$$\min_{X \in \mathbb{R}^d} \left\{ f(x) := \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n f_i(x) \right\}$$

$$X = X^* - X \bigcirc \widehat{J}_i(x^*)$$

$$7 \longrightarrow 40$$

$$7 \bigcirc \widehat{J}_i(x^*) \neq 0$$
Therefore

yeuren 
$$y = x^k - x^k - x^k + x^k +$$

 $y^{k}$  - novegolemerenoum "nemamu"  $y^{k} = \sum_{i=1}^{k} (x^{k}), \quad p = \sum_{i=1}^{k} (x^{k+1})$ gungme 2 yearg. breene 1

$$y' = \begin{cases} 5 \\ 5 \\ k \end{cases} \\ y' = \begin{cases} 6 \\ 4 \end{cases} \\ y' = \begin{cases} 6 \end{cases} \\ y' = \begin{cases} 6 \\ 4 \end{cases} \\ y' = \begin{cases} 6 \\ 4 \end{cases} \\ y' = \begin{cases} 6 \end{cases} \\ y' = \begin{cases} 6 \end{cases} \\ y' = \begin{cases} 6 \\ 4 \end{cases} \\ y' = \begin{cases} 6 \end{cases} \\ y' = \begin{cases} 6 \end{cases} \\ y' = \begin{cases} 6 \end{cases} \\ y' = \begin{cases}$$

SAGA
$$= x^{k} - x^{k} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + \nabla S_{ik}(x^{k}) - g_{ik}^{k-1}}$$

$$2) \quad g^{k} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + \nabla S_{ik}(x^{k}) - g_{ik}^{k-1}}$$

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$$3) \quad S_{i} - L \cdot \text{ sugrand}$$

$$4) \quad S_{i} - L \cdot \text{ sugrand}$$

$$4) \quad S_{i} - L \cdot \text{ sugrand}$$

$$5) \quad S_{i} - L \cdot \text{ sugrand}$$

$$5$$

 $= \frac{1}{h} \cdot \frac{1}{h} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sqrt{5_i} (x^{(i)}) + (1-\frac{1}{h}) \cdot \frac{1}{h} \sum_{i=1}^{n} y^{(i-1)}_i$ 

1>5(xh)

$$\begin{aligned} &= \int_{0}^{1} \nabla S(x^{k}) + \left(-\frac{1}{n}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \int_{i}^{k_{i}} \frac{1}{x^{k}} \nabla S(x^{k}) + \int_{i=1}^{n} \int_{i=1}^{n} \int_{i}^{k_{i}} \frac{1}{x^{k}} \nabla S(x^{k}) + \int_{i=1}^{n} \int_{i=1}$$

 $C \| \mathbf{y}^{k} \|_{2}^{2}$ Tuesomaen

$$\begin{aligned}
& \mathbb{E} \left[ \|g^{k}\|_{2}^{2} | \chi^{k} \right] = \|\mathbb{E} \left[ \|g^{k} - OS(x)\|_{2}^{2} | \chi^{k} \right] \\
& \mathcal{G}^{k} = \mathbb{E} \left[ \| \frac{1}{h} \frac{1}{h} \frac{1}{h} y^{k+1} + P \int_{i_{k}} (x^{k}) - y^{k+1} - P \int_{i_{k}} (x^{k}) \right] \\
& + P \int_{i_{k}} (x^{k}) - P \int_{i_{k}} (x^{k}) + \frac{1}{h} \frac{1}{h} \frac{1}{h} y^{k+1} - P \int_{i_{k}} (x^{k}) \|_{2}^{2} | x^{k} \right] \\
& + P \int_{i_{k}} (x^{k}) - P \int_{i_{k}} (x^{k}) + \frac{1}{h} \frac{1}{h} \frac{1}{h} y^{k+1} - P \int_{i_{k}} (x^{k}) \|_{2}^{2} | x^{k} \right] \\
& + 2 \mathbb{E} \left[ \| y^{k+1} - P \int_{i_{k}} (x^{k}) - P \int_{i_{k}} (x^{k}) \|_{2}^{2} | x^{k} \right] \\
& + 2 \mathbb{E} \left[ \| y^{k+1} - P \int_{i_{k}} (x^{k}) - P \int_{i_{k}} (x^{k}) \|_{2}^{2} | x^{k} \right] \\
& = \mathbb{E} \left[ \| y^{k+1} - P \int_{i_{k}} (x^{k}) \|_{2}^{2} | x^{k} \right] \\
& \leq 2 \mathbb{E} \left[ \| y^{k+1} - P \int_{i_{k}} (x^{k}) - P \int_{i_{k}} (x^{k}) \|_{2}^{2} | x^{k} \right] \\
& + 2 \mathbb{E} \left[ \| y^{k+1} - P \int_{i_{k}} (x^{k}) - P \int_{i_{k}} (x^{k}) \|_{2}^{2} | x^{k} \right] \\
& = 2 \cdot \frac{1}{h} \frac{1}{h} \frac{1}{h} \frac{1}{h} \frac{1}{h} \frac{1}{h} \frac{1}{h} - P \int_{i_{k}} (x^{k}) - P \int_{i_{k}} (x^{k}) \|_{2}^{2} | x^{k} \right] \\
& + 2 \cdot \frac{1}{h} \frac{1}{h} \frac{1}{h} \frac{1}{h} \frac{1}{h} \frac{1}{h} - P \int_{i_{k}} (x^{k}) \|_{2}^{2} | x^{k} \right] \\
& + 2 \cdot \frac{1}{h} \frac$$

g ( ~ Df; (x ) comapas

em  $x^k \rightarrow x^*$ , me  $\tilde{x}^k \rightarrow x^*$   $y^k \rightarrow \nabla S_i(x^*)$ 

