

# **Blockchain Security | Smart Contract Audits | KYC**

MADE IN GERMANY

v1.0: 24. November, 2021

# Audit

Security Assessment 04. December, 2021

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Version	Date	Description
1.0	24. November 2021	<ul><li>Layout project</li><li>Automated- /Manual-Security Testing</li><li>Summary</li></ul>
1.1	04. December 2021	Reaudit

#### **Network**

Binance Smart Chain (BEP20)

#### Website

https://pyrrhodefi.com/



#### **Description**

Pyrrho is a project that seeks to reduce fraud in decentralized finance by vetting DeFi projects, encouraging transparency, helping to protect privacy, and offering an online space for DeFi developers, users, and investors to discuss projects without the psychological manipulation of online tribal communities that use the pejorative term "fud" (fear, uncertainty, and doubt) to attack anyone who expresses skepticism about a particular project.

#### **Project Engagement**

During the 22nd of November 2021, **Pyrrho Team** engaged Solidproof.io to audit smart contracts that they created. The engagement was technical in nature and focused on identifying security flaws in the design and implementation of the contracts. They provided Solidproof.io with access to their code repository and whitepaper.

#### Logo



# **Contract Link**

v1.0

https://bscscan.com/address/ 0x557fd23cfd40db3bcc2066da2ad625d41087834b#code

**v1.1** 

https://bscscan.com/address/ 0xe6DF015f66653EcE085A5FBBa8d42C356114ce4F#code

# **Vulnerability & Risk Level**

Risk represents the probability that a certain source-threat will exploit vulnerability, and the impact of that event on the organization or system. Risk Level is computed based on CVSS version 3.0.

Level	Value	Vulnerability	Risk (Required Action)
Critical	Critical 9-10		Immediate action to reduce risk level.
High	7 – 8.9	A vulnerability that affects the desired outcome when using a contract, or provides the opportunity to use a contract in an unintended way.	Implementation of corrective actions as soon aspossible.
Medium	4 – 6.9	A vulnerability that could affect the desired outcome of executing the contract in a specific scenario.	Implementation of corrective actions in a certain period.
Low	<b>Low</b> 2 – 3.9		Implementation of certain corrective actions or accepting the risk.
Informational	0 – 1.9	A vulnerability that have informational character but is not effecting any of the code.	An observation that does not determine a level of risk

# Auditing Strategy and Techniques Applied

Throughout the review process, care was taken to evaluate the repository for security-related issues, code quality, and adherence to specification and best practices. To do so, reviewed line-by-line by our team of expert pentesters and smart contract developers, documenting any issues as there were discovered.

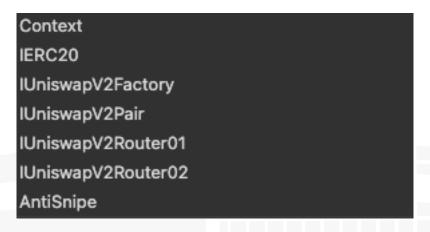
# Methodology

The auditing process follows a routine series of steps:

- 1. Code review that includes the following:
  - i) Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to SolidProof to make sure we understand the size, scope, and functionality of the smart contract.
  - ii) Manual review of code, which is the process of reading source code line-byline in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
  - iii) Comparison to specification, which is the process of checking whether the code does what the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to SolidProof describe.
- 2. Testing and automated analysis that includes the following:
  - i) Test coverage analysis, which is the process of determining whether the test cases are actually covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run those test cases.
  - ii) Symbolic execution, which is analysing a program to determine what inputs causes each part of a program to execute.
- 3. Best practices review, which is a review of the smart contracts to improve efficiency, effectiveness, clarify, maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices, recommendations, and research.
- 4. Specific, itemized, actionable recommendations to help you take steps to secure your smart contracts.

# **Used Code from other Frameworks/Smart Contracts (direct imports)**

Imported packages:



#### **Tested Contract Files**

This audit covered the following files listed below with a SHA-1 Hash.

