Traguement conjex: $x^{k+1} = x^k - x^k > f(x^k)$ x e (E, 11.1/2) The words causens upe PS(x)? $PS(x) \in (E^*, ||\cdot||_*)$ go more 11.11=11.11, => (E, 11.11) Mognozuvanjus (A. Kennyoberni, D. Hogun) $\varphi(x^{k+1}) = \varphi(x^k) - \gamma \varphi S(x^k)$ $\varphi \colon E \to E^*$ $\varphi^{-1} \colon E^* \to E$ mar may. compre geraemes " zeprensnen" mp-le Ong. (carone longrivens onthe yough Frequesi) d: X -> R Ab Demis curou bonyeror b hopme 11.11 c n >0, em \(\text{\text{X}} \) \(\text{\text{X}} \) \(\text{\text{M}} \) \(\text{M} \) \(\t Org. (gebeprenger Epseuse) 1- carone Congresa conse. 11.11 tea X gazangue d. Dubepremen Tyroname, repongerme go. d, econo

op- om glyx aprymenob
$$V(x,y): X \times X \rightarrow R$$

$$\forall x,y \in X \qquad V(x,y) = d(x) - d(y) - \langle \nabla d(y); x - y \rangle$$

Tymner
$$d(x) = \frac{1}{2}(|x||_2^2 + |x||^2)$$

$$V(x,y) = \frac{1}{2} ||x||_{2}^{2} - \frac{1}{2} ||y||_{2}^{2} - \langle y; x-y \rangle$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} ||x||_{2}^{2} - \frac{1}{2} ||y||_{2}^{2} + ||y||_{2}^{2} - \langle y; x \rangle$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (||x||_{2}^{2} - 2\langle x; y \rangle + ||y||_{2}^{2})$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} ||x-y||_{2}^{2}$$

•
$$d(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{d} x_i \log x_i$$
 for $\Delta = \begin{cases} x \in \mathbb{R}^d | \frac{d}{2} x_i = 1 \\ x_i \ge 0 \end{cases}$

$$V(x,y) = \sum_{i=1}^{d} x_i \log \frac{x_i}{y_i} + KL - gubernemyer$$

•
$$d(X) = tv(X log X)$$
 $X - menginge$

$$V(X,Y) = tv(X log X - X log Y - X + Y)$$
(whomsolve gibeprenges apon trein raise)

Chounter

- · aunuly windens (KL gubernenya)

(KL(x||y)
$$\geq \frac{1}{2} || \times y ||_1^2$$
 | Lep. bo Turnerepe)

• Hebringmen no 2 aprignent

• Meaning Tragrange gro V:

 $\forall x_1y_1z \in X$ (->

 $\forall (z,x) + V(x,y) - V(z,y) = \langle vd(y) - vd(x); z - x \rangle$
 $\forall (z,x) + V(x,y) = d(x) - d(y) - \langle vd(y); x - y \rangle$
 $\forall (z,x) + V(x,y) = no appearance$
 $= d(z) - d(x) - \langle vd(y); x - y \rangle$
 $= d(z) - d(y) - \langle vd(y); x - y \rangle$
 $= d(z) - d(y) - \langle vd(y); x - y \rangle$
 $= d(z) - d(y) - \langle vd(y); z - x \rangle$
 $= \langle v(z,y) + \langle vd(y) - vd(x); z - x \rangle$
 $= \langle v(z,y) + \langle vd(y) - vd(x); z - x \rangle$

Memog gepharbnero unjera

$$\begin{array}{c} x^{k+1} \\ x = \operatorname{argmin} \left\{ \begin{array}{c} x \\ x \in \overline{X} \end{array} \right\} \\ x \in \overline{X} \end{array}$$

Tynney. • $d(x) = \frac{1}{2} ||x|||_2^2 \quad \overline{X} = ||z||^d$ $\chi' = \underset{x \in \mathbb{R}^d}{\text{argmin}} \left\{ \langle \chi \rangle \int (\chi^k); \chi \rangle + \frac{1}{2} \|\chi - \chi^k\|_2^2 \right\}$ (magnemari conjex) $d(x) = \frac{1}{2} ||x||_2^2 \qquad \overline{X} \neq \mathbb{R}^d$ X = argmin { } < > (xb); x> + { | | | | x - x | | } } + \frac{1}{2} - \cop(\chi^{\bar{b}}); \cop(\ = argmin $\begin{cases} \frac{1}{2} \left(\|x - x^k\|_2^2 + 2\chi \left(-2 \int (x^k); x - x^k \right) \right) \end{cases}$ + X2 (112 f(xk) 112) } = argmin { \frac{1}{2} ||x-x^k+\frac{1}{2}||^2}} $-g^{k} \qquad g^{k} = x^{k} - \partial P^{j}(x^{k})$ = avynin { ||x-y| ||2 } = yag. cych

