

Ex. No: 1 Android Application that uses GUI components, Font

Date: _____ and Colors

Aim:

To develop an Android Application that uses GUI components, Font and Colors.

Procedure:

Step 1: Open Android Studio Application.

Step 2: Click on File -> New -> New project -> enter the Application name as “ex.no.1” and click Next and then select the Minimum SDK and click Next -> then select the Empty Activity and click Next and Finish.

Step 3: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Double click on the project name.

Step 4: Go to res folder and select layout. Double click the activity_main.xml file.

Step 5: Now you can see the Graphical layout window.

Step 6: Drag and drop the following components:

- i. Design tab
 - a. One TextView with text.
 - b. Three Buttons with labeled as Change Font Size, Change Font Color and Change Font Style.(or)
 - ii. Type the XML commands in the text tab to include the required layout components.

Step 7: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Select the project name.

Step 8: Go to src folder. Double click the MainActivity.java file.

Step 9: In java file write the activities done by the application such as, actions of buttons.

Step 10: Run the android application.

Program:

Activity_main.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent">
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textView"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="30dp"
        android:gravity="center"
        android:text="Hello World!"
        android:textSize="25sp"
        android:textStyle="bold" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/button1"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="20dp"
        android:gravity="center"
        android:text="Change font size"
        android:textSize="25sp" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/button2"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="20dp"
        android:gravity="center"
```

```
        android:text="Change color"  
        android:textSize="25sp" />  
</LinearLayout>
```

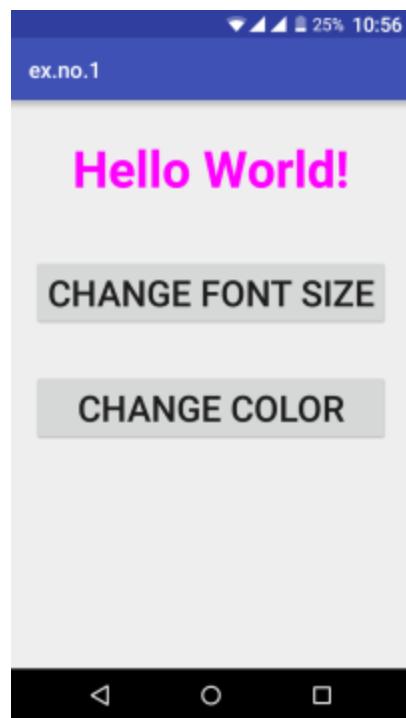
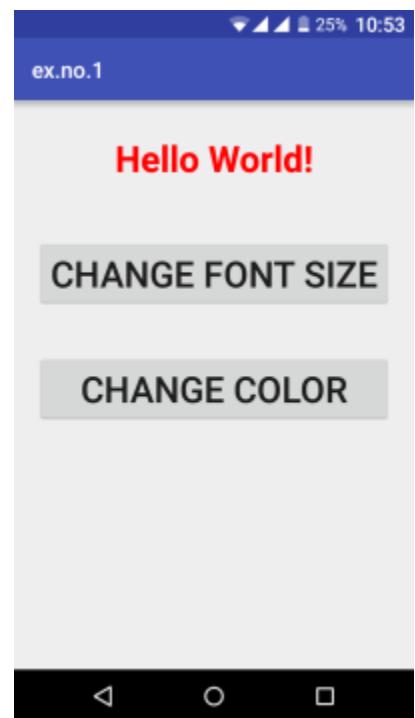
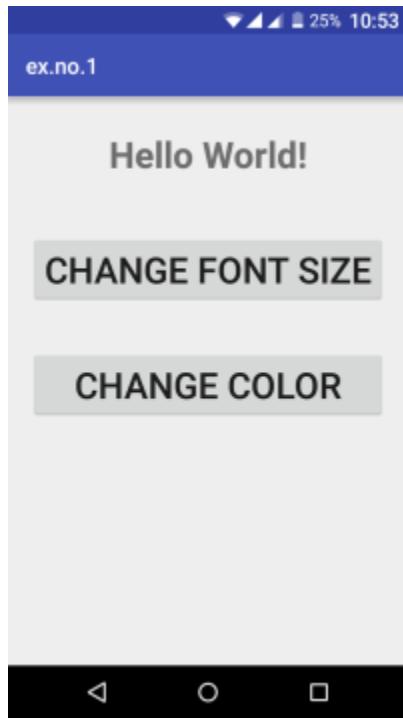
MainActivity.java:

```
package com.example.exno1;  
import android.graphics.Color;  
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;  
import android.os.Bundle;  
import android.view.View;  
import android.widget.Button;  
import android.widget.TextView;  
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity  
{  
    int ch=1;  
    float font=30;  
    @Override  
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)  
    {  
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);  
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);  
        final TextView t= (TextView) findViewById(R.id.textView);  
        Button b1= (Button) findViewById(R.id.button1);  
        b1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {  
            @Override  
            public void onClick(View v) {  
                t.setTextSize(font);  
                font = font + 5;  
                if (font == 50)  
                    font = 30;  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
});

Button b2= (Button) findViewById(R.id.button2);
b2.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        switch (ch) {
            case 1:
                t.setTextColor(Color.RED);
                break;
            case 2:
                t.setTextColor(Color.GREEN);
                break;
            case 3:
                t.setTextColor(Color.BLUE);
                break;
            case 4:
                t.setTextColor(Color.CYAN);
                break;
            case 5:
                t.setTextColor(Color.YELLOW);
                break;
            case 6:
                t.setTextColor(Color.MAGENTA);
                break;
        }
        ch++;
        if (ch == 7)
            ch = 1;
    }
});
```

Output:



Result:

Thus a Simple Android Application that uses GUI components, Font and Colors is developed successfully.

Ex. No.:2 Android Application for Layout Managers and Event

Date: **Listeners**

Aim:

To develop a Simple Android Application that uses Layout Managers and Event Listeners.

Procedure:

Step 1: Open Android Studio Application.

Step 2: Click on File -> New -> New project -> enter the Application name as “ex.no.2” and click Next and then select the Minimum SDK and click Next -> then select the Empty Activity and click Next and Finish.

Step 3: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Double click on the project name.

Step 4: Go to res folder and select layout. Double click the activity_main.xml file.

Step 5: Now you can see the Graphical layout window.

Step 6: Drag and drop the following components:

- i. In Design tab include
 - a. Three TextViews with texts as Name, Register Number and Department.
 - b. Two EditText for the field Name and Register Number.
 - c. One Spinner to select the department of candidates.
 - d. f. One Button with labeled as SUBMIT(or)
 - ii. In Text tab, type the XML commands to include the required layout components.

Step 7: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Select the project name.

Step 8: Go to src folder. Double click the MainActivity.java file.

Step 9: In java file write the activities done by the application such as, actions of buttons.

Step 10: Run the android application.

Program:

Activity_main.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">

    <LinearLayout
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="100dp">
        <TextView
            android:id="@+id/textView"
            android:layout_width="match_parent"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:layout_margin="30dp"
            android:text="Details Form"
            android:textSize="25sp"
            android:gravity="center"/>
    </LinearLayout>

    <GridLayout
        android:id="@+id/gridLayout"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="match_parent"
        android:layout_marginTop="100dp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="200dp"
        android:columnCount="2"
        android:rowCount="3">
```

```
<TextView  
    android:id="@+id/textView1"  
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_margin="10dp"  
    android:layout_row="0"  
    android:layout_column="0"  
    android:text="Name"  
    android:textSize="20sp"  
    android:gravity="center"/>
```

```
<EditText  
    android:id="@+id/editText"  
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_margin="10dp"  
    android:layout_row="0"  
    android:layout_column="1"  
    android:ems="10"/>
```

```
<TextView  
    android:id="@+id/textView2"  
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_margin="10dp"  
    android:layout_row="1"  
    android:layout_column="0"  
    android:text="Reg.No"  
    android:textSize="20sp"  
    android:gravity="center"/>
```

```
<EditText  
    android:id="@+id/editText2"  
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_margin="10dp"  
    android:layout_row="1"  
    android:layout_column="1"  
    android:inputType="number"  
    android:ems="10"/>  
  
<TextView  
    android:id="@+id/textView3"  
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_margin="10dp"  
    android:layout_row="2"  
    android:layout_column="0"  
    android:text="Dept"  
    android:textSize="20sp"  
    android:gravity="center"/>  
  
<Spinner  
    android:id="@+id/spinner"  
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_margin="10dp"  
    android:layout_row="2"  
    android:layout_column="1"  
    android:spinnerMode="dropdown"/>  
  
</GridLayout>
```

```
<Button  
    android:id="@+id/button"  
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_alignParentBottom="true"  
    android:layout_centerInParent="true"  
    android:layout_marginBottom="150dp"  
    android:text="Submit"/>  
  
</RelativeLayout>
```

Activity_second.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>  
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"  
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"  
    android:layout_width="match_parent"  
    android:layout_height="match_parent"  
    tools:context="com.example.devang.exno2.SecondActivity"  
    android:orientation="vertical"  
    android:gravity="center">  
  
<TextView  
    android:id="@+id/textView1"  
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_margin="20dp"  
    android:text="New Text"  
    android:textSize="30sp"/>
```

```
<TextView  
    android:id="@+id/textView2"  
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_margin="20dp"  
    android:text="New Text"  
    android:textSize="30sp"/>  
  
<TextView  
    android:id="@+id/textView3"  
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_margin="20dp"  
    android:text="New Text"  
    android:textSize="30sp"/>  
  
</LinearLayout>
```

MainActivity.java:

```
package com.example.exno2;  
  
import android.content.Intent;  
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;  
import android.os.Bundle;  
import android.view.View;  
import android.widget.ArrayAdapter;  
import android.widget.Button;  
import android.widget.EditText;  
import android.widget.Spinner;  
  
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
```

```
EditText e1,e2;
Button bt;
Spinner s;

String [] dept_array={"CSE","ECE","IT","Mech","Civil"};

String name,reg,dept;

@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

    e1= (EditText) findViewById(R.id.editText);
    e2= (EditText) findViewById(R.id.editText2);

    bt= (Button) findViewById(R.id.button);

    s= (Spinner) findViewById(R.id.spinner);

