min f(x) min [f(x):= [Egro [f(x,g)]] Thurse (x) with $E_{(a,b)-D}[L(g(x,a);b^{k})]$ Joern Syr. badyan tenglemme mozero De nomongoro (9) Thorema: D'he zonen, he nomen 5, DF Monen communobant up D • $\xi = (9,5)$ mussogun le peneure conseine $\nabla f(x,\xi) = \nabla_{x} \left[L(g(x,q),b) \right]$ megnemence: $[E_{\xi} - D [\nabla f(x, \xi)] = \nabla f(x)$ reguest Vranne- oggerain gena: {ai, bi} y D $\min_{x \in \mathbb{R}^d} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n L(g(x,a_i),b_i) \longleftarrow ERM$ (**)

(**) C premen n mendumanen (*) ~ 1 (Morne - Vigno ang.) Dane uned beso bordering may be ournain o gano a gaparo • obosing envertherms a emperimental ug [a. h] $\nabla f(x, \xi) = \nabla \int_{\xi_i}^{\chi} (x) = \nabla_{\chi} \left[L(g(x, q_i), b_i) \right]$ (bodaparo com uz 1...h corperarol) $\mathbb{E}_{\xi} \left[\nabla f(x,g) \right] = \mathbb{E}_{\xi} \left[\nabla_{x} L(g(x,g_{\xi}),b_{\xi}) \right]$ $= \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{1}{n} \nabla_{x} L(g(x,q_{i});b_{i})$ Egnery c.l. Pi = Df(x) = my ERM Memos co conox. yay.

Алгоритм 1 Стохастический градиентный спуск (SGD)

Вход: размеры шагов $\{\gamma_k\}_{k=0}>0$, стартовая точка $x^0\in\mathbb{R}^d$, количество итераций K

1: **for** $k = 0, 1, \dots, K - 1$ **do**

2: Сгенерировать независимо ξ^k

3: Вычислить стохастический градиент $\nabla f(x^k, \xi^k)$

4: $x^{k+1} = x^k - \gamma_k \nabla f(x^k, \xi^k)$

5: end for

Выход: x^K

yu. u.o.

$$E[-|x|^{k}] = E[-|F_{k}]$$

$$= c_{\text{anedre}}, uson_{\text{o}}$$

$$\times, \S, \S^{1}, \S^{1} - \S^{k-1}$$

$$= E[X|Y] = E[X]$$

(swynwent'.

evznurens:
$$5 - L - nagnes, \mu - curere bongeres$$

•
$$[E_{\xi}[\nabla f(x,\xi)] = \nabla f(x)]$$

• $[E_{\xi}[\nabla f(x,\xi)] - \nabla f(x)]^{2}] \leq 6^{2}$

• $[E_{\xi}[\nabla f(x,\xi)] - \nabla f(x)]^{2}] \leq 6^{2}$

$$\|x^{(r)} - x^{*}\|_{2}^{2} = \|x^{k} - x^{*}\|_{2}^{2} - 2x < \nabla f(x^{k}, \xi^{k}), x^{k} - x^{*} >$$

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$$\|x^{(r)} - x^{k}\|_{2}^{2} = \|x^{k} - x^{k}\|_{2}^{2} - 2x < \nabla f(x^{k}, \xi^{k}), x^{k} - x^{*} >$$

$$\|x^{(r)} - x^{k}\|_{2}^{2} = \|x^{k} - x^{k}\|_{2}^{2} - 2x < \nabla f(x^{k}, \xi^{k}), x^{k} - x^{*} >$$

$$\|x^{(r)} - x^{k}\|_{2}^{2} = \|x^{k}\|_{2}^{2} - 2x < \nabla f(x^{k}, \xi^{k}), x^{k}\|_{2}^{2} - 2x < \nabla f(x$$

$$| E[\langle \nabla S(x^k, s^k), x^k - x^* \rangle | x^k] = \langle | E[\nabla S(x^k, s^k) | x^k]; x^k - x^* \rangle$$

$$|E[||x^{k+1}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}]| = ||x^{k}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2} - 2 \times ||E[||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}||x^{k}||_{2}^{2}|$$

[Etof(x,sk)]xk] = [Esk[of(x,sk)] = of(x)

Hes. sk on xk

. k v $|E[||x^{t+1}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}||x^{t}] = ||x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x^{t}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}-2/(|x$ + X 2 1E[110f(xk, sk)112 1X 6] $|E[|\nabla f(x^k, g^k)|_2^2|x^k] = (Dg = |Eg^2 - (Eg)^2)$ $= \| \mathbb{E} \| \| P f(x', y'') - P f(x') \|_{2}^{2} \| x'' \|_{2}^{2} + \| P f(x'') \|_{2}^{2}$ $\leq 6^2 + || \nabla f(x^{(c)})||_2^2$ [=[|x+1-x+1|2|x+] < ||x+-x+1|2-2x > 5(x+); x-x+> + X | 1 b } (x (x) | 1 x + x 2 6 2 L-rugnoene, µ-unera bon 5 $+24(5(x^{6})-5(x^{6}))+(x^{6})^{2}$ = (1-xn) ||xf-x||3+ x362 $-\frac{2}{2}(1-\chi L)(f(x^{k})-f(x^{k}))$ X \(\frac{1}{2} \) < (1-xm) ||xh-x*||3 + x362

