

### Ex. No: 1      **Android Application that uses GUI components, Font**

**Date:** \_\_\_\_\_ **and Colors**

**Aim:**

To develop an Android Application that uses GUI components, Font and Colors.

### Procedure:

### Step 1: Open Android Studio Application.

Step 2: Click on File -> New -> New project -> enter the Application name as “ex.no.1” and click Next and then select the Minimum SDK and click Next -> then select the Empty Activity and click Next and Finish.

Step 3: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Double click on the project name.

Step 4: Go to res folder and select layout. Double click the activity\_main.xml file.

Step 5: Now you can see the Graphical layout window.

Step 6: Drag and drop the following components:

- i. Design tab
  - a. One TextView with text.
  - b. Three Buttons with labeled as Change Font Size, Change Font Color and Change Font Style.(or)
- ii. Type the XML commands in the text tab to include the required layout components.

Step 7: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Select the project name.

Step 8: Go to src folder. Double click the MainActivity.java file.

Step 9: In java file write the activities done by the application such as, actions of buttons.

Step 10: Run the android application.

## **Program:**

### **Activity main.xml:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent">
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textView"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="30dp"
        android:gravity="center"
        android:text="Hello World!"
        android:textSize="25sp"
        android:textStyle="bold" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/button1"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="20dp"
        android:gravity="center"
        android:text="Change font size"
        android:textSize="25sp" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/button2"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="20dp"
        android:gravity="center"
```

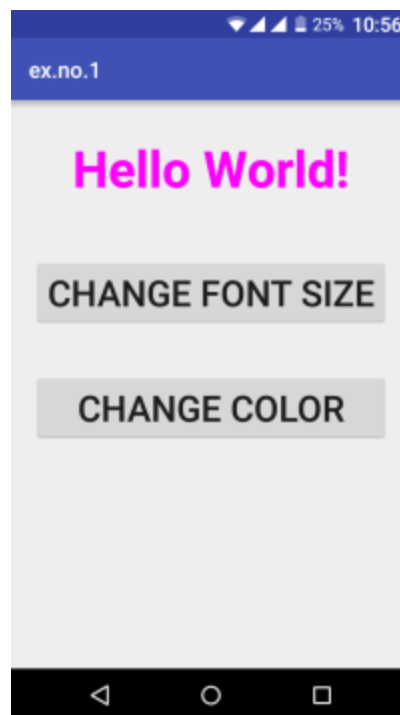
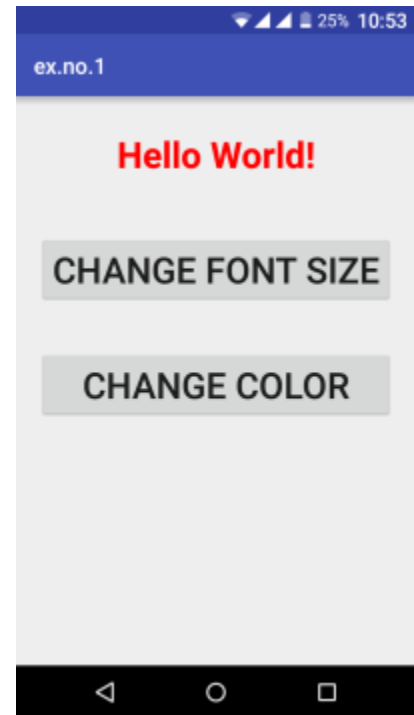
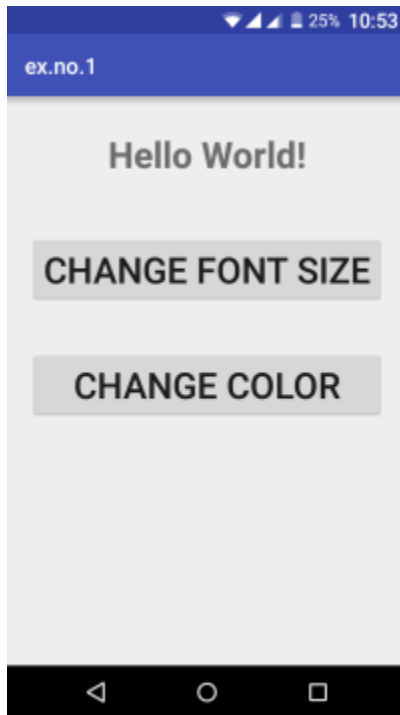
```
        android:text="Change color"
        android:textSize="25sp" />
</LinearLayout>
```

### **MainActivity.java:**

```
package com.example.exno1;
import android.graphics.Color;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.TextView;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity
{
    int ch=1;
    float font=30;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
    {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        final TextView t= (TextView) findViewById(R.id.textView);
        Button b1= (Button) findViewById(R.id.button1);
        b1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v) {
                t.setTextSize(font);
                font = font + 5;
                if (font == 50)
                    font = 30;
            }
        })
    }
}
```

```
});  
Button b2= (Button) findViewById(R.id.button2);  
b2.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {  
    @Override  
    public void onClick(View v) {  
        switch (ch) {  
            case 1:  
                t.setTextColor(Color.RED);  
                break;  
            case 2:  
                t.setTextColor(Color.GREEN);  
                break;  
            case 3:  
                t.setTextColor(Color.BLUE);  
                break;  
            case 4:  
                t.setTextColor(Color.CYAN);  
                break;  
            case 5:  
                t.setTextColor(Color.YELLOW);  
                break;  
            case 6:  
                t.setTextColor(Color.MAGENTA);  
                break;  
        }  
        ch++;  
        if (ch == 7)  
            ch = 1;  
    }  
});  
}}
```

**Output:**



**Result:**

Thus a Simple Android Application that uses GUI components, Font and Colors is developed successfully.

## **Ex. No.:2     Android Application for Layout Managers and Event**

**Date:** **Listeners**

**Aim:**

To develop a Simple Android Application that uses Layout Managers and Event Listeners.

**Procedure:**

Step 1: Open Android Studio Application.

Step 2: Click on File -> New -> New project -> enter the Application name as “ex.no.2” and click Next and then select the Minimum SDK and click Next -> then select the Empty Activity and click Next and Finish.

Step 3: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Double click on the project name.

Step 4: Go to res folder and select layout. Double click the activity\_main.xml file.

Step 5: Now you can see the Graphical layout window.

Step 6: Drag and drop the following components:

- i. In Design tab include
  - a. Three TextViews with texts as Name, Register Number and Department.
  - b. Two EditText for the field Name and Register Number.
  - c. One Spinner to select the department of candidates.
  - d. f. One Button with labeled as SUBMIT(or)
- ii. In Text tab, type the XML commands to include the required layout components.

Step 7: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Select the project name.

Step 8: Go to src folder. Double click the MainActivity.java file.

Step 9: In java file write the activities done by the application such as, actions of buttons.

Step 10: Run the android application.

**Program:****Activity main.xml:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">

    <LinearLayout
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="100dp">
        <TextView
            android:id="@+id/textView"
            android:layout_width="match_parent"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:layout_margin="30dp"
            android:text="Details Form"
            android:textSize="25sp"
            android:gravity="center"/>
    </LinearLayout>

    <GridLayout
        android:id="@+id/gridLayout"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="match_parent"
        android:layout_marginTop="100dp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="200dp"
        android:columnCount="2"
        android:rowCount="3">
```



```
<TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView1"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="10dp"
    android:layout_row="0"
    android:layout_column="0"
    android:text="Name"
    android:textSize="20sp"
    android:gravity="center"/>
```

```
<EditText
    android:id="@+id/editText"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="10dp"
    android:layout_row="0"
    android:layout_column="1"
    android:ems="10"/>
```

```
<TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView2"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="10dp"
    android:layout_row="1"
    android:layout_column="0"
    android:text="Reg.No"
    android:textSize="20sp"
    android:gravity="center"/>
```

```
<EditText
    android:id="@+id/editText2"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="10dp"
    android:layout_row="1"
    android:layout_column="1"
    android:inputType="number"
    android:ems="10"/>
```

```
<TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView3"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="10dp"
    android:layout_row="2"
    android:layout_column="0"
    android:text="Dept"
    android:textSize="20sp"
    android:gravity="center"/>
```

```
<Spinner
    android:id="@+id/spinner"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="10dp"
    android:layout_row="2"
    android:layout_column="1"
    android:spinnerMode="dropdown"/>
```

```
</GridLayout>
```

```
<Button
    android:id="@+id/button"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_alignParentBottom="true"
    android:layout_centerInParent="true"
    android:layout_marginBottom="150dp"
    android:text="Submit"/>
```

```
</RelativeLayout>
```

### **Activity\_second.xml:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    tools:context="com.example.devang.exno2.SecondActivity"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:gravity="center">

    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textView1"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="20dp"
        android:text="New Text"
        android:textSize="30sp"/>
```

```
<TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView2"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="20dp"
    android:text="New Text"
    android:textSize="30sp"/>
```

```
<TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView3"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="20dp"
    android:text="New Text"
    android:textSize="30sp"/>
```

```
</LinearLayout>
```

### **MainActivity.java:**

```
package com.example.exno2;

import android.content.Intent;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.AdapterView;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Spinner;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
```

```

EditText e1,e2;
Button bt;
Spinner s;

String [] dept_array={"CSE","ECE","IT","Mech","Civil"};

String name,reg,dept;

@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

    e1= (EditText) findViewById(R.id.editText);
    e2= (EditText) findViewById(R.id.editText2);

    bt= (Button) findViewById(R.id.button);

    s= (Spinner) findViewById(R.id.spinner);

    ArrayAdapter adapter= new
    ArrayAdapter(MainActivity.this,android.R.layout.simple_spinner_item,dept_arr
    y);
    s.setAdapter(adapter);

    bt.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
        @Override
        public void onClick(View v) {

            name=e1.getText().toString();

```

```

        reg=e2.getText().toString();
        dept=s.getSelectedItem().toString();