    ArrayAdapter adapter= new
        ArrayAdapter(MainActivity.this,android.R.layout.simple_spinner_item,dept_arra
        y);
    s.setAdapter(adapter);

    bt.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
        @Override
        public void onClick(View v) {

            name=e1.getText().toString();
        }
    });
}
```

```
    reg=e2.getText().toString();
    dept=s.getSelectedItem().toString();

    Intent i = new Intent(MainActivity.this,SecondActivity.class);

    i.putExtra("name_key", name);
    i.putExtra("reg_key",reg);
    i.putExtra("dept_key", dept);

    startActivity(i);

}

});

}

}
```

SecondActivity.java:

```
package com.example.exno2;

import android.content.Intent;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.widget.TextView;

public class SecondActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    TextView t1,t2,t3;

    String name,reg,dept;
```

```
@Override  
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {  
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);  
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_second);  
  
    t1=(TextView) findViewById(R.id.textView1);  
    t2=(TextView) findViewById(R.id.textView2);  
    t3=(TextView) findViewById(R.id.textView3);  
  
    Intent i = getIntent();  
  
    name=i.getStringExtra("name_key");  
    reg=i.getStringExtra("reg_key");  
    dept=i.getStringExtra("dept_key");  
  
    t1.setText(name);  
    t2.setText(reg);  
    t3.setText(dept);  
}  
}
```

Output:

The image displays two side-by-side screenshots of a mobile application interface. Both screenshots show a blue header bar with the text "ex.no.2". Below the header is a white section titled "Details Form". The form contains three fields: "Name" with an empty input field, "Reg.No" with an empty input field, and "Dept" with a dropdown menu set to "CSE". At the bottom of the form is a "SUBMIT" button. The left screenshot is timestamped at 11:48 and shows a red cursor in the "Name" input field. The right screenshot is timestamped at 11:50 and shows the "Name" field filled with "devang", the "Reg.No" field partially filled with "111512104049", and the "Dept" dropdown still set to "CSE". Both screenshots have a black navigation bar at the bottom with icons for back, home, and recent apps.



Result:

Thus a Simple Android Application that uses Layout Managers and Event Listeners is developed successfully.

Ex. No.:3 Simple Android Application for Native Calculator

Date:

Aim:

To develop a Simple Android Application for Native Calculator.

Procedure:

Step 1: Open Android Studio Application.

Step 2: Click on File -> New -> New project -> enter the Application name as “ex.no.3” and click Next and then select the Minimum SDK and click Next -> then select the Empty Activity and click Next and Finish.

Step 3: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Double click on the project name.

Step 4: Go to res folder and select layout. Double click the activity_main.xml file.

Step 5: Now you can see the Graphical layout window.

Step 6: Drag and drop the following components:

- i. Design tab
 - a. One TextView with to display the result.
 - b. Place two EditText for getting two numbers.
 - c. Place four buttons (+, -, *, /) to perform calculations. (or)
- ii. Type the XML commands in the text tab to include the required layout components.

Step 7: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Select the project name.

Step 8: Go to src folder. Double click the MainActivity.java file.

Step 9: In java file write the activities done by the application such as, actions of buttons.

Step 10: Run the android application.

Program:

Activity_main.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<android.support.constraint.ConstraintLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    tools:context="com.example.admin.lcalc.MainActivity">

    <RelativeLayout
        android:layout_width="368dp"
        android:layout_height="495dp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"
        android:layout_marginEnd="8dp"
        android:layout_marginRight="8dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.0">

        <Button
            android:id="@+id	btn_1"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:layout_alignParentLeft="true"
            android:layout_alignParentStart="true"
            android:layout_below="@+id/edText1"
            android:layout_marginTop="60dp"
```

```
    android:onClick="PressOne"
    android:text="1"
    android:textSize="18sp"
    tools:ignore="OnClick" />

<Button
    android:id="@+id	btn_0"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_below="@+id	btn_8"
    android:layout_toEndOf="@+id	btn_7"
    android:layout_toRightOf="@+id	btn_7"
    android:text="0"
    android:textSize="18sp" />

<Button
    android:id="@+id	btn_9"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_below="@+id	btn_6"
    android:layout_toEndOf="@+id	btn_5"
    android:layout_toRightOf="@+id	btn_5"
    android:text="9"
    android:textSize="18sp" />

<Button
    android:id="@+id	btn_8"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_below="@+id	btn_5"
    android:layout_toEndOf="@+id	btn_7"
```

```
        android:layout_toRightOf="@+id	btn_7"
        android:text="8"
        android:textSize="18sp" />

<Button
        android:id="@+id	btn_7"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_alignLeft="@+id	btn_4"
        android:layout_alignStart="@+id	btn_4"
        android:layout_below="@+id	btn_4"
        android:text="7"
        android:textSize="18sp" />

<Button
        android:id="@+id	btn_6"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_alignBaseline="@+id	btn_5"
        android:layout_alignBottom="@+id	btn_5"
        android:layout_toEndOf="@+id	btn_5"
        android:layout_toRightOf="@+id	btn_5"
        android:text="6"
        android:textSize="18sp" />

<Button
        android:id="@+id	btn_5"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_below="@+id	btn_2"
        android:layout_toEndOf="@+id	btn_4"
```

```
    android:layout_toRightOf="@+id	btn_4"
    android:text="5"
    android:textSize="18sp" />
```

```
<Button
    android:id="@+id	btn_4"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_alignLeft="@+id	btn_1"
    android:layout_alignStart="@+id	btn_1"
    android:layout_below="@+id	btn_1"
    android:text="4"
    android:textSize="18sp" />
```

```
<Button
    android:id="@+id	btn_3"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_alignBaseline="@+id	btn_2"
    android:layout_alignBottom="@+id	btn_2"
    android:layout_toEndOf="@+id	btn_2"
    android:layout_toRightOf="@+id	btn_2"
    android:text="3"
    android:textSize="18sp" />
```

```
<Button
    android:id="@+id	btn_2"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_alignBaseline="@+id	btn_1"
    android:layout_alignBottom="@+id	btn_1"
```

```
        android:layout_toEndOf="@+id(btn_1"
        android:layout_toRightOf="@+id	btn_1"
        android:text="2"
        android:textSize="18sp" />

<Button
        android:id="@+id	btn_Add"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_above="@+id	btn_6"
        android:layout_alignParentEnd="true"
        android:layout_alignParentRight="true"
        android:backgroundTint="@android:color/darker_gray"
        android:text="+"
        android:textColor="@android:color/background_light"
        android:textSize="18sp" />

<Button
        android:id="@+id	btn_Sub"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_alignLeft="@+id	btn_Add"
        android:layout_alignStart="@+id	btn_Add"
        android:layout_below="@+id	btn_Add"
        android:backgroundTint="@android:color/darker_gray"
        android:text="-"
        android:textColor="@android:color/background_light"
        android:textSize="18sp" />

<Button
        android:id="@+id	btn_Mul"
```

```
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_alignLeft="@+id	btn_Sub"
    android:layout_alignStart="@+id	btn_Sub"
    android:layout_below="@+id	btn_6"
    android:backgroundTint="@android:color/darker_gray"
    android:text="*"
    android:textColor="@android:color/background_light"
    android:textSize="18sp" />
```

```
<Button
    android:id="@+id	btn_Div"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_alignLeft="@+id	btn_Mul"
    android:layout_alignStart="@+id	btn_Mul"
    android:layout_below="@+id	btn_9"
    android:backgroundTint="@android:color/darker_gray"
    android:text="/"
    android:textColor="@android:color/background_light"
    android:textSize="18sp" />
```

```
<EditText
    android:id="@+id/edText1"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_alignParentEnd="true"
    android:layout_alignParentLeft="true"
    android:layout_alignParentRight="true"
    android:layout_alignParentStart="true"
    android:layout_alignParentTop="true"
```

```
    android:layout_marginTop="22dp"
    android:ems="10"
    android:inputType="textPersonName"
    android:textAlignment="textEnd"
    android:textSize="24sp"
    android:layout_gravity="end"
    tools:ignore="RtlCompat" />
```

```
<Button
    android:id="@+id	btn_calc"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_alignTop="@+id	btn_0"
    android:layout_toEndOf="@+id	btn_0"
    android:backgroundTint="@android:color/holo_green_light"
    android:text="="
    android:textColor="@android:color/background_light"
    android:textSize="18sp"
    android:layout_toRightOf="@+id	btn_0"
    tools:ignore="RtlCompat" />
```

```
<Button
    android:id="@+id	btn_dec"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_below="@+id	btn_7"
    android:layout_toLeftOf="@+id	btn_8"
    android:layout_toStartOf="@+id	btn_8"
    android:text "."
    android:textSize="18sp" />
```

```
<Button  
    android:id="@+id	btn_clear"  
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_alignParentEnd="true"  
    android:layout_alignParentRight="true"  
    android:layout_below="@+id	btn_Div"  
    android:backgroundTint="@android:color/holo_blue_dark"  
    android:text="clear"  
    android:textColor="@android:color/background_light"  
    android:textSize="18sp" />  
</RelativeLayout>  
</android.support.constraint.ConstraintLayout>
```

MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.admin.lcalc;  
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;  
import android.os.Bundle;  
import android.view.View;  
import android.widget.Button;  
import android.widget.EditText;  
import com.example.admin.lcalc.R;  
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {  
    Button btn_1, btn_2, btn_3, btn_4, btn_5, btn_6, btn_7, btn_8, btn_9, btn_0, btn_Add,  
    btn_Sub,  
    btn_Mul, btn_Div, btn_calc, btn_dec, btn_clear;  
    EditText ed1;  
    float Value1, Value2;  
    boolean mAddition, mSubtract, mMultiplication, mDivision ;  
    @Override  
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
```

```
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
btn_0 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_0);
btn_1 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_1);
btn_2 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_2);
btn_3 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_3);
btn_4 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_4);
btn_5 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_5);
btn_6 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_6);
btn_7 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_7);
btn_8 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_8);
btn_9 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_9);
btn_Add = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_Add);
btn_Div = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_Div);
btn_Sub = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_Sub);
btn_Mul = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_Mul);
btn_calc = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_calc);
btn_dec = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_dec);
btn_clear = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_clear);
ed1 = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.edText1);
btn_0.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        ed1.setText(ed1.getText()+"0");}}
);
btn_1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        ed1.setText(ed1.getText()+"1");
    }
});
```

```
btn_2.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        ed1.setText(ed1.getText()+"2");
    }
});
```

