HANDSON EXERCISES - WEEK 2

Skill: Spring Core and Maven

Exercise 1: Configuring a Basic Spring Application

Scenario:

Your company is developing a web application for managing a library. You need to use the Spring Framework to handle the backend operations

pom.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
 xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
 <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
 <parent>
   <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
   <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
   <version>3.5.3</version>
   <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->
 </parent>
 <groupId>com.example
 <artifactId>LibraryManagement</artifactId>
 <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT
 <name>LibraryManagement</name>
 <description>Demo project for Spring Boot</description>
 <url/>
 clicenses>
   clicense/>
 </licenses>
 <developers>
   <developer/>
 </developers>
 <scm>
   <connection/>
   <developerConnection/>
   <tag/>
  </scm>
```

```
properties>
   <java.version>21</java.version>
  </properties>
  <dependencies>
   <dependency>
     <groupId>org.springframework.boot
     <artifactId>spring-boot-starter</artifactId>
   </dependency>
   <dependency>
     <groupId>org.springframework.boot
     <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
     <scope>test</scope>
   </dependency>
  </dependencies>
  <build>
   <plugins>
     <plu><plugin>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
     </plugin>
   </plugins>
  </build>
</project>
applicationContext.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
   xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
   xsi:schemaLocation="
   http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
   http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">
 <bean id="bookRepository" class="com.library.repository.BookRepository"/>
  <bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService">
    cproperty name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository"/>
  </bean>
</beans>
```

BookService.java package com.library.service; import com.library.repository.BookRepository; public class BookService { private BookRepository bookRepository; public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository) { this.bookRepository = bookRepository; public void addBook(String bookName) { bookRepository.saveBook(bookName); System.out.println("Book added successfully: " + bookName); BookRepository.java package com.library.repository; public class BookRepository { public void saveBook(String bookName) { System.out.println("Book saved: " + bookName); LibraryManagementApplication.java package com.example.LibraryManagement; import com.library.service.BookService; import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication; import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication; import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext; import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext; @SpringBootApplication public class LibraryManagementApplication {

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    SpringApplication.run(LibraryManagementApplication.class, args);
    ApplicationContext context = new
ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");
    BookService bookService = context.getBean("bookService",
BookService.class);
    bookService.addBook("Effective Java");
}
```

Exercise 5: Configuring the Spring IoC Container

Scenario:

The library management application requires a central configuration for beans and dependencies.

applicationContext.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
   xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
   xsi:schemaLocation="
   http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
   http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">
 <bean id="bookRepository" class="com.library.repository.BookRepository"/>
 <bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService">
    cproperty name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository"/>
 </bean>
</beans>
BookService.java
package com.library.service;
import com.library.repository.BookRepository;
public class BookService {
 private BookRepository bookRepository;
  public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository) {
    this.bookRepository = bookRepository;
  public void addBook(String bookName) {
    bookRepository.saveBook(bookName);
    System.out.println("Book added successfully: " + bookName);
```

```
package com.library.repository;
public class BookRepository {
  public void saveBook(String bookName) {
    System.out.println("Book saved: " + bookName);
LibraryManagementApplication.java
package com.example.LibraryManagement;
import com.library.service.BookService;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;
@SpringBootApplication
public class LibraryManagementApplication {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
   SpringApplication.run(LibraryManagementApplication.class, args);
   ApplicationContext context = new
ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");
   BookService bookService = context.getBean("bookService",
BookService.class);
   bookService.addBook("Effective Java");
```

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Exercise 2: Implementing Dependency Injection

Scenario:

In the library management application, you need to manage the dependencies between the BookService and BookRepository classes using Spring's IoC and DI.

applicationContext.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
   xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
   xsi:schemaLocation="
   http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
   http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">
 <bean id="bookRepository" class="com.library.repository.BookRepository"/>
  <bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService">
    cproperty name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository"/>
 </bean>
</beans>
BookService.java
package com.library.service;
import com.library.repository.BookRepository;
public class BookService {
 private BookRepository bookRepository;
  public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository) {
    this.bookRepository = bookRepository;
```

public void addBook(String bookName) {
 bookRepository.saveBook(bookName);