        Intent i = new Intent(MainActivity.this,SecondActivity.class);

        i.putExtra("name_key", name);
        i.putExtra("reg_key",reg);
        i.putExtra("dept_key", dept);

        startActivity(i);

    }
});
}
}

```

### **SecondActivity.java:**

```

package com.example.exno2;

import android.content.Intent;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.widget.TextView;

public class SecondActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    TextView t1,t2,t3;

    String name,reg,dept;

```

```
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_second);

    t1= (TextView) findViewById(R.id.textView1);
    t2= (TextView) findViewById(R.id.textView2);
    t3= (TextView) findViewById(R.id.textView3);

    Intent i = getIntent();

    name=i.getStringExtra("name_key");
    reg=i.getStringExtra("reg_key");
    dept=i.getStringExtra("dept_key");

    t1.setText(name);
    t2.setText(reg);
    t3.setText(dept);

}
}
```

**Output:**

ex.no.2

Details Form

Name

Reg.No

Dept CSE ▾

SUBMIT

ex.no.2

Details Form

Name devang

Reg.No 111512104049

Dept CSE ▾

SUBMIT

ex.no.2

devang

111512104049

CSE



**Result:**

Thus a Simple Android Application that uses Layout Managers and Event Listeners is developed successfully.

### **Ex. No.:3      Simple Android Application for Native Calculator**

**Date:**

**Aim:**

To develop a Simple Android Application for Native Calculator.

#### **Procedure:**

Step 1: Open Android Studio Application.

Step 2: Click on File -> New -> New project -> enter the Application name as “ex.no.3” and click Next and then select the Minimum SDK and click Next -> then select the Empty Activity and click Next and Finish.

Step 3: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Double click on the project name.

Step 4: Go to res folder and select layout. Double click the activity\_main.xml file.

Step 5: Now you can see the Graphical layout window.

Step 6: Drag and drop the following components:

- i. Design tab
  - a. One TextView with to display the result.
  - b. Place two EditText for getting two numbers.
  - c. Place four buttons ( +, -, \*, / ) to perform calculations. (or)
- ii. Type the XML commands in the text tab to include the required layout components.

Step 7: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Select the project name.

Step 8: Go to src folder. Double click the MainActivity.java file.

Step 9: In java file write the activities done by the application such as, actions of buttons.

Step 10: Run the android application.

## **Program:**

### **Activity main.xml:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<android.support.constraint.ConstraintLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    tools:context="com.example.admin.lcalc.MainActivity">
    <RelativeLayout
        android:layout_width="368dp"
            android:layout_height="495dp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"
        android:layout_marginEnd="8dp"
        android:layout_marginRight="8dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.0">

    <Button
        android:id="@+id/btn_1"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_alignParentLeft="true"
        android:layout_alignParentStart="true"
        android:layout_below="@+id/edText1"
        android:layout_marginTop="60dp"
```

```
android:onClick="PressOne"  
android:text="1"  
android:textSize="18sp"  
tools:ignore="OnClick" />
```

<Button

```
android:id="@+id/btn_0"  
android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
android:layout_below="@+id/btn_8"  
android:layout_toEndOf="@+id/btn_7"  
android:layout_toRightOf="@+id/btn_7"  
android:text="0"  
android:textSize="18sp" />
```

<Button

```
android:id="@+id/btn_9"  
android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
android:layout_below="@+id/btn_6"  
android:layout_toEndOf="@+id/btn_5"  
android:layout_toRightOf="@+id/btn_5"  
android:text="9"  
android:textSize="18sp" />
```

<Button

```
android:id="@+id/btn_8"  
android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
android:layout_below="@+id/btn_5"  
android:layout_toEndOf="@+id/btn_7"
```

```
android:layout_toRightOf="@+id/btn_7"  
android:text="8"  
android:textSize="18sp" />
```

<Button

```
android:id="@+id/btn_7"  
android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
android:layout_alignLeft="@+id/btn_4"  
android:layout_alignStart="@+id/btn_4"  
android:layout_below="@+id/btn_4"  
android:text="7"  
android:textSize="18sp" />
```

<Button

```
android:id="@+id/btn_6"  
android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
android:layout_alignBaseline="@+id/btn_5"  
android:layout_alignBottom="@+id/btn_5"  
android:layout_toEndOf="@+id/btn_5"  
android:layout_toRightOf="@+id/btn_5"  
android:text="6"  
android:textSize="18sp" />
```

<Button

```
android:id="@+id/btn_5"  
android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
android:layout_below="@+id/btn_2"  
android:layout_toEndOf="@+id/btn_4"
```

```
android:layout_toRightOf="@+id/btn_4"  
android:text="5"  
android:textSize="18sp" />
```

<Button

```
android:id="@+id/btn_4"  
android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
android:layout_alignLeft="@+id/btn_1"  
android:layout_alignStart="@+id/btn_1"  
android:layout_below="@+id/btn_1"  
android:text="4"  
android:textSize="18sp" />
```

<Button

```
android:id="@+id/btn_3"  
android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
android:layout_alignBaseline="@+id/btn_2"  
android:layout_alignBottom="@+id/btn_2"  
android:layout_toEndOf="@+id/btn_2"  
android:layout_toRightOf="@+id/btn_2"  
android:text="3"  
android:textSize="18sp" />
```

<Button

```
android:id="@+id/btn_2"  
android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
android:layout_alignBaseline="@+id/btn_1"  
android:layout_alignBottom="@+id/btn_1"
```

```
android:layout_toEndOf="@+id/btn_1"
android:layout_toRightOf="@+id/btn_1"
android:text="2"
android:textSize="18sp" />
```

<Button

```
android:id="@+id/btn_Add"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_above="@+id/btn_6"
android:layout_alignParentEnd="true"
android:layout_alignParentRight="true"
android:backgroundTint="@android:color/darker_gray"
android:text="+"
android:textColor="@android:color/background_light"
android:textSize="18sp" />
```

<Button

```
android:id="@+id/btn_Sub"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_alignLeft="@+id/btn_Add"
android:layout_alignStart="@+id/btn_Add"
android:layout_below="@+id/btn_Add"
android:backgroundTint="@android:color/darker_gray"
android:text="-"
android:textColor="@android:color/background_light"
android:textSize="18sp" />
```

<Button

```
android:id="@+id/btn_Mul"
```

```
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_alignLeft="@+id/btn_Sub"
android:layout_alignStart="@+id/btn_Sub"
android:layout_below="@+id/btn_6"
android:backgroundTint="@android:color/darker_gray"
android:text="*"
android:textColor="@android:color/background_light"
android:textSize="18sp" />
```

<Button

```
android:id="@+id/btn_Div"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_alignLeft="@+id/btn_Mul"
android:layout_alignStart="@+id/btn_Mul"
android:layout_below="@+id/btn_9"
android:backgroundTint="@android:color/darker_gray"
android:text="/"
android:textColor="@android:color/background_light"
android:textSize="18sp" />
```

<EditText

```
android:id="@+id/edText1"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_alignParentEnd="true"
android:layout_alignParentLeft="true"
android:layout_alignParentRight="true"
android:layout_alignParentStart="true"
android:layout_alignParentTop="true"
```



```
android:layout_marginTop="22dp"
android:ems="10"
android:inputType="textPersonName"
android:textAlignment="textEnd"
android:textSize="24sp"
android:layout_gravity="end"
tools:ignore="RtlCompat" />
```

<Button

```
android:id="@+id/btn_calc"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_alignTop="@+id/btn_0"
android:layout_toEndOf="@+id/btn_0"
android:backgroundTint="@android:color/holo_green_light"
android:text="="
android:textColor="@android:color/background_light"
android:textSize="18sp"
android:layout_toRightOf="@+id/btn_0"
tools:ignore="RtlCompat" />
```

<Button

```
android:id="@+id/btn_dec"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_below="@+id/btn_7"
android:layout_toLeftOf="@+id/btn_8"
android:layout_toStartOf="@+id/btn_8"
android:text="."
android:textSize="18sp" />
```

```

<Button
    android:id="@+id/btn_clear"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_alignParentEnd="true"
    android:layout_alignParentRight="true"
    android:layout_below="@+id/btn_Div"
    android:backgroundTint="@android:color/holo_blue_dark"
    android:text="clear"
    android:textColor="@android:color/background_light"
    android:textSize="18sp" />
</RelativeLayout>
</android.support.constraint.ConstraintLayout>

```

### **MainActivity.java**

```

package com.example.admin.lcalc;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import com.example.admin.lcalc.R;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    Button btn_1, btn_2, btn_3, btn_4, btn_5, btn_6, btn_7, btn_8, btn_9, btn_0, btn_Add,
    btn_Sub,
        btn_Mul, btn_Div, btn_calc, btn_dec, btn_clear;
    EditText ed1;
    float Value1, Value2;
    boolean mAddition, mSubtract, mMultiplication, mDivision ;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {

