



**SOLID**Proof  
*Bring trust into your projects*

**Blockchain Security | Smart Contract Audits | KYC**

MADE IN GERMANY

# Audit

**Security Assessment**  
**14. December, 2021**

**For**



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# Disclaimer

SolidProof.io reports are not, nor should be considered, an “endorsement” or “disapproval” of any particular project or team. These reports are not, nor should be considered, an indication of the economics or value of any “product” or “asset” created by any team. SolidProof.io do not cover testing or auditing the integration with external contract or services (such as Unicrypt, Uniswap, PancakeSwap etc’...)

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Version	Date	Description
1.0	14. December 2021	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Layout project</li><li>• Automated- /Manual-Security Testing</li><li>• Summary</li></ul>

## **Network**

Binance Smart Chain (BEP20)

## **Website**

<https://vikingschain.com/>

## **Telegram**

<https://t.me/VikingsChain>

## **Twitter**

<https://twitter.com/VikingsChain>

## **Instagram**

<https://www.instagram.com/vikingschain>



## Description

Legendary multiplayer battlegame that provides users to train heroes and win rewards in tournaments, utilizing the BSC technology.

## Project Engagement

During the 7th of December 2021, **VikingsChain Team** engaged Solidproof.io to audit smart contracts that they created. The engagement was technical in nature and focused on identifying security flaws in the design and implementation of the contracts. They provided Solidproof.io with access to their code repository and whitepaper.

## Logo



## Contract Link

**v1.0**

- TBA

# Vulnerability & Risk Level

Risk represents the probability that a certain source-threat will exploit vulnerability, and the impact of that event on the organization or system. Risk Level is computed based on CVSS version 3.0.

Level	Value	Vulnerability	Risk (Required Action)
<b>Critical</b>	9 - 10	A vulnerability that can disrupt the contract functioning in a number of scenarios, or creates a risk that the contract may be broken.	Immediate action to reduce risk level.
<b>High</b>	7 - 8.9	A vulnerability that affects the desired outcome when using a contract, or provides the opportunity to use a contract in an unintended way.	Implementation of corrective actions as soon as possible.
<b>Medium</b>	4 - 6.9	A vulnerability that could affect the desired outcome of executing the contract in a specific scenario.	Implementation of corrective actions in a certain period.
<b>Low</b>	2 - 3.9	A vulnerability that does not have a significant impact on possible scenarios for the use of the contract and is probably subjective.	Implementation of certain corrective actions or accepting the risk.
<b>Informational</b>	0 - 1.9	A vulnerability that have informational character but is not effecting any of the code.	An observation that does not determine a level of risk

# Auditing Strategy and Techniques Applied

Throughout the review process, care was taken to evaluate the repository for security-related issues, code quality, and adherence to specification and best practices. To do so, reviewed line-by-line by our team of expert pentesters and smart contract developers, documenting any issues as there were discovered.

## **Methodology**

The auditing process follows a routine series of steps:

1. Code review that includes the following:
  - i) Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to SolidProof to make sure we understand the size, scope, and functionality of the smart contract.
  - ii) Manual review of code, which is the process of reading source code line-by-line in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
  - iii) Comparison to specification, which is the process of checking whether the code does what the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to SolidProof describe.
2. Testing and automated analysis that includes the following:
  - i) Test coverage analysis, which is the process of determining whether the test cases are actually covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run those test cases.
  - ii) Symbolic execution, which is analysing a program to determine what inputs causes each part of a program to execute.
3. Best practices review, which is a review of the smart contracts to improve efficiency, effectiveness, clarify, maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices, recommendations, and research.
4. Specific, itemized, actionable recommendations to help you take steps to secure your smart contracts.

