

Blockchain Security | Smart Contract Audits | KYC

MADE IN GERMANY

Audit

Security Assessment 12. January, 2022

For

VOICE

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Version	Date	Description / Description
1.0	12. January 2022	Layout projectAutomated- /Manual-Security TestingSummary

Network

Binance Smart Chain (BEP20)

Website

https://thevoicecrypto.org/

Telegram

https://t.me/tvcchat

Twitter

https://twitter.com/TheVoiceNFT

Discord

https://discord.gg/CDjgnxrrRh

Description

The Voice Crypto is an NFT game implemented under the Binance Smart Chain (BSC) network, where,

in addition to having fun playing, you will get great rewards

Project Engagement

During the 10th of January 2022, **TheVoiceCrypto Team** engaged Solidproof.io to audit smart contracts that they created. The engagement was technical in nature and focused on identifying security flaws in the design and implementation of the contracts. They provided Solidproof.io with access to their code repository and whitepaper.





Contract Link v1.0

https://bscscan.com/address/
 0xdac27aef721a25f4c6be8cc8ac1644df1510c64e#contracts

Vulnerability & Risk Level

Risk represents the probability that a certain source-threat will exploit vulnerability, and the impact of that event on the organization or system. Risk Level is computed based on CVSS version 3.0.

Level	Value	Vulnerability	Risk (Required Action)
Critical	9 - 10	A vulnerability that can disrupt the contract functioning in a number of scenarios, or creates a risk that the contract may be broken.	Immediate action to reduce risk level.
High	7 – 8.9	A vulnerability that affects the desired outcome when using a contract, or provides the opportunity to use a contract in an unintended way.	Implementation of corrective actions as soon aspossible.
Medium	4 – 6.9	A vulnerability that could affect the desired outcome of executing the contract in a specific scenario.	
Low	2 – 3.9	A vulnerability that does not have a significant impact on possible scenarios for the use of the contract and is probably subjective.	Implementation of certain corrective actions or accepting the risk.
Informational	0 – 1.9	A vulnerability that have informational character but is not effecting any of the code.	An observation that does not determine a level of risk

Auditing Strategy and Techniques Applied

Throughout the review process, care was taken to evaluate the repository for security-related issues, code quality, and adherence to specification and best practices. To do so, reviewed line-by-line by our team of expert pentesters and smart contract developers, documenting any issues as there were discovered.

Methodology

The auditing process follows a routine series of steps:

- 1. Code review that includes the following:
 - i) Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to SolidProof to make sure we understand the size, scope, and functionality of the smart contract.
 - ii) Manual review of code, which is the process of reading source code line-byline in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
 - iii) Comparison to specification, which is the process of checking whether the code does what the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to SolidProof describe.
- 2. Testing and automated analysis that includes the following:
 - i) Test coverage analysis, which is the process of determining whether the test cases are actually covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run those test cases.
 - ii) Symbolic execution, which is analysing a program to determine what inputs causes each part of a program to execute.
- 3. Best practices review, which is a review of the smart contracts to improve efficiency, effectiveness, clarify, maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices, recommendations, and research.
- 4. Specific, itemized, actionable recommendations to help you take steps to secure your smart contracts.

Used Code from other Frameworks/Smart Contracts (direct imports)

Imported packages:

Dependency / Import Path	Count
@openzeppelin/contracts/access/Ownable.sol	3
@openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/IERC20.sol	1
@openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC721/ERC721.sol	1
@openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC721/extensions/ERC721Burnable.sol	1
@openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC721/extensions/ERC721Enumerable.sol	1
@openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC721/extensions/ERC721Pausable.sol	1
@openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC721/extensions/ERC721URIStorage.sol	1
@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Counters.sol	1
@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Strings.sol	1

Tested Contract Files

This audit covered the following files listed below with a SHA-1 Hash.