```

```
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
btn_0 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_0);
btn_1 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_1);
btn_2 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_2);
btn_3 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_3);
btn_4 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_4);
btn_5 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_5);
btn_6 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_6);
btn_7 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_7);
btn_8 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_8);
btn_9 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_9);
btn_Add = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_Add);
btn_Div = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_Div);
btn_Sub = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_Sub);
btn_Mul = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_Mul);
btn_calc = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_calc);
btn_dec = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_dec);
btn_clear = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_clear);
ed1 = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.edText1);
btn_0.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        ed1.setText(ed1.getText()+"0");});
        btn_1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v) {
                ed1.setText(ed1.getText()+"1");
            }
        });
    });
```

```
btn_2.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {  
    @Override  
    public void onClick(View v) {  
        ed1.setText(ed1.getText()+"2");  
    }  
});
```

```
btn_3.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {  
    @Override  
    public void onClick(View v) {  
        ed1.setText(ed1.getText()+"3");  
    }  
});
```

```
btn_4.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {  
    @Override  
    public void onClick(View v) {  
        ed1.setText(ed1.getText()+"4");  
    }  
});
```

```
btn_5.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {  
    @Override  
    public void onClick(View v) {  
        ed1.setText(ed1.getText()+"5");  
    }  
});
```

```
btn_6.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {  
    @Override  
    public void onClick(View v) {
```

```
        ed1.setText(ed1.getText()+"6");
    }
});
btn_7.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        ed1.setText(ed1.getText()+"7");
    }
});
btn_8.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        ed1.setText(ed1.getText()+"8");
    }
});
btn_9.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        ed1.setText(ed1.getText()+"9");
    }
});
btn_dec.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        ed1.setText(ed1.getText()+".");
    }
});
btn_Add.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        if (ed1 == null){
```

```

        ed1.setText("");
    }else {
        Value1 = Float.parseFloat(ed1.getText() + "");
        mAddition = true;
        ed1.setText(null);
    }
}
});

btn_Sub.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        Value1 = Float.parseFloat(ed1.getText() + "");
        mSubtract = true ;
        ed1.setText(null);
    }
});

btn_Mul.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        Value1 = Float.parseFloat(ed1.getText() + "");
        mMultiplication = true ;
        ed1.setText(null);
    }
});

btn_Div.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        Value1 = Float.parseFloat(ed1.getText()+"");
        mDivision = true ;
        ed1.setText(null);
    }
}

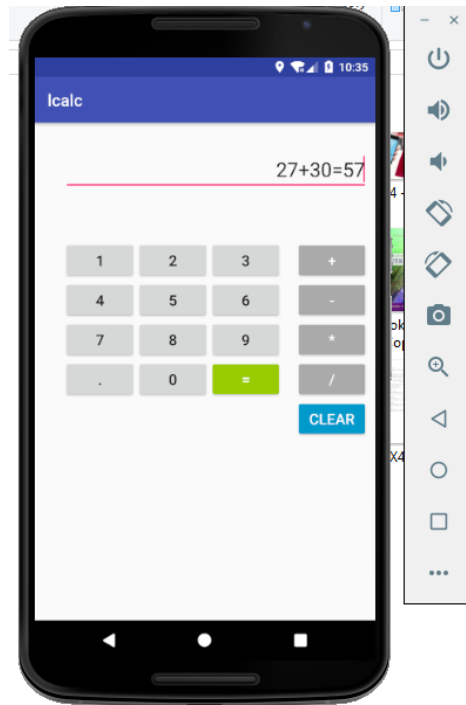
```

```

});
btn_calc.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        Value2 = Float.parseFloat(ed1.getText() + "");
        if (mAddition == true){
            ed1.setText(Value1 + Value2 + "");
            mAddition=false;
        }
        if (mSubtract == true){
            ed1.setText(Value1 - Value2 + "");
            mSubtract=false;
        }
        if (mMultiplication == true){
            ed1.setText(Value1 * Value2 + "");
            mMultiplication=false;
        }
        if (mDivision == true){
            ed1.setText(Value1 / Value2+ "");
            mDivision=false;
        }
    }
});
btn_clear.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        ed1.setText("");
    }
});
}
}

```

**Output:**





**Result:**

Thus a Simple Android Application to develop a native calculator is developed successfully.

## **Ex.No.: 4      Android Application to draw Basic Graphical Primitives**

**Date:**

**Aim:**

To develop a Simple Android Application that draws basic Graphical Primitives on the screen.

**Procedure:**

Step 1: Open Android Studio Application.

Step 2: Click on File -> New -> New project -> enter the Application name as “ex.no.4” and click Next and then select the Minimum SDK and click Next -> then select the Empty Activity and click Next and Finish.

Step 3: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Double click on the project name.

Step 4: Go to res folder and select layout. Double click the activity\_main.xml file.

Step 5: Now you can see the Graphical layout window.

Step 6: Drag and drop the following components:

- i. In Design tab include
  - a. One ImageView to view the shapes of graphical primitives on the screen.(or)
- ii. In Text tab, type the XML commands to include the required layout components.

Step 7: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Select the project name.

Step 8: Go to src folder. Double click the MainActivity.java file.

Step 9: In java file write the activities done by the application such as drawing the graphical primitives.

Step 10: Run the android application.

**Program:****Activity main.xml:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent">

    <ImageView
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="match_parent"
        android:id="@+id/imageView" />

</RelativeLayout>
```

**MainActivity.java:**

```
package com.example.exno4;

import android.app.Activity;
import android.graphics.Bitmap;
import android.graphics.Canvas;
import android.graphics.Color;
import android.graphics.Paint;
import android.graphics.drawable.BitmapDrawable;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.widget.ImageView;

public class MainActivity extends Activity
{
    @Override
    public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
```

```
{
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

    Bitmap bg = Bitmap.createBitmap(720, 1280, Bitmap.Config.ARGB_8888);

    ImageView i = (ImageView) findViewById(R.id.imageView);
    i.setBackgroundDrawable(new BitmapDrawable(bg));

    Canvas canvas = new Canvas(bg);

    Paint paint = new Paint();
    paint.setColor(Color.BLUE);
    paint.setTextSize(50);

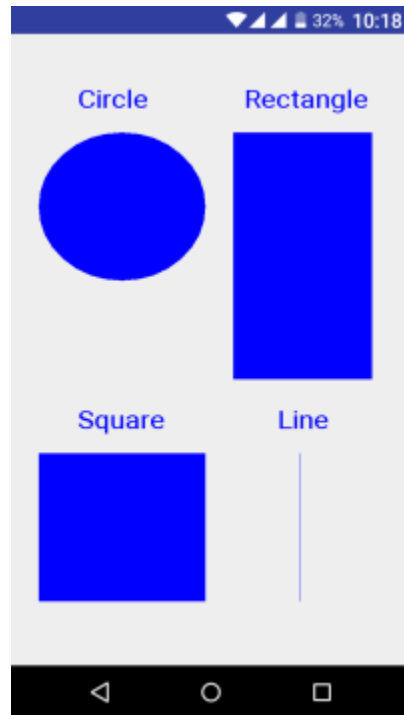
    canvas.drawText("Rectangle", 420, 150, paint);
    canvas.drawRect(400, 200, 650, 700, paint);

    canvas.drawText("Circle", 120, 150, paint);
    canvas.drawCircle(200, 350, 150, paint);

    canvas.drawText("Square", 120, 800, paint);
    canvas.drawRect(50, 850, 350, 1150, paint);

    canvas.drawText("Line", 480, 800, paint);
    canvas.drawLine(520, 850, 520, 1150, paint);
}
}
```

**Output:**



**Result:**

Thus a Simple Android Application that draws basic Graphical Primitives on the screen is developed successfully.

## **Ex. No.: 5      Simple Android Application that makes use of Database**

**Date:**

**Aim:**

To develop a Simple Android Application that makes use of Database.

### **Procedure:**

Step 1: Open Android Studio Application.

Step 2: Click on File -> New -> New project -> enter the Application name as “ex.no.5” and click Next and then select the Minimum SDK and click Next -> then select the Empty Activity and click Next and Finish.

Step 3: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Double click on the project name.

Step 4: Go to res folder and select layout. Double click the activity\_main.xml file.

Step 5: Now you can see the Graphical layout window.

Step 6: Drag and drop the following components:

- i. In Design tab include
  - a. Place the TextView for displaying the Student Details.
  - b. Place three TextView for displaying "Enter Roll No", "Enter Name", "Enter Mark" and create corresponding EditText for RollNo, Name, Marks.
  - c. Place five buttons for "INSERT", "DELETE", "UPDATE", "VIEW" and "VIEW ALL".(or)
- ii. In Text tab, type the XML commands to include the required layout components.

Step 7: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Select the project name.

Step 8: Go to src folder. Double click the MainActivity.java file.

Step 9: In java file write the activities done by the application such as actions of buttons.

Step 10: Run the android application.

## **Program:**

### **Activity main.xml:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<AbsoluteLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent">
    <TextView
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_x="50dp"
        android:layout_y="20dp"
        android:text="Student Details"
        android:textSize="30sp" />

    <TextView
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_x="20dp"
        android:layout_y="110dp"
        android:text="Enter Rollno:"
        android:textSize="20sp" />

    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/Rollno"
        android:layout_width="150dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_x="175dp"
        android:layout_y="100dp"
        android:inputType="number"
        android:textSize="20sp" />
```



```
<TextView
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_x="20dp"
    android:layout_y="160dp"
    android:text="Enter Name:"
    android:textSize="20sp" />
```

```
<EditText
    android:id="@+id/Name"
    android:layout_width="150dp"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_x="175dp"
    android:layout_y="150dp"
    android:inputType="text"
    android:textSize="20sp" />
```

```
<TextView
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_x="20dp"
    android:layout_y="210dp"
    android:text="Enter Marks:"
    android:textSize="20sp" />
```

```
<EditText
    android:id="@+id/Marks"
    android:layout_width="150dp"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_x="175dp"
```

```
android:layout_y="200dp"  
android:inputType="number"  
android:textSize="20sp" />
```

```
<Button  
    android:id="@+id/Insert"  
    android:layout_width="150dp"  
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_x="25dp"  
    android:layout_y="300dp"  
    android:text="Insert"  
    android:textSize="30dp" />
```

```
<Button  
    android:id="@+id/Delete"  
    android:layout_width="150dp"  
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_x="200dp"  
    android:layout_y="300dp"  
    android:text="Delete"  
    android:textSize="30dp" />
```

```
<Button  
    android:id="@+id/Update"  
    android:layout_width="150dp"  
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_x="25dp"  
    android:layout_y="400dp"  
    android:text="Update"  
    android:textSize="30dp" />
```

```
<Button
    android:id="@+id/View"
    android:layout_width="150dp"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_x="200dp"
    android:layout_y="400dp"
    android:text="View"
    android:textSize="30dp" />
```

```
<Button
    android:id="@+id/ViewAll"
    android:layout_width="200dp"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_x="100dp"
    android:layout_y="500dp"
    android:text="View All"
    android:textSize="30dp" />
```

```
</AbsoluteLayout>
```

