

ELEC 4800/5800 Special Topics

Homework: Neural Networks

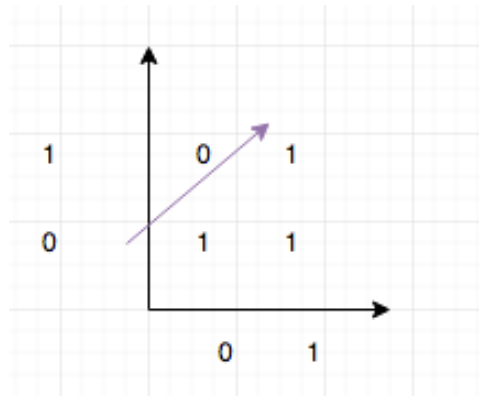
Name: Charles Bollig.

Put all answers in ML_HW_NN_LastName

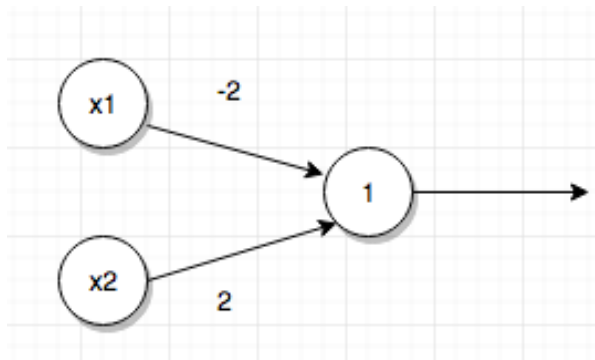
[Problem 1] – Consider the following Boolean function.

x_1	x_2	$y = \neg x_1 \cup x_2$
0	0	1
0	1	1
1	0	0
1	1	1

[Part A] Can this function be represented by a perceptron? Explain your answer with a graph in the X/Y domain.



[Part B] If yes, draw a perceptron that represents it. Otherwise, build a multilayer neural network that will.



[Problem 2] – Consider a data set with inputs (X0,X1) and an output (Y). How many free parameters are needed into each of these two models:

[Part A] Neural network with one hidden layer and 9 neurons in that layer.

Parameters are the connections between neurons.

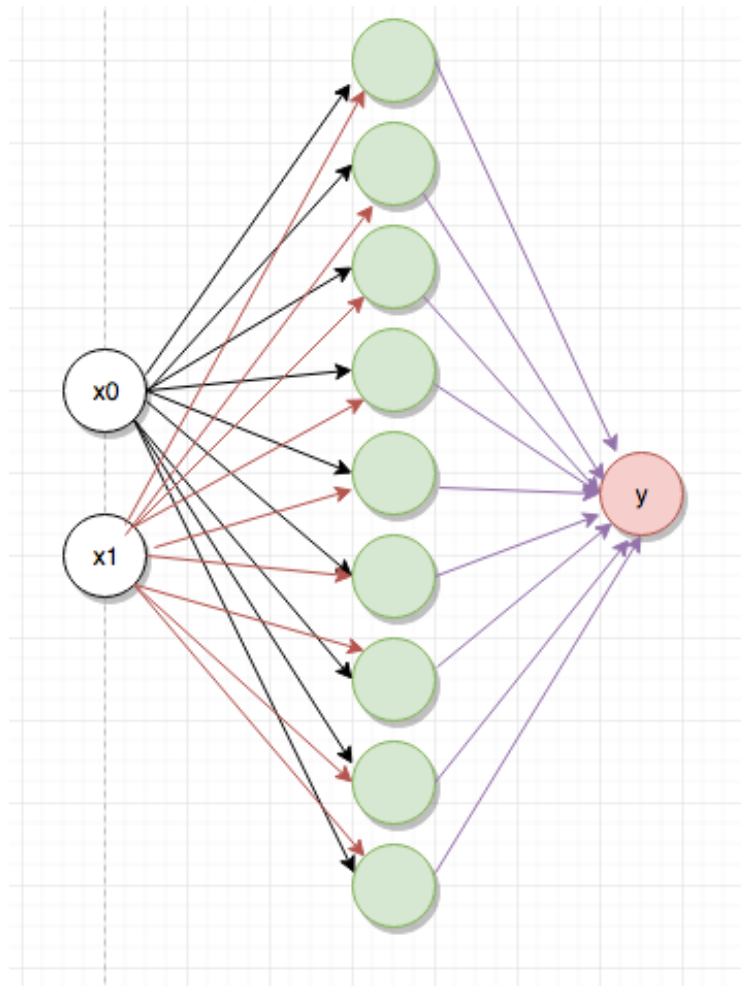
$$\therefore (2 \times 9) + (9 \times 1) = 27 \text{ parameters}$$

[Part B] Neural network with two hidden layers and three neurons for each of the layers.

