

**Blockchain Security | Smart Contract Audits | KYC** 

MADE IN GERMANY

# Audit

Security Assessment 19. January, 2022

For



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Version	Date	Description
1.0	19. January 2022	<ul><li>Layout project</li><li>Automated-/Manual-Security Testing</li><li>Summary</li></ul>

#### Network

Binance Smart Chain (BEP20)

#### Website

https://masd.games/

## **Telegram**

https://t.me/Masd\_Games

#### **Twitter**

https://twitter.com/Masd\_Games

#### **Github**

https://github.com/MasdGames

#### Medium

https://medium.com/@Masd.Games

#### **Discord**

https://discord.com/invite/masdgames

#### Youtube

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=L\_FtIL0Bp9Q

#### **Twitch**

https://www.twitch.tv/masd\_games

# **Description**

MASD is a multiplayer 3D game with blockchain technology. Be the first to create your base and play to earn a MASD token, buy or rent virtual plots of land, houses, items for survival in the game. Create your own clans and communities around the world in the game to participate in competitions for valuable items and MASD tokens together. Being inspired by successful games like CS:GO and RUST, MASD-GAMES combines the best of both worlds and also allows players to earn money playing their favorite game and own limited resources purchased in the form of NFT

# **Project Engagement**

During the 14th January of 2022, **MASD Games Team** engaged Solidproof.io to audit smart contracts that they created. The engagement was technical in nature and focused on identifying security flaws in the design and implementation of the contracts. They provided Solidproof.io with access to their code repository and whitepaper.

# Logo



# **Contract Link**

#### v1.0 Github

- https://github.com/MasdGames/masd-games-contracts
- · Commit: 7603d8423a5d053db7f451a03295bde78b3ad7ab

#### **Mainnet**

- MASD
  - https://bscscan.com/address/ 0xfcc92ae68facbdb6372fce8fbcacc08b67f8a744#code
- Vesting
  - 2. <a href="https://bscscan.com/address/">https://bscscan.com/address/</a>
    0x95a3c00d5d35ac0f125f9782838a086750103c21#code
  - 3. <a href="https://bscscan.com/address/">https://bscscan.com/address/</a>
    <a href="https://bscscan.com/address/">ox517d6b7562ee67eeb55e4561b8865d326695d5db#code</a>
  - 4. <a href="https://bscscan.com/address/">https://bscscan.com/address/</a>
    <a href="https://bscscan.com/address/">oxalc585cae8c738b9blab3ac0bcc8ac25e02bcle0#code</a>

# **Vulnerability & Risk Level**

Risk represents the probability that a certain source-threat will exploit vulnerability, and the impact of that event on the organization or system. Risk Level is computed based on CVSS version 3.0.

Level	Value	Vulnerability	Risk (Required Action)
Critical	9 - 10	A vulnerability that can disrupt the contract functioning in a number of scenarios, or creates a risk that the contract may be broken.	Immediate action to reduce risk level.
High	7 – 8.9	A vulnerability that affects the desired outcome when using a contract, or provides the opportunity to use a contract in an unintended way.	Implementation of corrective actions as soon aspossible.
Medium	4 – 6.9	A vulnerability that could affect the desired outcome of executing the contract in a specific scenario.	Implementation of corrective actions in a certain period.
Low	2 – 3.9	A vulnerability that does not have a significant impact on possible scenarios for the use of the contract and is probably subjective.	Implementation of certain corrective actions or accepting the risk.
Informational	0 – 1.9	A vulnerability that have informational character but is not effecting any of the code.	An observation that does not determine a level of risk

# Auditing Strategy and Techniques Applied

Throughout the review process, care was taken to evaluate the repository for security-related issues, code quality, and adherence to specification and best practices. To do so, reviewed line-by-line by our team of expert pentesters and smart contract developers, documenting any issues as there were discovered.