A file with a different Hash has been modified, intentionally or otherwise, after the security review. A different Hash could be (but not necessarily) an indication of a changed condition or potential vulnerability that was not within the scope of this review.

#### **v1.0**

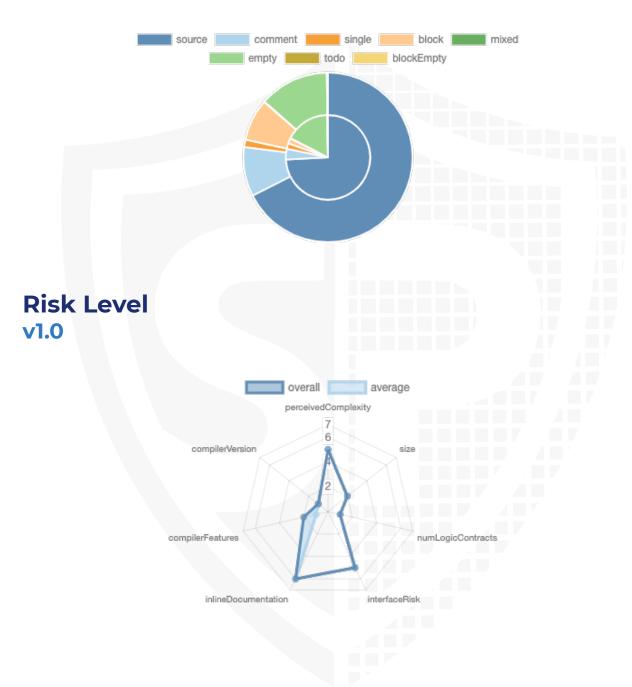
File Name	SHA-1 Hash	
contracts/pyrrho.sol	3bd53ad4da18e761b9d57888d2a0b8c18a6cadf5	

#### **v1.1**

File Name	SHA-1 Hash	
contracts/pyrrho.sol	157adf15a58cf610bd0e08dae64d0606c9ce8333	

# **Metrics**

# Source Lines v1.0



# **Capabilities**

### Components

Version	Contracts	Libraries	Interfaces	Abstract
1.0	1	0	6	1
1.1	1	0	5	1

### **Exposed Functions**

This section lists functions that are explicitly declared public or payable. Please note that getter methods for public stateVars are not included.

Version	Public	Payable
1.0	112	6
1.1	52	4

Version	External	Internal	Private	Pure	View
1.0	95	68	5	12	40
1.1	35	36	5	6	20

#### **State Variables**

Version	Total	Public
1.0	42	13
1.1	38	14

# Capabilities

Version	Solidity Versions observed	Experim ental Features	Can Receive Funds	Uses Assembl Y	Has Destroya ble Contract s
1.0	>=0.6.0 <0.9.0		yes	**** (0 asm blocks)	
1.1	>=0.8.0		yes		

Version	Transf ers ETH	Low- Level Calls	Delega teCall	Uses Hash Functi ons	ECRec over	New/ Create/ Create 2	
1.0	yes						

#### **Scope of Work**

The above token Team provided us with the files that needs to be tested (Github, Bscscan, Etherscan, files, etc.). The scope of the audit is the main contract (usual the same name as team appended with .sol).

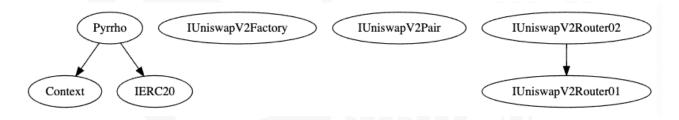
We will verify the following claims:

- 1. Correct implementation of Token standard
- 2. Deployer cannot mint any new tokens
- 3. Deployer cannot burn or lock user funds
- 4. Deployer cannot pause the contract
- 5. Overall checkup (Smart Contract Security)

