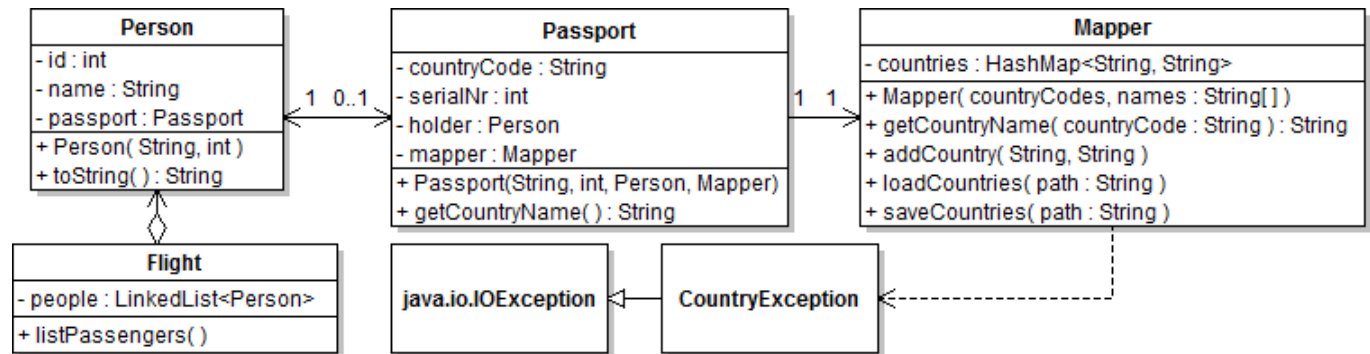


|                  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                       |                   |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Duration:</b> | 90mins.        |                | <b>Score:</b>  |                |                |                | <b>Student Nr:</b>    | <b>Signature:</b> |
| <b>Grading:</b>  | <b>1</b><br>10 | <b>2</b><br>35 | <b>3</b><br>10 | <b>4</b><br>10 | <b>5</b><br>25 | <b>6</b><br>10 | <b>Name, Surname:</b> |                   |

### QUESTIONS



Answer these questions according to the UML class schema given above. You may need to extract hidden information from the schema and add necessary code while answering the questions.

**Question 1:** Write the source code of class `CountryException`.

**Question 2:** Write the source code of class `Mapper`. This is used for relating country codes with country names, such as relating “TR” with “Türkiye”. Explanation of its methods are as follows:

- The parameters supplied to the constructor will populate the `HashMap`.
- The `getCountryName` method will throw a `CountryException` if the given `countryCode` does not exist in the `HashMap`.
- The `addCountry` method will insert a new mapping into the `HashMap`. However, it will throw a `CountryException` if there is already a country with the given `countryCode` in the `HashMap`.
- The `loadCountries` method loads the `HashMap` from a file.
- The `saveCountries` method saves the `HashMap` to a file.

**Question 3:** Write the source code of the `getCountryName` method of class `Passport`.

**Question 4:** Write the source code of the `toString` method of class `Person`. It should return the person’s name and the name of the country of his/her passport.

**Question 5:** Write the source code of a class with a `main` method. It should create 3 person, 2 passports, one mapper and introduce each person **in a separate thread**. You may need to code additional regular classes or inner classes in your answer.

**Question 6:** Write the source code of the `listPassengers` method of class `Flight`.

**Question 1:** Write the source code of class UnknownDataException. (10p)

```
public class CountryException extends java.io.IOException {
    public CountryException( String e ) {
        super(e);
    }
}
```

**Question 2:** Write the source code of class Mapper. (35p)

```
import java.util.*;
import java.io.*;
public class Mapper {
    private HashMap<String, String> countries;

    public Mapper( String[] countryCodes, String[] names ) throws CountryException {
        countries = new HashMap<String, String>();
        for( int i = 0; i < names.length; i++ ) {
            addCountry(countryCodes[i], names[i]);
        }
    }
    public String getCountryName( String countryCode ) throws CountryException {
        String result = countries.get(countryCode);
        if( result == null )
            throw new CountryException("Non-existent country: " + countryCode);
        return result;
    }
    public void addCountry( String code, String name ) throws CountryException {
        if( countries.put(code, name) != null )
            throw new CountryException("Code already exists: " + code + ":" + name );
        countries.put(code, name);
    }
    @SuppressWarnings("unchecked")
    public void loadCountries( String path ) {
        try {
            ObjectInputStream input = new ObjectInputStream( new FileInputStream(path) );
            countries = (HashMap<String, String>) input.readObject();
            input.close();
        }
        catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
    public void saveCountries( String path ) {
        try {
            ObjectOutputStream output = new ObjectOutputStream( new FileOutputStream(path) );
            output.writeObject(countries);
            output.close();
        }
        catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

**Question 3:** Write the source code of the getCountryName method of class Passport. (10p)

```
public String getCountryName() throws CountryException {
    return mapper.getCountryName(countryCode);
}
```

**Question 4:** Write the source code of the toString method of class Person. (10p)

