Orneh! a ER ve (x1) [4] ER2 olmah üzere V=R2 kulmesi use in de tonim loses $\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} \oplus \begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 + y_1 + 1 \\ x_2 + y_2 - 1 \end{bmatrix}$ toplanare a $0 \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} ex_1+a-1 \\ ex_2-e-1 \end{bmatrix}$ shalele que pone isleni altinda (V, θ , θ) bir seltor 420yı oldığına gore (-) & islemine pour etkisiz elenor, believez. 4 [x,] elevasion tessi believe, 1-) $\forall x = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}, e = \begin{bmatrix} e_1 \\ e_2 \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^2 \text{ i'ain } \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} \oplus \begin{bmatrix} e_1 \\ e_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} \oplus \begin{bmatrix} e_1 \\ e_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 + e_1 + l \\ x_2 + e_2 - l \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{x_1 + e_1 + l} \xrightarrow{x_1 + e_1 + l} \xrightarrow{x_2 + e_2 - l}$ $\mathcal{L} - \mathcal{L} = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}, \quad x^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} x_1^{-1} \\ x_2^{-1} \end{bmatrix} \text{ i. Give } \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} \oplus \begin{bmatrix} x_1^{-1} \\ x_2^{-1} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ $x^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 - x_1 \\ 2 - x_2 \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^2$

druch! $W = \{A \in M_{mxn} \mid A^2 = A\}$ kelmisinin $M_{mxn} \mod 5$ with uzayının bir ald uzayı alıp O(madi 5) in a coptirinit. $O \in W \implies W \neq \emptyset$ $- W \subset M_{mxn}$ $- A, 3 \in W \implies A^2 = A \}$ $A + B \in W$? $B^2 = B$

 $(A+B)^{2} \stackrel{?}{=} A+B$ $(A+B)^{2} = (A+B)(A+B) = A^{2} + AB + BA + B^{2}$ $= A + AB + BA + B \neq A \neq B$ $= A + AB + BA + B \neq A \neq B$ oldgander W, $M_{m \times n}$ non oldard $S^{-1}(A)^{n}$.

× ...

Orneli W= {[ab] | a+b-2c=0, a, b, c ER} Kimesinin R2 42eyının bir alt uzayı olduğunu posterinit. 4)[30] EW olop W+p ic-) [ab] $\in W =$ [ab] $\in R_2^2$ olup $W \subset R_2^2$ ici-) V A,B EW igin A+BEW older good. $A \in W \Rightarrow A = \begin{bmatrix} a_1 & b_1 \\ c_1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ we $a_1 + b_1 - 2c_1 = 0$ BEW =) B=[02 bi] re 02+b2-2<2=0 $A+B = \begin{bmatrix} a_1+a_2 & b_1+b_2 \\ c_1+c_2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{ve} \quad (a_1+a_2)+(b_1+b_2)-2(c_1+c_2) \stackrel{?}{=} 0$ $(a_1+b_1-2c_1)+(a_2+b_2-2c_2) \stackrel{?}{=} 0$ $(a_1+b_1-2c_1)+(a_2+b_2-2c_2) \stackrel{?}{=} 0$ $(a_1+b_1-2c_1)+(a_2+b_2-2c_2) \stackrel{?}{=} 0$ $(a_1+b_1-2c_1)+(a_2+b_2-2c_2) \stackrel{?}{=} 0$ A+BEW dur. (v-) & AEW LEHA ERIGIN AREW? $A \in W \Rightarrow A = \begin{bmatrix} a_1 & b_1 \\ c_1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ we $a_1 + b_1 - 2c_1 = 0$ $\lambda A = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda a_1 & \lambda b_1 \\ \lambda c_1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ $\lambda \left(\frac{\lambda a_1 + \lambda b_1 - 2 \lambda c_1^2}{\lambda (a_1 + b_1 - 2 c_1)} = \lambda_1 0 = 0$ $\lambda \lambda \left(\frac{\lambda a_1 + \lambda b_1 - 2 \lambda c_1^2}{\lambda (a_1 + b_1 - 2 c_1)} = \lambda_1 0 = 0$ =) w, 22 nm brolting, dir,

Ornehi W, tim 3x3 ner tebeli tes smetrik motrisluin kamesi olaun. W nun Maxa uzeyinin bir alt usey, olop olmadigini aresticinit, $- W = \left\{ A \in M_{3\times 3} \mid A^{T} = -A \right\}$ (-) $A,B \in W \Rightarrow A = -A^T$ $A+B \in W \text{ oldgu}.$ $B = -B^T$ $A+B \in W \text{ oldgu}.$ $A + B = -A^{T} - B^{T} = -(A^{T} + B^{T}) = -(A + B)^{T}$ $(A+B)^T = -(A+B)$ oldgunder $\in \omega$ dur. (i-) $c \in \mathcal{R}$ $(cA)^T = -cA$ older. $(cA)^T = cA^T = c(-A) = -cA$ $cA \in W dir.$ $(cA)^T = cA^T = c(-A) = -cA$ $cA \in W dir.$ $(cA)^T = cA^T = c(-A) = -cA$ $cA \in W dir.$ $(cA)^T = cA^T = c(-A) = -cA$ $cA \in W dir.$ $(cA)^T = cA^T = c(-A) = -cA$ $cA \in W dir.$ $(cA)^T = cA^T = c(-A) = -cA$ $cA \in W dir.$ $(cA)^T = cA^T = c(-A) = -cA$ $cA \in W dir.$ $(cA)^T = cA^T = c(-A) = -cA$ $cA \in W dir.$ OEW oldpunden W # \$

Lw CM3x3