

Blockchain Security | Smart Contract Audits | KYC

MADE IN GERMANY

Audit

Security Assessment 17. December, 2021

For



Disclaimer	3
Description	5
Project Engagement	5
Logo	5
Contract Link	5
Methodology	7
Used Code from other Frameworks/Smart Contracts (direct imports)	8
Tested Contract Files	9
Source Lines	10
Risk Level	10
Capabilities	11
Scope of Work	13
Inheritance Graph	13
Verify Claims	14
Modifiers	20
CallGraph	21
Source Units in Scope	22
Critical issues	23
High issues	23
Medium issues	23
Low issues	23
Informational issues	23
Commented Code exist	24
Audit Comments	24
SWC Attacks	26

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Version	Date	Description
1.0	17. December 2021	Layout projectAutomated- /Manual-Security TestingSummary

Network

Binance Smart Chain (BEP20)

Website

https://inpulsex.io/

Telegram

https://t.me/InpulseX_Official

Twitter

https://twitter.com/InpulseX_io

Medium

https://medium.com/@InpulseX_Official

Description

InpulseX is an ambitious project created to offer unwavering support to the biggest mission of humankind, which is to become a multiplanetary species.

The PulseX ecosystem will take the lead within the blockchain community, bringing awareness and raising financial resources to help write this exciting new chapter.

Together we will make history.

Project Engagement

During the 14th of December 2021, **InpulseX Team** engaged Solidproof.io to audit smart contracts that they created. The engagement was technical in nature and focused on identifying security flaws in the design and implementation of the contracts. They provided Solidproof.io with access to their code repository and whitepaper.

Logo



Contract Link

v1.0

https://bscscan.com/address/
 0x69786c1f8c4461d7aa9ca40c780f3ad678ea6ed0#code

v1.1

https://bscscan.com/address/
 0x1a3ee33da561642ba6be4671a06267ee0f36cedd#code

Vulnerability & Risk Level

Risk represents the probability that a certain source-threat will exploit vulnerability, and the impact of that event on the organization or system. Risk Level is computed based on CVSS version 3.0.

Level	Value	Vulnerability	Risk (Required Action)
Critical	Critical 9 - 10 A vulnerability can disrupt the contract function in a number of scenarios, or or risk that the comay be broken.		Immediate action to reduce risk level.
High	7 – 8.9	A vulnerability that affects the desired outcome when using a contract, or provides the opportunity to use a contract in an unintended way.	Implementation of corrective actions as soon aspossible.
Medium	4 – 6.9	A vulnerability that could affect the desired outcome of executing the contract in a specific scenario.	Implementation of corrective actions in a certain period.
Low	2 – 3.9	A vulnerability that does not have a significant impact on possible scenarios for the use of the contract and is probably subjective.	Implementation of certain corrective actions or accepting the risk.
Informational	0 – 1.9	A vulnerability that have informational character but is not effecting any of the code.	An observation that does not determine a level of risk

Auditing Strategy and Techniques Applied

Throughout the review process, care was taken to evaluate the repository for security-related issues, code quality, and adherence to specification and best practices. To do so, reviewed line-by-line by our team of expert pentesters and smart contract developers, documenting any issues as there were discovered.

Methodology

The auditing process follows a routine series of steps:

- 1. Code review that includes the following:
 - i) Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to SolidProof to make sure we understand the size, scope, and functionality of the smart contract.
 - ii) Manual review of code, which is the process of reading source code line-byline in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
 - iii) Comparison to specification, which is the process of checking whether the code does what the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to SolidProof describe.
- 2. Testing and automated analysis that includes the following:
 - i) Test coverage analysis, which is the process of determining whether the test cases are actually covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run those test cases.
 - ii) Symbolic execution, which is analysing a program to determine what inputs causes each part of a program to execute.
- 3. Best practices review, which is a review of the smart contracts to improve efficiency, effectiveness, clarify, maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices, recommendations, and research.
- 4. Specific, itemized, actionable recommendations to help you take steps to secure your smart contracts.