# Methodology

The auditing process follows a routine series of steps:

- 1. Code review that includes the following:
  - i) Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to SolidProof to make sure we understand the size, scope, and functionality of the smart contract.
  - ii) Manual review of code, which is the process of reading source code line-byline in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
  - iii) Comparison to specification, which is the process of checking whether the code does what the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to SolidProof describe.
- 2. Testing and automated analysis that includes the following:
  - i) Test coverage analysis, which is the process of determining whether the test cases are actually covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run those test cases.
  - ii) Symbolic execution, which is analysing a program to determine what inputs causes each part of a program to execute.
- 3. Best practices review, which is a review of the smart contracts to improve efficiency, effectiveness, clarify, maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices, recommendations, and research.
- 4. Specific, itemized, actionable recommendations to help you take steps to secure your smart contracts.

# **Used Code from other Frameworks/Smart Contracts (direct imports)**

#### Imported packages:

Dependency / Import Path	Count
@openzeppelin/contracts/access/AccessControlEnumerable.sol	1
@openzeppelin/contracts/access/Ownable.sol	1
@openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/IERC20.sol	1
@openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/extensions/ERC20Burnable.sol	1
@openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/extensions/ERC20Capped.sol	1
@openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/extensions/draft-ERC20Permit.sol	1
@openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/utils/SafeERC20.sol	1
@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/math/Math.sol	1
@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/math/SafeMath.sol	1

## **Tested Contract Files**

This audit covered the following files listed below with a SHA-1 Hash.

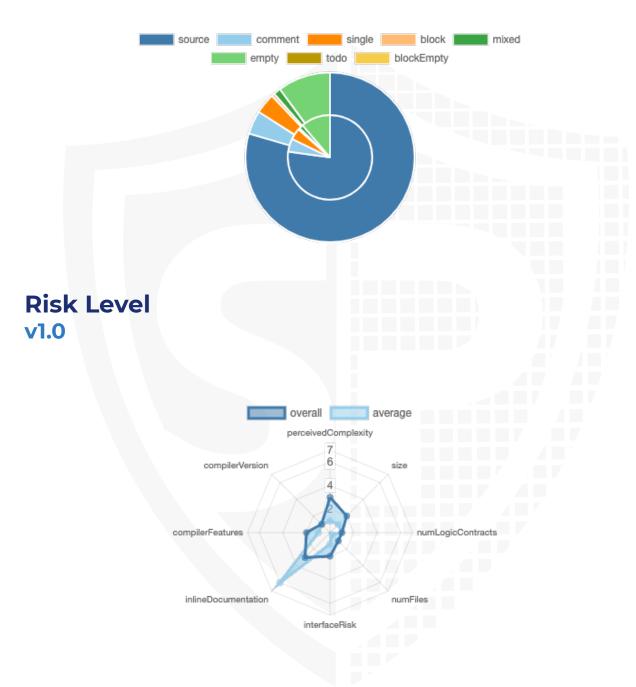
A file with a different Hash has been modified, intentionally or otherwise, after the security review. A different Hash could be (but not necessarily) an indication of a changed condition or potential vulnerability that was not within the scope of this review.

#### **v1.0**

File Name	SHA-1 Hash
contracts/libraries/BP.sol	f2b9d1c7959393ffca55f0f17a6d3fd73957a304
contracts/libraries/PercentageVestingLibrary.sol	59e81e6a1a735153375eae65f5d6257ef71e0a6c
contracts/MASD.sol	cadc3214220c383f3bae82d77e463cca275a87d0
contracts/MASDVesting.sol	a8468f5ab1f879640883ad06e2778bca5ac5bb79

# **Metrics**

# Source Lines v1.0



# **Capabilities**

## **Components**

Version	Contracts	ntracts Libraries		Abstract
1.0	2	2	0	0

# **Exposed Functions**

This section lists functions that are explicitly declared public or payable. Please note that getter methods for public stateVars are not included.