## Used Code from other Frameworks/Smart Contracts (direct imports)

Imported packages:

```
Address.sol
Context.sol
Counters.sol
ERC165.sol
ERC721.sol
ERC721Enumerable.sol
ERC721Holder.sol
IERC20.sol
IERC165.sol
IERC721.sol
IERC721Enumerable.sol
IERC721Metadata.sol
IERC721Receiver.sol
IVikingsChainNFT_Market.sol
IVikingsChainNFT.sol
Ownable.sol
Strings.sol
```



## Tested Contract Files

This audit covered the following files listed below with a SHA-1 Hash.

*A file with a different Hash has been modified, intentionally or otherwise, after the security review. A different Hash could be (but not necessarily) an indication of a changed condition or potential vulnerability that was not within the scope of this review.*

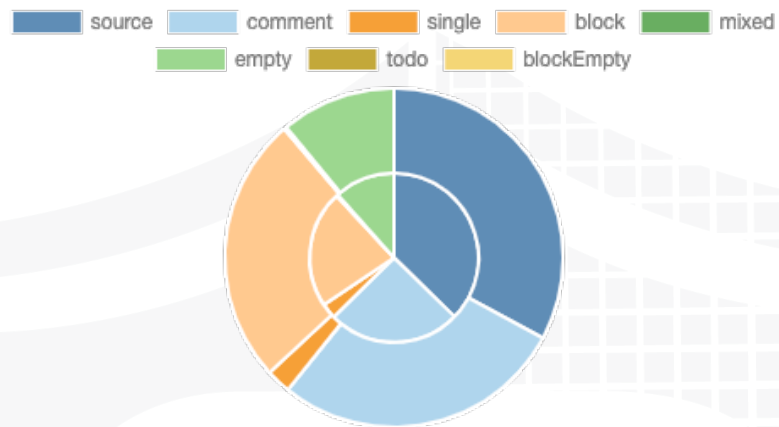
### v1.0



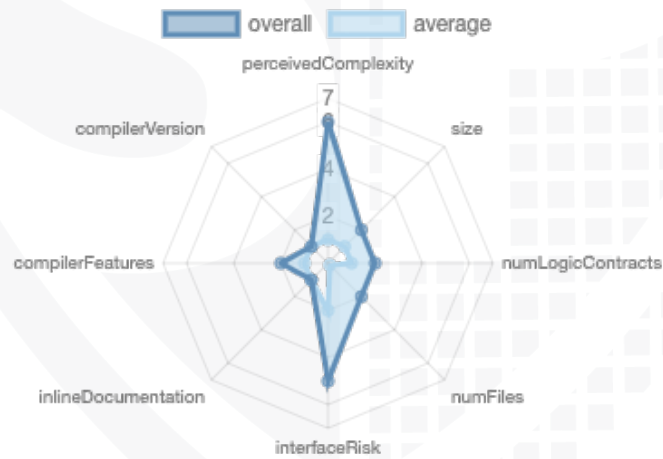
File Name	SHA-1 Hash
contracts/IERC721Enumerable.sol	81d5f0e8c3c8e57b863f0017c879bf3500c1d273
contracts/IVikingsChainNFT.sol	7354a55ffaf4d99e011cde3271780ce1acb42ec8
contracts/IERC20.sol	2a16c581fa3e71c55f5a07d494a1d6c4f937e6eb
contracts/IERC721Metadata.sol	7b4ee8ae808fc59bf00c2a51fefcba78ac3a631b
contracts/IERC721Receiver.sol	6de4d5d2874334a0bccba76b3be13aa438f5a99c
contracts/IERC165.sol	e27a07d950cc318a4221d878eb594485b93f165e
contracts/ERC165.sol	0dbde64740500a643d49e0a2298f63eff3d328b3
contracts/Strings.sol	6fa152156e90dc4cba54c8bade332cca3427a4f4
contracts/Context.sol	6cfff49179d5dd82ffa43390ff6ea2967ff6fa99
contracts/ERC721Enumerable.sol	e8e8210edae29a61f3a3f8f79139e449520adc5f
contracts/ERC721Holder.sol	ccdf3de7b13e892c16730f79c3cb873a0b9a829f
contracts/IVikingsChainNFT_Market.sol	1e8510491d343cf52f3930e383e6d8f1d4fdbb8b
contracts/IERC721.sol	0c664e8c5f9d4eaf4a0a8e22878076c573368592
contracts/ERC721.sol	1dee58f0a86a44a7722723d3fed84f644ed689a5
contracts/Address.sol	84a110f18c59ce35cfc78702e51c6340c22e9c6f
contracts/Ownable.sol	a7673da0172fe3d2f6facf2f48baeb14627b3d6d
contracts/VikingsChainNFT_Market.sol	31e992efc839477f8fd554dd10a6d3193acda955
contracts/Counters.sol	b72ed17629688a8bf4e4a4db437b500d09d08a60
contracts/VikingsChainNFT.sol	02d220c7f64b2e0ef5f6e6861ea018c7f47e0ec9