· Yerobre ammueronoem ke Rd $\sum_{\substack{x \in \mathbb{Z} \\ x \text{ for } x}} (x^{k}) + \nabla d(x) - \nabla d(x^{k}) = 0$ $\nabla d(x^{(t+1)}) = \nabla d(x^k) - \lambda P f(x^k)$ $\chi^{(i+1)} = \left(\nabla \mathcal{A} \right)^{-1} \left(\nabla \mathcal{A} \left(\chi^{(k)} - \mathcal{Y} \right) \mathcal{F}(\chi^{(k)}) \right)$

Our henrep. quepeper q. $f: X \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ f - L-regres or or or hope hope $f: X \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ een $\forall x, y \in X \hookrightarrow \| | o f(x) - v f(y) \|_{X} \leq L \| | x - y \|_{X}$ They ence $f: X \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ L-regres own. $\| \cdot \|_{X}$ more $\forall x, y \in X \hookrightarrow | f(y) - f(x) - \langle v f(x); y - x \rangle | \leq \frac{L}{2} \| | x - y \|_{X}^{2}$ Dox. be: f: f(y) = f(x) - f(y) = f(x) f(y) - f(x) = f(x) + f(y - x) f(y) - f(x) = f(x) + f(y - x) f(y) - f(x) = f(x) + f(y - x)

$$= \angle \nabla f(x); y - x > 0$$

$$+ \int_{0}^{1} \langle \nabla f(x+\tau(y-x)) - \nabla f(x); y - x > d\tau$$

$$= \left| \int_{0}^{1} \langle \nabla f(x+\tau(y-x)) - \nabla f(x); y - x > d\tau \right|$$

$$= \left| \int_{0}^{1} \langle \nabla f(x+\tau(y-x)) - \nabla f(x); y - x > d\tau \right|$$

$$|\Sigma| \leq \sum_{0}^{1} \left| \langle \nabla f(x+\tau(y-x)) - \nabla f(x); y - x > d\tau \right|$$

$$|\xi| \leq \int_{0}^{1} \left| \langle \nabla f(x+\tau(y-x)) - \nabla f(x); |y-x| \right| d\tau$$

$$|\xi| \leq \int_{0}^{1} \left| \nabla f(x+\tau(y-x)) - \nabla f(x) ||x| \right| d\tau$$

$$|\xi| \leq \int_{0}^{1} \left| \int_{0}^{1} \tau ||y-x||^{2} d\tau \right|$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} ||y-x||^{2} d\tau$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} ||y-x||^{2} d\tau$$

g(x)

$$\frac{1}{x^{kn}} = \frac{1}{x^{kn}}$$

 $|f(y) - f(x)| - \langle \nabla f(x); g - x \rangle| \leq \frac{1}{2} ||x - y||^{2}$ $|f(x^{(t+1)}) - f(x^{(t)}) - \langle \nabla f(x^{(t)}); x^{(t+1)} - x^{(t)} \rangle = \frac{1}{2} ||x^{(t+1)} - x^{(t)}||^{2}$

$$\frac{1}{R} \sum_{k=1}^{R} \left(V(x, x^{k}) - V(x, x^{kq}) \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{R} \sum_{k=1}^{R} S(x^{k}) - S(x^{k}) \leq \frac{V(x, x^{k}) - V(x, x^{k})}{R}$$

$$\frac{1}{R} \sum_{k=1}^{R} S(x^{k}) - S(x^{k}) \leq \frac{V(x, x^{k}) - V(x, x^{k})}{R}$$
Therefore

$$\frac{1}{R} \sum_{k=1}^{R} X^{k} - S(x^{k}) \leq \frac{L}{R}$$
Therefore

$$\frac{1}{R} \sum_{k=1}^{R} X^{k} - S(x^{k}) = \frac{L}{R}$$
Therefore

$$\frac{1}{R} \sum_{k=1}^{R} X$$

•
$$p = 1$$
 $|| ||_{2} \le || ||_{1}$ $q = \infty$ $|| ||_{\infty} \le || ||_{2}$ $|| ||_{\infty} \le || ||_{2}$ $|| ||_{\infty} \le || ||_{1}$

Seprembron anger ha cumiere

$$\chi^{(+)} = \underset{x \in \overline{X}}{\operatorname{argmin}} \begin{cases} \chi (x); x > + V(x, x^{k}) \end{cases}$$

$$V(x, y) = \begin{cases} \chi_{i} (\log(\frac{x_{i}}{g_{i}})) & X = 0 \end{cases}$$

nogpossieme l'acument na KKT