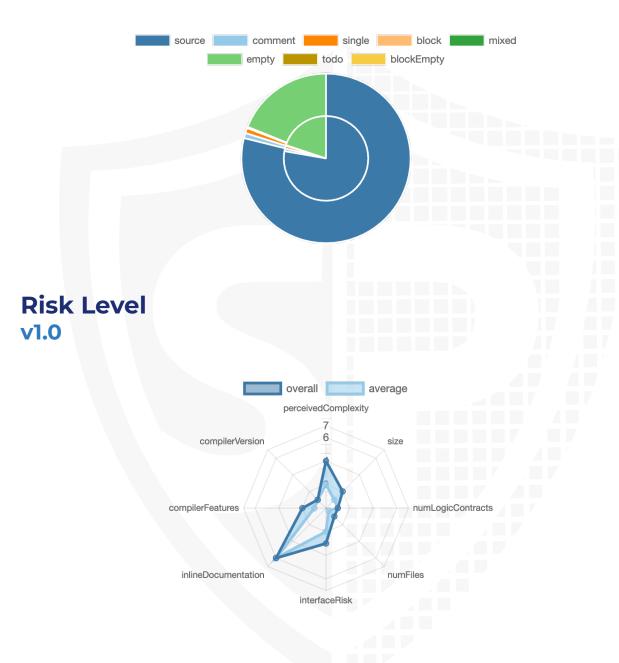
A file with a different Hash has been modified, intentionally or otherwise, after the security review. A different Hash could be (but not necessarily) an indication of a changed condition or potential vulnerability that was not within the scope of this review.

v1.0

File Name	SHA-1 Hash
contracts/Promocode.sol	c9ee185401660ed27e4513f2e4726f2aa35f3c0d
contracts/Characters.sol	95da697993900b92069fe1962f02adef6815c53d
contracts/MysteryBox.sol	89160fb450a63719b15fd6519bd0a8d95dd3ee04

Metrics

Source Lines v1.0



Capabilities

Components

Version	Contracts	Libraries Interfaces		Abstract
1.0	3	0	0	0

Exposed Functions

This section lists functions that are explicitly declared public or payable. Please note that getter methods for public stateVars are not included.

Version	Public	Payable
1.0	28	2

Version	External	Internal	Private	Pure	View
1.0	1	27	2	2	8

State Variables

Version	Total	Public
1.0	17	4

Capabilities

Version	Solidity Versions observed	Experim ental Features	Can Receive Funds	Uses Assembl Y	Has Destroya ble Contract s
1.0	^0.8.4		yes		

Version	Transf ers ETH	Low- Level Calls	Delega teCall	Uses Hash Functi ons	ECRec over	New/ Create/ Create 2
1.0	yes			yes		

Scope of Work

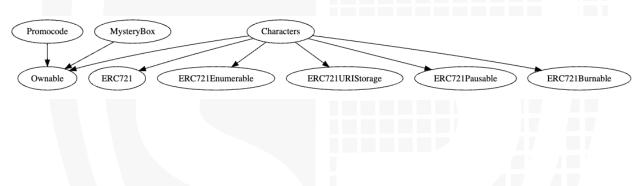
The above token Team provided us with the files that needs to be tested (Github, Bscscan, Etherscan, files, etc.). The scope of the audit is the main contract (usual the same name as team appended with .sol).

We will verify the following claims:

- 1. Correct implementation of Token standard
- 2. Deployer cannot mint any new tokens
- 3. Deployer cannot burn or lock user funds
- 4. Deployer cannot pause the contract
- 5. Overall checkup (Smart Contract Security)