```
public String toString( ) {
    String result = "Name: " + name;
    try {
        if( passport != null )
            result += "Nationality: " + passport.getCountryName();
    }
    catch (CountryException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
    return result;
}
```

**Question 5:** Write the source code of a class with a main method. ... (25p)

```
public class MainProgram {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Person yasar = new Person("Yaşar Nuri Öztürk",1111);
        Person nur = new Person("Cemalnur Sargut",2222);
        Person muriel = new Person("Muriel Maufroy",3333);
        String codes [ ] = { "TR", "FR", "RU", "CH" };
        String names [ ] = { "Türkiye", "Fransa", "Rusya", "Çin" };
        try {
            Mapper mapper = new Mapper( codes, names );
            Passport p1 = new Passport("TR", 101010, yasar, mapper);
            Passport p2 = new Passport("FR", 202020, muriel, mapper);
            yasar.setPassport(p1);
            muriel.setPassport(p2);
        }
        catch (CountryException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        Thread t;
        t = new Thread( new IntroductionTask(yasar) );
        t.start();
        t = new Thread( new IntroductionTask(nur) );
        t.start ();
        t = new Thread( new IntroductionTask(muriel) );
        t.start ();
    }
}
```

//This class can be an inner class of MainProgram, too.

```
class IntroductionTask implements Runnable {
    private final Person aPerson;

    public IntroductionTask(Person aPerson) {
        this.aPerson = aPerson;
    }
    public void run() {
        System.out.println( aPerson );
    }
}
```

**Question 6:** Write the source code of the listPassengers method of class Flight. (10p)

```
public void listPassengers( ) {
    System.out.println("Passenger list of flight "+code);
    for( Person p : people )
        System.out.println( p );
}
```

**Question 5:** Alternative solution by using anonymous inner runnable classes:

```
public class MainProgramV2 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Person yasar = new Person("Yaşar Nuri Öztürk",1111);
        Person nur = new Person("Cemalnur Sargut",2222);
        Person muriel = new Person("Muriel Maufroy",3333);
        String codes [ ] = { "TR", "FR", "RU", "CH" };
        String names [ ] = { "Türkiye", "Fransa", "Rusya", "Çin" };
        try {
            Mapper mapper = new Mapper( codes, names );
            Passport p1 = new Passport("TR", 101010, yasar, mapper);
            Passport p2 = new Passport("FR", 202020, muriel, mapper);
            yasar.setPassport(p1);
            muriel.setPassport(p2);
        }
        catch (CountryException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }

        Thread t;
        t = new Thread( new Runnable() {
            @Override
            public void run() {
                System.out.println(yasar);
            }
        } );
        t.start();
        t = new Thread( new Runnable() {
            @Override
            public void run() {
                System.out.println(nur);
            }
        } );
        t.start ();
        t = new Thread( new Runnable() {
            @Override
            public void run() {
                System.out.println(muriel);
            }
        } );
        t.start ();
    }
}
```

//görüldüğü üzere fazla uzatıyor, kişileri dizi yaparak biraz daha kısaltılabilir.

**Question 5:** Alternative solution by extending Person and implementing Runnable:

This will be tricky: A person has a passport, too. Just sending name and ID of a person is not enough. Passport information must be sent, too. Alternatively, a complete person instance can be sent, too. Examine PersonRunnerBuggy and PersonRunnerCorrect carefully.

```
public class MainProgramV3 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Person yasar = new Person("Yaşar Nuri Öztürk",1111);
        Person nur = new Person("Cemalnur Sargut",2222);
        Person muriel = new Person("Muriel Maufroy",3333);
        String codes [ ] = { "TR", "FR", "RU", "CH" };
        String names [ ] = { "Türkiye", "Fransa", "Rusya", "Çin" };
        try {
            Mapper mapper = new Mapper( codes, names );
            Passport p1 = new Passport("TR", 101010, yasar, mapper);
            Passport p2 = new Passport("FR", 202020, muriel, mapper);
            yasar.setPassport(p1);
            muriel.setPassport(p2);
        }
    }
}
```

```

        catch (CountryException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        Thread t;
        t = new Thread( new PersonRunnerCorrect(yasar) );
        t.start();
        t = new Thread( new PersonRunnerBuggy(nur.getName(), nur.getId()) );
        t.start ();
        t = new Thread( new PersonRunnerBuggy(muriel.getName(), muriel.getId()) );
        t.start ();
    }
}

class PersonRunnerBuggy extends Person implements Runnable {
    public PersonRunnerBuggy(String name, int id) {
        super(name, id);
    }
    public void run( ) {
        System.out.println(this);
    }
}

class PersonRunnerCorrect extends Person implements Runnable {
    public PersonRunnerCorrect(Person aPerson) {
        super(aPerson.getName(), aPerson.getId());
        setPassport(aPerson.getPassport());
    }
    public void run( ) {
        System.out.println(this);
    }
}

```