### **MainActivity.java:**

```
package com.example.exno5;

import android.app.Activity;
import android.app.AlertDialog.Builder;
import android.content.Context;
import android.database.Cursor;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.View.OnClickListener;
```

```
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;

public class MainActivity extends Activity implements OnClickListener
{
    EditText Rollno,Name,Marks;
    Button Insert,Delete,Update,View,ViewAll;
    SQLiteDatabase db;
    @Override
    public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
    {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        Rollno=(EditText)findViewById(R.id.Rollno);
        Name=(EditText)findViewById(R.id.Name);
        Marks=(EditText)findViewById(R.id.Marks);
        Insert=(Button)findViewById(R.id.Insert);
        Delete=(Button)findViewById(R.id.Delete);
        Update=(Button)findViewById(R.id.Update);
        View=(Button)findViewById(R.id.View);
        ViewAll=(Button)findViewById(R.id.ViewAll);
        Insert.setOnClickListener(this);
        Delete.setOnClickListener(this);
        Update.setOnClickListener(this);
        View.setOnClickListener(this);
        ViewAll.setOnClickListener(this);

        db=openOrCreateDatabase("StudentDB", Context.MODE_PRIVATE, null);
        db.execSQL("CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS student(rollno VARCHAR,name
        VARCHAR,marks VARCHAR);");
    }
}
```

```

    }
    public void onClick(View view)
    {
        if(view==Insert)
        {
            // Checking for empty fields
            if(Rollno.getText().toString().trim().length()==0||
                Name.getText().toString().trim().length()==0||
                Marks.getText().toString().trim().length()==0)
            {
                showMessage("Error", "Please enter all values");
                return;
            }
            db.execSQL("INSERT INTO student VALUES('"+Rollno.getText()+"','"+
Name.getText()+"','"+Marks.getText()+"');");
            showMessage("Success", "Record added");
            clearText();
        }
        if(view==Delete)
        {
            if(Rollno.getText().toString().trim().length()==0)
            {
                showMessage("Error", "Please enter Rollno");
                return;
            }
            Cursor c=db.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM student WHERE
rollno='"+Rollno.getText()+"'", null);
            if(c.moveToFirst())
            {
                db.execSQL("DELETE FROM student WHERE
rollno='"+Rollno.getText()+"'");
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        showMessage("Success", "Record Deleted");
    }
    else
    {
        showMessage("Error", "Invalid Rollno");
    }
    clearText();
}
if(view==Update)
{
    if(Rollno.getText().toString().trim().length()==0)
    {
        showMessage("Error", "Please enter Rollno");
        return;
    }
    Cursor c=db.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM student WHERE
rollno='"+Rollno.getText()+"'", null);
    if(c.moveToFirst()) {
        db.execSQL("UPDATE student SET name='"+ Name.getText() + "',marks="
+
Marks.getText() +"' WHERE rollno='"+Rollno.getText()+"'");
        showMessage("Success", "Record Modified");
    }
    else
    {
        showMessage("Error", "Invalid Rollno");
    }
    clearText();
}
if(view==View)
{

```

```

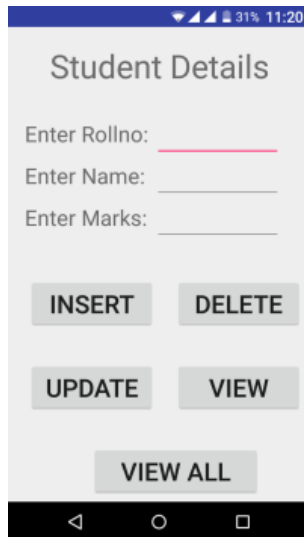
        if(Rollno.getText().toString().trim().length()==0)
        {
            showMessage("Error", "Please enter Rollno");
            return;
        }
        Cursor c=db.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM student WHERE rollno='"+
Rollno.getText()+"'", null);
        if(c.moveToFirst())
        {
            Name.setText(c.getString(1));
            Marks.setText(c.getString(2));
        }
        else
        {
            showMessage("Error", "Invalid Rollno");
            clearText();
        }
    }
    if(view==ViewAll)
    {
        Cursor c=db.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM student", null);
        if(c.getCount()==0)
        {
            showMessage("Error", "No records found");
            return;
        }
        StringBuffer buffer=new StringBuffer();
        while(c.moveToNext())
        {
            buffer.append("Rollno: "+c.getString(0)+"\n");
            buffer.append("Name: "+c.getString(1)+"\n");

```

```
        buffer.append("Marks: "+c.getString(2)+"\n\n");
    }
    showMessage("Student Details", buffer.toString());
}
}
public void showMessage(String title,String message)
{
    Builder builder=new Builder(this);
    builder.setCancelable(true);
    builder.setTitle(title);
    builder.setMessage(message);
    builder.show();
}
public void clearText()
{
    Rollno.setText("");
    Name.setText("");
    Marks.setText("");
    Rollno.requestFocus();
}
}
```



### Output:



Student Details

Enter Rollno:

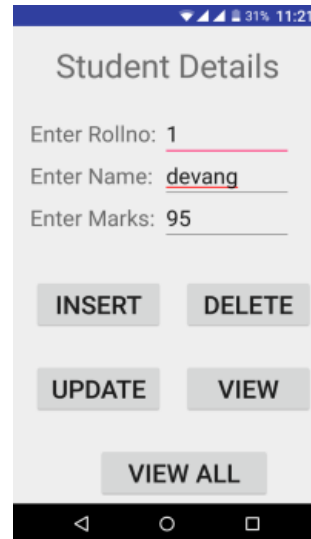
Enter Name:

Enter Marks:

INSERT DELETE

UPDATE VIEW

VIEW ALL



Student Details

Enter Rollno: 1

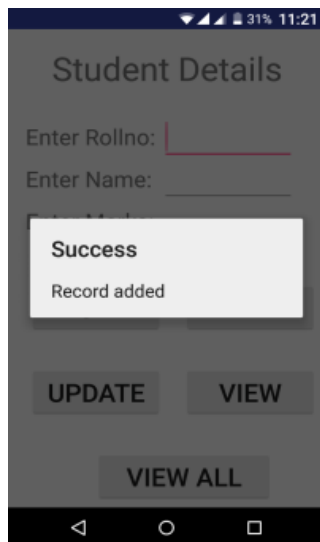
Enter Name: devang

Enter Marks: 95

INSERT DELETE

UPDATE VIEW

VIEW ALL



Student Details

Enter Rollno:

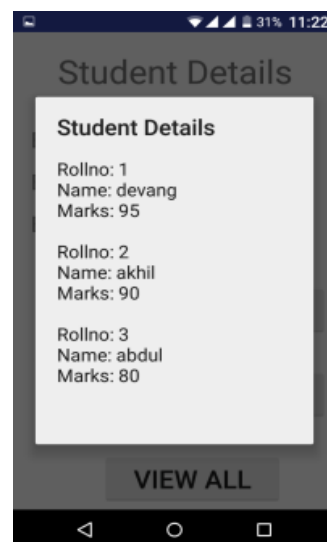
Enter Name:

Enter Marks:

Success  
Record added

UPDATE VIEW

VIEW ALL



Student Details

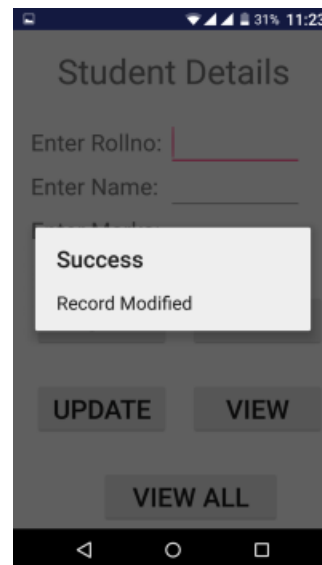
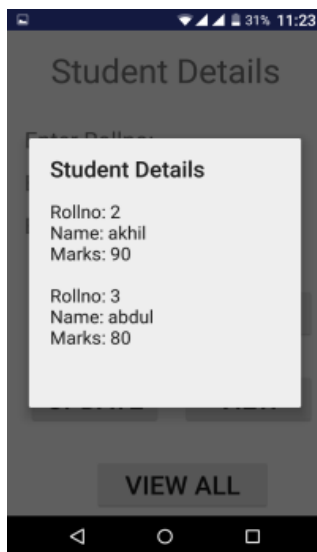
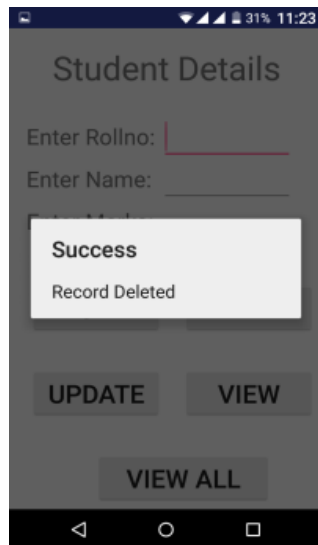
Rollno: 1  
Name: devang  
Marks: 95

Rollno: 2  
Name: akhil  
Marks: 90

Rollno: 3  
Name: abdul  
Marks: 80

VIEW ALL

v



**Result:**

Thus a Simple Android Application that makes use of Database is developed successfully.

## **Ex. No.:6      Android Application that makes use of RSS Feed**

**Date:**

**Aim:**

To develop an Android Application that makes use of RSS Feed.

### **Procedure:**

Step 1: Open Android Studio Application.

Step 2: Click on File -> New -> New project -> enter the Application name as “ex.no.6” and click Next and then select the Minimum SDK and click Next -> then select the Empty Activity and click Next and Finish.

Step 3: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Double click on the project name.

Step 4: Go to res folder and select layout. Double click the activity\_main.xml file.