```
btn_3.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        ed1.setText(ed1.getText()+"3");
    }
});
```

```
btn_4.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        ed1.setText(ed1.getText()+"4");
    }
});
```

```
btn_5.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        ed1.setText(ed1.getText()+"5");
    }
});
```

```
btn_6.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
```

```
        ed1.setText(ed1.getText()+"6");
    }
});

btn_7.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        ed1.setText(ed1.getText()+"7");
    }
});

btn_8.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        ed1.setText(ed1.getText()+"8");
    }
});

btn_9.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        ed1.setText(ed1.getText()+"9");
    }
});

btn_dec.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        ed1.setText(ed1.getText()+".");
    }
});

btn_Add.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        if (ed1 == null){

```

```
        ed1.setText("");
    }else {
        Value1 = Float.parseFloat(ed1.getText() + "");
        mAddition = true;
        ed1.setText(null);
    }
}
});

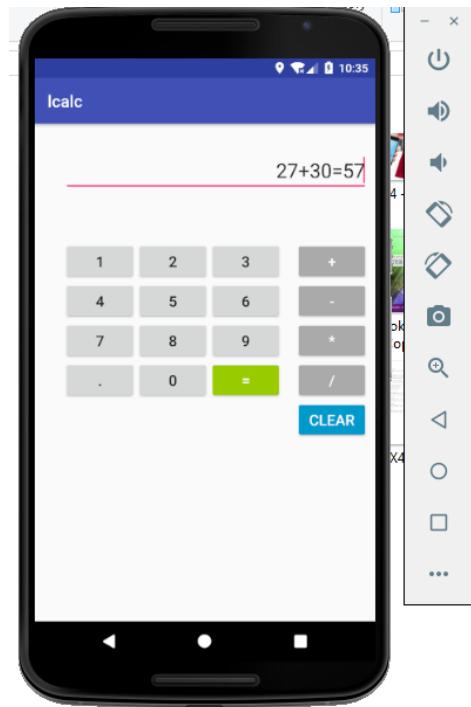
btn_Sub.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        Value1 = Float.parseFloat(ed1.getText() + "");
        mSubtract = true ;
        ed1.setText(null);
    }
});
btn_Mul.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        Value1 = Float.parseFloat(ed1.getText() + "");
        mMultiplication = true ;
        ed1.setText(null);
    }
});
btn_Div.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        Value1 = Float.parseFloat(ed1.getText()+"");
        mDivision = true ;
        ed1.setText(null);
    }
});
```

```
});

btn_calc.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        Value2 = Float.parseFloat(ed1.getText() + "");
        if (mAddition == true){
            ed1.setText(Value1 + Value2 + "");
            mAddition=false;
        }
        if (mSubtract == true){
            ed1.setText(Value1 - Value2 + "");
            mSubtract=false;
        }
        if (mMultiplication == true){
            ed1.setText(Value1 * Value2 + "");
            mMultiplication=false;
        }
        if (mDivision == true){
            ed1.setText(Value1 / Value2+ "");
            mDivision=false;
        }
    }
});

btn_clear.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        ed1.setText("");
    }
});
}
```

Output:



Result:

Thus a Simple Android Application to develop a native calculator is developed successfully.

Ex.No.: 4 Android Application to draw Basic Graphical Primitives

Date:

Aim:

To develop a Simple Android Application that draws basic Graphical Primitives on the screen.

Procedure:

Step 1: Open Android Studio Application.

Step 2: Click on File -> New -> New project -> enter the Application name as "ex.no.4" and click Next and then select the Minimum SDK and click Next -> then select the Empty Activity and click Next and Finish.

Step 3: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Double click on the project name.

Step 4: Go to res folder and select layout. Double click the activity_main.xml file.

Step 5: Now you can see the Graphical layout window.

Step 6: Drag and drop the following components:

- i. In Design tab include
 - a. One ImageView to view the shapes of graphical primitives on the screen.(or)
- ii. In Text tab, type the XML commands to include the required layout components.

Step 7: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Select the project name.

Step 8: Go to src folder. Double click the MainActivity.java file.

Step 9: In java file write the activities done by the application such as drawing the graphical primitives.

Step 10: Run the android application.

Program:

Activity_main.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent">

    <ImageView
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="match_parent"
        android:id="@+id/imageView" />
</RelativeLayout>
```

MainActivity.java:

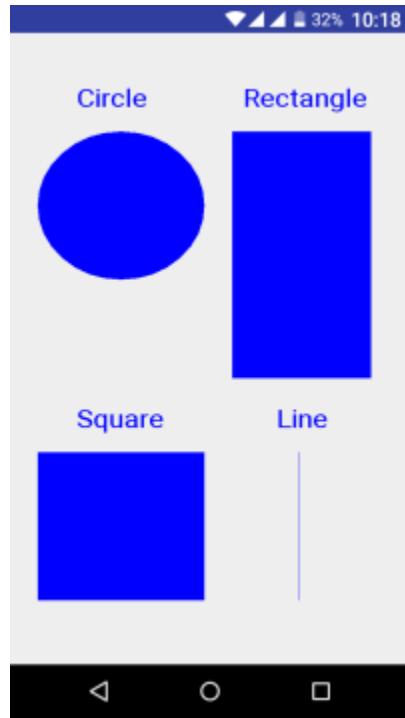
```
package com.example.exno4;

import android.app.Activity;
import android.graphics.Bitmap;
import android.graphics.Canvas;
import android.graphics.Color;
import android.graphics.Paint;
import android.graphics.drawable.BitmapDrawable;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.widget.ImageView;

public class MainActivity extends Activity
{
    @Override
    public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
```

```
{  
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);  
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);  
  
    Bitmap bg = Bitmap.createBitmap(720, 1280, Bitmap.Config.ARGB_8888);  
  
    ImageView i = (ImageView) findViewById(R.id.imageView);  
    i.setBackgroundDrawable(new BitmapDrawable(bg));  
  
    Canvas canvas = new Canvas(bg);  
  
    Paint paint = new Paint();  
    paint.setColor(Color.BLUE);  
    paint.setTextSize(50);  
  
    canvas.drawText("Rectangle", 420, 150, paint);  
    canvas.drawRect(400, 200, 650, 700, paint);  
  
    canvas.drawText("Circle", 120, 150, paint);  
    canvas.drawCircle(200, 350, 150, paint);  
  
    canvas.drawText("Square", 120, 800, paint);  
    canvas.drawRect(50, 850, 350, 1150, paint);  
  
    canvas.drawText("Line", 480, 800, paint);  
    canvas.drawLine(520, 850, 520, 1150, paint);  
}  
}
```

Output:



Result:

Thus a Simple Android Application that draws basic Graphical Primitives on the screen is developed successfully.

Ex. No.: 5 Simple Android Application that makes use of Database

Date:

Aim:

To develop a Simple Android Application that makes use of Database.

Procedure:

Step 1: Open Android Studio Application.

Step 2: Click on File -> New -> New project -> enter the Application name as “ex.no.5” and click Next and then select the Minimum SDK and click Next -> then select the Empty Activity and click Next and Finish.

Step 3: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Double click on the project name.

Step 4: Go to res folder and select layout. Double click the activity_main.xml file.

Step 5: Now you can see the Graphical layout window.

Step 6: Drag and drop the following components:

- i. In Design tab include
 - a. Place the TextView for displaying the Student Details.
 - b. Place three TextView for displaying "Enter Roll No","Enter Name","Enter Mark" and create corresponding EditText for RollNo, Name,Marks.
 - c. Place five buttons for "INSERT","DELETE","UPDATE","VIEW" and "VIEW ALL".(or)
- ii. In Text tab, type the XML commands to include the required layout components.

Step 7: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Select the project name.

Step 8: Go to src folder. Double click the MainActivity.java file.

Step 9: In java file write the activities done by the application such as actions of buttons.

Step 10: Run the android application.

Program:

Activity_main.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<AbsoluteLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent">
    <TextView
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_x="50dp"
        android:layout_y="20dp"
        android:text="Student Details"
        android:textSize="30sp" />

    <TextView
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_x="20dp"
        android:layout_y="110dp"
        android:text="Enter Rollno:"
        android:textSize="20sp" />

    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/Rollno"
        android:layout_width="150dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_x="175dp"
        android:layout_y="100dp"
        android:inputType="number"
        android:textSize="20sp" />
```

```
<TextView  
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_x="20dp"  
    android:layout_y="160dp"  
    android:text="Enter Name:"  
    android:textSize="20sp" />
```

```
<EditText  
    android:id="@+id/Name"  
    android:layout_width="150dp"  
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_x="175dp"  
    android:layout_y="150dp"  
    android:inputType="text"  
    android:textSize="20sp" />
```

```
<TextView  
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_x="20dp"  
    android:layout_y="210dp"  
    android:text="Enter Marks:"  
    android:textSize="20sp" />
```

```
<EditText  
    android:id="@+id/Marks"  
    android:layout_width="150dp"  
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_x="175dp"
```

```
    android:layout_y="200dp"
    android:inputType="number"
    android:textSize="20sp" />
```

```
<Button
    android:id="@+id/Insert"
    android:layout_width="150dp"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_x="25dp"
    android:layout_y="300dp"
    android:text="Insert"
    android:textSize="30dp" />
```

```
<Button
    android:id="@+id/Delete"
    android:layout_width="150dp"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_x="200dp"
    android:layout_y="300dp"
    android:text="Delete"
    android:textSize="30dp" />
```

```
<Button
    android:id="@+id/Update"
    android:layout_width="150dp"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_x="25dp"
    android:layout_y="400dp"
    android:text="Update"
    android:textSize="30dp" />
```

```
<Button  
    android:id="@+id/View"  
    android:layout_width="150dp"  
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_x="200dp"  
    android:layout_y="400dp"  
    android:text="View"  
    android:textSize="30dp" />  
  
<Button  
    android:id="@+id/ViewAll"  
    android:layout_width="200dp"  
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_x="100dp"  
    android:layout_y="500dp"  
    android:text="View All"  
    android:textSize="30dp" />  
  
</AbsoluteLayout>
```

MainActivity.java:

```
package com.example.exno5;  
  
import android.app.Activity;  
import android.app.AlertDialog.Builder;  
import android.content.Context;  
import android.database.Cursor;  
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase;  
import android.os.Bundle;  
import android.view.View;  
import android.view.View.OnClickListener;
```