# Metrics

## Source Lines v1.0



## Risk Level v1.0



## Capabilities

### Components

Version	Contracts	Libraries	Interfaces	Abstract
1.0	4	3	8	4

### Exposed Functions

*This section lists functions that are explicitly declared public or payable. Please note that getter methods for public stateVars are not included.*

Version	Public	Payable
1.0	79	4

Version	External	Internal	Private	Pure	View
1.0	39	104	6	4	47

### State Variables

Version	Total	Public
1.0	26	8

### Capabilities

Version	Solidity Versions observed	Experimental Features	Can Receive Funds	Uses Assembly	Has Destroyable Contracts
1.0	<code>&gt;0.8.0</code>		yes	yes (3 asm blocks)	

Version	Transfers ETH	Low-Level Calls	DelegateCall	Uses Hash Functions	ECRecover	New/Create/Create2

1.0	yes		yes	yes		
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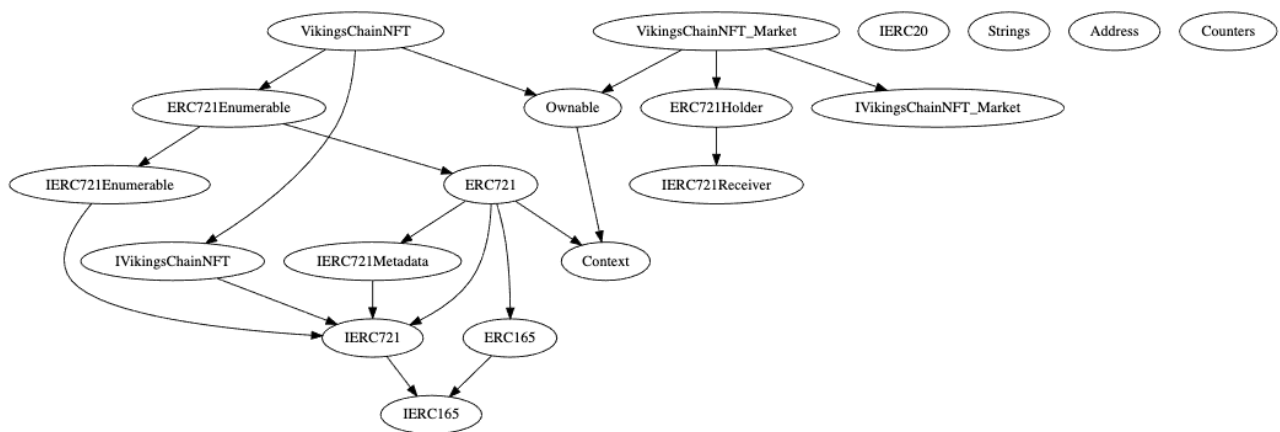
## Scope of Work

The above token Team provided us with the files that needs to be tested (Github, Bscscan, Etherscan, files, etc.). The scope of the audit is the main contract (usual the same name as team appended with .sol).

