

**Blockchain Security | Smart Contract Audits | KYC** 

MADE IN GERMANY

# Audit

Security Assessment 3. January, 2022

For



BLOCVAULT

| Disclaimer   | 3  |
|--|----|
| Description  | 5  |
| Project Engagement   | 5  |
| Logo   | 5  |
| Contract Link  | 5  |
| Methodology  | 7  |
| Used Code from other Frameworks/Smart Contracts (direct imports) | 8  |
| Tested Contract Files  | 9  |
| Source Lines   | 10 |
| Risk Level   | 10 |
| Capabilities   | 11 |
| Scope of Work  | 12 |
| Inheritance Graph  | 12 |
| Verify Claims  | 13 |
| Modifiers  | 19 |
| CallGraph  | 20 |
| Source Units in Scope  | 21 |
| Critical issues  | 22 |
| High issues  | 22 |
| Medium issues  | 22 |
| Low issues   | 22 |
| Informational issues   | 22 |
| SWC Attacks  | 24 |

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| Version | Date            | Description  |
|---------|-----------------|--|
| 1.0     | 3. January 2022 | <ul><li>Layout project</li><li>Automated- /Manual-Security<br/>Testing</li><li>Summary</li></ul> |

#### Network

Binance Smart Chain (BEP20)

#### Website

https://blocvault.io/

#### **Telegram**

https://t.me/joinchat/Y\_80pWZHxrQ3Njlk

#### **Twitter**

https://twitter.com/BlocVaultAPP

#### **Facebook**

https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100073562438224

#### Youtube

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=G5Hy4-ri6b4

#### Reddit

https://www.reddit.com/r/BlocVault/

#### Discord

https://discord.gg/UtRuw6yv

## **Description**

BlocVault is a decentralized BSC project that will use the BVLT token to reward investors and holders within our App and on our Platform.

#### **Project Engagement**

During the 15th of December 2021, **BlocVault Team** engaged Solidproof.io to audit smart contracts that they created. The engagement was technical in nature and focused on identifying security flaws in the design and implementation of the contracts. They provided Solidproof.io with access to their code repository and whitepaper.



## **Vulnerability & Risk Level**

Risk represents the probability that a certain source-threat will exploit vulnerability, and the impact of that event on the organization or system. Risk Level is computed based on CVSS version 3.0.

| Level         | Value   | Vulnerability   | Risk (Required Action)  |
|---------------|---------|---|---|
| Critical      | 9 - 10  | A vulnerability that can disrupt the contract functioning in a number of scenarios, or creates a risk that the contract may be broken.      | Immediate action to reduce risk level.                              |
| High          | 7 – 8.9 | A vulnerability that affects the desired outcome when using a contract, or provides the opportunity to use a contract in an unintended way. | Implementation of corrective actions as soon aspossible.            |
| Medium        | 4 – 6.9 | A vulnerability that could affect the desired outcome of executing the contract in a specific scenario.                                     | Implementation of corrective actions in a certain period.           |
| Low           | 2 – 3.9 | A vulnerability that does not have a significant impact on possible scenarios for the use of the contract and is probably subjective.       | Implementation of certain corrective actions or accepting the risk. |
| Informational | 0 – 1.9 | A vulnerability that have informational character but is not effecting any of the code.   | An observation that<br>does not determine a<br>level of risk        |

# Auditing Strategy and Techniques Applied

Throughout the review process, care was taken to evaluate the repository for security-related issues, code quality, and adherence to specification and best practices. To do so, reviewed line-by-line by our team of expert pentesters and smart contract developers, documenting any issues as there were discovered.

## Methodology

The auditing process follows a routine series of steps:

- 1. Code review that includes the following:
  - i) Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to SolidProof to make sure we understand the size, scope, and functionality of the smart contract.
  - ii) Manual review of code, which is the process of reading source code line-byline in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
  - iii) Comparison to specification, which is the process of checking whether the code does what the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to SolidProof describe.
- 2. Testing and automated analysis that includes the following:
  - i) Test coverage analysis, which is the process of determining whether the test cases are actually covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run those test cases.
  - ii) Symbolic execution, which is analysing a program to determine what inputs causes each part of a program to execute.
- 3. Best practices review, which is a review of the smart contracts to improve efficiency, effectiveness, clarify, maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices, recommendations, and research.
- 4. Specific, itemized, actionable recommendations to help you take steps to secure your smart contracts.