```
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;

public class MainActivity extends Activity implements OnClickListener
{
    EditText Rollno,Name,Marks;
    Button Insert,Delete,Update,View,ViewAll;
    SQLiteDatabase db;
    @Override
    public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
    {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        Rollno=(EditText)findViewById(R.id.Rollno);
        Name=(EditText)findViewById(R.id.Name);
        Marks=(EditText)findViewById(R.id.Marks);
        Insert=(Button)findViewById(R.id.Insert);
        Delete=(Button)findViewById(R.id.Delete);
        Update=(Button)findViewById(R.id.Update);
        View=(Button)findViewById(R.id.View);
        ViewAll=(Button)findViewById(R.id.ViewAll);
        Insert.setOnClickListener(this);
        Delete.setOnClickListener(this);
        Update.setOnClickListener(this);
        View.setOnClickListener(this);
        ViewAll.setOnClickListener(this);

        db=openOrCreateDatabase("StudentDB", Context.MODE_PRIVATE, null);
        db.execSQL("CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS student(rollno VARCHAR,name
VARCHAR,marks VARCHAR);");
    }
}
```

```

        }

    public void onClick(View view)
    {
        if(view==Insert)
        {
            // Checking for empty fields
            if(Rollno.getText().toString().trim().length()==0||
               Name.getText().toString().trim().length()==0||
               Marks.getText().toString().trim().length()==0)
            {
                showMessage("Error", "Please enter all values");
                return;
            }
            db.execSQL("INSERT INTO student VALUES('"+Rollno.getText()+"','"++
Name.getText()+"','"+Marks.getText()+"');");
                showMessage("Success", "Record added");
                clearText();
            }
        if(view==Delete)
        {
            if(Rollno.getText().toString().trim().length()==0)
            {
                showMessage("Error", "Please enter Rollno");
                return;
            }
            Cursor c=db.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM student WHERE
rollno='"++Rollno.getText()+"'", null);
            if(c.moveToFirst())
            {
                db.execSQL("DELETE FROM student WHERE
rollno='"++Rollno.getText()+"'");
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        showMessage("Success", "Record Deleted");

    }

    else

    {

        showMessage("Error", "Invalid Rollno");

    }

    clearText();

}

if(view==Update)

{

    if(Rollno.getText().toString().trim().length()==0)

    {

        showMessage("Error", "Please enter Rollno");

        return;

    }

    Cursor c=db.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM student WHERE

rollno='"+Rollno.getText()+"'", null);

    if(c.moveToFirst()) {

        db.execSQL("UPDATE student SET name='"+ + Name.getText() + "',marks='"

+

Marks.getText() +" WHERE rollno='"++Rollno.getText()+"'");

        showMessage("Success", "Record Modified");

    }

    else

    {

        showMessage("Error", "Invalid Rollno");

    }

    clearText();

}

if(view==View)

{

```

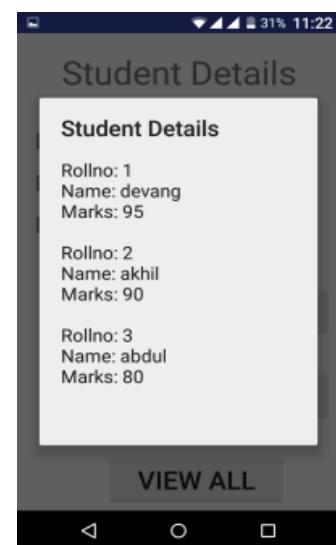
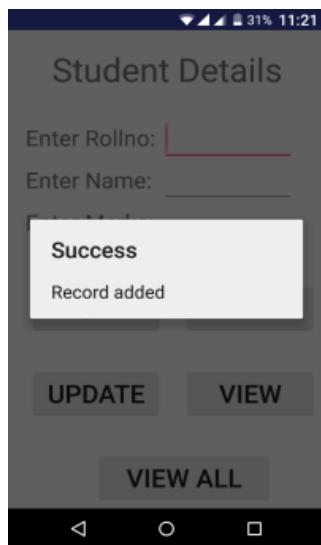
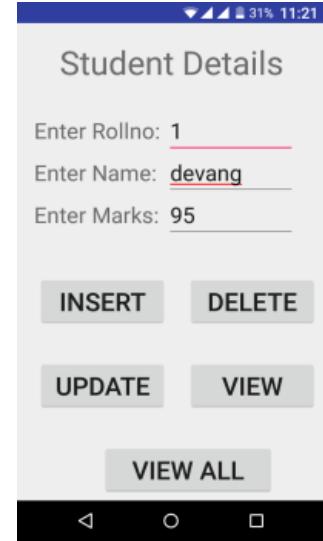
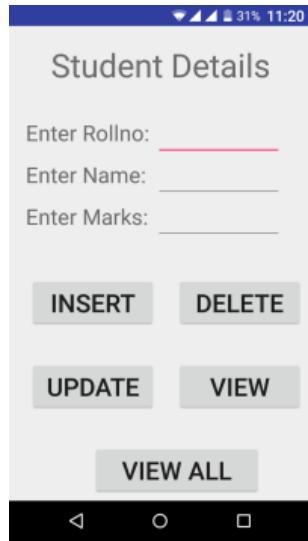
```
if(Rollno.getText().toString().trim().length()==0)
{
    showMessage("Error", "Please enter Rollno");
    return;
}
Cursor c=db.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM student WHERE rollno='"+Rollno.getText()+"'", null);
if(c.moveToFirst())
{
    Name.setText(c.getString(1));
    Marks.setText(c.getString(2));
}
else
{
    showMessage("Error", "Invalid Rollno");
    clearText();
}
if(view==ViewAll)
{
    Cursor c=db.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM student", null);
    if(c.getCount()==0)
    {
        showMessage("Error", "No records found");
        return;
    }
    StringBuffer buffer=new StringBuffer();
    while(c.moveToNext())
    {
        buffer.append("Rollno: "+c.getString(0)+"\n");
        buffer.append("Name: "+c.getString(1)+"\n");
    }
}
```

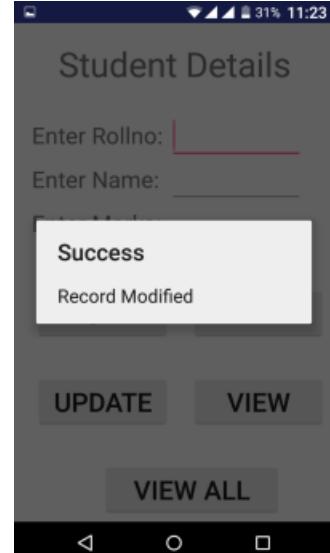
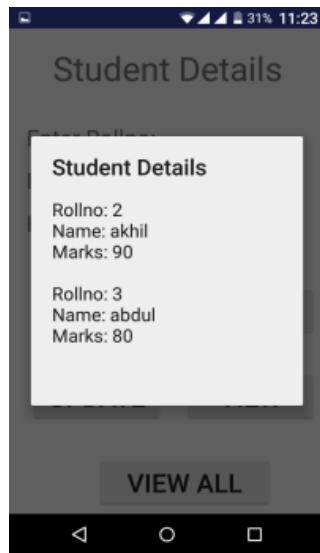
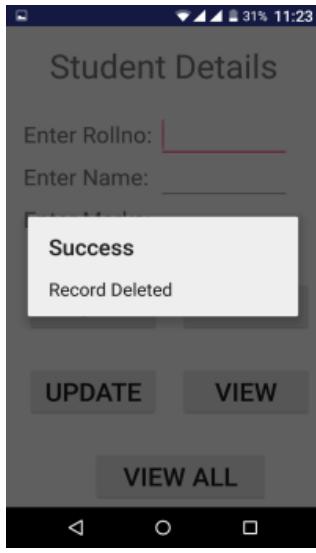
```
        buffer.append("Marks: "+c.getString(2)+"\n\n");
    }
    showMessage("Student Details", buffer.toString());
}
}

public void showMessage(String title,String message)
{
    Builder builder=new Builder(this);
    builder.setCancelable(true);
    builder.setTitle(title);
    builder.setMessage(message);
    builder.show();
}

public void clearText()
{
    Rollno.setText("");
    Name.setText("");
    Marks.setText("");
    Rollno.requestFocus();
}
}
```

Output:





Result:

Thus a Simple Android Application that makes use of Database is developed successfully.

Ex. No.:6 Android Application that makes use of RSS Feed

Date:

Aim:

To develop an Android Application that makes use of RSS Feed.

Procedure:

Step 1: Open Android Studio Application.

Step 2: Click on File -> New -> New project -> enter the Application name as “ex.no.6” and click Next and then select the Minimum SDK and click Next -> then select the Empty Activity and click Next and Finish.

Step 3: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Double click on the project name.

Step 4: Go to res folder and select layout. Double click the activity_main.xml file.

Step 5: Now you can see the Graphical layout window.

Step 6: Drag and drop the following components:

- i. In Design tab include
 - a. Place the ListView.(or)
- ii. In Text tab, type the XML commands to include the required layout components.

Step 7: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Select the project name.

Step 8: Go to src folder. Double click the MainActivity.java file.

Step 9: In java file write the activities done by the application such as different links.

Step 10: Add <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET"/> command in AndroidManifest.xml.

Step 11: Run the android application.

Program:

Activity_main.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="fill_parent"
    android:layout_height="fill_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical" >
    <ListView
        android:id="@+id/listView"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content" />
</LinearLayout>
```

AndroidManifest.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    package="com.example.exno6" >

    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET"/>

    <application
        android:allowBackup="true"
        android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher"
        android:label="@string/app_name"
        android:supportsRtl="true"
        android:theme="@style/AppTheme" >
        <activity android:name=".MainActivity" >
            <intent-filter>
                <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />
                <category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" />
            </intent-filter>
        </activity>
    </application>
</manifest>
```

```
    </intent-filter>
</activity>
</application>

</manifest>
```

MainActivity.java:

```
package com.example.exno6;

import android.app.ListActivity;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.net.Uri;
import android.os.AsyncTask;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.ArrayAdapter;
import android.widget.ListView;
import org.xmlpull.v1.XmlPullParser;
import org.xmlpull.v1.XmlPullParserException;
import org.xmlpull.v1.XmlPullParserFactory;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStream;
import java.net.MalformedURLException;
import java.net.URL;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;