Step 5: Now you can see the Graphical layout window.

Step 6: Drag and drop the following components:

- i. In Design tab include
  - a. Place the ListView.(or)
- ii. In Text tab, type the XML commands to include the required layout components.

Step 7: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Select the project name.

Step 8: Go to src folder. Double click the MainActivity.java file.

Step 9: In java file write the activities done by the application such as different links.

Step 10: Add <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET"/> command in AndroidManifest.xml.

Step 11: Run the android application.

**Program:****Activity\_main.xml:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="fill_parent"
    android:layout_height="fill_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical" >
    <ListView
        android:id="@+id/listView"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content" />
</LinearLayout>
```

**AndroidManifest.xml:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    package="com.example.exno6" >

    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET"/>

    <application
        android:allowBackup="true"
        android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher"
        android:label="@string/app_name"
        android:supportsRtl="true"
        android:theme="@style/AppTheme" >
        <activity android:name=".MainActivity" >
            <intent-filter>
                <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />

                <category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" />
            </intent-filter>
        </activity>
    </application>
</manifest>
```

```
        </intent-filter>
    </activity>
</application>

</manifest>
```

### **MainActivity.java:**

```
package com.example.exno6;

import android.app.ListActivity;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.net.Uri;
import android.os.AsyncTask;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.AdapterView;
import android.widget.AdapterView.OnItemClickListener;
import android.widget.ListView;
import org.xmlpull.v1.XmlPullParser;
import org.xmlpull.v1.XmlPullParserException;
import org.xmlpull.v1.XmlPullParserFactory;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStream;
import java.net.MalformedURLException;
import java.net.URL;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;

public class MainActivity extends ListActivity
{
    List headlines;
```

```

List links;
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
{
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    new MyAsyncTask().execute();
}
class MyAsyncTask extends AsyncTask<Object,Void,ArrayAdapter>
{
    @Override
    protected ArrayAdapter doInBackground(Object[] params)
    {
        headlines = new ArrayList();
        links = new ArrayList();
        try
        {
            URL url = new URL("https://codingconnect.net/feed");
            XmlPullParserFactory factory = XmlPullParserFactory.newInstance();
            factory.setNamespaceAware(false);
            XmlPullParser xpp = factory.newPullParser();
            // We will get the XML from an input stream
            xpp.setInput(getInputStream(url), "UTF_8");
            boolean insideItem = false;
            // Returns the type of current event: START_TAG, END_TAG, etc..
            int eventType = xpp.getEventType();
            while (eventType != XmlPullParser.END_DOCUMENT)
            {
                if (eventType == XmlPullParser.START_TAG)
                {
                    if (xpp.getName().equalsIgnoreCase("item"))
                    {

```

```

        insideItem = true;
    }
    else if (xpp.getName().equalsIgnoreCase("title"))
    {
        if (insideItem)
            headlines.add(xpp.nextText()); //extract the headline
    }
    else if (xpp.getName().equalsIgnoreCase("link"))
    {
        if (insideItem)
            links.add(xpp.nextText()); //extract the link of article
    }
    }
    else if(eventType==XmlPullParser.END_TAG &&
xpp.getName().equalsIgnoreCase("item"))
    {
        insideItem=false;
    }
    eventType = xpp.next(); //move to next element
}
}
catch (MalformedURLException e)
{
    e.printStackTrace();
}
catch (XmlPullParserException e)
{
    e.printStackTrace();
}
catch (IOException e)
{

```



```

        e.printStackTrace();
    }
    return null;
}

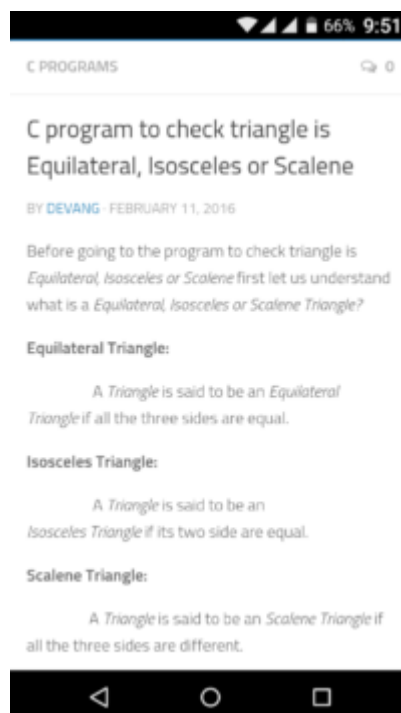
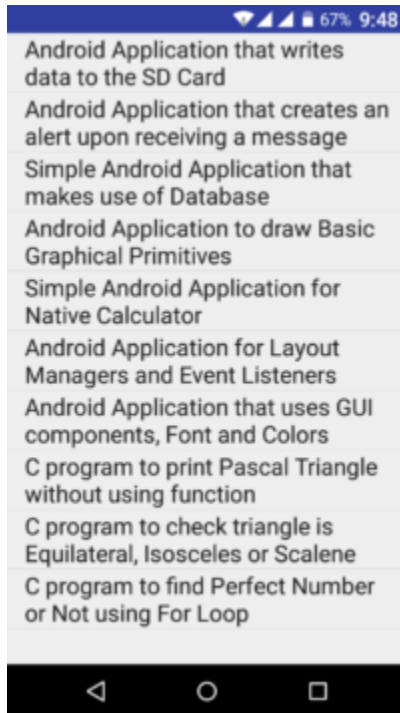
protected void onPostExecute(ArrayAdapter adapter)
{
    adapter = new ArrayAdapter(MainActivity.this,
android.R.layout.simple_list_item_1,
headlines);
    setListAdapter(adapter);
}
}

@Override
protected void onItemClick(ListView l, View v, int position, long id)
{
    Uri uri = Uri.parse((links.get(position)).toString());
    Intent intent = new Intent(Intent.ACTION_VIEW, uri);
    startActivity(intent);
}

public InputStream getInputStream(URL url)
{
    try
    {
        return url.openConnection().getInputStream();
    }
    catch (IOException e)
    {
        return null;
    }
}
}

```

## Output:



**Result:**

Thus an Android Application that makes use of RSS Feed is developed successfully.

## **Ex. No.:7      Android Application that implements Multithreading**

**Date:**

**Aim:**

To develop a Android Application that implements Multithreading.

### **Procedure:**

Step 1: Open Android Studio Application.

Step 2: Click on File -> New -> New project -> enter the Application name as “ex.no.7” and click Next and then select the Minimum SDK and click Next -> then select the EmptyActivity and click Next and Finish.

Step 3: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Double click on the project name.

Step 4: Go to res folder and select layout. Double click the activity\_main.xml file.

Step 5: Now you can see the Graphical layout window.

Step 6: Drag and drop the following components:

- i. In Design tab include
  - a. Place the ImageView to view the images on the screen.
  - b. Place the two buttons.(or)
- ii. In Text tab, type the XML commands to include the required layout components.

Step 7: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Select the project name.

Step 8: Go to src folder. Double click the MainActivity.java file.

Step 9: In java file write the activities done by the application such as actions of button.

Step 10: Run the android application.

## **Program:**

### **Activity\_main.xml:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical" >
    <ImageView
        android:id="@+id/imageView"
        android:layout_width="250dp"
        android:layout_height="250dp"
        android:layout_margin="50dp"
        android:layout_gravity="center" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/button"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="10dp"
        android:layout_gravity="center"
        android:text="Load Image 1" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/button2"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="10dp"
        android:layout_gravity="center"
        android:text="Load image 2" />
</LinearLayout>
```

### **MainActivity.java:**

```
package com.example.exno7;
```

```

import android.os.Bundle;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.ImageView;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity
{
    ImageView img;
    Button bt1, bt2;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
    {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        bt1 = (Button)findViewById(R.id.button);
        bt2 = (Button)findViewById(R.id.button2);
        img = (ImageView)findViewById(R.id.imageView);
        bt1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener()
        {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v)
            {
                new Thread(new Runnable()
                {
                    @Override
                    public void run()
                    {
                        img.post(new Runnable()
                        {
                            @Override
                            public void run()

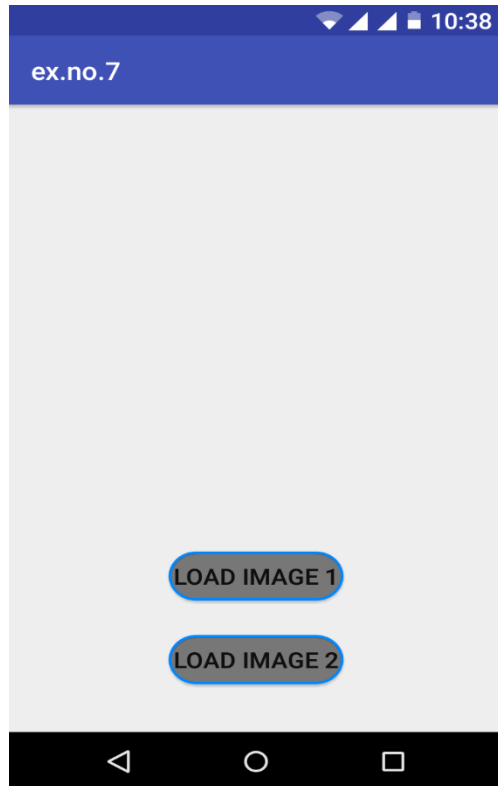
```

```

        {
            img.setImageResource(R.drawable.india1);
        }
    });
}
}).start();
}
});
bt2.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener()
{
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v)
    {
        new Thread(new Runnable()
        {
            @Override
            public void run()
            {
                img.post(new Runnable()
                {
                    @Override
                    public void run()
                    {
                        img.setImageResource(R.drawable.india2);
                    }
                });
            }
        }).start();
    }
});
}}

```

**Output:**





**Result:**

Thus an Android Application that implements Multithreading is developed successfully.

## **Ex. No.:8      Android Application that uses GPS Location Information**

**Date:**

**Aim:**

To develop an android application that uses GPS locations information.

**Procedure:**

Step 1: Open Android Studio Application.

Step 2: Click on File -> New -> New project -> enter the Application name as "ex.no.8" and click Next and then select the Minimum SDK and click Next -> then select the Empty Activity and click Next and Finish.

Step 3: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Double click on the project name.

Step 4: Go to res folder and select layout. Double click the activity\_main.xml file.

Step 5: Now you can see the Graphical layout window.

Step 6: Drag and drop the following components:

- i. In Design tab include
  - a. Place one button to get the Current Location.(or)
- ii. In Text tab, type the XML commands to include the required layout components.

Step 7: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Select the project name.

Step 8: Go to src folder. Double click the MainActivity.java file.

Step 9: In java file write the activities done by the application such as finding current location and show them to user using Toast attribute.

Step 10: Get the following permission in AndroidManifest.xml file:

