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Question 1: Write the source code of classes Person and Lecturer. (10p)
public abstract class Person {
   private String name;
   public Person(String name) { this.name = name; }
   public String getName() { return name; }
public class Lecturer extends Person implements java.io.Serializable {
   private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
   private Integer ID;
    public Lecturer(String name, Integer ID) {
        super(name);
       this.ID = ID;
   public Integer getID() { return ID; }
Question 2: Write the source code of StudentAlreadyExistsException and InvalidCapacityException. (10p)
import java.io.IOException;
public class StudentAlreadyExistsException extends IOException {
   private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    public StudentAlreadyExistsException(String arg0) {
        super(arg0);
import java.io.IOException;
public class InvalidCapacityException extends IOException {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
   public InvalidCapacityException(String arg0) {
        super(arg0);
Question 3: Write the source code of the methods setCapacity and addStudent of class Course. (20p)
    public void setCapacity( int capacity ) throws InvalidCapacityException {
        if( capacity >= students.size() )
            this.capacity = capacity;
        else
            throw new InvalidCapacityException("Students already enrolled: "
                   + students.size() + ", desired capacity: " + capacity);
   public void addStudent( Student std ) throws StudentAlreadyExistsException {
        if( findStudent(std.getStdNr()) != null && capacity > students.size() )
            students.put(std.getStdNr(), std);
        else
            throw new StudentAlreadyExistsException("A student with number "
                   + std.getStdNr() + " already exits.");
    }
Question 4: Write the source code of class USIS. (60p)
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
public class USIS{
   private HashMap<String,Course> courses;
   private HashMap<Integer, Person> people;
    public USIS() {
        courses = new HashMap<String,Course>() ;
       people = new HashMap<Integer, Person>();
    public void createStudent( String name, Integer ID ) {
       people.put( ID, new Student(name, ID) );
    public void createLecturer( String name, Integer ID ) {
       people.put( ID, new Lecturer(name, ID) );
```

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public void createCourse(String code, String name, int capacity, Integer lecturerID) {
    try {
       Course course = new Course (code, name);
       course.setCapacity(capacity);
       Lecturer teacher = (Lecturer) people.get(lecturerID);
       course.setTeacher(teacher);
       courses.put(code, course);
    catch (InvalidCapacityException e) {
       e.printStackTrace();
public void setCapacity( String code, int capacity ) {
    try {
       courses.get(code).setCapacity(capacity);
    catch (InvalidCapacityException e) {
       e.printStackTrace();
    catch (NullPointerException e) {
       e.printStackTrace();
public void addStudentToCourse( String courseCode, Integer studentNr ) {
       Person p = people.get(studentNr);
       Course c = courses.get(courseCode);
       if( p != null && c != null && p instanceof Student ) {
           Student std = (Student) p;
           c.addStudent(std);
    catch (StudentAlreadyExistsException e) {
       e.printStackTrace();
public void saveAllObjectsToFile( String path ) {
    try {
       ObjectOutputStream stream = new ObjectOutputStream(
               new FileOutputStream(path) );
       stream.writeObject(courses);
       stream.writeObject(people);
       stream.close();
    catch ( IOException e ) {
       e.printStackTrace();
@SuppressWarnings("unchecked")
public void loadAllObjectsFromFile( String path ) {
    try {
       ObjectInputStream stream = new ObjectInputStream(
               new FileInputStream(path) );
       courses = (HashMap<String, Course>) stream.readObject();
       people = (HashMap<Integer, Person>) stream.readObject();
       stream.close();
    catch ( IOException e ) {
       e.printStackTrace();
    }
    catch ( ClassNotFoundException e ) {
       e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
```

Note: USIS.createXXX methods need exception handling as well. However, as the relationship is not shown in the UML class diagram, I have not included that in grading.

}