# Inheritance Graph v1.0



#### **v1.1**



# **Verify Claims**

# **Correct implementation of Token standard**

Tested	Verified
<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>

Function	Description	Exist	Tested	Verified
TotalSupply	provides information about the total token supply	$\checkmark$	<b>√</b>	✓
BalanceOf	provides account balance of the owner's account	$\checkmark$	<b>√</b>	$\checkmark$
Transfer	executes transfers of a specified number of tokens to a specified address	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>
TransferFrom	executes transfers of a specified number of tokens from a specified address	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>
Approve	allow a spender to withdraw a set number of tokens from a specified account	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>
Allowance	returns a set number of tokens from a spender to the owner	<b>√</b>	1	✓

# Write functions of contract v1.0





- 1. approve
- 2. approveContractContingency
- 3. decreaseAllowance
- 4. excludePresaleAddresses
- 5. increaseAllowance
- 6. renounceOwnership
- 7. setContractSwapEnabled
- 8. setExcludedFromFees
- 9. setExcludedFromSellLimits
- 10. setExcludedFromWalletSize
- 11. setLpPair
- 12. setMaxWalletSell
- 13. setNewRouter
- 14. setRatios
- 15. setSwapSettings
- 16. setTaxes
- 17. setWallets
- 18. sweepContingency
- 19. transfer
- 20. transferFrom
- 21. transferOwner

# **Deployer cannot mint any new tokens**

Name	Exist	Tested	Verified	File
Deployer cannot mint	✓	✓	✓	Main
Comment	Line: -			

Max / Total Supply: 5.000.000.000



# Deployer cannot burn or lock user funds

Name	Exist	Tested	Verified
Deployer cannot lock	$\checkmark$	<b>√</b>	✓
Deployer cannot burn	✓	✓	✓



### **Deployer cannot pause the contract**

Name	Exist	Tested	Verified
Deployer cannot pause	_	_	-



# **Overall checkup (Smart Contract Security)**

Tested	Verified
$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$

#### Legend

Attribute	Symbol
Verfified / Checked	$\checkmark$
Partly Verified	
Unverified / Not checked	X
Not available	-

# OnlyOwner functions V1.0

transferOwner

renounceOwnership

approveContractContingency

setNewRouter

setLpPair

setExcludedFromFees

setExcludedFromWalletSize

setExcludedFromSellLimits

setInitializer

setProtectionSettings

setGasPriceLimit

setTaxes

setRatios

setMaxWalletSell

setSwapSettings

setContractSwapEnabled

excludePresaleAddresses

sweepContingency

#### Comments:

- setTaxes
  - Deployer can set \_taxRates.buyFee lower than 500
  - Deployer can set \_taxRates.sellFee lower than 500
- setSwapSettings
  - Check that thresholdDivisor and amountDivisor not to be 0
  - swapThreshold and swapAmount can be set without any limitations