Used Code from other Frameworks/Smart Contracts (direct imports)

Imported packages:

Context

Ownable

IERC20

ERC20

IDividendPayingToken

IDividendPayingTokenOptional

DividendPayingToken

IUniswapV2Factory

IUniswapV2Pair

IUniswapV2Router01

IUniswapV2Router02

IterableMapping

SafeMath

SafeMathInt

SafeMathUint

BusdDividendTracker

Tested Contract Files

This audit covered the following files listed below with a SHA-1 Hash.

A file with a different Hash has been modified, intentionally or otherwise, after the security review. A different Hash could be (but not necessarily) an indication of a changed condition or potential vulnerability that was not within the scope of this review.

v1.0

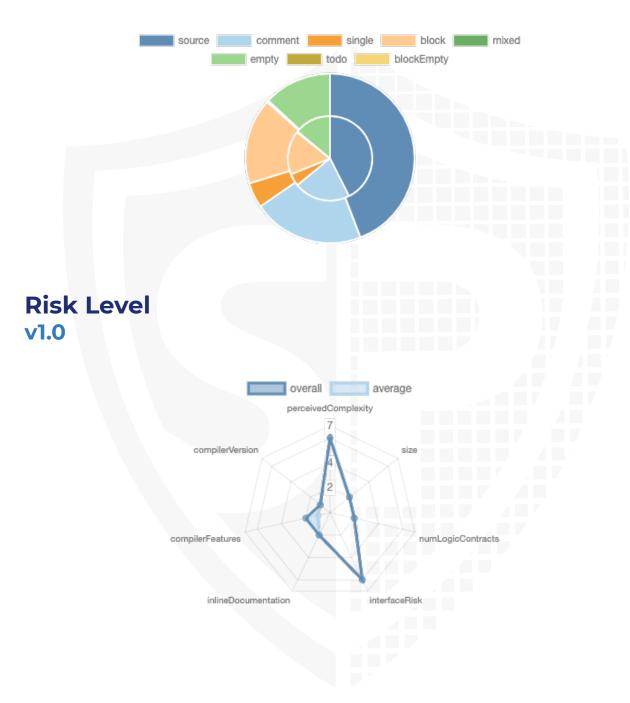
File Name	SHA-1 Hash
contracts/pulsex.sol	f322f110deae43ecdd5512ac8305638c4bd5b9c6

v1.1

File Name	SHA-1 Hash
contracts/inpulsex.sol	7ca7ef6d89dd9831482f24fe4392504bcbe1187b

Metrics

Source Lines v1.0



Capabilities

Components

Version	Contracts	Libraries	Interfaces	Abstract	
1.0	4	4	7	2	

Exposed Functions

This section lists functions that are explicitly declared public or payable. Please note that getter methods for public stateVars are not included.

Ve	Version Public		Payable
1.0		151	8

Version	Version External		Private	Pure	View
1.0	114	139	10	31	58

State Variables

Version	Total	Public
1.0	50	33

Capabilities

Version	Solidity Versions observed	Experim ental Features	Can Receive Funds	Uses Assembl Y	Has Destroya ble Contract s
1.0	^0.8.4		yes	**** (0 asm blocks)	

Version	Transf ers ETH	Low- Level Calls	Delega teCall	Uses Hash Functi ons	ECRec over	New/ Create/ Create 2
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1.0	yes			yes		yes → New Contr act:B usdDi viden dTrac ker
-----	-----	--	--	-----	--	---

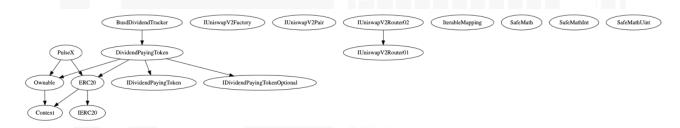
Scope of Work

The above token Team provided us with the files that needs to be tested (Github, Bscscan, Etherscan, files, etc.). The scope of the audit is the main contract (usual the same name as team appended with .sol).