```
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION"/>,  
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION" />
```

Step 11: Run the application.

## **Program:**

### **Activity main.xml:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>

<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:id="@+id/activity_main"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:paddingBottom="@dimen/activity_vertical_margin"
    android:paddingLeft="@dimen/activity_horizontal_margin"
    android:paddingRight="@dimen/activity_horizontal_margin"
    android:paddingTop="@dimen/activity_vertical_margin"
    tools:context="com.journaldev.gpslocationtracking.MainActivity">

    <Button
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:id="@+id/btn"
        android:layout_centerInParent="true"
        android:text="GET LOCATION" />

</RelativeLayout>
```

### **AndroidManifest.xml:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    package="com.journaldev.gpslocationtracking">

    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION"
    />

    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION" />
```

```
<application
    android:allowBackup="true"
    android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher"
    android:label="@string/app_name"
    android:supportsRtl="true"
    android:theme="@style/AppTheme">
<activity android:name=".MainActivity">
<intent-filter>
<action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />

<category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" />
</intent-filter>
</activity>
</application>
</manifest>
```

### **MainActivity.java**

```
package com.example.exno8;

import android.annotation.TargetApi;

import android.content.DialogInterface;

import android.content.pm.PackageManager;

import android.os.Build;

import android.support.v7.app.AlertDialog;

import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;

import android.os.Bundle;

import android.util.Log;

import android.view.View;
```

```
import android.widget.Button;

import android.widget.Toast;

import java.util.ArrayList;

import static android.Manifest.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION;

import static android.Manifest.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    private ArrayList<String> permissionsToRequest;

    private ArrayList<String> permissionsRejected = new ArrayList<>();

    private ArrayList<String> permissions = new ArrayList<>();

    private final static int ALL_PERMISSIONS_RESULT = 101;

    LocationTrack locationTrack;

    @Override

    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {

        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);

        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        permissions.add(ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION);

        permissions.add(ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION);

        permissionsToRequest = findUnAskedPermissions(permissions);

        //get the permissions we have asked for before but are not granted..

        //we will store this in a global list to access later.

        if (Build.VERSION.SDK_INT >= Build.VERSION_CODES.M) {

            if (permissionsToRequest.size() > 0)

                requestPermissions(permissionsToRequest.toArray(new
```

```

String[permissionsToRequest.size()]), ALL_PERMISSIONS_RESULT);

    }

    Button btn = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn);

    btn.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {

        @Override

        public void onClick(View view) {

            locationTrack = new LocationTrack(MainActivity.this);

            if (locationTrack.canGetLocation()) {

                double longitude = locationTrack.getLongitude();

                double latitude = locationTrack.getLatitude();

                Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), "Longitude:" +
Double.toString(longitude) + "\nLatitude:" + Double.toString(latitude),
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();

            } else {

                locationTrack.showSettingsAlert();

            }

        }

    });

}

private ArrayList<String> findUnAskedPermissions(ArrayList<String> wanted) {

    ArrayList<String> result = new ArrayList<String>();

    for (String perm : wanted) {

        if (!hasPermission(perm)) {

```

```

        result.add(perm);
    }
}

return result;
}

private boolean hasPermission(String permission) {
    if (canMakeSmoes()) {
        if (Build.VERSION.SDK_INT >= Build.VERSION_CODES.M) {
            return (checkSelfPermission(permission) ==
PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED);
        }
    }

    return true;
}

private boolean canMakeSmoes() {
    return (Build.VERSION.SDK_INT > Build.VERSION_CODES.LOLLIPOP_MR1);
}

@TargetApi(Build.VERSION_CODES.M)
@Override

public void onRequestPermissionsResult(int requestCode, String[] permissions, int[]
grantResults) {
    switch (requestCode) {
        case ALL_PERMISSIONS_RESULT:

```

```

        for (String perms : permissionsToRequest) {

            if (!hasPermission(perms)) {

                permissionsRejected.add(perms);

            }

        }

        if (permissionsRejected.size() > 0) {

            if (Build.VERSION.SDK_INT >= Build.VERSION_CODES.M) {

                if (shouldShowRequestPermissionRationale(permissionsRejected.get(0)))
            {

                showMessageOKCancel("These permissions are mandatory for the
application.
Please allow access.",new DialogInterface.OnClickListener() {

@Override

                public void onClick(DialogInterface dialog, int which) {

                    if (Build.VERSION.SDK_INT >= Build.VERSION_CODES.M) {

                        requestPermissions(permissionsRejected.toArray(new
String[permissionsRejected.size()]), ALL_PERMISSIONS_RESULT);

                    }

                }

            });

            return;

        }

    }

```



```

        }

        break;

    }

}

private void showMessageOKCancel(String message, DialogInterface.OnClickListener
okListener) {

    new AlertDialog.Builder(MainActivity.this)

        .setMessage(message)

        .setPositiveButton("OK", okListener)

        .setNegativeButton("Cancel", null)

        .create()

        .show();

    }

@Override

protected void onDestroy() {

    super.onDestroy();

    locationTrack.stopListener();

    }

}

```

### **LocationTrack.java**

```

package com.example.exno8;

import android.Manifest;

import android.app.Service;

```

```
import android.content.Context;

import android.content.DialogInterface;

import android.content.Intent;

import android.content.pm.PackageManager;

import android.location.Location;

import android.location.LocationListener;

import android.location.LocationManager;

import android.os.Bundle;

import android.os.IBinder;

import android.provider.Settings;

import android.support.v4.app.ActivityCompat;

import android.support.v7.app.AlertDialog;

import android.widget.Toast;

public class LocationTrack extends Service implements LocationListener {

    private final Context mContext;

    boolean checkGPS = false;

    boolean checkNetwork = false;

    boolean canGetLocation = false;

    Location loc;

    double latitude;

    double longitude;

    private static final long MIN_DISTANCE_CHANGE_FOR_UPDATES = 10;

    private static final long MIN_TIME_BW_UPDATES = 1000 * 60 * 1;
```

```

protected LocationManager locationManager;

public LocationTrack(Context mContext) {

    this.mContext = mContext;

    getLocation();

}

private Location getLocation() {

    try {

        locationManager = (LocationManager) mContext
            .getSystemService(LOCATION_SERVICE);

        // get GPS status

        checkGPS = locationManager

            .isProviderEnabled(LocationManager.GPS_PROVIDER);

        // get network provider status

        checkNetwork = locationManager

            .isProviderEnabled(LocationManager.NETWORK_PROVIDER);

        if (!checkGPS && !checkNetwork) {

            Toast.makeText(mContext, "No Service Provider is available",
                Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();

        } else {

            this.canGetLocation = true;

            // if GPS Enabled get lat/long using GPS Services

            if (checkGPS) {

```

```

        if (ActivityCompat.checkSelfPermission(mContext,
Manifest.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION) !=
PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED &&
ActivityCompat.checkSelfPermission(mContext,
Manifest.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION) !=
PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED) {

            // TODO: Consider calling
            //    ActivityCompat#requestPermissions
            // here to request the missing permissions, and then overriding
            //    public void onRequestPermissionsResult(int requestCode, String[]
            //                                           permissions, int[]
grantResults)

            // to handle the case where the user grants the permission. See the
documentation

            // for ActivityCompat#requestPermissions for more details.
        }

        locationManager.requestLocationUpdates(

            LocationManager.GPS_PROVIDER,
            MIN_TIME_BW_UPDATES,
            MIN_DISTANCE_CHANGE_FOR_UPDATES, this);

        if (locationManager != null) {

            loc = locationManager

                .getLastKnownLocation(LocationManager.GPS_PROVIDER);

            if (loc != null) {

                latitude = loc.getLatitude();

```

```

        longitude = loc.getLongitude();

    }

}

}

/*if (checkNetwork) {

    if (ActivityCompat.checkSelfPermission(mContext,
Manifest.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION) !=
PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED &&
ActivityCompat.checkSelfPermission(mContext,
Manifest.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION) !=
PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED) {

        // TODO: Consider calling
        //   ActivityCompat#requestPermissions

        // here to request the missing permissions, and then overriding
        //   public void onRequestPermissionsResult(int requestCode, String[]
        //                                           permissions, int[]
grantResults)

        // to handle the case where the user grants the permission. See the
documentation

        // for ActivityCompat#requestPermissions for more details.
    }

    locationManager.requestLocationUpdates(

        LocationManager.NETWORK_PROVIDER,
        MIN_TIME_BW_UPDATES,
        MIN_DISTANCE_CHANGE_FOR_UPDATES, this);

```

```
        if (locationManager != null) {  
            loc = locationManager  
  
            .getLastKnownLocation(LocationManager.NETWORK_PROVIDER);  
        }  
  
        if (loc != null) {  
            latitude = loc.getLatitude();  
            longitude = loc.getLongitude();  
        }  
    }*/  
}  
} catch (Exception e) {  
    e.printStackTrace();  
}  
return loc;  
}  
  
public double getLongitude() {  
    if (loc != null) {  
        longitude = loc.getLongitude();  
    }  
    return longitude;  
}
```