System.out.println("Book added successfully: " + bookName);}}

```
package com.library.repository;
public class BookRepository {
  public void saveBook(String bookName) {
    System.out.println("Book saved: " + bookName);
LibraryManagementApplication.java
package com.example.LibraryManagement;
import com.library.service.BookService;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;
@SpringBootApplication
public class LibraryManagementApplication {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
   SpringApplication.run(LibraryManagementApplication.class, args);
   ApplicationContext context = new
ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");
   BookService bookService = context.getBean("bookService",
BookService.class);
   bookService.addBook("Effective Java");
```

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Exercise 7: Implementing Constructor and Setter Injection

Scenario:

The library management application requires both constructor and setter injection for better control over bean initialization.

applicationContext.xml

BookRepository.java

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
   xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
   xsi:schemaLocation="
   http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
   http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">
 <bean id="bookRepository" class="com.library.repository.BookRepository"/>
 <bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService">
    cproperty name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository"/>
 </bean>
</beans>
BookService.java
package com.library.service;
import com.library.repository.BookRepository;
public class BookService {
 private BookRepository bookRepository;
  public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository) {
    this.bookRepository = bookRepository;
  public void addBook(String bookName) {
    bookRepository.saveBook(bookName);
    System.out.println("Book added successfully: " + bookName);}}
```

```
package com.library.repository;
public class BookRepository {
  public void saveBook(String bookName) {
    System.out.println("Book saved: " + bookName);
LibraryManagementApplication.java
package com.example.LibraryManagement;
import com.library.service.BookService;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;
@SpringBootApplication
public class LibraryManagementApplication {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
   SpringApplication.run(LibraryManagementApplication.class, args);
   ApplicationContext context = new
ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");
   BookService bookService = context.getBean("bookService",
BookService.class);
   bookService.addBook("Effective Java");
```

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Scenario:

You need to set up a new Maven project for the library management application and add Spring dependencies.

pom.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
cproject xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
            xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
            xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
```

<modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

```
<parent>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
        <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
        <version>3.5.3</version>
        <relativePath/>
        </parent>
```

```
<groupId>com.example
<artifactId>LibraryManagement</artifactId>
<version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT
<name>LibraryManagement</name>
<description>Demo project for Spring Boot</description>
<url/>
clicenses>
 clicense/>
</licenses>
<developers>
 <developer/>
</developers>
<scm>
 <connection/>
 <developerConnection/>
 <tag/>
```

```
<java.version>21</java.version>
```

```
</properties>
 <dependencies>
   <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter</artifactId>
   </dependency>
   <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
    <scope>test</scope>
   </dependency>
   <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework
    <artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>
   </dependency>
   <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework
    <artifactId>spring-aop</artifactId>
   </dependency>
   <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework
    <artifactId>spring-webmvc</artifactId>
   </dependency>
 </dependencies>
 <build>
   <plugins>
    <plugin>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot
      <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
    </plugin>
   </plugins>
 </build>
</project>
```

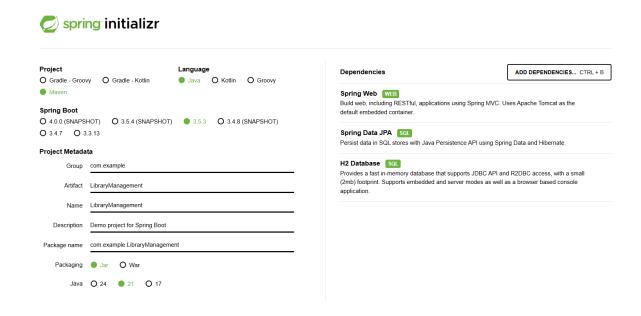
Exercise 9: Creating a Spring Boot Application

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Scenario:

You need to create a Spring Boot application for the library management system to simplify configuration and deployment.



pom.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
 xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
 <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
 <parent>
   <groupId>org.springframework.boot
   <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
   <version>3.5.3</version>
   <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->
 </parent>
 <groupId>com.example
 <artifactId>LibraryManagement</artifactId>
 <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT
 <name>LibraryManagement</name>
 <description>Demo project for Spring Boot</description>
 <url/>
 clicenses>
   clicense/>
 </licenses>
 <developers>
```