#### **V1.1**

transferOwner

renounceOwnership

approveContractContingency

setNewRouter

setLpPair

setExcludedFromFees

setExcludedFromWalletSize

setExcludedFromSellLimits

setTaxes

setRatios

setMaxWalletSell

setWallets

setSwapSettings

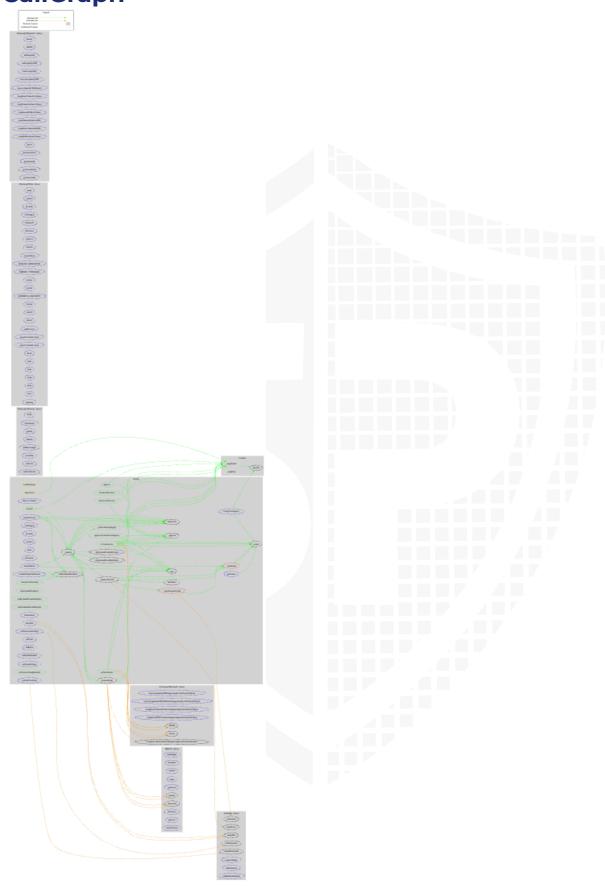
setContractSwapEnabled

excludePresaleAddresses

sweepContingency

Comments
See above comments

# **CallGraph**



# **Source Units in Scope**

#### v1.0

Туре	File	Logic Contracts	Interfaces	Lines	nLines	nSLOC	Comment Lines	Complex. Score	Capabilities
<b></b>	contracts/pyrrho.sol	2	6	831	577	451	87	554	.Š. <del>*</del>
<b></b>	Totals	2	6	831	577	451	87	554	. <u>Š</u> . <u></u>

#### **V1.1**

Туре	File	Logic Contracts	Interfaces	Lines	nLines	nSLOC	Comment Lines	Complex. Score	Capabilities
<b></b>	contracts/pyrrho.sol	2	5	642	537	416	87	396	. <b>Š</b> .
<b></b>	Totals	2	5	642	537	416	87	396	<u>\$</u>

#### Legend

Attribute	Description
Lines	total lines of the source unit
nLines	normalized lines of the source unit (e.g. normalizes functions spanning multiple lines)
nSLOC	normalized source lines of code (only source-code lines; no comments, no blank lines)
Comment Lines	lines containing single or block comments
Complexity Score	a custom complexity score derived from code statements that are known to introduce code complexity (branches, loops, calls, external interfaces,)

# **Audit Results**

# **AUDIT PASSED**

#### **Critical issues**

- no critical issues found -

# **High issues**

- no high issues found -

#### **Medium issues**

- no medium issues found -

#### Low issues

Issue	File	Type	Line	Description
#1	Main	Contract doesn't import npm packages from source (like OpenZeppelin etc.)		We recommend to import all packages from npm directly without flatten the contract. Functions could be modified or can be susceptible to vulnerabilities
#2	Main	A floating pragma is set	6	The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.8.0"".

#### Informational issues

Issue	File	Type	Line	Description
#1	Main	State variables that could be declared constant (constable-states)	221, 170, 243, 242,	Add the `constant` attributes to state variables that never change
#2	Main	Write better descriptive error messages	623, 637	"Taxes exceed maximums" instead of "Cannot exceed maximums."  "Cannot set max wallet sell percentage below 10%" instead of "Cannot set below 10%"

#### **Audit Comments**

#### 24. November 2021:

- There is still an owner (Owner still has not renounced ownership)
  - 0x6547c77aa67b2e751d608a3c1ae5d7133fd4897f
- \_hasLigBeenAdded
  - Is False (24. Nov, 12:35 PM)

#### 04. November 2021

- · Look 24. November 2021 comments
- Require statement were removed

```
function setRatios(uint16 tokens , uint16 bnb , uint16 busd ) external onlyOwner 
require (tokens + bnb + busd >= 99, "Must add up to 100% or 99%.");

ratios.tokens = tokens ;

ratios.bnb = bnb ;

ratios.busd = busd ;

ratios.total = tokens + bnb + busd ;

ratios.total = tokens + bnb + busd ;
```