```
public double getLatitude() {  
    if (loc != null) {  
        latitude = loc.getLatitude();  
    }  
    return latitude;  
}  
  
public boolean canGetLocation() {  
    return this.canGetLocation;  
}  
  
public void showSettingsAlert() {  
    AlertDialog.Builder alertDialog = new AlertDialog.Builder(mContext);  
    alertDialog.setTitle("GPS is not Enabled!");  
  
    alertDialog.setMessage("Do you want to turn on GPS?");  
    alertDialog.setPositiveButton("Yes", new DialogInterface.OnClickListener() {  
        public void onClick(DialogInterface dialog, int which) {  
            Intent intent = new  
Intent(Settings.ACTION_LOCATION_SOURCE_SETTINGS);  
            mContext.startActivity(intent);  
        }  
    });  
    alertDialog.setNegativeButton("No", new DialogInterface.OnClickListener() {  
        public void onClick(DialogInterface dialog, int which) {
```

```

        dialog.cancel();

    }

});

AlertDialog.show();

}

public void stopListener() {

    if (locationManager != null) {

        if (ActivityCompat.checkSelfPermission(mContext,
Manifest.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION) !=
PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED &&
ActivityCompat.checkSelfPermission(mContext,
Manifest.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION) !=
PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED) {

            // TODO: Consider calling
            //    ActivityCompat#requestPermissions
            // here to request the missing permissions, and then overriding
            //    public void onRequestPermissionsResult(int requestCode, String[]
permissions,
            //                                int[] grantResults)
            // to handle the case where the user grants the permission. See the
documentation

            // for ActivityCompat#requestPermissions for more details.

            return;

        }

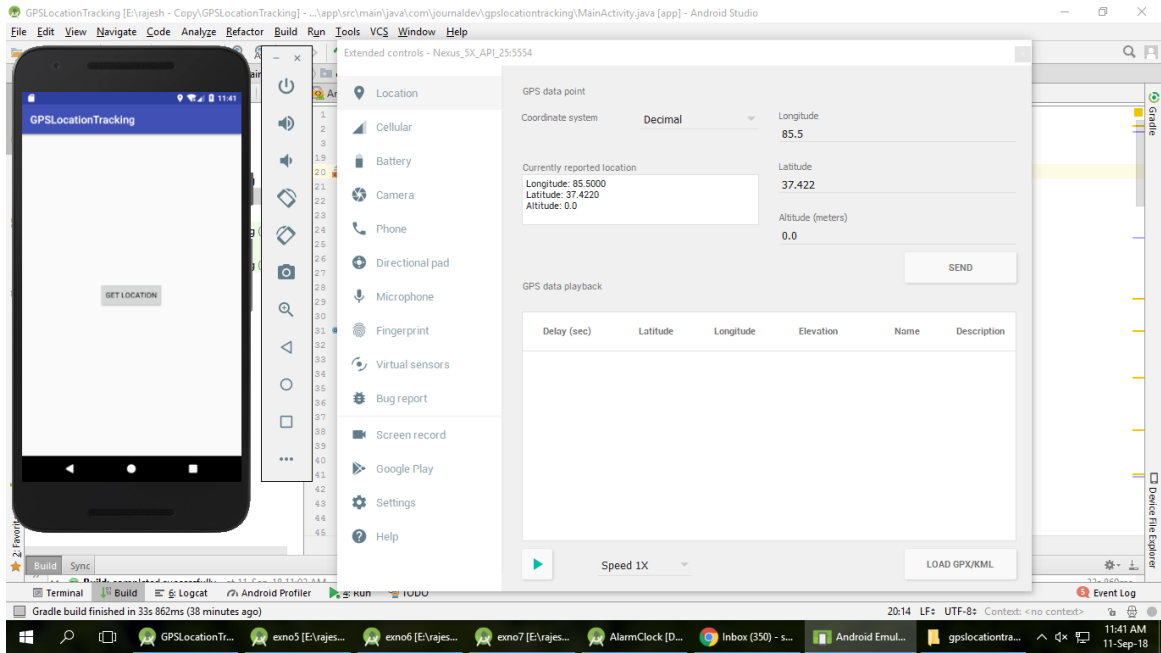
        locationManager.removeUpdates(LocationTrack.this);

```



```
    }  
}  
  
@Override  
  
    public IBinder onBind(Intent intent) {  
  
        return null;  
  
    }  
  
@Override  
  
    public void onLocationChanged(Location location) {  
  
    }  
  
@Override  
  
    public void onStatusChanged(String s, int i, Bundle bundle) {  
  
    }  
  
@Override  
  
    public void onProviderEnabled(String s) {  
  
    }  
  
@Override  
  
    public void onProviderDisabled(String s) {  
  
    }  
}
```

## Output:



**Result:**

Thus an Android Application that makes GPS location information is developed successfully.

**Ex. No.: 9      Android Application that Creates an Alert Upon Receiving**

**Date:** \_\_\_\_\_ **a Message**

**Aim:**

To develop an Android Application that creates an alert upon receiving a message.

### Procedure:

### Step 1: Open Android Studio Application.

Step 2: Click on File -> New -> New project -> enter the Application name as “ex.no.9” and click Next and then select the Minimum SDK and click Next -> then select the Empty Activity and click Next and Finish.

Step 3: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Double click on the project name.

Step 4: Go to res folder and select layout. Double click the activity\_main.xml file.

Step 5: Now you can see the Graphical layout window.

Step 6: This application has no components, because this just generates a notification alone.

Step 7: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Select the project name.

Step 8: Go to src folder. Double click the MainActivity.java file.

**Step 9:** In java file write the activities done by the application such as receiving a message and notifying it.

Step 10: Get the following permission in AndroidManifest.xml file:

```
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.RECEIVE_SMS"/>
```

```
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_SMS"/>
```

Step 11: Run the application.

**Program:**

**Activity\_main.xml:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:layout_margin="10dp"
    android:orientation="vertical">

    <TextView
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Message"
        android:textSize="30sp" />

    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/editText"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:singleLine="true"
        android:textSize="30sp" />

    <Button
        android:id="@+id/button"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="30dp"
        android:layout_gravity="center"
        android:text="Notify"
        android:textSize="30sp"/>
```

</LinearLayout>

**MainActivity.java:**

```
package com.example.exno9;

import android.app.Notification;
import android.app.NotificationManager;
import android.app.PendingIntent;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity
{
    Button notify;
    EditText e;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
    {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        notify= (Button) findViewById(R.id.button);
        e= (EditText) findViewById(R.id.editText);

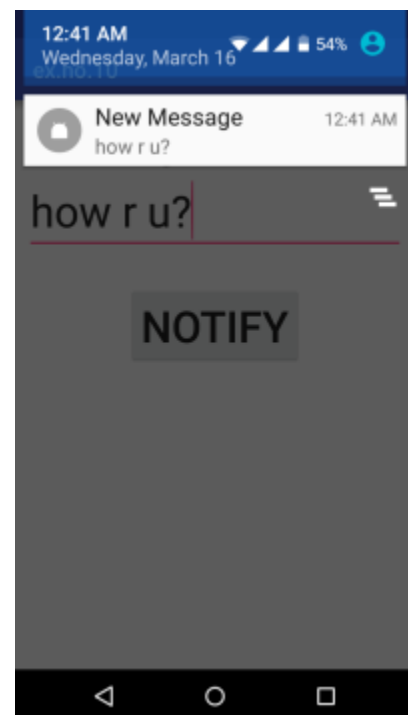
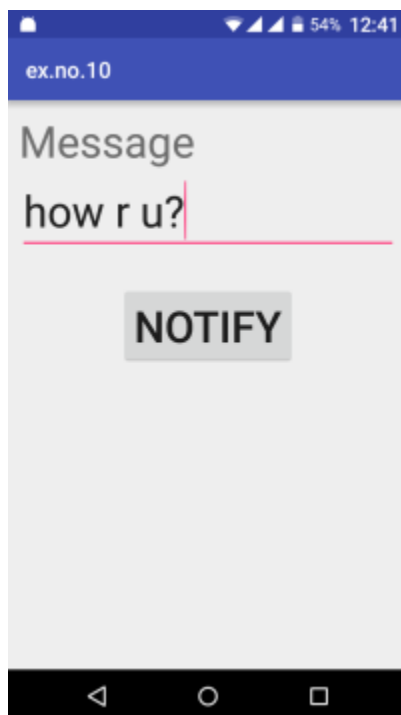
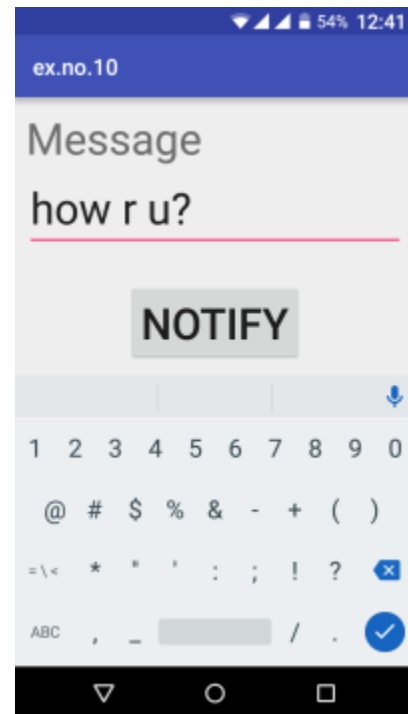
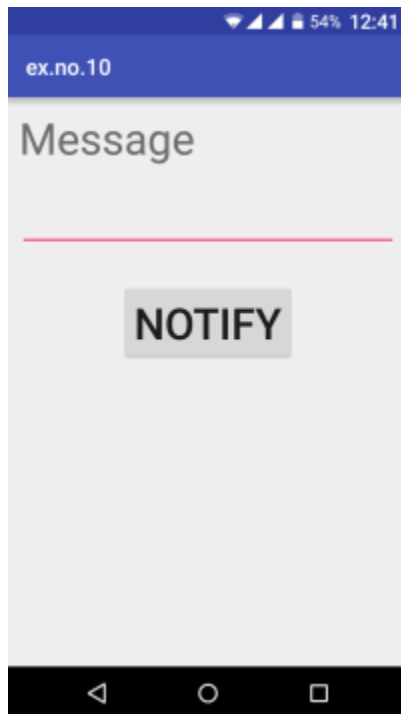
        notify.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener()
```

```
{
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v)
    {
        Intent intent = new Intent(MainActivity.this, SecondActivity.class);
        PendingIntent pending = PendingIntent.getActivity(MainActivity.this, 0, intent,
0);

        Notification noti = new
Notification.Builder(MainActivity.this).setContentTitle("New
Message").setContentText(e.getText().toString())
.setSmallIcon(R.mipmap.ic_launcher).setContentIntent(pending).build();

        NotificationManager manager = (NotificationManager)
getSystemService(NOTIFICATION_SERVICE);
        noti.flags |= Notification.FLAG_AUTO_CANCEL;
        manager.notify(0, noti);
    }
});
}
}
```

**Output:**





**Result:**

Thus an Android Application that creates an alert upon receiving a message is developed successfully.