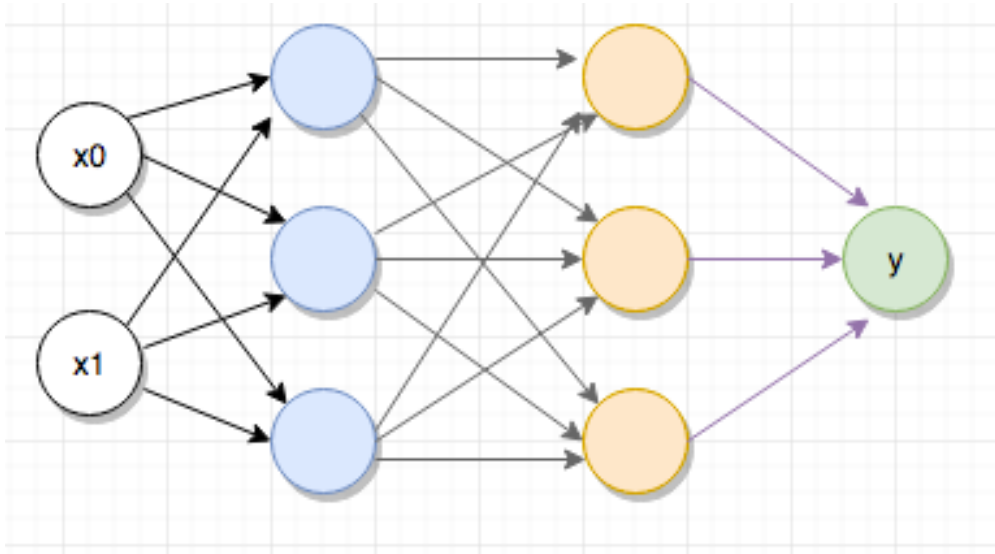
$$(2 \times 3) + (3 \times 3) + (3 \times 1) = 18 \text{ parameters}$$

[Part C] Draw the architectures of Part A and Part B.

PartA



PartB



[Part D] How many calculations are required to execute a forward propagation of each neural network model in Part A and Part B.

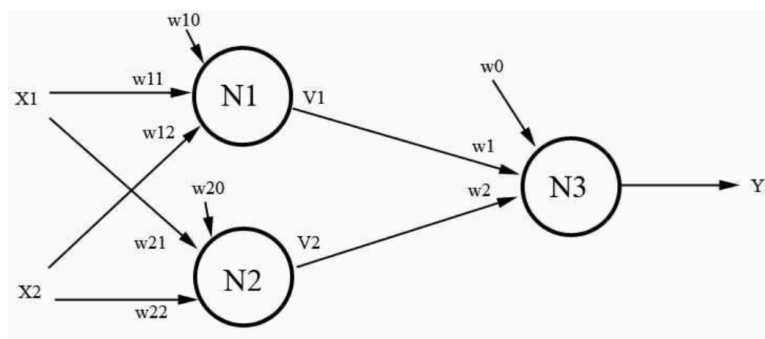
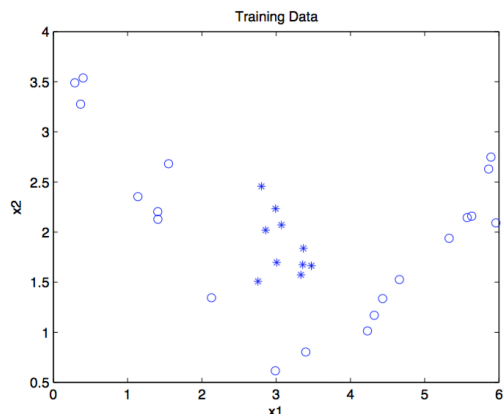
PartA