# **Used Code from other Frameworks/Smart Contracts (direct imports)**

#### Imported packages:

| Dependency / Import Path   | Count |
|--|-------|
| https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts/blob/master/contracts/access/Ownable.sol  | 1     |
| https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts/blob/master/contracts/token/ERC20/IERC20.sol  | 1     |
| https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts/blob/master/contracts/utils/Address.sol   | 1     |
| https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts/blob/master/contracts/utils/Context.sol   | 1     |
| https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts/blob/master/contracts/utils/math/SafeMath.solutips://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts/blob/master/contracts/utils/math/SafeMath.solutips://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts/blob/master/contracts/utils/math/SafeMath.solutips://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts/blob/master/contracts/utils/math/SafeMath.solutips://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts/blob/master/contracts/utils/math/SafeMath.solutips://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts/blob/master/contracts/utils/math/SafeMath.solutips://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts/blob/master/contracts/utils/math/SafeMath.solutips://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openZeppelin/openZeppelin-contracts/blob/master/contracts/utils/math/SafeMath.solutips://github.com/OpenZeppelin/ope | 1     |
| https://github.com/Uniswap/uniswap-v2-core/blob/master/contracts/interfaces/IUniswapV2Factory.sol  | 1     |
| https://github.com/Uniswap/uniswap-v2-core/blob/master/contracts/interfaces/IUniswapV2Pair.sol   | 1     |
| https://github.com/Uniswap/uniswap-v2-periphery/blob/master/contracts/interfaces/IUniswapV2Router01.solutions and the contract of the contra | 1     |
| https://github.com/Uniswap/uniswap-v2-periphery/blob/master/contracts/interfaces/IUniswapV2Router02.solutions and the contract of the contra | 1     |

#### **Tested Contract Files**

This audit covered the following files listed below with a SHA-1 Hash.

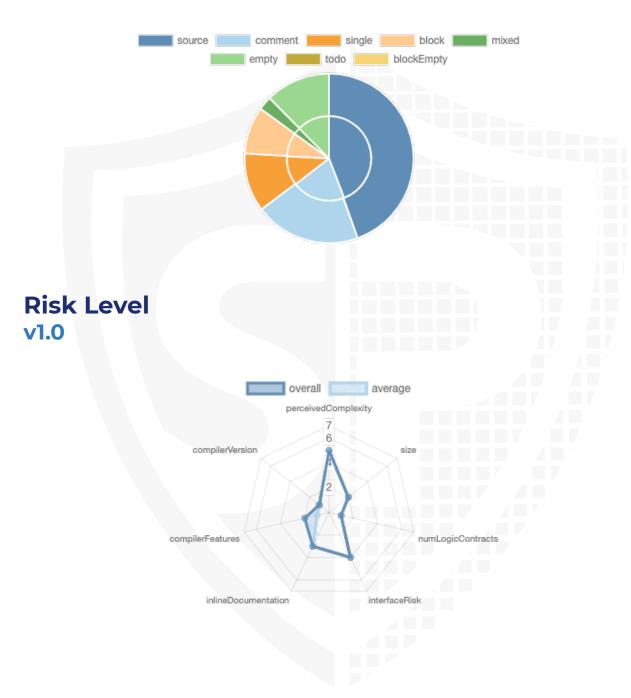
A file with a different Hash has been modified, intentionally or otherwise, after the security review. A different Hash could be (but not necessarily) an indication of a changed condition or potential vulnerability that was not within the scope of this review.

