THIS IS THE TITLE OF YOUR THESIS OR DISSERTATION WHICH MAY SPAN MULTIPLE LINES

by

Chris Jordan Doe

A dissertation submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree

of

Doctor of Philosophy

in

Engineering

MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY Bozeman, Montana

August, 2015

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DEDICATION

I dedicate this to all MSU students who use LATEX. Dedication is optional and may be no longer than one page, single spaced, and should precede the acknowledgments page.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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Funding Acknowledgment

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ABSTRACT

The abstract must be single spaced and no more than 350 words, indent first line five spaces. The abstract must contain the following elements: (1) statement of the problem, (2) procedure or methods, (3) results, and (4) conclusions. Mathematical formulas, abbreviations, diagrams, and other illustrative materials should not be included. It should be written to be understood by a person who does not have expertise in the field.

INTRODUCTION

Welcome to the Montana State University electronic Thesis/Dissertation (ETD) LATEX template. In this chapter various sections, subsections, and subsubsections are created and filled with random text). In Ch. 10 methods to write equations and how to include figures and tables are explored. Conclusions are drawn in Ch. 11.

Section

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For long subsection titles use the command \longsubsection{#1}{#2}, where #1 is the first line of the long title, and #2 is the second line of the long title. You can also pass an optional argument to this command that puts a shorter title in the table of contents as shown by the subsection below.

The are **not** similar commands for sections and subsubsections as these are not specified in the MSU style guide.

INTRODUCTION

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Equations

Here is an example of an equation

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2, (10.1)$$

which states the square of the hypotenuse c of a triangle is equal to the sum of the square of the other two sides (a and b).

A collection of similar equations can be written using the **\align** environment, e.g.,

$$\sin(\theta) = \frac{1}{\csc(\theta)} \tag{10.2}$$

$$\cos(\theta) = \frac{1}{\sec(\theta)} \tag{10.3}$$

$$\tan(\theta) = \frac{1}{\cot(\theta)} \tag{10.4}$$

Cases can be added using

$$x = \begin{cases} y, & \text{if } t = 1; \\ z, & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$
 (10.5)

Symbols

Symbols, like greek letters, can be used in equations, e.g., θ , γ , and ζ . When variables are referenced in the text they should be written in mathmode and enclosed in dollar signs. For example, a and a, which are written in math and text modes, respectively.

Figures

Figures can easily be added to your latex document. Graphs and figures should be designed to be printed in black and white and clearly display information. Considering using vectorized graphics that will remain sharp even if viewed zoomed (try zooming on Fig 10.1). The text in your figure should be legible and preferably the same size as the text in the rest of your document.

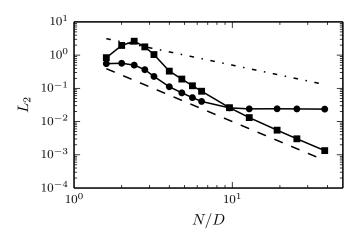


Figure 10.1: This is a figure of some data.

In LaTeX figures may float and move around to a location that is optimized using mathematics. The htbp in the definition of the figure environment means here, top, bottom, page and is the order of preference for where the figure goes.

Figure 10.2 shows you can also put pictures into LATEX documents. The size of the figure is controlled by adjusting width. If you find your figures are often floating to a page of their own consider changing their size and/or adding more text.

Figure 10.3 shows that you can create figures directly within your LATEX document using, for example, the tikz package.



Figure 10.2: Montana Hall on Montana State University's campus.

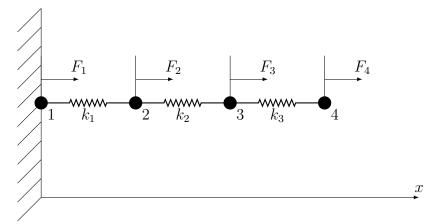


Figure 10.3: Figure created using the tikz package.

Tables

Tables can be created directly in your LaTeX document. Table 10.1 shows how a short caption can be used in the table of contents and a long caption in the figure. In the table of contents "Area of ice sheet" is listed above the table "Area of ice sheet in millions of square miles with time." is listed. This is done by adding an optional argument to the \caption command, i.e., \caption[Short Caption] {Long Caption}.

Table 10.1: Area of ice sheet in millions of square miles with time.

