

# Extracted URLs Report

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## Summary

- **Total URLs:** 222
- By Type:
- academic: 75
  - article: 79
  - doi: 4
  - official: 43
  - pdf: 6
  - ssrn: 15
- By Source:
- BBNJ-references.md: 21
  - CHM-references.md: 56
  - BBNJ-CHM-narrative.md: 145

## URLs by Category

### ACADEMIC (75)

1. Link

[https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-031-13235-6\_9]

◦ Source: BBNJ-references.md
2. https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-031-72100-7\_2

[https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-031-72100-7\_2]

◦ Source: CHM-references.md
3. Direct URL

[https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-031-72100-7\_2#:~:text=As%20discussed%20above%252C%20the%20BBNJ,pilot%20studies%20to%20determine%20the]

◦ Source: CHM-references.md
4. Direct URL

[https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-031-72100-7\_2#:~:text=monitoring%20and%20transparency%20with%20regard,MGR%20Framework%E2%80%99s%20requirements%20will%20be]

◦ Source: CHM-references.md
5. Direct URL

[https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-031-72100-7\_2#:~:text=proper%20capabilities%20to%20execute%20its,the%20best%20information%20technology%20infrastructure]

◦ Source: CHM-references.md
6. Direct URL

[https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-031-72100-7\_2#:~:text=The%20architecture%20of%20the%20CIHM,inclusivity%20provisions%20in%20the%20Agreement]

◦ Source: CHM-references.md
7. Direct URL

[https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-031-72100-7\_2#:~:text=The%20BBNJ%20Agreement%20established%20the,based%20management%20tools%252C%20including]

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8. Direct URL

[https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-031-72100-7\_2#:~:text=The%20MGR%20Framework%20is%20heavily,relevant%20traditional%20knowledge%20of%20Indigenous]

◦ Source: CHM-references.md
9. Direct URL

[https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-031-72100-7\_2]

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10. https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/climate/articles/10.3389/fclim.2024.1497476/full

[https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/climate/articles/10.3389/fclim.2024.1497476/full]

• Source: CHM-references.md
11. Direct URL

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- Source: CHM-references.md
12. <https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full>  
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13. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=,associated%20relevant%20information]
- Source: BBNJ-CHM-narrative.md
14. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=108%252C693%20for%20program%20support%20costs%252C,other%20staff%20from%20across%20the]
- Source: BBNJ-CHM-narrative.md
15. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=2017%E2%80%932018%252C87%20%20the%20largest%20expenditure,member%20were%20required%20for%20optimal]
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16. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=Advisory%20Committee%20was%20then%20established,house%20and%20its%20functionalities]
- Source: BBNJ-CHM-narrative.md
17. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=Agreement%20also%20establishes%20the%20foundational,in%20practice%20and%20what%20success]
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18. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=and%20gene%20banks%20%253B%20fostering,merely%20sharing%20information%20about%20the]
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19. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=Article%2051%20affords%20the%20CIHM,12%20Therefore%252C%20the]
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- Source: BBNJ-CHM-narrative.md
22. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=CIHM%20is%20envisioned%20to%20play,users%20of%20the%20BBNJ]
- Source: CHM-references.md
23. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=Concerning%20the%20biological%20diversity%20of,EIAs%253B%20Part]
- Source: BBNJ-CHM-narrative.md
24. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=data%20are%20FAIR%20,information%20should%20be%20easily%20discoverable]
- Source: BBNJ-CHM-narrative.md
25. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=disaggregated%252C%20insights%20into%20potential%20costs,Union%20and%20Switzerland%20150%20and]
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26. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=during%20the%20negotiations%20of%20the,users]
- Source: BBNJ-CHM-narrative.md
27. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=EIA%20processes%252C%20and%20ABMT%20provisions%252C,CIHM%20for%20the%20BBNJ%20Agreement]
- Source: BBNJ-CHM-narrative.md
28. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=envisioned%20to%20be%20around%20USD,154]
- Source: BBNJ-CHM-narrative.md
29. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=example%252C%20the%20joint%20clearing,154]

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30. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=facilitate%20and%20advance%20data%20sharing,which%20are%20critical%20for%20implementing]

- Source: CHM-references.md

31. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=holistic%20and%20cooperative%20approach%20to,the%20Agreement%252C%20namely%20Marine%20Genetic]

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32. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=hub,and%20information%20sources%252C%20and%20help]

- Source: BBNJ-CHM-narrative.md

33. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=if%20an%20EIA%20for%20a,Notably%252C%20this%20presents%20potential]

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35. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=Importantly%252C%20lessons%20pertaining%20to%20cost,However]

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36. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=international%20cooperation%20and%20collaboration%252C%20including,and%20sustainable%20use%20of%20BBNJ]

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37. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=knowledge%252C%20and%20information%20repository%20hosting,for%20biodiversity%20of%20areas%20beyond]

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38. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=Lessons%20from%20other%20existing%20CIHMs,the%20development%20of%20the%20pilot]

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39. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=likely%20need%20to%20be%20more,users%252C%20is%20critical%20and%20necessitates]

- Source: BBNJ-CHM-narrative.md

40. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=match%20at%20L551%20provisions%20on,a%20central%20role%20in%20operationalising]

- Source: BBNJ-CHM-narrative.md

41. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=match%20at%20L578%20if%20an,Notably%252C%20this%20presents%20potential]

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42. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=match%20at%20L589%20screening%20to,activity%20will%20not%20cause%20substantial]

- Source: BBNJ-CHM-narrative.md

43. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=match%20at%20L619%20public%20consultation,Subsequently%252C%20the%20Secretariat%20will%20notify]

- Source: BBNJ-CHM-narrative.md

44. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=mechanism%20that%20is%20built%20both,effective%20functioning%20of%20the%20CIHM]