$$|E[|E[X|Y]]| \text{ on yeroboro } \kappa \text{ narrow}$$

$$|E[|X^{k+1}-X^*||_2^2] \leq (1-\chi_n)|E[|X^k-X^*||_2^2] + \chi^2 6^2$$

Теорема сходимость SGD в случае ограниченной дисперсии

Пусть задача безусловной стохастической оптимизации с L-гладкой, μ -сильно выпуклой целевой функцией f решается с помощью SGD с $\gamma_k \leq \frac{1}{L}$ в условиях несмещенности и ограниченности дисперсии стохастического градиента. Тогда справедлива следующая оценка сходимости

$$\mathbb{E}\left[\|x^{k+1}-x^*\|^2\right] \leq (1-\gamma_k\mu)\mathbb{E}\left[\|x^k-x^*\|^2\right] + \gamma_k^2\sigma^2.$$

Sampensen pergeure
$$J_k = J$$
 $R_k = IE \left[I(x^6 - x^6)\right]^2$
 $R_{k+1} \leq (1 - y^n)R_{k} + y^26^2$
 $\leq (1 - y^n)^2R_{k-1} + (1 - y^n)^2 + y^26^2$
 $\leq (1 - y^n)^kR_0 + y^26^2$
 $\leq (1 - y^n)^k$
 $\leq (1 - y^n)^k$

toposa c orp. crogunoenu: $\chi_k = \frac{1}{l_{t+1}} \qquad \chi_k = \frac{1}{5l_{t+1}}$ grandiums 62 $\nabla f(x^t, g^k) \longrightarrow \overline{ISI} \sum_{\xi \in S^k} \nabla f(x^t, \xi)$ rge Sk-tels. masen myemble papulpe b $\left[\int_{S^{k}} \left\| \frac{1}{b} \sum_{g \in S^{k}} \left(\nabla f(x,g) - \nabla f(x^{k}) \right) \right\|_{2}^{2} \right]$ $= \frac{1}{b^2} \left(\sum_{\xi \in S} \left[\sum$ + ZEK 05(x,g) - 05(x); 05(x,y) - 05(x)>) $\leq \frac{1}{b^2} \left(b \cdot 6^2 + 0 \right) = \frac{6^2}{b}$

SGD: $|E[||x^{k}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}] \leq (1-\mu)^{k}||x^{k}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2} + \frac{6^{2}}{k}\mu^{2}b$ where geometric born mexors $e^{2} = \frac{1}{k} + \frac{6^{2}}{k}\mu^{2}b$ $e^{2} = \frac{1}{k}\mu^{2}b$ $e^{2} = \frac{1}{k}\mu$

$$R_{k} \leq (1 - \gamma \mu)^{k} R_{0} + \frac{6^{2} \gamma}{\mu b}$$

$$\gamma = \min \left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{\mu k} \ln (...) \right)$$

$$\leq \left(\frac{1 - \mu}{L} \right)^{k} R_{0} + \exp \left(-\frac{\mu k}{\mu k} \ln (...) \right) R_{0}$$

$$+ \frac{6^{2}}{\mu^{2} b k}$$

$$ev SGD:$$

$$evov)$$

Accer SGD:

(Nesterou)

$$|E[||x^{(c}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}] \leq (1-\int_{L}^{M})^{(c)}||x^{(c)}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2} + \frac{6^{2}}{||x^{(c)}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}} + \frac{6^{2}}{||x^{(c)}-x^{(c)}-x^{*}||_{2}^{2}} + \frac{6^{2}}{||x^{(c)}-x^{(c)}-x^{(c)}||_{2}^{2}} + \frac{6^{2}}{||x^{(c)}-x^{(c)}-x^{(c)}||_{2}^{$$

> > 5 (x(t)) >f(xh) > 2f(x) ≠0 x* gw f ->f(x*)≠0

Pryvin " cmox. greguesm:

$$x^{k+1} = x^k - y \cdot y \cdot x^k$$

no boznomorum

 $E[y^k | x^k] = \nabla f(x^k)$

boxnom hornombre heloznomue

a bom orpopraim:

 $f(x) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=0}^{n} f_i(x)$

• yi - navent: $y_i^0 = 0$

• ruent b $y_i^k = \nabla f_i(x^k)$

orm y_i^k he nensen

• $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} y_i^k - y_i^k$ reguesm $x \in \nabla f(x^k)$

Алгоритм 2 SAGA

Вход: размер шага $\gamma>0$, стартовая точка $x^0\in\mathbb{R}^d$, значения памяти $y_i^0=0$ для всех $i\in[n]$, количество итераций K

1: for
$$k = 0, 1, ..., K - 1$$
 do

2: Сгенерировать независимо i_k

3: Вычислить
$$g^k = \nabla f_{i_k}(x^k) - y_{i_k}^k + \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^n y_j^k$$

4: Обновить
$$y_i^{k+1} = egin{cases}
abla f_i(x^k), & \text{если } i = i_k \\ y_i^k, & \text{иначе} \end{cases}$$

$$5: x^{k+1} = x^k - \gamma g^k$$

6: end for

Выход: x^K