

## Assignment No: 11

Aim:

A classic problem that can be solved by backtracking is called the eight queens problem, which comes from game of chess. Chess board consists of 64 square arranged in 8 by 8 grid, but this is not relevant for present problem. The queen can move as far as she wants in any direction as long as she follows a straight line. Vertically, horizontally or diagonally. Write C++ program for generating all possible configurations for 4-queen's problem.

Theory:

This problem is to find an arrangement of  $N$  queens on chess board, such that no queen can attack any other queen on board. The chess queen can attack in any direction as horizontal, vertical, diagonal ways. A binary matrix is used to display the positions of  $N$ -Queens where no-queen can attack other queens.

Algorithm:

is valid (board, row, col)

Input:

The chess board, row & column of board.

Output:

True when placing a queen in row & place position is valid or not.

Solve NQueen (board, col)

Input:

Chess board, column where queen is placed

Output:

Position matrix where queen is placed.

## Program Code :-

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

#define N 8

void printBoard(int
board[N][N])

{
    for (int i = 0; i < N;
i++)
    {
        for (int j = 0; j < N;
j++)

            cout << board[i][j]
<< " ";

        cout << endl;
    }
}

bool isValid(int
board[N][N], int row, int
col)

{
    for (int i = 0; i < col;
i++)

        if (board[row][i])

            return false;
```

```

        for (int i = row, j = col;
i >= 0 && j >= 0; i--, j--)

            if (board[i][j])

                return false;

        for (int i = row, j = col;
j >= 0 && i < N; i++, j--)

            if (board[i][j])

                return false;

        return true;
}

```

```

bool solveNQueen(int
board[N][N], int col)
{
    if (col >= N)

        return true;

    for (int i = 0; i < N;
i++)

        {

            if (isValid(board, i,
col))

                {

                    board[i][col] = 1;

                    if
(solveNQueen(board, col
+ 1))

                        return true;

                    board[i][col] = 0;

                }
}

```

```

    }

    return false;
}

bool checkSolution()
{
    int board[N][N];

    for (int i = 0; i < N;
i++)
        for (int j = 0; j < N;
j++)
            board[i][j] = 0;

    if (solveNQueen(board,
0) == false)
    {
        cout << "Solution
does not exist";

        return false;
    }

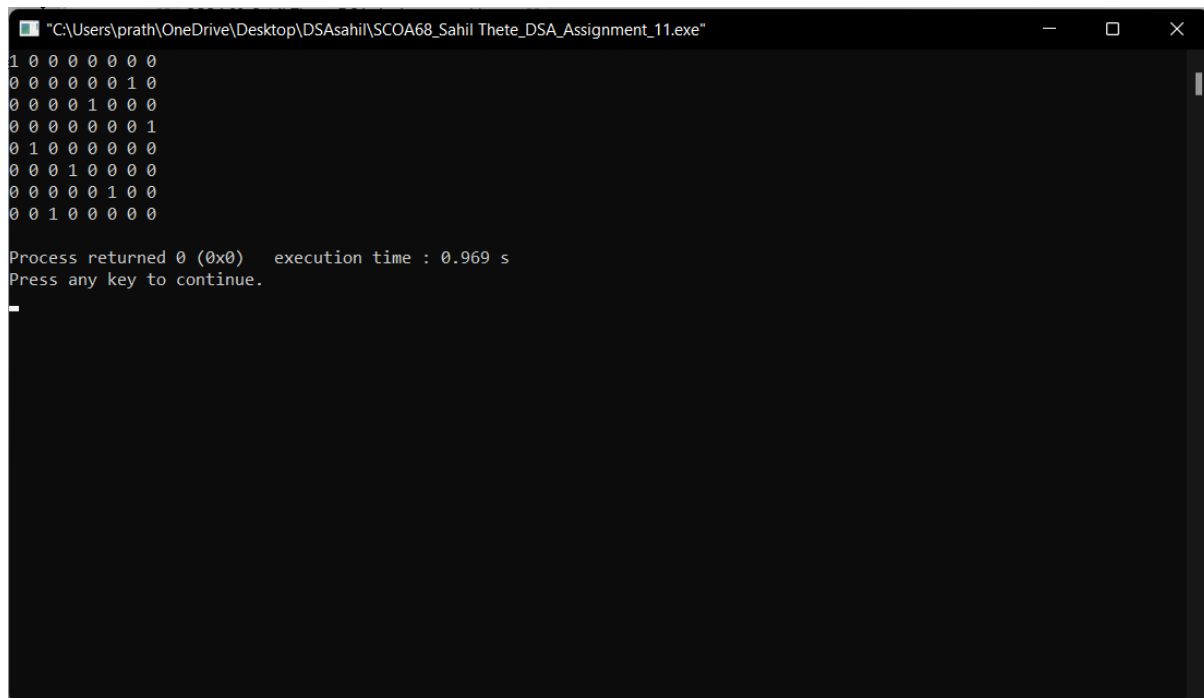
    printBoard(board);

    return true;
}

int main()
{
    checkSolution();
}

```

## Program Output :-



A screenshot of a Windows command prompt window. The title bar shows the file path: "C:\Users\prath\OneDrive\Desktop\DSAsahil\SCOA68\_Sahil Thete\_DSA\_Assignment\_11.exe". The window contains the following text:

```
1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0
0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1
0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0
0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.969 s
Press any key to continue.
```

The output consists of an 8x8 grid of binary digits (0s and 1s) followed by a message indicating the process returned 0 (0x0) and the execution time was 0.969 seconds. The prompt then asks the user to press any key to continue.