We will verify the following claims:

1. Correct implementation of Token standard
2. Deployer cannot mint any new tokens
3. Deployer cannot burn or lock user funds
4. Deployer cannot pause the contract
5. Overall checkup (Smart Contract Security)

## Inheritance Graph v1.0



## Write functions of contract

VIKINGSCHAINNFT	VIKINGSCHAINNFT_MARKET
addCreator	bid
approve	buyOnAuction
burnNFT	listOnAuction
mintAndApproveNFT	onERC721Received
mintNFT	renounceOwnership
removeCreator	setFee
renounceOwnership	setNextBidPercentage
safeTransferFrom	setTokenAddress
safeTransferFrom	transferOwnership
setApprovalForAll	withdraw
setBaseURI	
transferFrom	
transferOwnership	

## Modifiers

VikingsChainNFT\_Market

- onlyOwner

```
setTokenAddress  
setFee  
setNextBidPercentage  
withdraw
```

VikingsChainNFT

- onlyOwner

```
setBaseURI  
addCreator  
removeCreator
```




































# CallGraph





# Source Units in Scope

## v1.0

Type	File	Logic Contracts	Interfaces	Lines	nLines	nSLOC	Comment Lines	Complex. Score	Capabilities
	contracts/IERC721Enumerable.sol	————	1	28	19	8	16	9	
	contracts/IVikingsChainNFT.sol	————	1	33	17	10	1	19	————
	contracts/IERC20.sol	————	1	81	26	17	57	13	
	contracts/IERC721Metadata.sol	————	1	26	15	4	14	9	
	contracts/IERC721Receiver.sol	————	1	26	20	3	15	3	
	contracts/IERC165.sol	————	1	24	23	3	18	3	
	contracts/ERC165.sol	1	————	28	28	7	18	6	————
	contracts/Strings.sol	1	————	66	66	45	15	41	
	contracts/Context.sol	1	————	23	23	9	11	1	————
	contracts/ERC721Enumerable.sol	1	————	162	158	65	73	39	————
	contracts/ERC721Holder.sol	1	————	27	22	7	12	5	
	contracts/IVikingsChainNFT_Market.sol	————	1	46	23	16	1	23	
	contracts/IERC721.sol	————	1	142	62	40	99	21	
	contracts/ERC721.sol	1	————	411	376	153	171	137	
	contracts/Address.sol	1	————	216	171	80	113	47	
	contracts/Ownable.sol	1	————	71	71	28	33	23	————
	contracts/VikingsChainNFT_Market.sol	1	————	189	189	133	1	136	
	contracts/Counters.sol	1	————	42	42	24	13	2	
	contracts/VikingsChainNFT.sol	1	————	108	108	83	2	77	
	<b>Totals</b>	11	8	1749	1459	735	683	614	

## Legend

Attribute	Description
Lines	total lines of the source unit
nLines	normalized lines of the source unit (e.g. normalizes functions spanning multiple lines)
nSLOC	normalized source lines of code (only source-code lines; no comments, no blank lines)
Comment Lines	lines containing single or block comments
Complexity Score	a custom complexity score derived from code statements that are known to introduce code complexity (branches, loops, calls, external interfaces, ...)

# Audit Results

## AUDIT PASSED

### Critical issues

- no critical issues found -

### High issues

- no high issues found -

### Medium issues

- no medium issues found -

### Low issues

- no low issues found -

Issue	File	Type	Line	Description
#1	All	Contract doesn't import npm packages from source (like OpenZeppelin etc.)	-	We recommend to import all packages from npm directly without flatten the contract. Functions could be modified or can be susceptible to vulnerabilities
#2	All	A floating pragma is set	3	The current pragma Solidity directive is „^0.8.0”.
#3	Vikings ChainNFT_Market	Missing Zero Address Validation (missing-zero-check)	28, 129, 179	Check that the address is not zero
#4	Vikings ChainNFT	State variable visibility is not set	14	It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly
#5	Vikings ChainNFT_Market	Unchecked tokens transfer	158, 159, 160, 162, 163, 164, 73, 75	Use `SafeERC20`, or ensure that the transfer/transferFrom return value is checked