Year	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015
Area	16.2	15.5	15.2	15.5	14.6	15.4	14.5

Algorithms

References and Citations

Referencing other parts of the document

Equations, figures, tables, sections, and chapters can be references using the \ref{label} command. For example, \ref{fig:plot} references Fig. 10.1.

You can also use the \vref command to also get the page number. For example, \vref{fig:plot} references Fig. 10.1 on page 18.

The label used in the \ref command can be anything you want to use. It is helpful to use a convention. For example, all figures could have a label that starts with fig: and all table labels could start with tab:.

```
1: Input: Function f to optimize, subpopulations S
 2: Output: Full global solution G
 3: // Iterate over random permutation of X
 4: for each X_i \in \mathbf{X} do
      // Initialize comparison variables
      bestFit \leftarrow \infty
 6:
      bestVal \leftarrow \mathbf{S}_0[X_i]
 7:
      // Iterate over random permutation of S
      for each S_j \in S where X_i \in S_j do
       // Substitute subpopulation component into full global solution
10:
       G_i \leftarrow \mathbf{S}_j[X_i]
       // Compare Fitness
12:
       if f(G) is better than bestFit then
13:
         bestVal \leftarrow S_i[X_i]
14:
         bestFit \leftarrow f(\boldsymbol{G})
15:
       endif
16:
17:
      endfor
18:
      // Copy bestVal into full global solution
      G_i \leftarrow bestVal
19:
20: endfor
21: return
```

Algorithm 10.1: FEA Competition Algorithm

Citing others work

Citing others work is an important aspect of all scientific writing. All citations should be placed in the .bib file(s) listed in your main.tex document. Cite others work using the \cite command, e.g., [4]. Multiple citations should be done within one cite command, e.g., [1–3].

CONCLUSION

LATEX produces documents that look great, automatically handles references and citations, and easily incorporates figures and tables. This is not a guide to LATEX but rather an introduction to the MSU style. If you want more information about LATEX many introductory guides can be found online.

REFERENCES CITED

- [1] O. Desjardins, J. McCaslin, M. Owkes, and P. Brady. Direct numerical and large-eddy simulation of primary atomization in complex geometries. *Atomization and Sprays*, 23(11):1001–1048, 2013.
- [2] M. Owkes and O. Desjardins. A discontinuous Galerkin conservative level set scheme for interface capturing in multiphase flows. *Journal of Computational Physics*, 249(15):275–302, Sept. 2013.
- [3] M. Owkes and O. Desjardins. A computational framework for conservative, three-dimensional, unsplit, geometric transport with application to the volume-of-fluid (VOF) method. *Journal of Computational Physics*, 270(1):587–612, Aug. 2014.
- [4] M. Owkes and O. Desjardins. A mesh-decoupled height function method for computing interface curvature. *Journal of Computational Physics*, 281:285–300, Jan. 2015.

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A

EXAMPLE CODE

```
% MATLAB code to say 'hello world'
disp('Hello world')
```

APPENDIX B

EXAMPLE SCHEMATIC

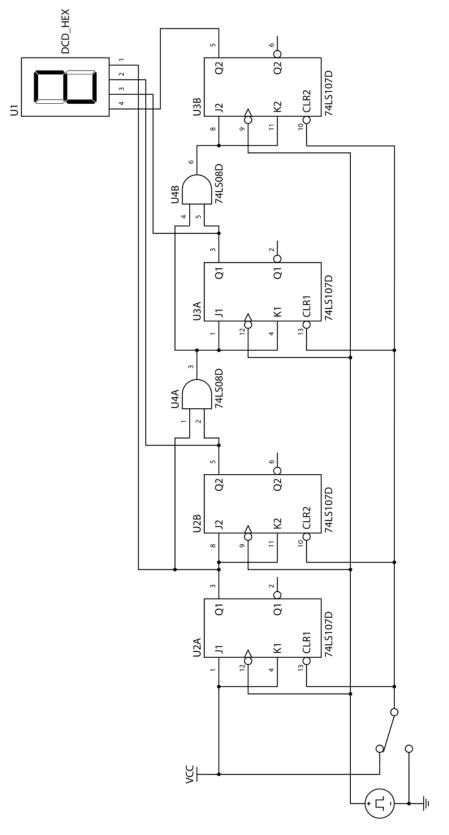


Figure B.1: Large schematic on landscape page