Version	Public	Payable
1.0	9	0

Version	External	Internal	Private	Pure	View
1.0	7	13	1	0	7

# **State Variables**

Version	Total	Public
1.0	9	9

# **Capabilities**

Version	Solidity Versions observed	Experim ental Features	Can Receive Funds	Uses Assembl Y	Has Destroya ble Contract s
1.0	^0.8.4 ^0.8.0 0.8.6				

Version	Transfer s ETH	Low- Level Calls	Deleg ateCa II	Uses Hash Function s	EC Rec ove r	New/ Create/ Create2
1.0				yes		

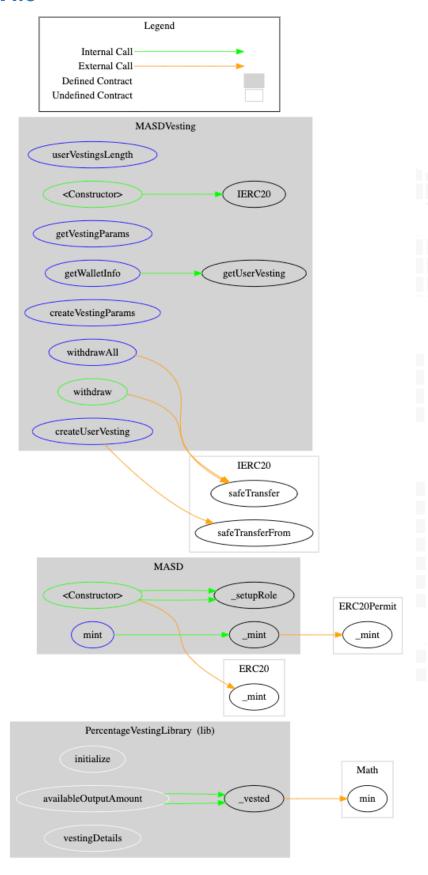


# Inheritance Graph v1.0



# **CallGraph**

## v1.0



# **Scope of Work/Verify Claims**

The above token Team provided us with the files that needs to be tested (Github, Bscscan, Etherscan, files, etc.). The scope of the audit is the main contract (usual the same name as team appended with .sol).

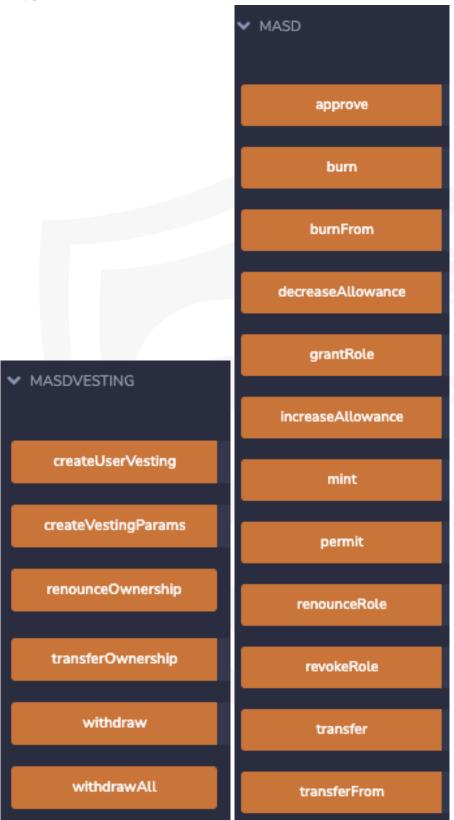
#### We will verify the following claims:

- 1. Correct implementation of Token standard
- 2. Deployer cannot mint any new tokens
- 3. Deployer cannot burn or lock user funds
- 4. Deployer cannot pause the contract
- 5. External approve function is restricted
- 6. Overall checkup (Smart Contract Security)

# **Correct implementation of Token standard**

Function	Description	Exist	Tested	Verified
TotalSupply	provides information about the total token supply	$\checkmark$	<b>√</b>	$\checkmark$
BalanceOf	provides account balance of the owner's account	$\checkmark$	<b>√</b>	✓
Transfer	executes transfers of a specified number of tokens to a specified address	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>
TransferFrom	executes transfers of a specified number of tokens from a specified address	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>
Approve	allow a spender to withdraw a set number of tokens from a specified account	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>
Allowance	returns a set number of tokens from a spender to the owner	<b>√</b>	1	<b>√</b>

Write functions of contract v1.0



# Deployer cannot mint any new tokens

Name	Exist	Tested	Status
Deployer cannot mint	$\checkmark$	<b>√</b>	X
Max / Total Supply	100.000.000 / can be set while deploying		n be set