#### **v1.0**

| File Name               | SHA-1 Hash                               |
|-------------------------|--|
| contracts/blocvault.sol | 4ef49b9b2c4808abc722e0ef35aaf90f7f8f5708 |

## **Metrics**

# Source Lines v1.0



## **Capabilities**

#### **Components**

| Version | Contracts | Libraries | Interfaces | Abstract |
|---------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|
| 1.0     | 1         | 0         | 0          | 0        |

## **Exposed Functions**

This section lists functions that are explicitly declared public or payable. Please note that getter methods for public stateVars are not included.

| Ve  | rsion | Public | Payable |
|-----|-------|--------|---------|
| 1.0 |       | 36     | 1       |

| Version | External | Internal | Private | Pure | View |
|---------|----------|----------|---------|------|------|
| 1.0     | 25       | 37       | 19      | 1    | 17   |

## **State Variables**

| Version | Total | Public |
|---------|-------|--------|
| 1.0     | 28    | 11     |

## **Capabilities**

| Version | Solidity<br>Versions<br>observed | Experim<br>ental<br>Features | Can<br>Receive<br>Funds | Uses<br>Assembl<br>Y | Has<br>Destroya<br>ble<br>Contract<br>s |
|---------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---|
| 1.0     | ^0.8.4                           |                              | yes                     |                      |   |

| Versi<br>on | Trans<br>fers<br>ETH | Low-<br>Level<br>Calls | Deleg<br>ateCal | Uses<br>Hash<br>Functio<br>ns | ECReco<br>ver | New/<br>Create/<br>Create2 |  |
|-------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|--|
|-------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|--|

|--|

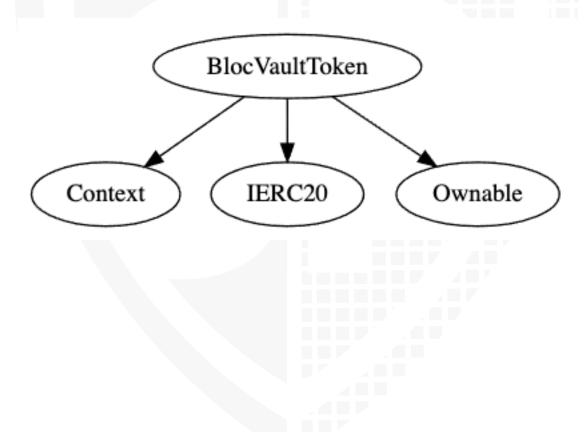
## **Scope of Work**

The above token Team provided us with the files that needs to be tested (Github, Bscscan, Etherscan, files, etc.). The scope of the audit is the main contract (usual the same name as team appended with .sol).

We will verify the following claims:

- 1. Correct implementation of Token standard
- 2. Deployer cannot mint any new tokens
- 3. Deployer cannot burn or lock user funds
- 4. Deployer cannot pause the contract
- 5. Overall checkup (Smart Contract Security)

## Inheritance Graph v1.0



## **Verify Claims**

## **Correct implementation of Token standard**

| Tested       | Verified |
|--------------|----------|
| $\checkmark$ | <b>√</b> |

| Function     | Description   | Exist        | Tested       | Verified     |
|--------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| TotalSupply  | provides information about the total token supply                                 | $\checkmark$ | <b>√</b>     | $\checkmark$ |
| BalanceOf    | provides account balance of the owner's account                                   | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| Transfer     | executes transfers of a specified number of tokens to a specified address         | <b>√</b>     | <b>√</b>     | <b>√</b>     |
| TransferFrom | executes transfers of a specified<br>number of tokens from a specified<br>address | <b>√</b>     | <b>√</b>     | <b>√</b>     |
| Approve      | allow a spender to withdraw a set<br>number of tokens from a specified<br>account | <b>√</b>     | <b>√</b>     | <b>√</b>     |
| Allowance    | returns a set number of tokens from a spender to the owner                        | <b>√</b>     | 1            | <b>√</b>     |

#### Write functions of contract



## **Deployer cannot mint any new tokens**

| Name                 | Exist | Tested | Verified |
|----------------------|-------|--------|----------|
| Deployer cannot mint | -     | -      | -        |