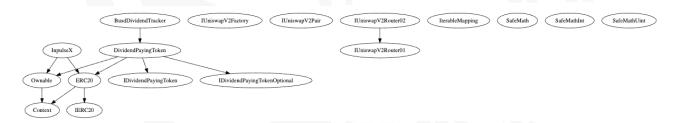
We will verify the following claims:

- 1. Correct implementation of Token standard
- 2. Deployer cannot mint any new tokens
- 3. Deployer cannot burn or lock user funds
- 4. Deployer cannot pause the contract
- 5. Overall checkup (Smart Contract Security)

Inheritance Graph v1.0



v1.1



Verify Claims

Correct implementation of Token standard

Tested	Verified
√	√

Function	Description	Exist	Tested	Verified
TotalSupply	provides information about the total token supply	\checkmark	√	\checkmark
BalanceOf	provides account balance of the owner's account	\checkmark	√	\checkmark
Transfer	executes transfers of a specified number of tokens to a specified address	√	√	√
TransferFrom	executes transfers of a specified number of tokens from a specified address	√	√	√
Approve	allow a spender to withdraw a set number of tokens from a specified account	√	√	√
Allowance	returns a set number of tokens from a spender to the owner	√	1	√

Write functions of contract

1. afterPreSale	21. setSwapTokensAtAmount
2. approve	22. transfer
3. claim	23. transferFrom
4. decreaseAllowance	
5. excludeFromDividend	24. transferOwnership
6. excludeFromFees	25. updateBusdDividendRewardFee
7. excludeMultipleAccountsFromFees	26. updateBusdDividendToken
8. increaseAllowance	27. updateBusdDividendTracker
9. lock	28. updateBuyBackAndLiquidityFee
10. prepareForPartherOrExchangeListing	29. updateClaimWait
11. processDividendTracker	30. updateGasForProcessing
12. renounceOwnership	ou. updatedasi oir focessing
13. setAutomatedMarketMakerPair	31. updateMarketingFee
14. setBusdDividendEnabled	32. updateMarketingWallet
15. setBuyBackAndLiquifyEnabled	33. updateMinimumBalanceForDividends
16. setMarketingEnabled	34. updateUniswapV2Router
17. setMaxBuyTransaction	35. whitelistDxSale
18. setMaxSellTransaction	
19. setMaxWalletTokend	
20. setSellTransactionMultiplier	

Deployer cannot mint any new tokens

Name	Exist	Tested	Verified
Deployer cannot mint	\checkmark	✓	\checkmark

Max / Total Supply: 100.000.000.000

Comments:

v1.0

· DividendToken will mint _create function



Deployer cannot burn or lock user funds

Name	Exist	Tested	Verified
Deployer cannot lock	√	√	X
Deployer cannot burn	✓	✓	✓

Comments:

v1.0

- DividendToken will burn _create function
- Deployer can lock user funds by setting maxBuyTransactionAmount to 0

Deployer cannot pause the contract

Name	Exist	Tested	Verified
Deployer cannot pause	_	_	-



Overall checkup (Smart Contract Security)

Tested	Verified
\checkmark	\checkmark

Legend

Attribute	Symbol
Verfified / Checked	\checkmark
Partly Verified	
Unverified / Not checked	X
Not available	-