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45. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=mechanisms%20is%20an%20ongoing%252C%20continuous,147%20Notably%252C%20during%20this%20process]

- Source: BBNJ-CHM-narrative.md

46. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=Nagoya%20Protocol%20Entered%20into%20force,modalities%20for%20operation%20were%20agreed]

- Source: BBNJ-CHM-narrative.md

47. **Direct** **URL** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=needs%20and%20opportunities,and%20sustainable%20use%20of%20BBNJ]

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- Source: BBNJ-CHM-narrative.md
49. **Direct** URL [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=of%20the%20CBD's%20Biosafety%20Clearing,Sain%20et%20al.%252C%202018]
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50. **Direct** URL [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=Part%20V,of%20the%20measures%20and%20actions]
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51. **Direct** URL [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=process%20to%20support%20and%20facilitate,of%20the%20measures%20and%20actions]
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52. **Direct** URL [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=provisions%20on%20EIAs%20is%20to,a%20central%20role%20in%20operationalising]
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54. **Direct** URL [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=ratification%20and%20implementation%20of%20the,house%20and%20its%20functionalities]
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56. **Direct** URL [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=Reflecting%20the%20importance%20afforded%20to,transparency%252C%20including%20through%20the%20facilitation]
- Source: BBNJ-CHM-narrative.md
57. **Direct** URL [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=relating%20to%20the%20four%20elements,insights%20on%20what%20this%20might]
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58. **Direct** URL [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=Resources%252C%20Area,envisoned%20functions%20of%20the%20CIHM]
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59. **Direct** URL [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=screening%20to%20determine%20whether%20an,activity%20will%20not%20cause%20substantial]
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60. **Direct** URL [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=Similar%20to%20other%20CIHMs%20explored,and%20information%20sources%252C%20and%20help]
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61. **Direct** URL [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=specifically%20to%20the%20conservation%20and,and%20sustainable%20use%20actions%20for]
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62. **Direct** URL [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=Tanaka%252C%202024,Beyond%20a%20simple%20notification%20of]
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63. **Direct** URL [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=that%20were%20either%20not%20foreseen,this%20process%20is%20that%20registered]
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65. **Direct** URL [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=The%20exact%20form%20and%20function,technical%20assistance%252C%20some%20actors%252C%20particularly]
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67. **Direct** URL [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=Under%20the%20Agreement%252C%20States%20Parties,also%20to%20ensure%20that%20%E2%80%9Crelevant]
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68. **Direct** URL [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/ocean-sustainability/articles/10.3389/focsu.2025.1584927/full#:~:text=Under%20the%20BBNJ%20Agreement's%20EIA,Beyond%20a%20simple%20notification%20of]
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70. **https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/research-metrics-and-analytics/articles/10.3389/frma.2021.637127/full** [https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/research-metrics-and-analytics/articles/10.3389/frma.2021.637127/full]
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72. **https://www.researchgate.net/publication/380493071\_The\_Likely\_Impact\_of\_the\_BBNJ\_Agreement\_on\_the\_Architecture\_of\_Ocean\_Governance** [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/380493071\_The\_Likely\_Impact\_of\_the\_BBNJ\_Agreement\_on\_the\_Architecture\_of\_Ocean\_Governance]
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73. **Direct** URL [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/380493071\_The\_Likely\_Impact\_of\_the\_BBNJ\_Agreement\_on\_the\_Architecture\_of\_Ocean\_Governance#:~:text=stakeholders%20(art.%2048).%20I]
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74. **Direct** URL [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/380493071\_The\_Likely\_Impact\_of\_the\_BBNJ\_Agreement\_on\_the\_Architecture\_of\_Ocean\_Governance#:~:text=the%20BBNJ%20environmental%2C]
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- Source: CHM-references.md

## ARTICLE (79)

1. **http://opiniojuris.org/2024/03/29/governance-of-mgrs-in-abnj-and-interests-of-developing-states-a-move-away-from-scientific-colonialism/** [http://opiniojuris.org/2024/03/29/governance-of-mgrs-in-abnj-and-interests-of-developing-states-a-move-away-from-scientific-colonialism/]
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2. **Direct** URL [http://opiniojuris.org/2024/03/29/governance-of-mgrs-in-abnj-and-interests-of-developing-states-a-move-away-from-scientific-colonialism/#:~:text=all%20Parties%252C%20irrespective%20of%20their,Art%2012]
  - Source: CHM-references.md
3. **Direct** URL [http://opiniojuris.org/2024/03/29/governance-of-mgrs-in-abnj-and-interests-of-developing-states-a-move-away-from-scientific-colonialism/#:~:text=treaty%20adopted%20a%20notification,collection%252C%20utilization%252C%20and%20commercialization%20of]
  - Source: CHM-references.md
4. **ECO Law Blog** [https://blogs.ed.ac.uk/ecolaw/2023/06/01/how-does-the-new-bbnj-agreement-regulate-access-to-and-benefit-sharing-of-marine-genetic-resources-at-deep-sea-hydrothermal-vents/]
  - Source: CHM-references.md
5. **Direct** URL [https://blogs.ed.ac.uk/ecolaw/2023/06/01/how-does-the-new-bbnj-agreement-regulate-access-to-and-benefit-sharing-of-marine-genetic-resources-at-deep-sea-hydrothermal-vents/#:~:text=5,Resources%253A%20Notification%20Upon%20Utilization]
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6. **Direct** URL [https://blogs.ed.ac.uk/ecolaw/2023/06/01/how-does-the-new-bbnj-agreement-regulate-access-to-and-benefit-sharing-of-marine-genetic-resources-at-deep-sea-hydrothermal-vents/#:~:text=If%20one%20wants%20to%20collect,10%252C%20BBNJ%20Agreement]
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