Max / Total Supply: 3.000.000.000.000



## Deployer cannot burn or lock user funds

| Name                    | Exist    | Tested   | Verified |
|-------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Deployer cannot<br>lock | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> | X        |
| Deployer cannot<br>burn | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> | ✓        |

#### Comments:

#### **v1.0**

- Deployer can lock user funds by
  - Setting \_maxTxAmount to 0
  - Setting \_taxFee higher than 100
- If tFee is higher than 0
  - · On every transfer contract will burn tokens

## Deployer cannot pause the contract

| Name                  | Exist | Tested | Verified |
|-----------------------|-------|--------|----------|
| Deployer cannot pause | -     | _      | -        |



## **Overall checkup (Smart Contract Security)**

| Tested       | Verified     |
|--------------|--------------|
| $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |

#### Legend

| Attribute                | Symbol       |
|--------------------------|--------------|
| Verfified / Checked      | $\checkmark$ |
| Partly Verified          |              |
| Unverified / Not checked | X            |
| Not available            | -            |

#### **Modifiers**

#### onlyOwner

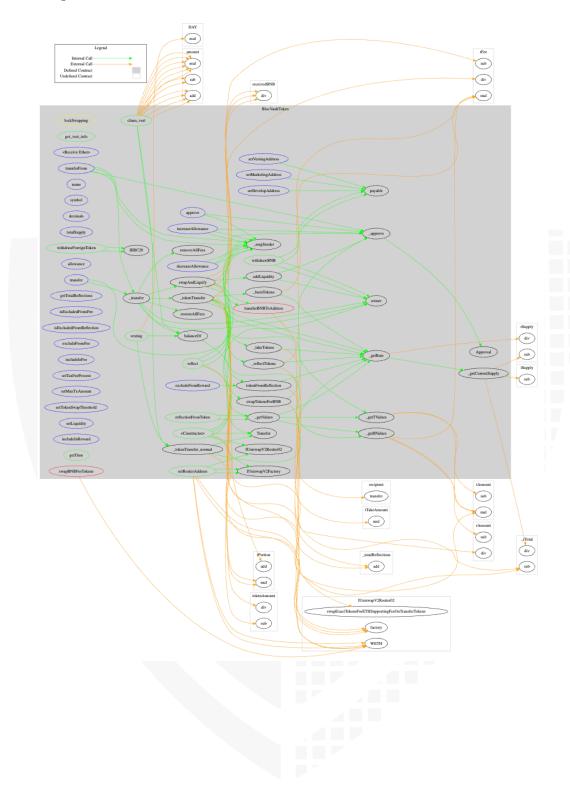
withdrawBNB
withdrawForeignToken
setRouterAddress
excludeFromFee
includeInFee
setTaxFeePercent
setMaxTxAmount
setTokenSwapThreshold
setMarketingAddress
setDevelopAddress
setVestingAddress
setLiquidity
excludeFromReward
includeInReward

#### Comments

#### **V1.0**

- Following state variables can be set without any limitations
  - \_taxFee
- Deployer can enable/disable following state variables without any restrictions
  - \_enableLiquidity
  - \_tokenSwapThreshold
  - \_enableLiquidity

## **CallGraph**



## **Source Units in Scope**

#### v1.0

| Type     | File                    | Logic Contracts | Interfaces | Lines | nLines | nSLOC | Comment Lines | Complex. Score | Capabilities |
|----------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------|--------|-------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| <b>2</b> | contracts/blocvault.sol | 1               |            | 758   | 752    | 447   | 206           | 418            | . <u>Š</u> . |
| <b>2</b> | Totals                  | 1               |            | 758   | 752    | 447   | 206           | 418            | . <u>Š</u> . |

## Legend

| Attribute   | Description   |
|---|---|
| Lines total lines of the source unit  |   |
| nLines normalized lines of the source unit (e.g. normalizes fund spanning multiple lines) |   |
| nSLOC   | normalized source lines of code (only source-code lines; no comments, no blank lines)   |
| Comment Lines   | lines containing single or block comments   |
| Complexity Score  | a custom complexity score derived from code statements that are known to introduce code complexity (branches, loops, calls, external interfaces,) |