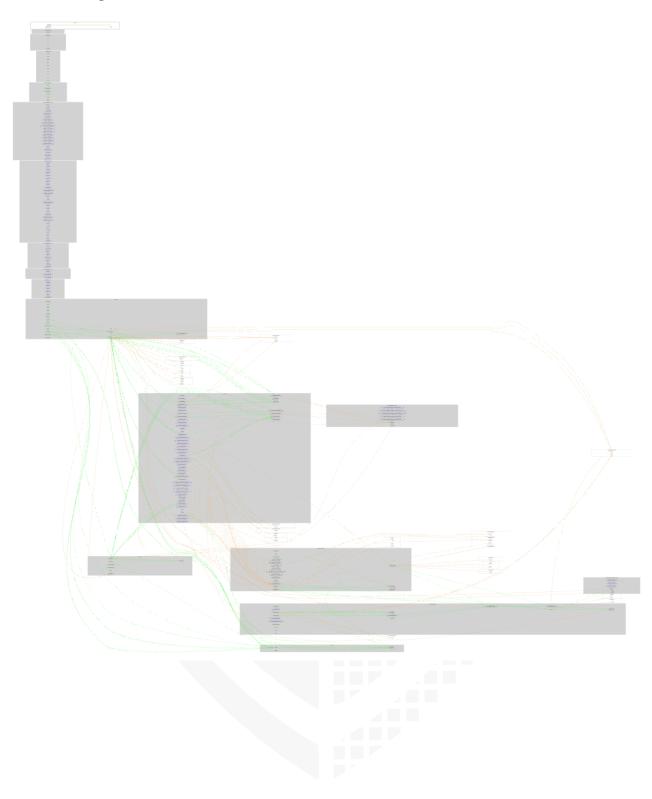
Modifiers

- setDividendTokenAddress
- ⊗ onlyOwner
- updateMinimumTokenBalanceForDividends
- ⊗ onlyOwner
- excludeFromDividends
- ⊗ onlyOwner
- updateClaimWait
- ❷ onlyOwner
- setBalance
- ⊗ onlyOwner
- processAccount
- ⊗ onlyOwner

Comments

- · Deployer can set following state variables without any limitations
 - minimumTokenBalanceForDividends
 - claimWait

CallGraph



Source Units in Scope

v1.0

Туре	File	Logic Contracts	Interfaces	Lines	nLines	nSLOC	Comment Lines	Complex. Score	Capabilities
∌ ≧Q %	contracts/pulsex.sol	10	7	2130	1785	978	580	934	<u>\$</u>
∌≧ Q %	Totals	10	7	2130	1785	978	580	934	. <u>\$</u> .÷ 6

v1.1

Туре	File	Logic Contracts	Interfaces	Lines	nLines	nSLOC	Comment Lines	Complex. Score	Capabilities
≥ ≥♦	contracts/inpulsex.sol	10	7	2138	1793	984	580	940	<u>š</u>
≥ €Q	Totals	10	7	2138	1793	984	580	940	<u>.</u>

Legend

Attribute	Description
Lines	total lines of the source unit
nLines	normalized lines of the source unit (e.g. normalizes functions spanning multiple lines)
nSLOC	normalized source lines of code (only source-code lines; no comments, no blank lines)
Comment Lines	lines containing single or block comments
Complexity Score	a custom complexity score derived from code statements that are known to introduce code complexity (branches, loops, calls, external interfaces,)

Audit Results

AUDIT PASSED

Critical issues

- no critical issues found -

High issues

- no high issues found -

Medium issues

Issue	File	Type	Line	Description
#1	Main	Reentrancy vulnerabilities	1696	Apply the [`check-effects-interactions pattern`](http://solidity.readthedocs.io/en/v0.4.21/security-considerations.html#re-entrancy).or nonReentrant modifier from OpenZeppelin

Low issues

Issue	File	Type	Line	Description
#1	Main	Contract doesn't import npm packages from source (like OpenZeppelin etc.)		We recommend to import all packages from npm directly without flatten the contract. Functions could be modified or can be susceptible to vulnerabilities
#2	Main	A floating pragma is set	7	The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.4"".
#3	Main	Missing Zero Address Validation (missing- zero-check)	1949, 585, 1434, 1411	Check that the address is not zero

Informational issues

Issue	File	Type	Line	Description
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#1	Main	State variables that could be declared constant (constable-states)	564, 1291	Add the `constant` attributes to state variables that never change
#2	Main	Unused return values	1823, 1685	Ensure that all the return values of the function calls are used and handle both success and failure cases if needed by the business logic
#3	Main	Functions that are not used	28, 458, 1199, 1219, 1033, 1069, 1079, 1054, 1044,	Remove unused functions
#4	Main	Unused state variables	564	Remove unused state variables
#5	Main	Unnecessary code	704-706	Code is not executable
#6	Main	Local variables shadowing	691, 585, 668, 675, 682	Rename the local variables that shadow another component

Commented Code exist

There are some instances of code being commented out in the following files that should be removed:

Line	Comment
571	// `dividendOf(_user) = dividendPerShare * balanceOf(_user)`.
576	// `dividendOf(_user) = dividendPerShare * balanceOf(_user) + dividendCorrectionOf(_user)`,
578	// `dividendCorrectionOf(_user) = dividendPerShare * (old balanceOf(_user)) - (new balanceOf(_user))`.
688	/// = (magnifiedDividendPerShare * balanceOf(_owner) + magnifiedDividendCorrections[_owner]) / magnitude

Recommendation

Remove the commented code, or address them properly.

