Cerozna Hu meg, rempres X- "moence" un bo min xeRd mm. re Rd peneme ra X re colongues c not. mu. ora Rd min. ra X · Yerolare ommunarossocmi · 5 - rengen guep. u bonyver par Rd · X - bonyrive X E X - moderlouen mununger min f(x) H×€ X < ¬f(x*); x-x*> ≥ 0 Payweeven crocer: $\nabla f(\mathbf{x}^*)^{\top}(\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{x}^*) \ge 0$ Dox-be: · gomenouvent (= bonyrnens 5: V X e X f(x) = f(x*) + < \pf(x*); x-x*> = f(x*)

on monuboro:
$$\exists X \in X : \langle \nabla f(x^*); X - X^* \rangle \langle O$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \sum_{k=1}$$

$$\varphi(\lambda) = f(\tilde{x}_{\lambda}) = f(\lambda \tilde{x} + (-\lambda)x^{\bullet})$$

$$\frac{d\phi}{d\lambda} = \frac{d}{d\lambda} \left(f\left(\lambda(\tilde{\mathbf{x}} - \mathbf{x}^*) + \mathbf{x}^* \right) \right) = \langle \nabla f\left(\lambda(\tilde{\mathbf{x}} - \mathbf{x}^*) + \mathbf{x}^* \right); \tilde{\mathbf{x}} - \mathbf{x}^* \rangle$$

$$\frac{d\Phi}{d\lambda}\Big|_{\lambda=0} = \langle \nabla f(x^*); \tilde{x}-x^* \rangle < 0 \text{ ho preprovements}$$

$$f(x^* + \chi(x - x^*)) = \phi(\chi) < \phi(0) = f(x^*)$$

≠X*

momboperne C X'- nov. memuje

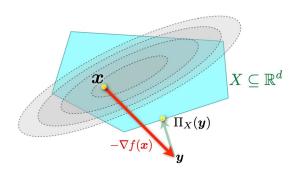
· Memoz mag. conjecce compresqueit

$$\chi^{k+1} = \chi^k - \chi pf(\chi^k)$$

the gramn $\in X$

$$\chi^{kf1} = \prod \left(\chi^k - \chi \mathcal{P} f(\chi^k) \right)$$

$$\prod \left(y \right) = \underset{\chi \in X}{\operatorname{argmin}} \| \chi - y \|_2^2 \leftarrow \underset{\psi \text{ overyone}}{\operatorname{ebringobs}}$$



Cb-ba moengun:

1)
$$X - benymue$$
, $X \in X$, $y \in \mathbb{R}^d$, morga $\langle X - \Pi(y); y - \Pi(y) \rangle \leq 0$

Comprise

Ynobre communerendenn gud d, X

$$\langle \nabla d(z^*); 2-z^* \rangle \geq 0$$
 $\forall z \in X$

$$S_4 = U(A)$$
 $S = X$

$$\nabla d(z) = 2(z-g)$$

$$2 < \Pi(y) - y; x - \Pi(y) > \ge 0$$

Dox-lo: $\prod (x^* - \gamma P f(x^*)) = \underset{x \in \overline{X}}{\operatorname{argmin}} \left[\|x - x^* + \gamma P f(x^*)\|_2^2 \right]$ 20, O goemmenne X=X* Dox-be seguienis: $\|x^{(+1)} - x^*\|_2^2 = \| \prod (x^{(-)} - x^*) - x^*\|_2^2$ 4) borronbo = ||7(x"-ypf(x"))-17(x"-ypf(x"))//2 < || x 1 - x > f(x 1) - x + x > f(x 1) ||2 $= \|x^{k} - x^{*}\|_{2}^{2} - 2x \sqrt{\nabla f(x^{k})} - \nabla f(x^{*}); x^{k} - x^{*} >$ $+ x^{2} \|\nabla f(x^{k}) - \nabla f(x^{*})\|_{2}^{2}$ pr-curence languereme que 2 > " L-requieme que III; $\leq \|\chi^{k} - \chi^{*}\|_{2}^{2} + 2\chi < \nabla f(\chi^{*}); \chi^{k} - \chi^{*} >$ $-2x(\frac{M}{2}||x^k-x^*||_2^2+f(x^*)-f(x^*))$ +2Ly2 (f(xh)-f(x*)-<pf(x*); xh-x*>) = (1-X/m) ||X"-X"||?

gubenenyn Eperus. $+2\chi(\chi L-1)(f(x^k)-f(x^*)-\chi pf(x^*), \chi^k-\chi^*>)$ benyrrunb > 0

Ma me negmoons, me u y GD.