Inheritance Graph

v1.0



Verify Claims

Correct implementation of Token standard



Check functions

- [✓] balanceOf(address) is present
 - [✓] balanceOf(address) -> () (correct return value)
 - [√] balanceOf(address) is view
- [√] ownerOf(uint256) is present
 - [√] ownerOf(uint256) -> () (correct return value)
 - [√] ownerOf(uint256) is view
- [√] safeTransferFrom(address,address,uint256,bytes) is present
- [✓] safeTransferFrom(address,address,uint256,bytes) -> () (correct return type)
 - [√] Transfer(address,address,uint256) is emitted
- [✓] safeTransferFrom(address,address,uint256) is present
- [✓] safeTransferFrom(address,address,uint256) -> () (correct return type)
 - [√] Transfer(address,address,uint256) is emitted
- [√] transferFrom(address,address,uint256) is present
 - [√] transferFrom(address,address,uint256) -> () (correct return type)
 - [√] Transfer(address,address,uint256) is emitted
- [√] approve(address,uint256) is present
 - [✓] approve(address,uint256) -> () (correct return type)
 - [√] Approval(address,address,uint256) is emitted
- [√] setApprovalForAll(address,bool) is present

 - [√] ApprovalForAll(address,address,bool) is emitted
- [√] getApproved(uint256) is present
 - [✓] getApproved(uint256) -> () (correct return value)
 - [√] getApproved(uint256) is view
- [√] isApprovedForAll(address,address) is present
 - $[\label{lambda}]$ is Approved For All (address, address) -> () (correct return value)
 - [√] isApprovedForAll(address,address) is view
- [✓] supportsInterface(bytes4) is present
 - [✓] supportsInterface(bytes4) -> () (correct return value)
 - [√] supportsInterface(bytes4) is view
- [✓] name() is present
 - [√] name() -> () (correct return value)
 - [√] name() is view

- [√] symbol() is present
 - [✓] symbol() -> () (correct return value)
- [√] tokenURI(uint256) is present
 - [√] tokenURI(uint256) -> () (correct return value)

Check events

- [√] Transfer(address,address,uint256) is present
 - [√] parameter 0 is indexed
 - [✓] parameter 1 is indexed
 - [√] parameter 2 is indexed
- [✓] Approval(address,address,uint256) is present
 - [√] parameter 0 is indexed
 - [√] parameter 1 is indexed
 - [√] parameter 2 is indexed
- [✓] ApprovalForAll(address,address,bool) is present
 - [**√**] parameter 0 is indexed
 - [√] parameter 1 is indexed

Write functions of con
1. approve
2. burn
3. buyMysteryBoxNative
4. buyMysteryBoxTVC
5. changeCodeAddress
6. changeMysteryAddress
7. changeTVCAddress
8. mint
9. modifyLimitPayment
10. modifyPaymentMethod
11. pause
12. renounceOwnership
13. safeTransferFrom
14. safeTransferFrom
15. setApprovalForAll
16. transferFrom
17. transferOwnership
18. unpause

Deployer cannot mint any new tokens

Name	Exist	Tested	Verified
Deployer cannot mint	✓	✓	X

Comments:

v1.0

· Deployer can mint

Deployer cannot burn or lock user funds

Name	Exist	Tested	Verified
Deployer cannot lock	√	√	X
Deployer cannot burn	✓	✓	X

Comments:

v1.0

- Deployer can lock following functions by setting native state variable to false
 - buyMysteryBoxNative
 - · Only callable if native is true
 - buyMysteryBoxTVC
 - · Only callable if native is false
- Deployer can modify mysteryBoxTypes

Deployer cannot pause the contract

Name	Exist	Tested	Verified
Deployer cannot pause	\checkmark	\checkmark	X

Comments:

v1.0

· Deployer can pause contract

Overall checkup (Smart Contract Security)



Legend

Attribute	Symbol
Verfified / Checked	\checkmark
Partly Verified	
Unverified / Not checked	X
Not available	-

