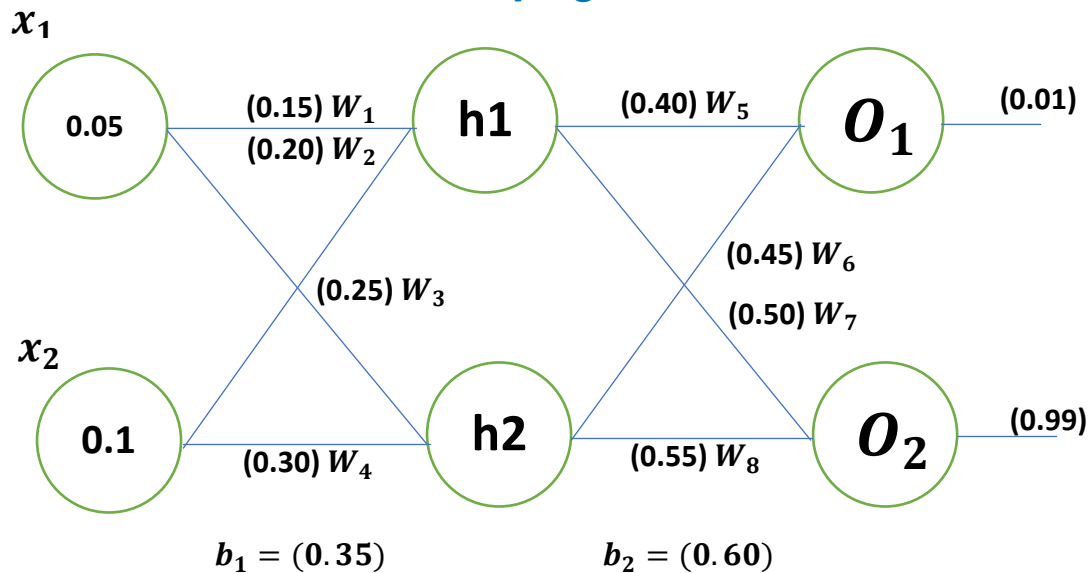


Back Propagation of Error



For h_1

$$\begin{aligned}
 h_1(\text{in}) &= W_1 x_1 + w_1 x_2 + b_1 \\
 h_1(\text{in}) &= (0.15 * 0.05 + 0.2 * 0.1 + 0.35) \\
 h_1(\text{in}) &= 0.377
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 h_1(\text{out}) &= \frac{1}{1 + e^{-h(\text{in})}} \quad \therefore \text{Activation Function: Sigmoid} \\
 h_1(\text{out}) &= 0.5932
 \end{aligned}$$

Same relevant process for $h_2(\text{out}) = 0.5968$

For O_1

$$\begin{aligned}
 O_1(\text{in}) &= W_5 h_1(\text{out}) + W_6 h_2(\text{out}) + b_2 \\
 O_1(\text{in}) &= (0.40 * 0.5935 + 0.45 * 0.5968 + 0.6) \\
 O_1(\text{in}) &= 1.105
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 O_1(\text{out}) &= \frac{1}{1 + e^{-O(\text{in})}} \quad \therefore \text{Activation Function: Sigmoid} \\
 O_1(\text{out}) &= 0.7513
 \end{aligned}$$

Same relevant process for $O_2(\text{out}) = 0.07729$

$$E_{o_1} = 0.274 \quad E_{o_2} = 0.0235$$

$$E_{Total} = E_1 + E_2 = 0.2983$$

(Chain's Rule)

$$\frac{\partial E_{Total}}{\partial W_5} = \frac{\partial E_{Total}}{\partial Out_{01}} * \frac{\partial Out_{01}}{\partial Net_{01}} * \frac{\partial Net_{01}}{\partial W_5}$$

Now,

$$\frac{\partial E_{Total}}{\partial Out_{01}} = Out_{01} - Target_{01}$$

$$\frac{\partial E_{Total}}{\partial Out_{01}} = 0.751365 - 0.01$$

$$\frac{\partial E_{Total}}{\partial Out_{01}} = 0.741365$$

Then,

$$\frac{\partial Out_{01}}{\partial Net_{01}} = Out_{01}(1 - Out_{01})$$

$$\frac{\partial Out_{01}}{\partial Net_{01}} = 0.751365(1 - 0.751365)$$

$$\frac{\partial Out_{01}}{\partial Net_{01}} = 0.186815602$$

$$\frac{\partial Net_{01}}{\partial W_5} = Out_{h1} = 0.593269992$$

$$\frac{\partial E_{Total}}{\partial W_5} = 0.08216704$$

So, finally we got W_5

$$W_5^* = W_5 - \frac{\partial E_{Total}}{\partial W_5}$$
$$W_5^* = 0.350699776$$

[Same process happens for entire layers]