Tudemeren c norregans relien.

$$= \frac{1}{h} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \mathbb{E} \left[ \|y_{i}^{k} - PS_{i}(x^{k})\|_{2}^{2} + (-\frac{1}{h}) \|y_{i}^{k+1} - PS_{i}(x^{k})\|_{2}^{2} + (-\frac{1}{h}) \|y_{i}^{k+1} - PS_{i}(x^{k})\|_{2}^{2} + (-\frac{1}{h}) \|y_{i}^{k+1} - PS_{i}(x^{k})\|_{2}^{2} + \frac{1}{h} \cdot \frac{1}{h} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \|pS_{i}(x^{k}) - PS_{i}(x^{k})\|_{2}^{2} + \frac{1}{h} \cdot \frac{1}{h} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \|pS_{i}(x^{k}) - PS_{i}(x^{k})\|_{2}^{2} + \frac{1}{h} \cdot \frac{1}{h} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \|y_{i}^{k+1} - PS_{i}(x^{k})\|_{2}^{2} + \frac{1}{h} \cdot \frac{1}{h} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \|y_{i}^{k+1} - PS_{i}(x^{k})\|_{2}^{2} + \frac{1}{h} \cdot \frac{1}{h} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \|y_{i}^{k+1} - PS_{i}(x^{k})\|_{2}^{2} + \frac{1}{h} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \|y_{i}^{k$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
||x^{k+1}-x^*||_2^2 + M \cdot 6|_2^2 \\
-(2y-4y^2L)||E[S(x^k)-S(x^k)]|
+ 2y^2||E[6|_{k^2-1}]|
+ (1-4) M||E[6|_{k^2-1}]|
- (2y-4y^2L-2LM)||E[6|_{k^2-1}]|
- (2y-4y^2L-2LM)||E[6|_{k^2-1}]|
- (2y-4y^2L-2LM)||E[6|_{k^2-1}]|

2y-4y^2L-8y^2L \ge 0 \ge y-6y^2L \ge 0 \ge y\frac{6}{62}|

E[||x^{k+1}-x^*||_2^2 + M \cdot 6|_{k^2-1}]

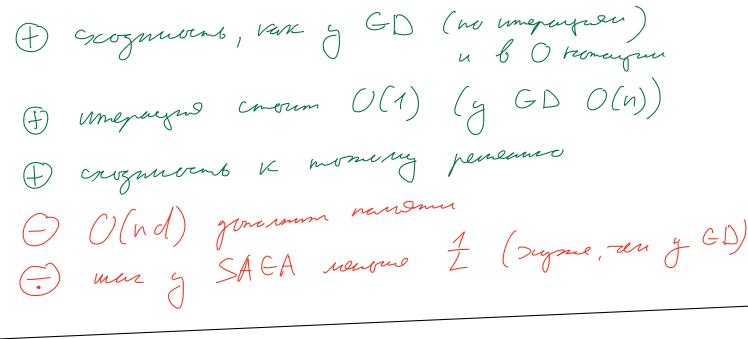
||E[||x^k-x^*||_2^2 + M \cdot 6|_{k^2-1}]

||E[||x^k-x^*||_2^2 + M \cdot 6|_{k^2-1}]$$

mueine cregination 
$$X^{k} \Rightarrow X^{*}$$
 $G_{k}^{2} \rightarrow 0$ 
 $X = \frac{1}{6L}$  is gained perfection  $X^{k} \Rightarrow X^{*}$ 
 $E[||X^{k} - X^{k}||_{2}^{2} + M \cdot G_{k}^{2}] \leq \max_{k} \{(1 - \frac{1}{8L}); (1 - \frac{1}{2n})\}^{k}$ 
 $E[||X^{k} - X^{k}||_{2}^{2}] + M \cdot G_{k}^{0}]$ 
 $E[||X^{k} - X^{k}||_{2}^{2}]$ 

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 $E[||X^{k} - X^{k}||_{2}^{2}] + M \cdot G_{k}^{0}]$ 
 $E[||X^{k} - X^{k}||_{2}^{2}]$ 



SVRG

$$x^{k+1} = x^k - y^k - y^k = y^k + y^k + y^k + y^k = y^k - y^k + y^k + y^k + y^k = y^k + y^k +$$

Nozumeens:

$$k = O([\frac{1}{\mu} + n](og \frac{1}{\epsilon})$$
 une payour

(+) nuocoe SAGA

(+) youre, "uswel", "crosseer." ren yermine,
ren SVRE

menson yvegrenn