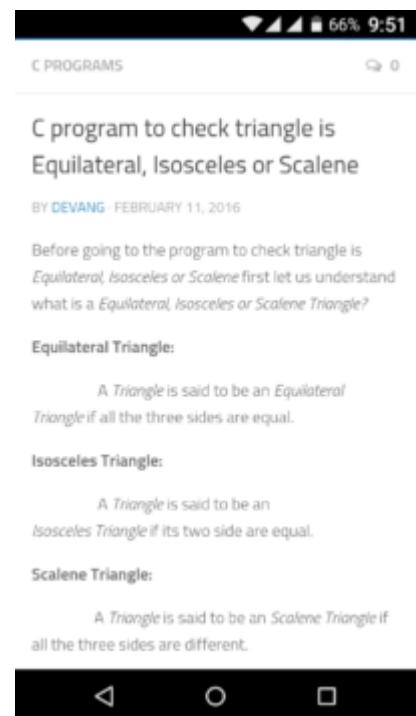
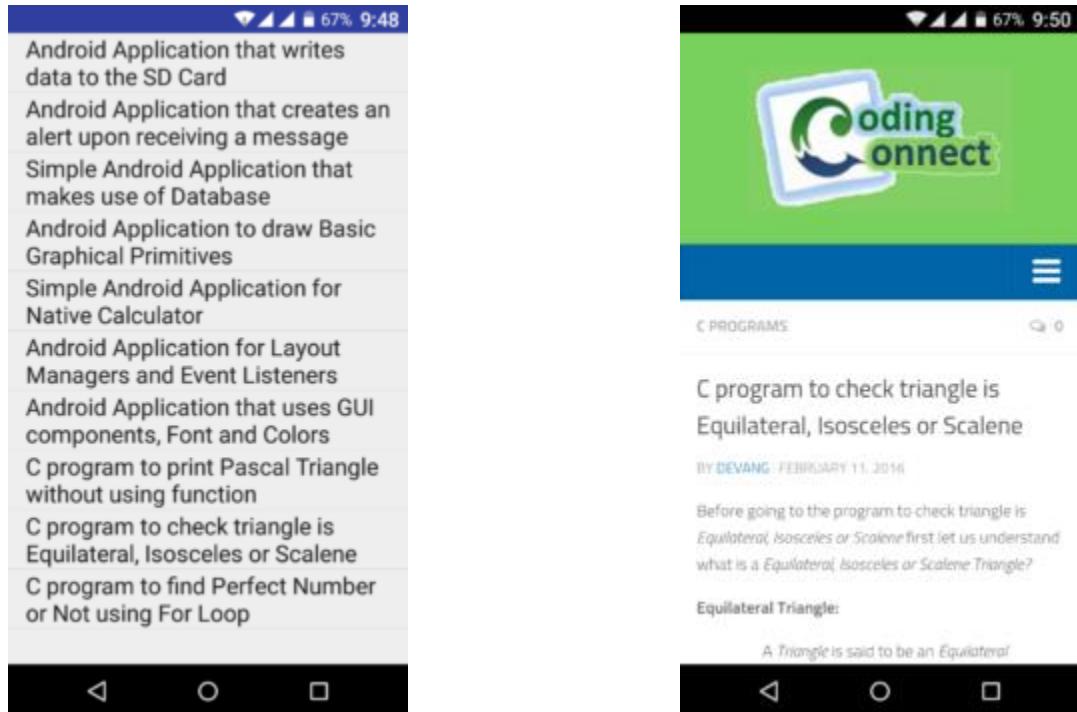
public class MainActivity extends ListActivity
{
    List headlines;
```

```
List links;  
  
@Override  
  
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)  
{  
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);  
    new MyAsyncTask().execute();  
}  
  
class MyAsyncTask extends AsyncTask<Object,Void,ArrayAdapter>  
{  
    @Override  
    protected ArrayAdapter doInBackground(Object[] params)  
    {  
        headlines = new ArrayList();  
        links = new ArrayList();  
        try  
        {  
            URL url = new URL("https://codingconnect.net/feed");  
            XmlPullParserFactory factory = XmlPullParserFactory.newInstance();  
            factory.setNamespaceAware(false);  
            XmlPullParser xpp = factory.newPullParser();  
            // We will get the XML from an input stream  
            xpp.setInput(getInputStream(url), "UTF_8");  
            boolean insideItem = false;  
            // Returns the type of current event: START_TAG, END_TAG, etc..  
            int eventType = xpp.getEventType();  
            while (eventType != XmlPullParser.END_DOCUMENT)  
            {  
                if (eventType == XmlPullParser.START_TAG)  
                {  
                    if (xpp.getName().equalsIgnoreCase("item"))  
                    {
```

```
        insideItem = true;
    }
    else if (xpp.getName().equalsIgnoreCase("title"))
    {
        if (insideItem)
            headlines.add(xpp.nextText()); //extract the headline
    }
    else if (xpp.getName().equalsIgnoreCase("link"))
    {
        if (insideItem)
            links.add(xpp.nextText()); //extract the link of article
    }
}
else if(eventType==XmlPullParser.END_TAG &&
xpp.getName().equalsIgnoreCase("item"))
{
    insideItem=false;
}
eventType = xpp.next(); //move to next element
}
}
catch (MalformedURLException e)
{
    e.printStackTrace();
}
catch (XmlPullParserException e)
{
    e.printStackTrace();
}
catch (IOException e)
{
```

```
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
    return null;
}
protected void onPostExecute(ArrayAdapter adapter)
{
    adapter = new ArrayAdapter(MainActivity.this,
    android.R.layout.simple_list_item_1,
    headlines);
    setListAdapter(adapter);
}
@Override
protected void onListItemClick(ListView l, View v, int position, long id)
{
    Uri uri = Uri.parse((links.get(position)).toString());
    Intent intent = new Intent(Intent.ACTION_VIEW, uri);
    startActivity(intent);
}
public InputStream getInputStream(URL url)
{
    try
    {
        return url.openConnection().getInputStream();
    }
    catch (IOException e)
    {
        return null;
    }
}
}
```

Output:



Result:

Thus an Android Application that makes use of RSS Feed is developed successfully.

Ex. No.:7 Android Application that implements Multithreading

Date:

Aim:

To develop a Android Application that implements Multithreading.

Procedure:

Step 1: Open Android Studio Application.

Step 2: Click on File -> New -> New project -> enter the Application name as “ex.no.7” and click Next and then select the Minimum SDK and click Next -> then select the EmptyActivity and click Next and Finish.

Step 3: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Double click on the project name.

Step 4: Go to res folder and select layout. Double click the activity_main.xml file.

Step 5: Now you can see the Graphical layout window.

Step 6: Drag and drop the following components:

- i. In Design tab include
 - a. Place the ImageView to view the images on the screen.
 - b. Place the two buttons.(or)
- ii. In Text tab, type the XML commands to include the required layout components.

Step 7: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Select the project name.

Step 8: Go to src folder. Double click the MainActivity.java file.

Step 9: In java file write the activities done by the application such as actions of button.

Step 10: Run the android application.

Program:

Activity_main.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical" >
    <ImageView
        android:id="@+id/imageView"
        android:layout_width="250dp"
        android:layout_height="250dp"
        android:layout_margin="50dp"
        android:layout_gravity="center" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/button"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="10dp"
        android:layout_gravity="center"
        android:text="Load Image 1" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/button2"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="10dp"
        android:layout_gravity="center"
        android:text="Load image 2" />
</LinearLayout>
```

MainActivity.java:

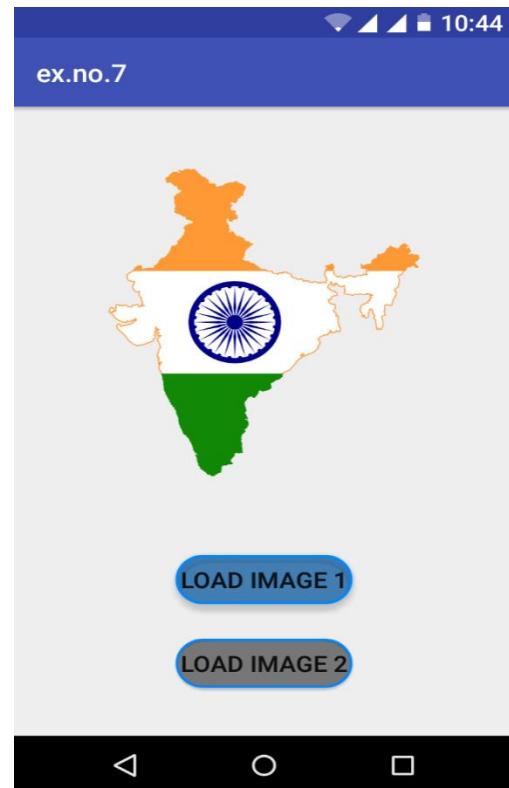
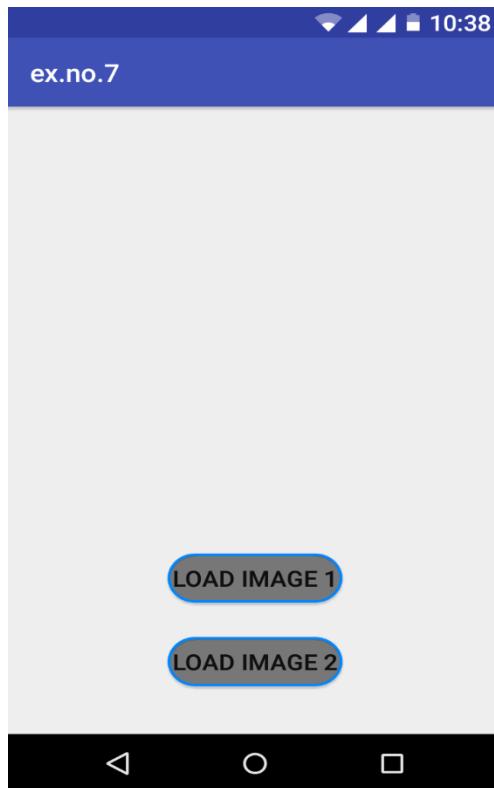
```
package com.example.exno7;
```

```
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.ImageView;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity
{
    ImageView img;
    Button bt1,bt2;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
    {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        bt1 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button);
        bt2= (Button) findViewById(R.id.button2);
        img = (ImageView) findViewById(R.id.imageView);
        bt1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener()
        {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v)
            {
                new Thread(new Runnable()
                {
                    @Override
                    public void run()
                    {
                        img.post(new Runnable()
                        {
                            @Override
                            public void run()
                            {

```

```
        {
            img.setImageResource(R.drawable.india1);
        }
    });
}
}).start();
}
});
bt2.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener()
{
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v)
    {
        new Thread(new Runnable()
        {
            @Override
            public void run()
            {
                img.post(new Runnable()
                {
                    @Override
                    public void run()
                    {
                        img.setImageResource(R.drawable.india2);
                    }
                });
            }
        }).start();
    }
});
```

Output:



Result:

Thus an Android Application that implements Multithreading is developed successfully.