```
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```

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```
<developer/>
 </developers>
 <scm>
   <connection/>
   <developerConnection/>
   <tag/>
   <url/>
 </scm>
 properties>
   <java.version>21</java.version>
 </properties>
 <dependencies>
   <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-jpa</artifactId>
   </dependency>
   <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
   </dependency>
   <dependency>
    <groupId>com.h2database
    <artifactId>h2</artifactId>
    <scope>runtime</scope>
   </dependency>
   <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
    <scope>test</scope>
   </dependency>
 </dependencies>
<build>
   <plugins>
    <plugin>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot
      <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
    </plugin>
   </plugins>
 </build>
</project>
application.properties:
```

```
spring.application.name=LibraryManagement
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:h2:mem:librarydb
spring.datasource.driverClassName=org.h2.Driver
spring.datasource.username=sa
spring.datasource.password=
spring.jpa.database-platform=org.hibernate.dialect.H2Dialect
spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=update
spring.h2.console.enabled=true
spring.h2.console.path=/h2-console
 Book.java
package com.example.LibraryManagement.model;
import jakarta.persistence.Entity;
import jakarta.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import jakarta.persistence.GenerationType;
import jakarta.persistence.ld;
@Entity
public class Book {
  @Id
  @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
 private Long id;
  private String title;
 private String author;
 public Book() {}
  public Book(String title, String author) {
    this.title = title;
    this.author = author;
  // Getters and Setters
 public Long getId() { return id; }
 public void setId(Long id) { this.id = id; }
 public String getTitle() { return title; }
```

```
public void setTitle(String title) { this.title = title; }
  public String getAuthor() { return author; }
 public void setAuthor(String author) { this.author = author; }
BookRepository.java
package com.example.LibraryManagement.repository;
import com.example.LibraryManagement.model.Book;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
public interface BookRepository extends JpaRepository<Book, Long> {
BookController.java
package com.example.LibraryManagement.controller;
import com.example.LibraryManagement.model.Book;
import com.example.LibraryManagement.repository.BookRepository;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
import java.util.List;
@RestController
@RequestMapping("/api/books")
public class BookController {
  @Autowired
 private BookRepository bookRepository;
  @GetMapping
  public List<Book> getAllBooks() {
    return bookRepository.findAll();
  @PostMapping
  public Book createBook(@RequestBody Book book) {
    return bookRepository.save(book);}
```