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{First Set} &= x \times w_1 = 2 \times 9 = 18 \\
 \text{Second Set} &= \text{First Set} + \text{Intermediate}_1 = (2 \times 9) = 18 \\
 \text{Third Set} &= \text{Second Set} \times w_2 = 1 \times 9 = 9 \\
 \text{Total} &= 45 \text{ calculations for forward propagation}
 \end{aligned}$$

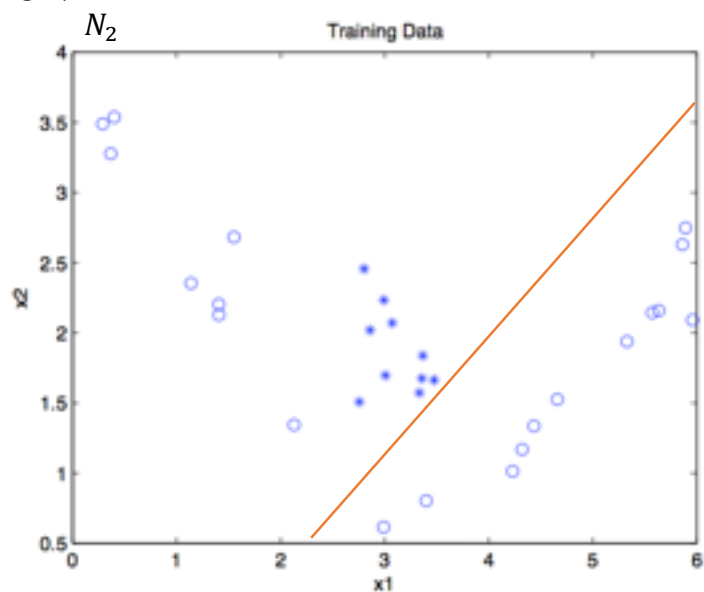
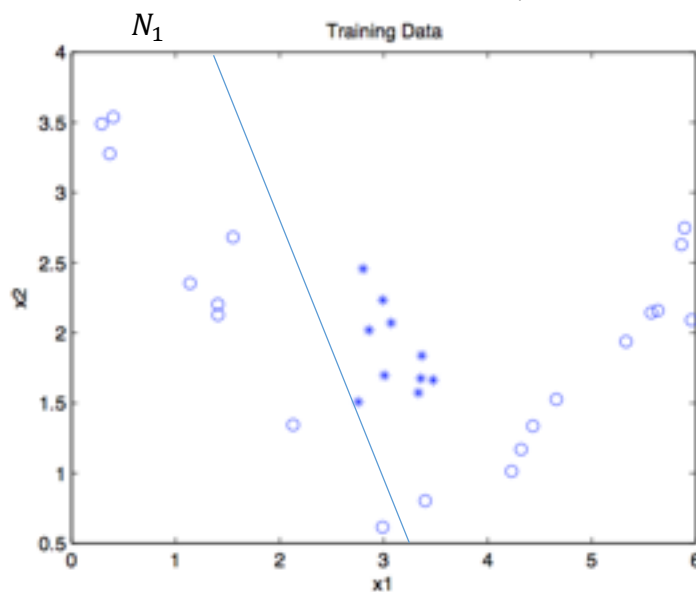
PartB

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{First Set} &= x \times w_1 = 2 \times 3 = 6 \\
 \text{Second Set} &= \text{First Set} + \text{Intermediate}_1 = (3 \times 3) = 9 \\
 \text{Third Set} &= \text{Second Set} \times w_2 = 3 \times 3 = 9 \\
 \text{Fourth Set} &= \text{Third Set} + \text{Intermediate}_2 = 3 \times 3 = 9 \\
 \text{Fifth Set} &= \text{Third Set} + \text{Intermediate}_2 = 3 \times 1 = 3 \\
 \text{Total} &= 36 \text{ calculations for forward propagation}
 \end{aligned}$$

[Problem 3] – Use the following architecture and training data to set the weights (w) of the neural network so that it is capable of correctly classifying this dataset.



[Part A] Plot on two separate graphs, the decision boundaries for N_1 and N_2 (e.g., for neuron N_1 , the line where $w_{10} + w_{11}x_1 + w_{12}x_2 = 0$) on the first two graphs.



[Part B] Design a 3rd graph axes V_2 and V_1 , plot $\{V_1(x_1, x_2), V_2(x_1, x_2)\}$ for a few of the training points and provide a decision boundary so that the neural net will correctly classify the training data.

(pretend it's a parabola)