Ex. No.:8 Android Application that uses GPS Location Information

Date:

Aim:

To develop an android application that uses GPS locations information.

Procedure:

Step 1: Open Android Studio Application.

Step 2: Click on File -> New -> New project -> enter the Application name as “ex.no.8” and click Next and then select the Minimum SDK and click Next -> then select the Empty Activity and click Next and Finish.

Step 3: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Double click on the project name.

Step 4: Go to res folder and select layout. Double click the activity_main.xml file.

Step 5: Now you can see the Graphical layout window.

Step 6: Drag and drop the following components:

- i. In Design tab include
 - a. Place one button to get the Current Location.(or)
- ii. In Text tab, type the XML commands to include the required layout components.

Step 7: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Select the project name.

Step 8: Go to src folder. Double click the MainActivity.java file.

Step 9: In java file write the activities done by the application such as finding current location and show them to user using Toast attribute.

Step 10: Get the following permission in AndroidManifest.xml file:

```
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION" />
```

Step 11: Run the application.

Program:

Activity_main.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>

<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:id="@+id/activity_main"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:paddingBottom="@dimen/activity_vertical_margin"
    android:paddingLeft="@dimen/activity_horizontal_margin"
    android:paddingRight="@dimen/activity_horizontal_margin"
    android:paddingTop="@dimen/activity_vertical_margin"
    tools:context="com.journaldev.gpslocationtracking.MainActivity">

    <Button
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:id="@+id	btn"
        android:layout_centerInParent="true"
        android:text="GET LOCATION" />

</RelativeLayout>
```

AndroidManifest.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    package="com.journaldev.gpslocationtracking">

    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION"
    />
    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION" />
```

```
<application
    android:allowBackup="true"
    android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher"
    android:label="@string/app_name"
    android:supportsRtl="true"
    android:theme="@style/AppTheme">
<activity android:name=".MainActivity">
<intent-filter>
<action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />

<category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" />
</intent-filter>
</activity>
</application>
</manifest>
```

MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.exno8;

import android.annotation.TargetApi;
import android.content.DialogInterface;
import android.content.pm.PackageManager;
import android.os.Build;
import android.support.v7.app.AlertDialog;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.util.Log;
import android.view.View;
```

```
import android.widget.Button;  
import android.widget.Toast;  
import java.util.ArrayList;  
import static android.Manifest.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION;  
import static android.Manifest.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION;  
  
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {  
  
    private ArrayList<String> permissionsToRequest;  
  
    private ArrayList<String> permissionsRejected = new ArrayList<>();  
  
    private ArrayList<String> permissions = new ArrayList<>();  
  
    private final static int ALL_PERMISSIONS_RESULT = 101;  
  
    LocationTrack locationTrack;  
  
    @Override  
  
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {  
  
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);  
  
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);  
  
        permissions.add(ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION);  
  
        permissions.add(ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION);  
  
        permissionsToRequest = findUnAskedPermissions(permissions);  
  
        //get the permissions we have asked for before but are not granted..  
  
        //we will store this in a global list to access later.  
  
        if (Build.VERSION.SDK_INT >= Build.VERSION_CODES.M) {  
  
            if (permissionsToRequest.size() > 0)  
  
                requestPermissions(permissionsToRequest.toArray(new
```

```
String[permissionsToRequest.size()], ALL_PERMISSIONS_RESULT);

}

Button btn = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn);

btn.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {

    @Override

    public void onClick(View view) {

        locationTrack = new LocationTrack(MainActivity.this);

        if (locationTrack.canGetLocation()) {

            double longitude = locationTrack.getLongitude();

            double latitude = locationTrack.getLatitude();

            Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), "Longitude:" +
Double.toString(longitude) + "\nLatitude:" + Double.toString(latitude),
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();

        } else {

            locationTrack.showSettingsAlert();

        }

    }

});

private ArrayList<String> findUnAskedPermissions(ArrayList<String> wanted) {

    ArrayList<String> result = new ArrayList<String>();

    for (String perm : wanted) {

        if (!hasPermission(perm)) {
```

```
        result.add(perm);

    }

}

return result;

}

private boolean hasPermission(String permission) {

    if (canMakeSmores()) {

        if (Build.VERSION.SDK_INT >= Build.VERSION_CODES.M) {

            return (checkSelfPermission(permission) ==
PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED);

        }

    }

    return true;

}

private boolean canMakeSmores() {

    return (Build.VERSION.SDK_INT > Build.VERSION_CODES.LOLLIPOP_MR1);

}

@Override

public void onRequestPermissionsResult(int requestCode, String[] permissions, int[] grantResults) {

    switch (requestCode) {

        case ALL_PERMISSIONS_RESULT:
```

```
for (String perms : permissionsToRequest) {  
    if (!hasPermission(perms)) {  
        permissionsRejected.add(perms);  
    }  
}  
  
if (permissionsRejected.size() > 0) {  
    if (Build.VERSION.SDK_INT >= Build.VERSION_CODES.M) {  
        if (shouldShowRequestPermissionRationale(permissionsRejected.get(0)))  
        {  
            showMessageOKCancel("These permissions are mandatory for the  
            application.  
            Please allow access.", new DialogInterface.OnClickListener() {  
                @Override  
                public void onClick(DialogInterface dialog, int which) {  
                    if (Build.VERSION.SDK_INT >= Build.VERSION_CODES.M) {  
                        requestPermissions(permissionsRejected.toArray(new  
                        String[permissionsRejected.size()]), ALL_PERMISSIONS_RESULT);  
                    }  
                }  
            });  
            return;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
        }

        break;

    }

}

private void showMessageOKCancel(String message, DialogInterface.OnClickListener okListener) {

    new AlertDialog.Builder(MainActivity.this)

        .setMessage(message)

        .setPositiveButton("OK", okListener)

        .setNegativeButton("Cancel", null)

        .create()

        .show();

}

@Override

protected void onDestroy() {

    super.onDestroy();

    locationTrack.stopListener();

}

}
```

LocationTrack.java

```
package com.example.exno8;

import android.Manifest;

import android.app.Service;
```

```
import android.content.Context;
import android.content.DialogInterface;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.content.pm.PackageManager;
import android.location.Location;
import android.location.LocationListener;
import android.location.LocationManager;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.os.IBinder;
import android.provider.Settings;
import android.support.v4.app.ActivityCompat;
import android.support.v7.app.AlertDialog;
import android.widget.Toast;

public class LocationTrack extends Service implements LocationListener {

    private final Context mContext;

    boolean checkGPS = false;
    boolean checkNetwork = false;
    boolean canGetLocation = false;

    Location loc;
    double latitude;
    double longitude;

    private static final long MIN_DISTANCE_CHANGE_FOR_UPDATES = 10;
    private static final long MIN_TIME_BW_UPDATES = 1000 * 60 * 1;
```

```
protected LocationManager locationManager;

public LocationTrack(Context mContext) {

    this.mContext = mContext;
    getLocation();
}

private Location getLocation() {

    try {

        locationManager = (LocationManager) mContext
            .getSystemService(LOCATION_SERVICE);

        // get GPS status
        checkGPS = locationManager
            .isProviderEnabled(LocationManager.GPS_PROVIDER);

        // get network provider status
        checkNetwork = locationManager
            .isProviderEnabled(LocationManager.NETWORK_PROVIDER);

        if (!checkGPS && !checkNetwork) {
            Toast.makeText(mContext, "No Service Provider is available",
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
        } else {
            this.canGetLocation = true;
            // if GPS Enabled get lat/long using GPS Services
            if (checkGPS) {
```

```
        if (ActivityCompat.checkSelfPermission(mContext,
Manifest.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION) != PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED &&
 ActivityCompat.checkSelfPermission(mContext,
Manifest.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION) != PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED) {

            // TODO: Consider calling
            // ActivityCompat#requestPermissions
            // here to request the missing permissions, and then overriding
            // public void onRequestPermissionsResult(int requestCode, String[]
            // permissions, int[])
            grantResults)

            // to handle the case where the user grants the permission. See the
            documentation

            // for ActivityCompat#requestPermissions for more details.

        }

        locationManager.requestLocationUpdates(
            LocationManager.GPS_PROVIDER,
            MIN_TIME_BW_UPDATES,
            MIN_DISTANCE_CHANGE_FOR_UPDATES, this);

        if (locationManager != null) {
            loc = locationManager
            .getLastKnownLocation(LocationManager.GPS_PROVIDER);
            if (loc != null) {
                latitude = loc.getLatitude();
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
longitude = loc.getLongitude();

    }

}

/*if (checkNetwork) {

    if (ActivityCompat.checkSelfPermission(mContext,
Manifest.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION) !=

PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED &&

 ActivityCompat.checkSelfPermission(mContext,
Manifest.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION) !=

PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED) {

        // TODO: Consider calling

        //  ActivityCompat#requestPermissions

        // here to request the missing permissions, and then overriding

        //  public void onRequestPermissionsResult(int requestCode, String[]]

        //

permissions, int[]]

grantResults)

        // to handle the case where the user grants the permission. See the

documentation

        // for ActivityCompat#requestPermissions for more details.