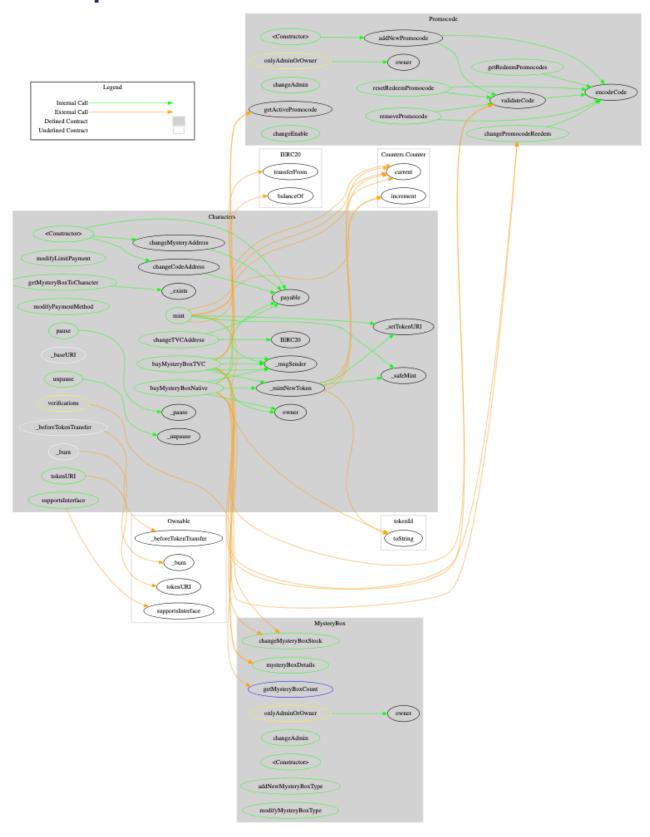
Modifiers

modifyLimitPayment ❷ onlyOwner modifyPaymentMethod ⊗ onlyOwner buyMysteryBoxNative 👸 whenNotPaused verifications buyMysteryBoxTVC 👸 whenNotPaused verifications 🌻 mint onlyOwner changeTVCAddress ⊗ onlyOwner changeCodeAddress ⊗ onlyOwner changeMysteryAddress ❷ onlyOwner 🔷 pause onlyOwner 🔷 unpause ⊗ onlyOwner

Comments

- Deployer can set following state variables without any limitations
 - limit
- Deployer can enable/disable following state variables
 - native
 - _paused

CallGraph



Source Units in Scope

v1.0

Type	File	Logic Contracts	Interfaces	Lines	nLines	nSLOC	Comment Lines	Complex. Score	Capabilities
2	contracts/Promocode.sol	1		75	75	59	1	53	Σ
>	contracts/Characters.sol	1		191	171	133	2	150	. <u>Š</u> . *
>	contracts/MysteryBox.sol	1		130	130	105	1	56	Σ
2	Totals	3		396	376	297	4	259	. 🗳 📥 🗓 X

Legend

Attribute	Description		
Lines	total lines of the source unit		
nLines	normalized lines of the source unit (e.g. normalizes functions spanning multiple lines)		
nSLOC	normalized source lines of code (only source-code lines; no comments, no blank lines)		
Comment Lines	lines containing single or block comments		
Complexity Score	a custom complexity score derived from code statements that are known to introduce code complexity (branches, loops, calls, external interfaces,)		

Audit Results

AUDIT PASSED

Critical issues

No critical issues

High issues

Issue	File	Type	Line	Description
#1	Promoc ode	The arithmetic operation can overflow	72	It is possible to cause an arithmetic overflow. Prevent the overflow by constraining inputs using the require() statement or use the OpenZeppelin SafeMath library for integer arithmetic operations

Medium issues

Issue	File	Type	Line	Description
#1	Charact ers	Unchecked tokens transfer	109	Use `SafeERC20`, or ensure that the transfer/ transferFrom return value is checked

Low issues

Issue	File	Type	Line	Description
#1	All	A floating pragma is set	2	The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.4"".
#2	Charact ers	Missing Zero Address Validation (missing- zero-check)	140, 145, 135	Check that the address is not zero
#3	Mystery Box	Missing Zero Address Validation (missing- zero-check)	30	Check that the address is not zero

#4	Promoc ode	Missing Zero Address Validation (missing- zero-check)	25	Check that the address is not zero
#5	Mystery Box	Missing Events Access Control	31	Emit an event for critical parameter changes
#6	Promoc ode	Missing Events Access Control	26	Emit an event for critical parameter changes