**Ex. No.:10**

## **Android Application that creates Alarm Clock**

**Date:**

**Aim:**

To develop an Android Application that creates Alarm Clock.

### **Procedure:**

Step 1: Open Android Studio Application.

Step 2: Click on File -> New -> New project -> enter the Application name as “ex.no.10” and click Next and then select the Minimum SDK and click Next -> then select the Empty Activity and click Next and Finish.

Step 3: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Double click on the project name.

Step 4: Go to res folder and select layout. Double click the activity\_main.xml file.

Step 5: Now you can see the Graphical layout window.

Step 6: Drag and drop the following components:

- i. In Design tab include
  - a. Place the TimePicker to set the alarm.
  - b. Place the ToggleButton to select the A.M or P.M.
  - c. Place one button labelled as On or OFF.(or)
- ii. In Text tab, type the XML commands to include the required layout components.

Step 7: Go to package explorer in the left hand side. Select the project name.

Step 8: Go to src folder. Double click the MainActivity.java file.

Step 9: In java file write the activities done by the application such as finding current location and show them to user using Toast attribute.

Step 10: Get the following permission in AndroidManifest.xml file:

```
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WAKE_LOCK"/>
```

Step 11: Add Alarm class as a receiver in AndroidManifest.xml file.

Step 12: Run the android application.

**Program:**

**Activity\_main.xml:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical">

    <TimePicker
        android:id="@+id/timePicker"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_gravity="center" />

    <ToggleButton
        android:id="@+id/toggleButton"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_gravity="center"
        android:layout_margin="20dp"
        android:checked="false"
        android:onClick="OnToggleClicked" />

</LinearLayout>
```

### **AndroidManifest.xml:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    package="com.example.exno11" >

    <application
        android:allowBackup="true"
        android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher"
        android:label="@string/app_name"
        android:supportRtl="true"
        android:theme="@style/AppTheme" >
        <activity android:name=".MainActivity" >
            <intent-filter>
                <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />

                <category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" />
            </intent-filter>
        </activity>
        <receiver android:name=".AlarmReceiver" >
            </receiver>
        </application>
    </manifest>
```

### **MainActivity.java:**

```
package com.example.exno10;

import android.app.AlarmManager;
import android.app.PendingIntent;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
```

```
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.TimePicker;
import android.widget.Toast;
import android.widget.ToggleButton;
import java.util.Calendar;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity
{
    TimePicker alarmTimePicker;
    PendingIntent pendingIntent;
    AlarmManager alarmManager;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
    {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        alarmTimePicker = (TimePicker) findViewById(R.id.timePicker);
        alarmManager = (AlarmManager) getSystemService(ALARM_SERVICE);
    }
    public void OnToggleClicked(View view)
    {
        long time;
        if (((ToggleButton) view).isChecked())
        {
            Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "ALARM ON",
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();

            Calendar calendar = Calendar.getInstance();
            calendar.set(Calendar.HOUR_OF_DAY, alarmTimePicker.getCurrentHour());
            calendar.set(Calendar.MINUTE, alarmTimePicker.getCurrentMinute());
            Intent intent = new Intent(this, AlarmReceiver.class);
```

```

        pendingIntent = PendingIntent.getBroadcast(this, 0, intent, 0);

        time=(calendar.getTimeInMillis()-(calendar.getTimeInMillis()% 60000));
        if(System.currentTimeMillis()>time)
        {
            if (calendar.AM_PM == 0)
                time = time + (1000*60*60*12);
            else
                time = time + (1000*60*60*24);
        }

        alarmManager.setRepeating(AlarmManager.RTC_WAKEUP, time, 10000,
        pendingIntent);
    }
    else
    {
        alarmManager.cancel(pendingIntent);
        Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "ALARM OFF",
        Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    }
}
}

```

### **AlarmReceiver.java:**

```

package com.example.exno10;

import android.content.BroadcastReceiver;
import android.content.Context;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.media.Ringtone;

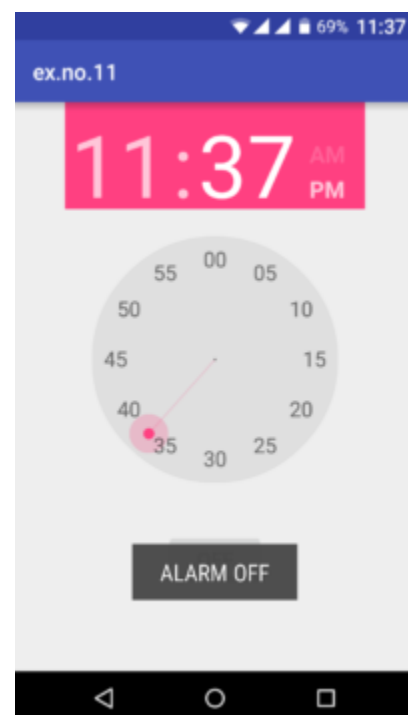
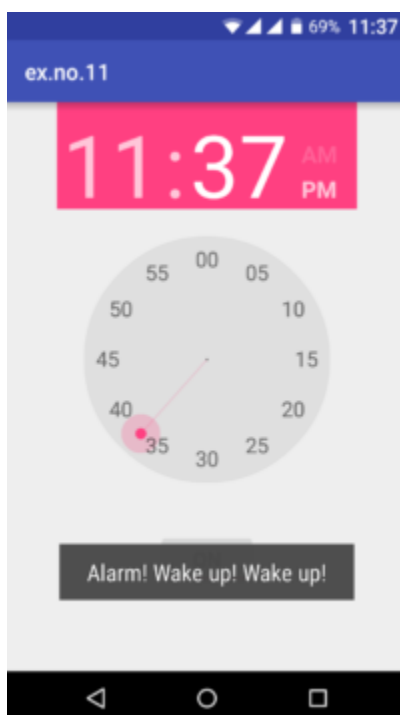
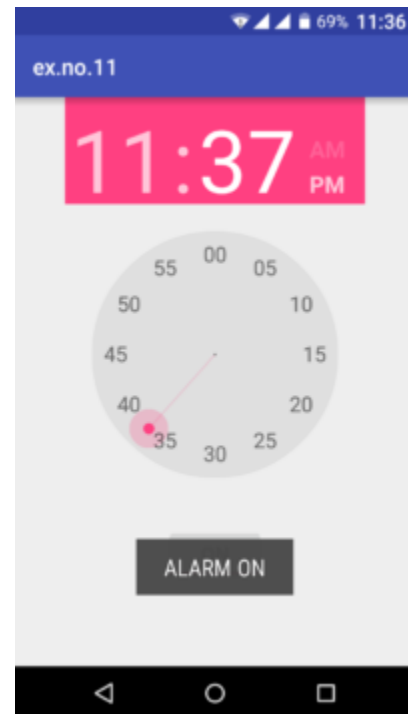
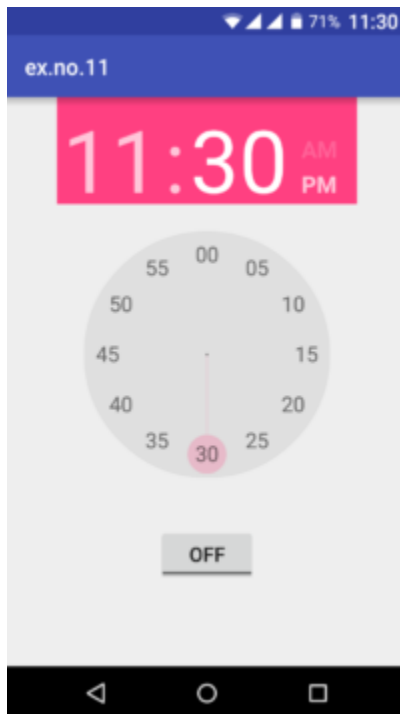
```

```
import android.media.RingtoneManager;
import android.net.Uri;
import android.widget.Toast;

public class AlarmReceiver extends BroadcastReceiver
{
    @Override
    public void onReceive(Context context, Intent intent)
    {
        Toast.makeText(context, "Alarm! Wake up! Wake up!",
Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();

        Uri alarmUri =
RingtoneManager.getDefaultUri(RingtoneManager.TYPE_ALARM);
        if (alarmUri == null)
        {
            alarmUri =
RingtoneManager.getDefaultUri(RingtoneManager.TYPE_NOTIFICATION);
        }
        Ringtone ringtone = RingtoneManager.getRingtone(context, alarmUri);
        ringtone.play();
    }
}
```

**Output:**





**Result:**

Thus an Android Application that creates Alarm Clock is developed successfully.