    }

locationManager.requestLocationUpdates(


    LocationManager.NETWORK_PROVIDER,

    MIN_TIME_BW_UPDATES,

    MIN_DISTANCE_CHANGE_FOR_UPDATES, this);
}
```

```
        if (locationManager != null) {

            loc = locationManager

            .getLastKnownLocation(LocationManager.NETWORK_PROVIDER);

        }

        if (loc != null) {

            latitude = loc.getLatitude();

            longitude = loc.getLongitude();

        }

    }*/



}

} catch (Exception e) {

    e.printStackTrace();

}

return loc;

}

public double getLongitude() {

    if (loc != null) {

        longitude = loc.getLongitude();

    }

    return longitude;

}
```

```
public double getLatitude() {  
    if (loc != null) {  
        latitude = loc.getLatitude();  
    }  
    return latitude;  
}  
  
public boolean canGetLocation() {  
    return this.canGetLocation;  
}  
  
public void showSettingsAlert() {  
    AlertDialog.Builder alertDialog = new AlertDialog.Builder(mContext);  
    alertDialog.setTitle("GPS is not Enabled!");  
  
    alertDialog.setMessage("Do you want to turn on GPS?");  
    alertDialog.setPositiveButton("Yes", new DialogInterface.OnClickListener() {  
        public void onClick(DialogInterface dialog, int which) {  
            Intent intent = new  
Intent(Settings.ACTION_LOCATION_SOURCE_SETTINGS);  
            mContext.startActivity(intent);  
        }  
    });  
    alertDialog.setNegativeButton("No", new DialogInterface.OnClickListener() {  
        public void onClick(DialogInterface dialog, int which) {  
    
```

```
        dialog.cancel();

    }

});

alertDialog.show();

}

public void stopListener() {

    if (locationManager != null) {

        if (ActivityCompat.checkSelfPermission(mContext,
Manifest.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION) != PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED &&
ActivityCompat.checkSelfPermission(mContext,
Manifest.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION) != PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED) {

            // TODO: Consider calling
            // ActivityCompat#requestPermissions
            // here to request the missing permissions, and then overriding
            // public void onRequestPermissionsResult(int requestCode, String[]
permissions,
            //
            // int[] grantResults)
            // to handle the case where the user grants the permission. See the
documentation

            // for ActivityCompat#requestPermissions for more details.

        return;
    }

    locationManager.removeUpdates(LocationTrack.this);
}
```

```
        }

    }

@Override

public IBinder onBind(Intent intent) {

    return null;

}

@Override

public void onLocationChanged(Location location) {

}

@Override

public void onStatusChanged(String s, int i, Bundle bundle) {

}

@Override

public void onProviderEnabled(String s) {

}

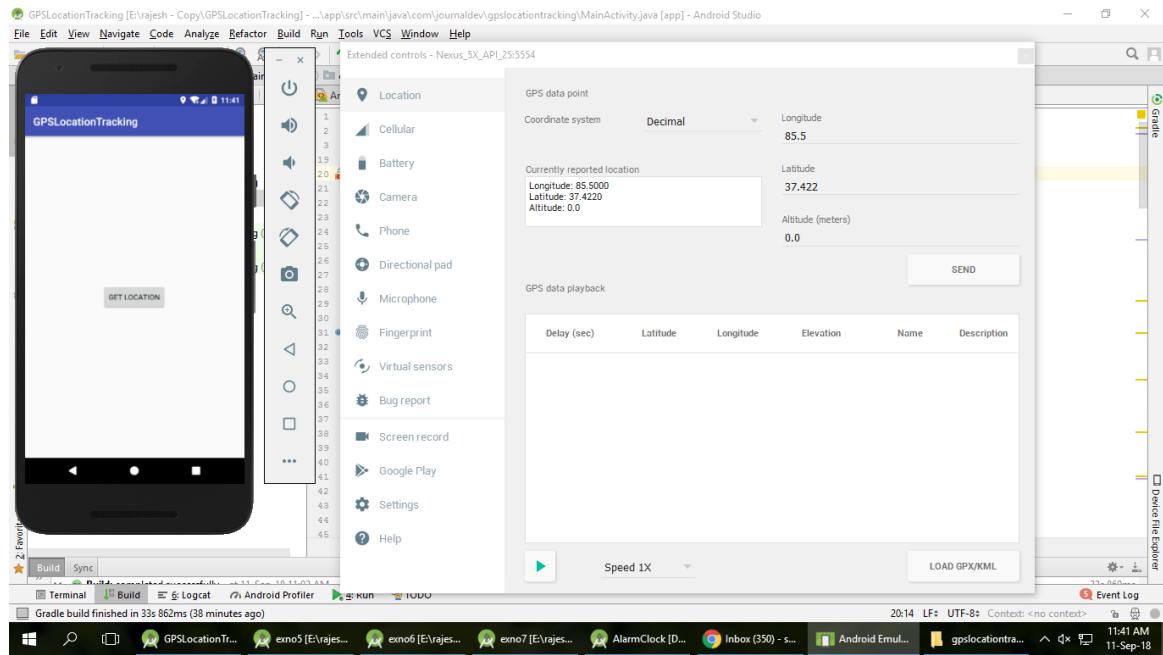
@Override

public void onProviderDisabled(String s) {

}

}
```

Output:



Result:

Thus an Android Application that makes GPS location information is developed successfully.

Ex. No.: 9 Android Application that Creates an Alert Upon Receiving

Date: **a Message**

Aim:

To develop an Android Application that creates an alert upon receiving a message.

Procedure:

Step 1: Open Android Studio Application.

Step 2: Click on File -> New -> New project -> enter the Application name as “ex.no.9” and click Next and then select the Minimum SDK and click Next -> then select the Empty Activity and click Next and Finish.

Step 3: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Double click on the project name.

Step 4: Go to res folder and select layout. Double click the activity_main.xml file.

Step 5: Now you can see the Graphical layout window.

Step 6: This application has no components, because this just generates a notification alone.

Step 7: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Select the project name.

Step 8: Go to src folder. Double click the MainActivity.java file.

Step 9: In java file write the activities done by the application such as receiving a message and notifying it.

Step 10: Get the following permission in AndroidManifest.xml file:

```
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.RECEIVE_SMS"/>  
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_SMS"/>
```

Step 11: Run the application.

Program:

Activity_main.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:layout_margin="10dp"
    android:orientation="vertical">

    <TextView
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Message"
        android:textSize="30sp" />

    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/editText"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:singleLine="true"
        android:textSize="30sp" />

    <Button
        android:id="@+id/button"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="30dp"
        android:layout_gravity="center"
        android:text="Notify"
        android:textSize="30sp"/>
```

```
</LinearLayout>
```

MainActivity.java:

```
package com.example.exno9;

import android.app.Notification;
import android.app.NotificationManager;
import android.app.PendingIntent;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity
{
    Button notify;
    EditText e;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
    {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

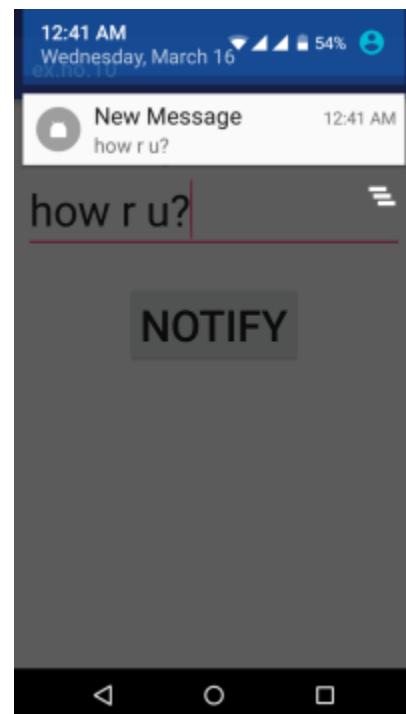
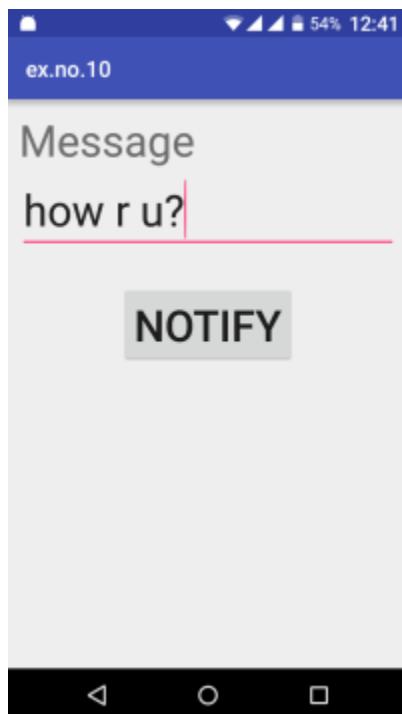
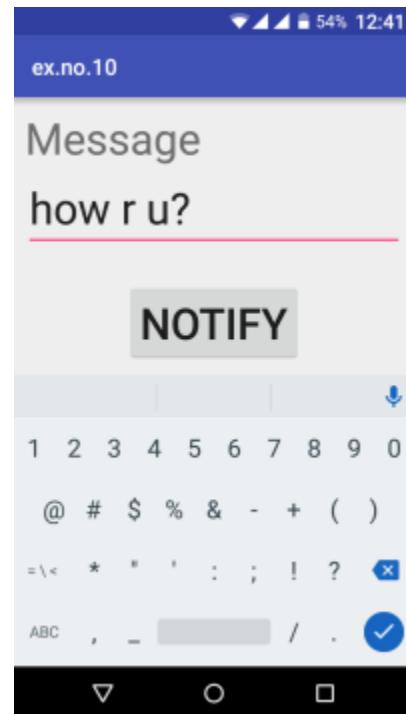
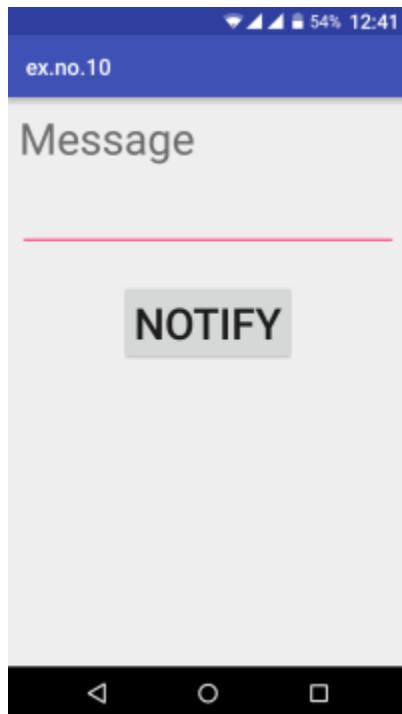
        notify= (Button) findViewById(R.id.button);
        e= (EditText) findViewById(R.id.editText);

        notify.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener()

```

```
{  
    @Override  
    public void onClick(View v)  
    {  
        Intent intent = new Intent(MainActivity.this, SecondActivity.class);  
        PendingIntent pending = PendingIntent.getActivity(MainActivity.this, 0, intent,  
0);  
        Notification noti = new  
Notification.Builder(MainActivity.this).setContentTitle("New  
Message").setContentText(e.getText().toString())  
.setSmallIcon(R.mipmap.ic_launcher).setContentIntent(pending).build();  
        NotificationManager manager = (NotificationManager)  
getSystemService(NOTIFICATION_SERVICE);  
        noti.flags |= Notification.FLAG_AUTO_CANCEL;  
        manager.notify(0, noti);  
    }  
});  
}  
}
```

Output:



Result:

Thus an Android Application that creates an alert upon receiving a message is developed successfully.