#### Comments:

#### **v1.0**

- Only address with MINTER\_ROLE can mint new tokens as long as minting amount + total supply is lower equal max\_supply.
- The Minter Role has been revoked
  - https://bscscan.com/tx/
     0xb10e0fd59f0211ef6b4dc02db240ff29928936efd843ed8041fa1b7b
     b95cbf82
  - https://bscscan.com/tx/
     0x10bc573274353376e1ba73e47ea4f873e9bb0758a9a8fd9e4961e6
     8cfb3f9454

# Deployer cannot burn or lock user funds

Name	Exist	Tested	Status
Deployer cannot lock	$\checkmark$	<b>√</b>	$\checkmark$
Deployer cannot burn	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	X

#### Comments:

#### **v1.0**

· Everyone can burn their own tokens

# Deployer cannot pause the contract

Name	Exist	Tested	Status
Deployer cannot pause	-	_	-

#### Comments:

#### **v1.0**

No pause function found in the contract.



# **External approve function is restricted**

Name	Exist	Tested	Status
External approve cannot be called without restriction	-	-	-

#### Comments:

#### **v1.0**

• There are no external calls in the contract, so there is no external call without restriction.



# **Overall checkup (Smart Contract Security)**



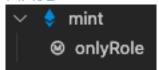
## Legend

Attribute	Symbol
Verfified / Checked	$\checkmark$
Partly Verified	×
Unverified / Not checked	X
Not available	-

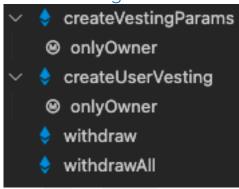
# **Modifiers and public functions**

#### **v1.0**

MASD



#### **MASDVesting**



Please check if an OnlyOwner or similar restrictive modifier has been forgotten.

# **Source Units in Scope** v1.0

Type	File	Logic Contracts	Interfaces	Lines	nLines	nSLOC	Comment Lines	Complex. Score	Capabilities
*	contracts/libraries/BP.sol	1		7	7	4	1	2	
*	contracts/libraries/PercentageVestingLibrary.sol	1		102	91	74	10	17	
<b>2</b>	contracts/MASD.sol	1		30	30	23	1	26	HH
2	contracts/MASDVesting.sol	1		192	166	146	4	67	
<b> </b>	Totals	4		331	294	247	16	112	iii

## Legend

Attribute	Description
Lines	total lines of the source unit
nLines	normalized lines of the source unit (e.g. normalizes functions spanning multiple lines)
nSLOC	normalized source lines of code (only source-code lines; no comments, no blank lines)
Comment Lines	lines containing single or block comments
Complexity Score	a custom complexity score derived from code statements that are known to introduce code complexity (branches, loops, calls, external interfaces,)

# **Audit Results**

# **AUDIT PASSED**

## **Critical issues**

## No critical issues

# **High issues**

# No high issues

# **Medium issues**

## No medium issues

### Low issues

Issue	File	Type	Line	Description
#1	ВР	A floating pragma is set	2	The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.4"".
#2	Percent ageVest ingLibra ry	A floating pragma is set	2	The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.4"".
#3	MASD	A floating pragma is set	2	The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"".

# Informational issues

Issue	File	Type	Line	Description
#1	Main	NatSpec documentation missing	-	If you start to comment your code, also comment all other functions, variables etc.

#2	Main	SafeMath library is not required	-	SafeMath is not required above pragma version 0.8.x. If you remove SafeMath, make sure to remove all SafeMath
#3	Main	Unused variables	96, 99	Remove unused variables
#4	Percent ageVest ingLibra ry	Modifier ordering	47, 83,	Following visibility modifier should come before other modifiers  - Internal - Private
#5	MASDV esting	Misspelling	72, 81, 100, 104	Change - avaliable to available  Make sure to change it everywhere else also

# **Audit Comments**

We recommend you to use the special form of comments (NatSpec Format, Follow link for more information <a href="https://docs.soliditylang.org/en/v0.5.10/natspec-format.html">https://docs.soliditylang.org/en/v0.5.10/natspec-format.html</a>) for your contracts to provide rich documentation for functions, return variables and more. This helps investors to make clear what that variables, functions etc. do.