### Informational issues

- no informational issues found -

Issue	File	Type	Line	Description
#1	Vikings ChainN FT_Market	Whitespaces	41, 43, 69,	The last argument must not be succeeded by any whitespace or comment. Remove the last whitespace
#2	Vikings ChainN FT_Market	Trailing whitespace	23, 52, 60, 79, 89, 103, 114, 151, 157, 174,	Line contains trailing whitespace. Remove whitespace
#3	Vikings ChainN FT_Market	Whitespace only on both sides	62	Assignment operator must have single space on both sides of it
#4	Vikings ChainN FT	Require statement needs error message	37, 38	Provide an error message for the require statement
#5	Vikings ChainN FT	Trailing whitespace	52	Line contains trailing whitespace. Remove whitespace
#6	Vikings ChainN FT	Whitespaces	82	The last argument must not be succeeded by any whitespace or comment. Remove the last whitespace

## Audit Comments

### 14. December 2021:

## SWC Attacks

ID	Title	Relationships	Status
<a href="#">SW C-1 36</a>	Unencrypted Private Data On-Chain	<a href="#">CWE-767: Access to Critical Private Variable via Public Method</a>	PASSED
<a href="#">SW C-1 35</a>	Code With No Effects	<a href="#">CWE-1164: Irrelevant Code</a>	PASSED
<a href="#">SW C-1 34</a>	Message call with hardcoded gas amount	<a href="#">CWE-655: Improper Initialization</a>	PASSED
<a href="#">SW C-1 33</a>	Hash Collisions With Multiple Variable Length	<a href="#">CWE-294: Authentication Bypass by Capture-replay</a>	PASSED
<a href="#">SW C-1 32</a>	Unexpected Ether balance	<a href="#">CWE-667: Improper Locking</a>	PASSED
<a href="#">SW C-1 31</a>	Presence of unused variables	<a href="#">CWE-1164: Irrelevant Code</a>	PASSED
<a href="#">SW C-1 30</a>	Right-To-Left-Override control character (U+202E)	<a href="#">CWE-451: User Interface (UI) Misrepresentation of Critical Information</a>	PASSED
<a href="#">SW C-1 29</a>	Typographical Error	<a href="#">CWE-480: Use of Incorrect Operator</a>	PASSED
<a href="#">SW C-1 28</a>	DoS With Block Gas Limit	<a href="#">CWE-400: Uncontrolled Resource Consumption</a>	PASSED

<a href="#">SW C-1 27</a>	Arbitrary Jump with Function Type	<a href="#">CWE-695: Use of Low-Level Functionality</a>	<b>PASSED</b>
<a href="#">SW C-1 25</a>	Incorrect Inheritance Order	<a href="#">CWE-696: Incorrect Behavior Order</a>	<b>PASSED</b>
<a href="#">SW C-1 24</a>	Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	<a href="#">CWE-123: Write-what-where Condition</a>	<b>PASSED</b>
<a href="#">SW C-1 23</a>	Requirement Violation	<a href="#">CWE-573: Improper Following of Specification by Caller</a>	<b>PASSED</b>
<a href="#">SW C-1 22</a>	Lack of Proper Signature Verification	<a href="#">CWE-345: Insufficient Verification of Data Authenticity</a>	<b>PASSED</b>
<a href="#">SW C-1 21</a>	Missing Protection against Signature Replay Attacks	<a href="#">CWE-347: Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature</a>	<b>PASSED</b>
<a href="#">SW C-1 20</a>	Weak Sources of Randomness from Chain	<a href="#">CWE-330: Use of Insufficiently Random Values</a>	<b>PASSED</b>
<a href="#">SW C-11 9</a>	Shadowing State Variables	<a href="#">CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards</a>	<b>PASSED</b>
<a href="#">SW C-11 8</a>	Incorrect Constructor Name	<a href="#">CWE-665: Improper Initialization</a>	<b>PASSED</b>
<a href="#">SW C-11 7</a>	Signature Malleability	<a href="#">CWE-347: Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature</a>	<b>PASSED</b>