Ex. No.:10

Android Application that creates Alarm Clock

Date:

Aim:

To develop an Android Application that creates Alarm Clock.

Procedure:

Step 1: Open Android Studio Application.

Step 2: Click on File -> New -> New project -> enter the Application name as “ex.no.10” and click Next and then select the Minimum SDK and click Next -> then select the Empty Activity and click Next and Finish.

Step 3: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Double click on the project name.

Step 4: Go to res folder and select layout. Double click the activity_main.xml file.

Step 5: Now you can see the Graphical layout window.

Step 6: Drag and drop the following components:

i. In Design tab include

- a. Place the TimePicker to set the alarm.
- b. Place the ToggleButton to select the A.M or P.M.
- c. Place one button labelled as On or OFF.(or)

ii. In Text tab, type the XML commands to include the required layout components.

Step 7: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Select the project name.

Step 8: Go to src folder. Double click the MainActivity.java file.

Step 9: In java file write the activities done by the application such as finding current location and show them to user using Toast attribute.

Step 10: Get the following permission in AndroidManifest.xml file:

```
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WAKE_LOCK"/>
```

Step 11: Add Alarm class as a receiver in AndroidManifest.xml file.

Step 12: Run the android application.

Program:

Activity_main.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical">

    <TimePicker
        android:id="@+id/timePicker"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_gravity="center" />

    <ToggleButton
        android:id="@+id/toggleButton"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_gravity="center"
        android:layout_margin="20dp"
        android:checked="false"
        android:onClick="OnToggleClicked" />

</LinearLayout>
```

AndroidManifest.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    package="com.example.exno11" >

    <application
        android:allowBackup="true"
        android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher"
        android:label="@string/app_name"
        android:supportsRtl="true"
        android:theme="@style/AppTheme" >
        <activity android:name=".MainActivity" >
            <intent-filter>
                <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />

                <category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" />
            </intent-filter>
        </activity>
        <receiver android:name=".AlarmReceiver" >
            </receiver>
    </application>
</manifest>
```

MainActivity.java:

```
package com.example.exno10;
import android.app.AlarmManager;
import android.app.PendingIntent;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
```

```
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.TimePicker;
import android.widget.Toast;
import android.widget.ToggleButton;
import java.util.Calendar;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity
{
    TimePicker alarmTimePicker;
    PendingIntent pendingIntent;
    AlarmManager alarmManager;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
    {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        alarmTimePicker = (TimePicker) findViewById(R.id.timePicker);
        alarmManager = (AlarmManager) getSystemService(ALARM_SERVICE);
    }

    public void OnToggleClicked(View view)
    {
        long time;
        if (((ToggleButton) view).isChecked())
        {
            Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "ALARM ON",
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
            Calendar calendar = Calendar.getInstance();
            calendar.set(Calendar.HOUR_OF_DAY, alarmTimePicker.getCurrentHour());
            calendar.set(Calendar.MINUTE, alarmTimePicker.getCurrentMinute());
            Intent intent = new Intent(this, AlarmReceiver.class);
        }
    }
}
```

```

pendingIntent = PendingIntent.getBroadcast(this, 0, intent, 0);

time=(calendar.getTimeInMillis()-(calendar.getTimeInMillis()%60000));
if(System.currentTimeMillis()>time)
{
    if (calendar.AM_PM == 0)
        time = time + (1000*60*60*12);
    else
        time = time + (1000*60*60*24);
}

alarmManager.setRepeating(AlarmManager.RTC_WAKEUP, time, 10000,
pendingIntent);
}

else
{
    alarmManager.cancel(pendingIntent);
    Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "ALARM OFF",
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
}
}
}
}

```

AlarmReceiver.java:

```

package com.example.exno10;

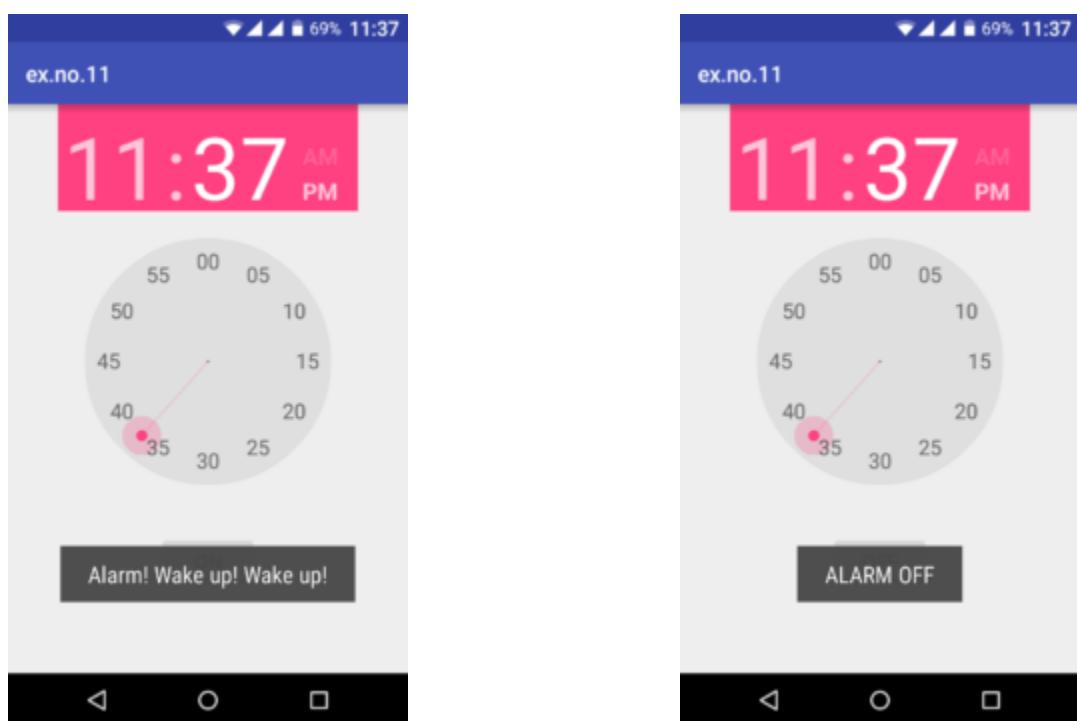
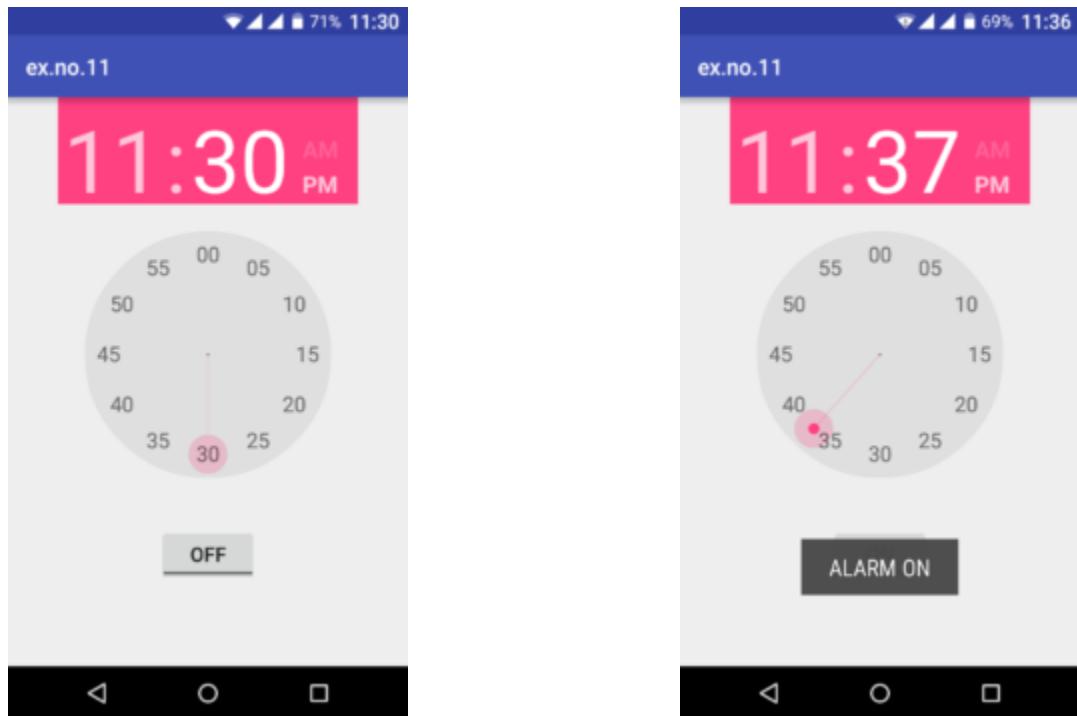
import android.content.BroadcastReceiver;
import android.content.Context;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.media.Ringtone;

```

```
import android.media.RingtoneManager;
import android.net.Uri;
import android.widget.Toast;

public class AlarmReceiver extends BroadcastReceiver
{
    @Override
    public void onReceive(Context context, Intent intent)
    {
        Toast.makeText(context, "Alarm! Wake up! Wake up!",
        Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
        Uri alarmUri =
        RingtoneManager.getDefaultUri(RingtoneManager.TYPE_ALARM);
        if (alarmUri == null)
        {
            alarmUri =
        RingtoneManager.getDefaultUri(RingtoneManager.TYPE_NOTIFICATION);
        }
        Ringtone ringtone = RingtoneManager.getRingtone(context, alarmUri);
        ringtone.play();
    }
}
```

Output:



Result:

Thus an Android Application that creates Alarm Clock is developed successfully.