$$f(x) = \frac{d}{2} \left\| Ax - b \right\|_{2}^{2}$$

Conscaenume no oboenne
$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (a_i^T x - b_i)^2$$

125:(x)

$$Q_i(x) = a_i^{\dagger}(a_i x - b_i)$$

lerdryner i - runer obserne

$$\int (x) = \frac{1}{2n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{d}{\sum_{j=1}^{n}} q_{ij} X_{j} - b_{i} \right)^{2}$$

monghograpas no j magnery

(no neger $\times j$) $(x) = \frac{1}{h} \sum_{i=1}^{h} a_{ij} \left(\sum_{l=1}^{d} a_{il} \times_{l} - b_{i} \right)$

berogner j-runen værg.

$$\nabla S_{i}(x) = \begin{pmatrix} bel \\ varient \\ remprebble \end{pmatrix} \nabla S_{(j)}(x) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \\ j \text{ now } j \end{pmatrix}$$

minori magnesia PS(x) = ATA x - ATB

· dn + nd Equaporagle

+ d muropapolo

$$P_i^{\mathsf{T}}(\mathbf{x}) = a_i^{\mathsf{T}} a_i \mathbf{X} - a_i^{\mathsf{T}} b$$

N2d u nd equipoperato

I peg gemebre formereme per vanjon umepagen

$$\nabla f_{(j)}(x) = \frac{1}{h} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{d} a_{ij} (a_{ij} \times j - b_{i})$$

N2d u nd egungregobo

$$\varphi f = A^{T}A \times -A^{T}b$$

$$\varphi f = A^{T}A \times -A^{T}b$$

$$\varphi f = A^{T}A \times -A^{T}b$$

d (j voor) (x) d

d + 1 unorografobo => d pay
gemelne

Monutage N2:
hen regular
$$7S(j)(x) = \frac{S(x+7e_j) - S(x-7e_j)}{27}$$

SGP:

 $x_{k+1} = x_{k} - x_{k} = x_{k}$ cupi los oboen

Koopy. conject x = x - y = (x - y)

Gagnoon :

5-7-supround

· f-p- anone longua

Eun nomen 11x -x*112 - E

k = d/ log ||x -x ||?

B pagnemen agene 4 log &

SVRG

 $k = O\left(\left(h + \frac{L}{r}\right) \left(og \frac{1}{\epsilon}\right)\right)$

semelre b n py

SVRC b neopun l O(n)

k= dL log {

Tyning:
$$f(x) = \chi_1^2 + (\chi_2 - 1)^2 + ... (\chi_i - i + 1)^2 + ...$$

$$PS_{(j)}(x) \approx \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} - \frac{5(x-\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} \\ \frac{1}{2\tau} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} - \frac{5(x-\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} \\ \frac{1}{2\tau} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} - \frac{5(x-\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} \\ \frac{1}{2\tau} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} - \frac{5(x+\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} + \frac{5(x-\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} \\ \frac{1}{2\tau} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} - \frac{5(x+\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} + \frac{5(x-\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} \\ \frac{1}{2\tau} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} - \frac{5(x+\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} + \frac{5(x-\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} \\ \frac{1}{2\tau} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} + \frac{5(x-\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} \\ \frac{1}{2\tau} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} + \frac{5(x-\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} \\ \frac{1}{2\tau} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} + \frac{5(x-\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} \\ \frac{1}{2\tau} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} + \frac{5(x-\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} \\ \frac{1}{2\tau} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} + \frac{5(x-\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} \\ \frac{1}{2\tau} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} + \frac{5(x-\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} \\ \frac{1}{2\tau} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} + \frac{5(x-\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} \\ \frac{1}{2\tau} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} + \frac{5(x-\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} + \frac{5(x-\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} + \frac{5(x-\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} + \frac{5(x-\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} + \frac{5(x-\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} + \frac{5(x-\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} + \frac{5(x-\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} + \frac{5(x-\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} + \frac{5(x-\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} + \frac{5(x-\tau e_{j})}{2\tau} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} + \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} + \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} + \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} + \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} + \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} + \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{(2\tau)^{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{5(x+\tau e_{j})} + \frac{1}{5$$

 $\leq \frac{1}{(2\tau)^2} \left| \frac{1}{2} \| \times + \tau e_j - (\times - \tau e_j) \|_2^2 \right|^2$

$$=\frac{1}{4\tau^2}\cdot\frac{L^2}{4}(2\tau)^4=L^2\tau^2$$

Tell mentine T men uprime.

jugers omnéra

$$f(x) = f(x) + f(x)$$

$$|f(x)| < \Delta$$

$$\| \mathcal{P}_{S_{i}}(x) - \left(\frac{5(x+\tau e_{i}) - 5(x-\tau e_{i})}{5(x+\tau e_{i}) - 5(x-\tau e_{i})} \right) \|_{2}^{2} - \left(\frac{5^{2}}{5^{2}} + \frac{5^{2}}{5^{2}} +$$

June on the conversement

the yentenumb

crugurus apennoemu

C 2/ 3 + 02

$$g(x) = \frac{f(x+\tau e) - f(x-\tau e)}{2\tau}e$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathbb{E}_{e} \mathbb{I}_{g}(x) \mathbb{I} &= 2 \mathbb{E}_{e} \mathbb{I}_{g}(x + \tau e) e \mathbb{I}_{g} \\
&= 2\tau \\
&= \mathbb{E}_{e} \mathbb{I}_{g}(x + \tau e) e \mathbb{I}_{g}(x$$

Meyen

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left[E_{e} \left[g(x) \right] = \sum_{\tau} f_{\tau}(x) \\
& d \end{aligned} \\
& e \in US_{2}^{d}(1) \\
& \text{pulming} \\
& e \text{ ebenyober}
\end{aligned}$$

 $\int_{\pi} (x) = \left[E_{u} \left[\int (x + tu) \right] \right]$ $u \in UB_{2}^{d}(1)$ $palse uspec
<math display="block">c \quad urapa$

g(x)- me hernen mor speguen, ne gud It

• $S(x) \leq S_{\tau}(x) \leq S(x) + \tau M$ $\forall x \in \mathbb{P}^d$ up unbroker τ no mum. my see

qymaxine