```
@GetMapping("/{id}")
  public Book getBookById(@PathVariable Long id) {
    return bookRepository.findById(id).orElse(null);
  @PutMapping("/{id}")
  public Book updateBook(@PathVariable Long id, @RequestBody Book
updatedBook) {
    return bookRepository.findById(id).map(book -> {
      book.setTitle(updatedBook.getTitle());
      book.setAuthor(updatedBook.getAuthor());
      return bookRepository.save(book);
    }).orElse(null);
  @DeleteMapping("/{id}")
  public void deleteBook(@PathVariable Long id) {
    bookRepository.deleteById(id);
<u>LibraryManagementApplication.java</u>
package com.example.LibraryManagement;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
@SpringBootApplication
public class LibraryManagementApplication {
 public static void main(String[] args) {
   SpringApplication.run(LibraryManagementApplication.class, args);
```

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```
:\Program Files\Java\jdk-21\bin\java.exe" ...
     Spring Boot ::
                                                                                                                                                                                                              Starting LibraryManagementApplication using Jav
No active profile set, falling back to 1 defaul
2025-07-06T22:05:16.489+05:30 INFO 11248 ---
                                                                          [LibraryManagement] [
                                                                                                                               main | c.e.L.LibraryManagementApplication
2025-07-06T22:05:17.360+05:30 INFO 11248 ---
2025-07-06T22:05:17.428+05:30 INFO 11248 ---
                                                                         [LibraryManagement] [
[LibraryManagement] [
                                                                                                                               main] .s.d.r.c.RepositoryConfigurationDelegate
                                                                                                                                                                                                               Bootstrapping Spring Data JPA repositories in
                                                                                                                               main] .s.d.r.c.RepositoryConfigurationDelegate : Finished Spring Data repository scanning in 55 main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat initialized with port 9090 (http)
2025-07-06T22:05:18.100+05:30 INFO 11248
2025-07-06T22:05:18.112+05:30 INFO 11248
                                                                                                                               main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService
                                                                                                                                                                                                               Starting service [Tomcat]
                                                                           [LibraryManagement] |
                                                                                                                                                                                                               Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/10.1.42
Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationCont
Root WebApplicationContext: initialization comp
HHH000204: Processing PersistenceUnitInfo [name
2025-07-06T22:05:18.112+05:30 INFO 11248
2025-07-06T22:05:18.174+05:30 INFO 11248
                                                                          [LibraryManagement] [
[LibraryManagement] [
                                                                                                                               main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine
main] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/]
2025-07-06T22:05:18.175+05:30 INFO 11248
2025-07-06T22:05:18.510+05:30 INFO 11248
                                                                          [LibraryManagement] [
[LibraryManagement] [
                                                                                                                               main] w.s.c.ServletWebServerApplicationContext main] o.hibernate.jpa.internal.util.logHelper
2025-07-06T22:05:18.589+05:30 INFO 11248
2025-07-06T22:05:18.641+05:30 INFO 11248
                                                                          [LibraryManagement] [
[LibraryManagement] [
                                                                                                                               main] org.hibernate.Version
main] o.h.c.internal.RegionFactoryInitiator
                                                                                                                                                                                                               HHH000412: Hibernate ORM core version 6.6.18.Fir
HHH000026: Second-level cache disabled
2025-07-06T22:05:19.020+05:30 INFO 11248
2025-07-06T22:05:19.058+05:30 INFO 11248
                                                                                                                               main] o.s.o.j.p.SpringPersistenceUnitInfo
main] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource
                                                                           [LibraryManagement] [
                                                                                                                                                                                                               No LoadTimeWeaver setup: ignoring JPA class tran
                                                                                                                                                                                                               No Labrimensour Setup: ipmoring JPA class tra
HikariPool-1 - Starting...
HikariPool-1 - Added connection conn0: url=jdbc
HikariPool-1 - Start completed.
2025-07-06T22:05:19.271+05:30 INFO 11248
2025-07-06T22:05:19.273+05:30 INFO 11248
                                                                          [LibraryManagement] [
[LibraryManagement] [
                                                                                                                               main] com.zaxxer.hikari.pool.HikariPool
2025-07-06T22:05:19.356+05:30 INFO 11248
                                                                          [LibraryManagement] [
                                                                                                                               main] org.hibernate.orm.connections.pooling
                                                                                                                                                                                                               HHH10001005: Database info:
      Database version: 2.3.232
      Autocommit mode: undefined/unknown Isolation level: undefined/unknown
      Minimum pool size: undefined/unknown Maximum pool size: undefined/unknown
2025-07-06T22:05:20.080+05:30 INFO 11248
2025-07-06T22:05:20.143+05:30 INFO 11248
                                                                     --- [LibraryManagement] [
--- [LibraryManagement] [
                                                                                                                               main] o.h.e.t.j.p.i.JtaPlatformInitiator
main] j.LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean
                                                                                                                                                                                                                HHH000489: No JTA platform available (set 'hibe
                                                                                                                                                                                                                Initialized JPA EntityManagerFactory for persis
2025-07-06T22:05:20.901+05:30 INFO 11248
2025-07-06T22:05:21.051+05:30 INFO 11248
                                                                          [LibraryManagement] [
[LibraryManagement] [
                                                                                                                               main] o.s.b.a.h2.H2ConsoleAutoConfiguration
main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer
                                                                                                                                                                                                                H2 console available at '/h2-console'. Databas
Tomcat started on port 9090 (http) with contex
                                                                          [LibraryManagement] [
                                                                                                                               main] c.e.L.LibraryManagementApplication
                                                                                                                                                                                                                Started LibraryManagementApplication in 5.135
```