Informational issues

Issue	File	Type	Line	Description
#1	Mystery Box	Wrong comment	123	Modify comment or remove Counter: at the start of the require statement

Audit Comments

12. January 2022:

Read whole report for more information

SWC Attacks

ID	Title	Relationships	Status
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>36</u>	Unencrypted Private Data On-Chain	CWE-767: Access to Critical Private Variable via Public Method	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>35</u>	Code With No Effects	CWE-1164: Irrelevant Code	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>34</u>	Message call with hardcoded gas amount	CWE-655: Improper Initialization	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>33</u>	Hash Collisions With Multiple Variable Length Arguments	CWE-294: Authentication Bypass by Capture-replay	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>32</u>	Unexpected Ether balance	CWE-667: Improper Locking	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>31</u>	Presence of unused variables	CWE-1164: Irrelevant Code	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>30</u>	Right-To-Left- Override control character (U+202E)	CWE-451: User Interface (UI) Misrepresentation of Critical Information	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>29</u>	Typographical Error	CWE-480: Use of Incorrect Operator	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>28</u>	DoS With Block Gas Limit	CWE-400: Uncontrolled Resource Consumption	PASSED

<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>27</u>	Arbitrary Jump with Function Type Variable	CWE-695: Use of Low-Level Functionality	PASSED
SW C-1 25	Incorrect Inheritance Order	CWE-696: Incorrect Behavior Order	PASSED
<u>SW</u> C-1 24	Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	CWE-123: Write-what-where Condition	PASSED
SW C-1 23	Requirement Violation	CWE-573: Improper Following of Specification by Caller	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>22</u>	Lack of Proper Signature Verification	CWE-345: Insufficient Verification of Data Authenticity	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>21</u>	Missing Protection against Signature Replay Attacks	CWE-347: Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature	PASSED
SW C-1 20	Weak Sources of Randomness from Chain Attributes	CWE-330: Use of Insufficiently Random Values	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>9</u>	Shadowing State Variables	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>8</u>	Incorrect Constructor Name	CWE-665: Improper Initialization	PASSED
<u>SW</u> C-11 7	Signature Malleability	CWE-347: Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature	PASSED

<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>6</u>	Timestamp Dependence	CWE-829: Inclusion of Functionality from Untrusted Control Sphere	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>5</u>	Authorization through tx.origin	CWE-477: Use of Obsolete Function	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>4</u>	Transaction Order Dependence	CWE-362: Concurrent Execution using Shared Resource with Improper Synchronization ('Race Condition')	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>3</u>	DoS with Failed Call	CWE-703: Improper Check or Handling of Exceptional Conditions	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>2</u>	Delegatecall to Untrusted Callee	CWE-829: Inclusion of Functionality from Untrusted Control Sphere	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>1</u>	Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions	CWE-477: Use of Obsolete Function	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>O</u>	Assert Violation	CWE-670: Always-Incorrect Control Flow Implementation	PASSED
SW C-1 09	Uninitialized Storage Pointer	CWE-824: Access of Uninitialized Pointer	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>08</u>	State Variable Default Visibility	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	PASSED
SW C-1 07	Reentrancy	CWE-841: Improper Enforcement of Behavioral Workflow	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>06</u>	Unprotected SELFDESTRUC T Instruction	CWE-284: Improper Access Control	PASSED

<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>05</u>	Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	CWE-284: Improper Access Control	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>04</u>	Unchecked Call Return Value	CWE-252: Unchecked Return Value	PASSED
SW C-1 03	Floating Pragma	CWE-664: Improper Control of a Resource Through its Lifetime	NOT PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>02</u>	Outdated Compiler Version	CWE-937: Using Components with Known Vulnerabilities	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>O1</u>	Integer Overflow and Underflow	CWE-682: Incorrect Calculation	NOT PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>00</u>	Function Default Visibility	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	PASSED



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