# **SWC Attacks**

ID	Title	Relationships	Status
<u>SW</u> <u>C-13</u> <u>6</u>	Unencrypted Private Data On-Chain	CWE-767: Access to Critical Private Variable via Public Method	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-13</u> <u>5</u>	Code With No Effects	CWE-1164: Irrelevant Code	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-13</u> <u>4</u>	Message call with hardcoded gas amount	CWE-655: Improper Initialization	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-13</u> <u>3</u>	Hash Collisions With Multiple Variable Length Arguments	CWE-294: Authentication Bypass by Capture-replay	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-13</u> <u>2</u>	Unexpected Ether balance	CWE-667: Improper Locking	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-13</u> <u>1</u>	Presence of unused variables	CWE-1164: Irrelevant Code	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-13</u> <u>O</u>	Right-To-Left- Override control character (U+202E)	CWE-451: User Interface (UI) Misrepresentation of Critical Information	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-12</u> <u>9</u>	Typographical Error	CWE-480: Use of Incorrect Operator	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-12</u> <u>8</u>	DoS With Block Gas Limit	CWE-400: Uncontrolled Resource Consumption	PASSED

<u>SW</u> <u>C-12</u> <u>7</u>	Arbitrary Jump with Function Type Variable	CWE-695: Use of Low-Level Functionality	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-12</u> <u>5</u>	Incorrect Inheritance Order	CWE-696: Incorrect Behavior Order	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-12</u> <u>4</u>	Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	CWE-123: Write-what-where Condition	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-12</u> <u>3</u>	Requirement Violation	CWE-573: Improper Following of Specification by Caller	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-12</u> <u>2</u>	Lack of Proper Signature Verification	CWE-345: Insufficient Verification of Data Authenticity	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-12</u> <u>1</u>	Missing Protection against Signature Replay Attacks	CWE-347: Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-12</u> <u>0</u>	Weak Sources of Randomness from Chain Attributes	CWE-330: Use of Insufficiently Random Values	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>9</u>	Shadowing State Variables	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>8</u>	Incorrect Constructor Name	CWE-665: Improper Initialization	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>7</u>	Signature Malleability	CWE-347: Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature	PASSED

<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>6</u>	Timestamp Dependence	CWE-829: Inclusion of Functionality from Untrusted Control Sphere	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>5</u>	Authorization through tx.origin	CWE-477: Use of Obsolete Function	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>4</u>	Transaction Order Dependence	CWE-362: Concurrent Execution using Shared Resource with Improper Synchronization ('Race Condition')	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>3</u>	DoS with Failed Call	CWE-703: Improper Check or Handling of Exceptional Conditions	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>2</u>	Delegatecall to Untrusted Callee	CWE-829: Inclusion of Functionality from Untrusted Control Sphere	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-111</u>	Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions	CWE-477: Use of Obsolete Function	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-11</u> <u>O</u>	Assert Violation	CWE-670: Always-Incorrect Control Flow Implementation	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-10</u> <u>9</u>	Uninitialized Storage Pointer	CWE-824: Access of Uninitialized Pointer	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-10</u> <u>8</u>	State Variable Default Visibility	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	NOT PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-10</u> <u>7</u>	Reentrancy	CWE-841: Improper Enforcement of Behavioral Workflow	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-10</u> <u>6</u>	Unprotected SELFDESTRUC T Instruction	CWE-284: Improper Access Control	PASSED

<u>SW</u> <u>C-10</u> <u>5</u>	Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	CWE-284: Improper Access Control	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-10</u> <u>4</u>	Unchecked Call Return Value	CWE-252: Unchecked Return Value	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-10</u> <u>3</u>	Floating Pragma	CWE-664: Improper Control of a Resource Through its Lifetime	NOT PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-10</u> <u>2</u>	Outdated Compiler Version	CWE-937: Using Components with Known Vulnerabilities	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-10</u> <u>1</u>	Integer Overflow and Underflow	CWE-682: Incorrect Calculation	PASSED
<u>SW</u> <u>C-10</u> <u>0</u>	Function Default Visibility	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	PASSED



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