<a href="#">SW C-11 6</a>	Timestamp Dependence	<a href="#">CWE-829: Inclusion of Functionality from Untrusted Control Sphere</a>	PASSED
<a href="#">SW C-11 5</a>	Authorization through tx.origin	<a href="#">CWE-477: Use of Obsolete Function</a>	PASSED
<a href="#">SW C-11 4</a>	Transaction Order Dependence	<a href="#">CWE-362: Concurrent Execution using Shared Resource with Improper Synchronization ('Race Condition')</a>	PASSED
<a href="#">SW C-11 3</a>	DoS with Failed Call	<a href="#">CWE-703: Improper Check or Handling of Exceptional Conditions</a>	PASSED
<a href="#">SW C-11 2</a>	Delegatecall to Untrusted Callee	<a href="#">CWE-829: Inclusion of Functionality from Untrusted Control Sphere</a>	PASSED
<a href="#">SW C-11 1</a>	Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions	<a href="#">CWE-477: Use of Obsolete Function</a>	PASSED
<a href="#">SW C-11 0</a>	Assert Violation	<a href="#">CWE-670: Always-Incorrect Control Flow Implementation</a>	PASSED
<a href="#">SW C-1 09</a>	Uninitialized Storage Pointer	<a href="#">CWE-824: Access of Uninitialized Pointer</a>	PASSED
<a href="#">SW C-1 08</a>	State Variable Default Visibility	<a href="#">CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards</a>	NOT PASSED
<a href="#">SW C-1 07</a>	Reentrancy	<a href="#">CWE-841: Improper Enforcement of Behavioral Workflow</a>	PASSED
<a href="#">SW C-1 06</a>	Unprotected SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	<a href="#">CWE-284: Improper Access Control</a>	PASSED

<a href="#">SW</a> <a href="#">C-1</a> <a href="#">05</a>	Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	<a href="#">CWE-284: Improper Access Control</a>	<b>PASSED</b>
<a href="#">SW</a> <a href="#">C-1</a> <a href="#">04</a>	Unchecked Call Return Value	<a href="#">CWE-252: Unchecked Return Value</a>	<b>NOT PASSED</b>
<a href="#">SW</a> <a href="#">C-1</a> <a href="#">03</a>	Floating Pragma	<a href="#">CWE-664: Improper Control of a Resource Through its Lifetime</a>	<b>NOT PASSED</b>
<a href="#">SW</a> <a href="#">C-1</a> <a href="#">02</a>	Outdated Compiler Version	<a href="#">CWE-937: Using Components with Known Vulnerabilities</a>	<b>PASSED</b>
<a href="#">SW</a> <a href="#">C-1</a> <a href="#">01</a>	Integer Overflow and Underflow	<a href="#">CWE-682: Incorrect Calculation</a>	<b>PASSED</b>
<a href="#">SW</a> <a href="#">C-1</a> <a href="#">00</a>	Function Default Visibility	<a href="#">CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards</a>	<b>PASSED</b>

The logo features the word "SolidProofed" in a white, handwritten-style script. The text is set against a dark blue background that includes a faint, stylized shield emblem. The shield has a grid-like pattern on its right side and a solid blue area on its left. The overall design is clean and professional, emphasizing security and reliability.

SolidProofed

**Blockchain Security | Smart Contract Audits | KYC**

A small horizontal bar representing the German flag, with black, red, and gold stripes.

MADE IN GERMANY