## 19. January 2022:

· Read whole report for more information

# **SWC Attacks**

ID	Title	Relationships	Status
<u>SW</u> <u>C-13</u> <u>6</u>	Unencrypted Private Data On-Chain	CWE-767: Access to Critical Private Variable via Public Method	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-13</u> <u>5</u>	Code With No Effects	CWE-1164: Irrelevant Code	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-13</u> <u>4</u>	Message call with hardcoded gas amount	CWE-655: Improper Initialization	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-13</u> <u>3</u>	Hash Collisions With Multiple Variable Length Arguments	CWE-294: Authentication Bypass by Capture-replay	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-13</u> <u>2</u>	Unexpected Ether balance	CWE-667: Improper Locking	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-13</u> <u>1</u>	Presence of unused variables	CWE-1164: Irrelevant Code	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-13</u> <u>O</u>	Right-To-Left- Override control character (U+202E)	CWE-451: User Interface (UI) Misrepresentation of Critical Information	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-12</u> <u>9</u>	Typographical Error	CWE-480: Use of Incorrect Operator	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-12</u> <u>8</u>	DoS With Block Gas Limit	CWE-400: Uncontrolled Resource Consumption	PASSED

<u>SW</u> <u>C-12</u> <u>7</u>	Arbitrary Jump with Function Type Variable	CWE-695: Use of Low-Level Functionality	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-12</u> <u>5</u>	Incorrect Inheritance Order	CWE-696: Incorrect Behavior Order	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-12</u> <u>4</u>	Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	CWE-123: Write-what-where Condition	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-12</u> <u>3</u>	Requirement Violation	CWE-573: Improper Following of Specification by Caller	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-12</u> <u>2</u>	Lack of Proper Signature Verification	CWE-345: Insufficient Verification of Data Authenticity	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-12</u> <u>1</u>	Missing Protection against Signature Replay Attacks	CWE-347: Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-12</u> <u>0</u>	Weak Sources of Randomness from Chain Attributes	CWE-330: Use of Insufficiently Random Values	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>9</u>	Shadowing State Variables	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>8</u>	Incorrect Constructor Name	CWE-665: Improper Initialization	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>7</u>	Signature Malleability	CWE-347: Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature	PASSED

<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>6</u>	Timestamp Dependence	CWE-829: Inclusion of Functionality from Untrusted Control Sphere	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>5</u>	Authorization through tx.origin	CWE-477: Use of Obsolete Function	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>4</u>	Transaction Order Dependence	CWE-362: Concurrent  Execution using Shared  Resource with Improper  Synchronization ('Race  Condition')	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>3</u>	DoS with Failed Call	CWE-703: Improper Check or Handling of Exceptional Conditions	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>2</u>	Delegatecall to Untrusted Callee	CWE-829: Inclusion of Functionality from Untrusted Control Sphere	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-111</u>	Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions	CWE-477: Use of Obsolete Function	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>O</u>	Assert Violation	CWE-670: Always-Incorrect Control Flow Implementation	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-10</u> <u>9</u>	Uninitialized Storage Pointer	CWE-824: Access of Uninitialized Pointer	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-10</u> <u>8</u>	State Variable Default Visibility	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-10</u> <u>7</u>	Reentrancy	CWE-841: Improper Enforcement of Behavioral Workflow	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-10</u> <u>6</u>	Unprotected SELFDESTRUC T Instruction	CWE-284: Improper Access Control	PASSED

<u>SW</u> <u>C-10</u> <u>5</u>	Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	CWE-284: Improper Access Control	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-10</u> <u>4</u>	Unchecked Call Return Value	CWE-252: Unchecked Return Value	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-10</u> <u>3</u>	Floating Pragma	CWE-664: Improper Control of a Resource Through its Lifetime	NOT PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-10</u> <u>2</u>	Outdated Compiler Version	CWE-937: Using Components with Known Vulnerabilities	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-10</u> <u>1</u>	Integer Overflow and Underflow	CWE-682: Incorrect Calculation	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-10</u> <u>0</u>	Function Default Visibility	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	PASSED



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