Audit Comments

17. December 2021:

· Read whole report for more informations

10. January 2022:

Function added

```
function updateBuybackWallet(address _newWallet1) external onlyOwner {
    require(_newWallet1 != buyback, "InpulseX : The buyback wallet is already this address");
    excludeFromFees(_newWallet1, true);
    emit BuybackUpdated(buyback, _newWallet1);
    buyback = _newWallet1;
}
```

Name changed from PulseX to InpulseX



SWC Attacks

ID	Title	Relationships	Status
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>36</u>	Unencrypted Private Data On-Chain	CWE-767: Access to Critical Private Variable via Public Method	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>35</u>	Code With No Effects	CWE-1164: Irrelevant Code	NOT PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>34</u>	Message call with hardcoded gas amount	CWE-655: Improper Initialization	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>33</u>	Hash Collisions With Multiple Variable Length Arguments	CWE-294: Authentication Bypass by Capture-replay	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>32</u>	Unexpected Ether balance	CWE-667: Improper Locking	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>31</u>	Presence of unused variables	CWE-1164: Irrelevant Code	NOT PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>30</u>	Right-To-Left- Override control character (U+202E)	CWE-451: User Interface (UI) Misrepresentation of Critical Information	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>29</u>	Typographical Error	CWE-480: Use of Incorrect Operator	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>28</u>	DoS With Block Gas Limit	CWE-400: Uncontrolled Resource Consumption	PASSED

<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>27</u>	Arbitrary Jump with Function Type Variable	CWE-695: Use of Low-Level Functionality	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>25</u>	Incorrect Inheritance Order	CWE-696: Incorrect Behavior Order	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>24</u>	Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	CWE-123: Write-what-where Condition	PASSED
SW C-1 23	Requirement Violation	CWE-573: Improper Following of Specification by Caller	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>22</u>	Lack of Proper Signature Verification	CWE-345: Insufficient Verification of Data Authenticity	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>21</u>	Missing Protection against Signature Replay Attacks	CWE-347: Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>20</u>	Weak Sources of Randomness from Chain Attributes	CWE-330: Use of Insufficiently Random Values	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>9</u>	Shadowing State Variables	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	NOT PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>8</u>	Incorrect Constructor Name	CWE-665: Improper Initialization	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>7</u>	Signature Malleability	CWE-347: Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature	PASSED

<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>6</u>	Timestamp Dependence	CWE-829: Inclusion of Functionality from Untrusted Control Sphere	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>5</u>	Authorization through tx.origin	CWE-477: Use of Obsolete Function	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>4</u>	Transaction Order Dependence	CWE-362: Concurrent Execution using Shared Resource with Improper Synchronization ('Race Condition')	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>3</u>	DoS with Failed Call	CWE-703: Improper Check or Handling of Exceptional Conditions	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>2</u>	Delegatecall to Untrusted Callee	CWE-829: Inclusion of Functionality from Untrusted Control Sphere	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>1</u>	Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions	CWE-477: Use of Obsolete Function	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>O</u>	Assert Violation	CWE-670: Always-Incorrect Control Flow Implementation	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>09</u>	Uninitialized Storage Pointer	CWE-824: Access of Uninitialized Pointer	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>08</u>	State Variable Default Visibility	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	PASSED
SW C-1 07	Reentrancy	CWE-841: Improper Enforcement of Behavioral Workflow	NOT PASSED
SW C-1 06	Unprotected SELFDESTRUC T Instruction	CWE-284: Improper Access Control	PASSED

<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>05</u>	Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	CWE-284: Improper Access Control	PASSED
SW C-1 04	Unchecked Call Return Value	CWE-252: Unchecked Return Value	PASSED
SW C-1 03	Floating Pragma	CWE-664: Improper Control of a Resource Through its Lifetime	NOT PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>02</u>	Outdated Compiler Version	CWE-937: Using Components with Known Vulnerabilities	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>O1</u>	Integer Overflow and Underflow	CWE-682: Incorrect Calculation	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-1</u> <u>00</u>	Function Default Visibility	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	PASSED



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