## **Audit Results**

## **AUDIT PASSED**

#### **Critical issues**

- no critical issues found -

## **High issues**

- no high issues found -

#### **Medium issues**

- no medium issues found -

#### Low issues

| Issue | File | Type                                 | Line             | Description  |
|-------|------|--------------------------------------|------------------|--|
| #1    | Main | A floating pragma is set             | 2                | The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.7.6"". |
| #2    | Main | Undeclared identifier                | 388, 396         | Declare identifier                                   |
| #3    | Main | State variable visibility is not set | 40               | set the visibility of state variables explicitly     |
| #4    | Main | Missing Zero Address<br>Validation   | 334, 320,<br>338 | Check that the address is not zero                   |

## Informational issues

| Issue | File | Type                         | Line     | Description  |
|-------|------|------------------------------|----------|--|
| #1    | Main | SPDX-Identifier not provided |          | Please provide SPDX<br>Identifier in the source file |
| #2    | Main | Undeclared identifier        | 388, 396 | Declare identifier                                   |

| #3 | Main | Declaration shadows an existing declaration     | 601                   | Rename local _vestingAddress variable e.g. to _vestingAddress (with two underscores) or remove local _vestingAddress to use state variable _verstingAddress otherwise that local variable will always be zero address because local variable is never set |
|----|------|---|-----------------------|---|
| #4 | Main | Unused variable                                 | 603                   | Remove unused local variable  |
| #5 | Main | Unused return value                             | 738                   | Ensure that all the return values of the function calls are used  |
| #6 | Main | Too many comments                               | -                     | Remove all unnecessary<br>comments in your code e.g.<br>line 27 - 34  |
| #7 | Main | State variables that could be declared constant | 58, 23, 21, 22,<br>72 | Add the `constant`<br>attributes to state variables<br>that never change  |
| #8 | Main | Functions that are not used                     | 715                   | Remove unused functions   |
|    |      |   |                       |   |

## **SWC Attacks**

| ID                                   | Title  | Relationships  | Status |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|--------|
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-1</u><br><u>36</u> | Unencrypted<br>Private Data<br>On-Chain                        | CWE-767: Access to Critical Private Variable via Public Method         | PASSED |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-1</u><br><u>35</u> | Code With No<br>Effects  | CWE-1164: Irrelevant Code  | PASSED |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-1</u><br><u>34</u> | Message call with hardcoded gas amount                         | CWE-655: Improper Initialization                                       | PASSED |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-1</u><br><u>33</u> | Hash Collisions With Multiple Variable Length Arguments        | CWE-294: Authentication Bypass by Capture-replay                       | PASSED |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-1</u><br><u>32</u> | Unexpected<br>Ether balance                                    | CWE-667: Improper Locking  | PASSED |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-1</u><br><u>31</u> | Presence of unused variables                                   | CWE-1164: Irrelevant Code  | PASSED |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-1</u><br><u>30</u> | Right-To-Left-<br>Override<br>control<br>character<br>(U+202E) | CWE-451: User Interface (UI) Misrepresentation of Critical Information | PASSED |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-1</u><br><u>29</u> | Typographical<br>Error   | CWE-480: Use of Incorrect Operator                                     | PASSED |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-1</u><br><u>28</u> | DoS With<br>Block Gas<br>Limit                                 | CWE-400: Uncontrolled Resource Consumption                             | PASSED |

| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-1</u><br><u>27</u> | Arbitrary Jump with Function Type Variable                   | CWE-695: Use of Low-Level Functionality                   | PASSED |
|--------------------------------------|--|---|--------|
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-1</u><br><u>25</u> | Incorrect<br>Inheritance<br>Order                            | CWE-696: Incorrect Behavior Order                         | PASSED |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-1</u><br><u>24</u> | Write to<br>Arbitrary<br>Storage<br>Location                 | CWE-123: Write-what-where Condition                       | PASSED |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-1</u><br><u>23</u> | Requirement<br>Violation                                     | CWE-573: Improper Following of Specification by Caller    | PASSED |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-1</u><br><u>22</u> | Lack of Proper<br>Signature<br>Verification                  | CWE-345: Insufficient Verification of Data Authenticity   | PASSED |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-1</u><br><u>21</u> | Missing Protection against Signature Replay Attacks          | CWE-347: Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature | PASSED |
| SW<br>C-1<br>20                      | Weak Sources<br>of<br>Randomness<br>from Chain<br>Attributes | CWE-330: Use of Insufficiently Random Values              | PASSED |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-11</u><br><u>9</u> | Shadowing<br>State Variables                                 | CWE-710: Improper Adherence<br>to Coding Standards        | PASSED |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-11</u><br><u>8</u> | Incorrect<br>Constructor<br>Name                             | CWE-665: Improper<br>Initialization                       | PASSED |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-11</u><br><u>7</u> | Signature<br>Malleability                                    | CWE-347: Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature | PASSED |

| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-11</u><br><u>6</u> | Timestamp<br>Dependence                       | CWE-829: Inclusion of Functionality from Untrusted Control Sphere                                    | PASSED        |
|--------------------------------------|---|--|---------------|
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-11</u><br><u>5</u> | Authorization<br>through<br>tx.origin         | CWE-477: Use of Obsolete Function  | PASSED        |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-11</u><br><u>4</u> | Transaction<br>Order<br>Dependence            | CWE-362: Concurrent Execution using Shared Resource with Improper Synchronization ('Race Condition') | PASSED        |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-11</u><br><u>3</u> | DoS with<br>Failed Call                       | CWE-703: Improper Check or Handling of Exceptional Conditions  | PASSED        |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-11</u><br><u>2</u> | Delegatecall<br>to Untrusted<br>Callee        | CWE-829: Inclusion of Functionality from Untrusted Control Sphere                                    | PASSED        |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-11</u><br><u>1</u> | Use of<br>Deprecated<br>Solidity<br>Functions | CWE-477: Use of Obsolete<br>Function   | PASSED        |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-11</u><br><u>O</u> | Assert<br>Violation                           | CWE-670: Always-Incorrect Control Flow Implementation  | PASSED        |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-1</u><br><u>09</u> | Uninitialized<br>Storage<br>Pointer           | CWE-824: Access of<br>Uninitialized Pointer  | PASSED        |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-1</u><br><u>08</u> | State Variable<br>Default<br>Visibility       | CWE-710: Improper Adherence<br>to Coding Standards   | NOT<br>PASSED |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-1</u><br><u>07</u> | Reentrancy                                    | CWE-841: Improper Enforcement of Behavioral Workflow   | PASSED        |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-1</u><br><u>06</u> | Unprotected SELFDESTRUC T Instruction         | CWE-284: Improper Access Control   | PASSED        |

| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-1</u><br><u>05</u> | Unprotected<br>Ether<br>Withdrawal   | CWE-284: Improper Access Control                                   | PASSED        |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---------------|
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-1</u><br><u>04</u> | Unchecked<br>Call Return<br>Value    | CWE-252: Unchecked Return Value                                    | PASSED        |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-1</u><br><u>03</u> | Floating<br>Pragma                   | CWE-664: Improper Control of<br>a Resource Through its<br>Lifetime | NOT<br>PASSED |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-1</u><br><u>02</u> | Outdated<br>Compiler<br>Version      | CWE-937: Using Components with Known Vulnerabilities               | PASSED        |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-1</u><br><u>01</u> | Integer<br>Overflow and<br>Underflow | CWE-682: Incorrect Calculation                                     | PASSED        |
| <u>SW</u><br><u>C-1</u><br><u>00</u> | Function<br>Default<br>Visibility    | CWE-710: Improper Adherence<br>to Coding Standards                 | PASSED        |
|                                      |                                      |  |               |



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