session.   |        |



| New Action Items  | Owner | Due Date   |
|---|-------|------------|
| Change the position of dropdown list to the left of the title field and | WW    | 05-08-2014 |
| remove the "by" from the result page.                                   |       |            |
| Provide a file containing the stop words on the UI.                     | WW    | 13-08-2014 |
| Soften background image.  | WW    | 08-08-2014 |
| Implement the home page search.   | NS,SG | 11-08-2014 |
| Implement the landing page.   | WW    | 13-08-2014 |
| Integrate statistical analysis.   | NS,SG | 11-08-2014 |
| Update JB with the results of the user group session.                   | WW    | 12-08-2014 |

### Meeting 2 – Appointment with Dean Mohamedally

| Date                                  | Time          | Location                                    |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---|
| Wednesday 6 <sup>st</sup> August 2014 | 14:00 – 13:00 | Room 7.06, Malet Place Engineering Building |

| Attendees | Dean Mohamedally (DM), Nektaria Stavrou (NS), Stelios Georgiou (SG), Wendy Wong (WW), Stefan P. Alborzpour (SA) |
|-----------|---|
| Apologies |   |
| Minutes   | Nektaria Stavrou  |

| Agenda Item – Points Discussed   | Туре                |
|--|---------------------|
|  | Action, Decision or |
|  | Info                |
| 1 – Report Feedback  |                     |
| DM described the structure of the report which should include the        | Info                |
| context, the problem, what already exists, our approach, evaluation-     |                     |
| result and finally why our project matters.                              |                     |
| DM advised us to include in our report a full summary of our data, for   | Action              |
| instance, the data models that have been used, the data description, and |                     |
| the number of data records we have.                                      |                     |
| DM went through the contributions of our projects and suggested to       | Action              |
| rewrite the project contributions from an academic point.                |                     |
| DM asked to get references for the semantic web and Big Data and to      | Action              |
| study about ontological maps ways to group data.                         |                     |
| DM explained the meanings of the following terms: component,             | Info                |
| Application, Application Framework, API and process, in order to get a   |                     |
| better insight on what we actually build.                                |                     |
| DM proposed a potential title for the paper. That is "An Application     | Action              |
| Framework Supporting Big Data Integration for the British Library via    |                     |
| Windows Azure Search".   |                     |
| DM told us to consider how correctness evaluation will be done and also  | Action              |
| how we measure efficiency.   |                     |
| In the abstract we should include our contributions and we should also   | Action              |
| describe the current state of the art, why we developing our project and |                     |



| why this makes a difference.   |        |
|--|--------|
| DM went through our development methodology and explained us to        | Action |
| revise and give details and proofs about our methodology.              |        |
| DM made us clear that testing is an important factor for the project's | Action |
| success and that the system should be tested thoroughly. We should use |        |
| code coverage testing system and have a data testing plan.             |        |
| Regarding the requirements, DM highlighted to explain our requirements | Action |
| in the report and also to describe the way we validated them by        |        |
| presenting all the steps we followed including goal modelling and the  |        |
| way we prioritised our requirements. We should use the abstract        |        |
| requirements within the paper's chapters and the product specific      |        |
| requirements in the appendix.  |        |
| To prepare a 4-5 pages conference paper                                | Action |

| New Action Items  | Owner       | Due Date   |
|---|-------------|------------|
| Revise the development methodology.                           | NS,SG,WW,SA | 11-08-2014 |
| Get references for the semantic web, Big Data and Ontological | NS,SG,      | 11-08-2014 |
| Maps.   | WW,SA       |            |
| Prepare a 4-5 pages conference paper.                         | NS,SG       | 18-08-2014 |
| Revise project contributions.                                 | NS,SG,WW,SA | 18-08-2014 |
| Revise abstract.  | NS,SG       | 18-08-2014 |
| Use code coverage testing system and data testing plan.       | NS,SG       | 20-08-2014 |