Thoengus:

1)
$$L_2 - map$$
 $\bar{X} = \{ x \in \mathbb{R}^d | \|x\|_2^2 \le 1 \}$
 $(x) = min \{ 1, \|x\|_2 \} \times$

2) ryfor
$$X = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^d \mid a_i \leq x_i \leq b_i \}$$

$$\left[\left[\left[(x) \right]_i = \{x_i \leq a_i \mid x_i \leq a_i \mid x_i \geq b_i \} \right]$$

$$\left[\left[(x) \right]_i = \{x_i \leq a_i \mid x_i \leq b_i \mid x_i \geq b_i \}$$

3) meine openweene
$$X = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^d \mid Ax = b\}$$

$$(x) = X - A^T (AA^T)^{-1} (Ax - b)$$

• Inhersen Jugare (van arbnepnembe moenque lub zagure)

1)
$$L_1$$
 - way
$$\underbrace{X} = \underbrace{X} \times \underbrace{R}^{d} \left[||X||_{1} \leq 1 \right]$$

$$i = \operatorname{argmax} [gj]$$

$$i' = \operatorname{argmax} [gj]$$

$$S'' = -\operatorname{sign}[gi] R_i \leftarrow \operatorname{Soprenoni} \operatorname{lenner}$$

2) connere
$$X = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^d \mid \frac{d}{z} \mid x_i = 1, \mid x_i \geq 0\}$$

$$S = e_i \qquad i = \operatorname{argmin} g_i$$

3)
$$\angle p - mag = X = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^d \mid ||x||_p \le 1\}$$

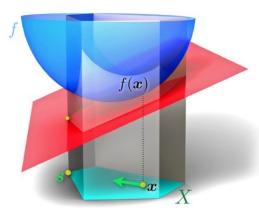
$$S^* = -\sum_{i=1}^d sign(g_i) e_i^*$$

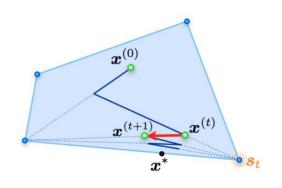
· Memoz Frank-Byroge (grobrore magnema)

$$S^{k} = \underset{S \in X}{\operatorname{argmin}} \langle S; \nabla F(x^{k}) \rangle$$

$$X^{(r+1)} = (1 - X_{k}) X^{k} + X_{k} S^{k} \qquad X^{k} = \frac{2}{k+2}$$

Turve:





•
$$S^k = \underset{S \in X}{\operatorname{argmin}} \langle S; \nabla f(X^k) \rangle = \underset{S \in X}{\operatorname{argmin}} \left[\int (X^k) + \langle \nabla f(X^k); S - X^k \rangle \right]$$

fuseogur m. na yemengk

aporunaju

$$x^{(c+1)} = \frac{|c|}{|c+1|} x^{(c+1)} + \frac{1}{|c+1|} x^{(c+1)} = (1 - \frac{1}{|c+1|}) x^{(c+1)$$

genegreene morek c manyo

 $f(x^{l+1}) \leq f(x^{l}) + \langle r \rangle f(x^{l}), x^{l+1} - x^{l} \rangle + \frac{5}{2} ||x^{l} - x^{l+1}||_{2}^{2}$ $\chi^{(c+1)} = \chi^{b} + \chi_{c} (s^{b} - x^{b})$ $f(x^{len}) \in f(x^k) + \chi(x)f(x^k); s^k - x^{lc} > + \frac{1}{2} ||x^k - x^k||_2^2$ I - organiere, D=dign I = max (1x-y112 x,y ex f(x"1) = f(x") + Jk <175(x"); s"-x"> + Jk2 · LD2 < sk; pf(xk)> = min < s; pf(xk)> < < x*; pf(xb)> seX f(xki) < f(xk) + Xk < pf(xk); xx - Xk> + Xk2. \(\frac{7}{2}\) - f(x), benymouns $f(x^{k+1}) - f(x^{k}) \leq f(x^{k}) - f(x^{k}) - f(x^{k}) - f(x^{k})$ + Xk2. LD2 $f(x^{(i)}) - f(x^{(i)}) \leq (1-\sqrt{6})(f(x^{(i)}) - f(x^{(i)})) + \sqrt{k^2 - 20^2}$ eum $\chi_k = \frac{2}{k+2}$, me f(x)-f(x) = 2max { LD2; f(x)-f(x)}

50! : orelogue | l = 0 $70! : f(x^{l,m}) - f(x^*) \leq (1 - \chi_{lc})(f(x^t) - f(x^*)) + \chi_{lc}^{2} \cdot \frac{LD^{2}}{2}$ $= \frac{k}{l_{c+2}} (f(x^{l_{c}}) - f(x^*)) + \frac{l_{c}^{2}}{(l_{c}+2)^{2}} \cdot \frac{LD^{2}}{2}$

$$\frac{k}{k+2} \cdot \frac{2 \max 5...}{k+2} + \frac{2 \ln 2}{(k+2)^2}$$

$$\leq \left(\frac{k}{(k+2)^2} + \frac{1}{(k+2)^2}\right) 2 \max 5.... 5$$

$$\frac{1}{(k+2)^2} \leq \frac{1}{(k+1+2)} = \frac{1}{(k+3)}$$

$$\leq \frac{2 \max 5.... 5}{(k+1+2)}$$

Umore gro PB:

- · cySusseina crozunoane que bongmeni pagoan (van y GD)
- · l'avoir boyrier cycle gryment bren
- · var u ulnog moekgun tel nasangle gid ommungayun