f - Leagues

f(x) = |X|

-5 0 d x

| 5'(0+5) - 5'(0-5) | =

= 2 = 1.20 mysters

5-0 L->P

Typegnovonemie (l'nemo nagroinin)

f: Rd > R silvaenes M-himmungeloi, een Hx, g e Rd > |5(x) -5(g) | \le M ||x-y||_2

5 - bongrue u M- hummuyela

Cydrugueum $5: \mathbb{R}^d \to \mathbb{R} \text{ bongress. Bernor } g \in \mathbb{R}^d$ repoli cydrugueumer $g. f. b. m. x \in \mathbb{R}^d$, encu $4g \in \mathbb{R}^d \to f(g) \ge f(x) + \langle g; g - x \rangle \text{ (by myrrans)}$

CySgrapepensus 2f(x) - un.lo been
cySpraguesmol qp. f b m. X

Virolal ommunication
X* - munninger bongerver gp. f €) 0 € Sf(X*)
Dor-lo: = 0 ∈ Sf(x*)
omeg afsnegnesme born. gs. f:
$f(x) \ge f(x^*) + \langle g; x - x^* \rangle = f(x^*) \qquad \forall x \in \mathbb{R}^d$ $omeg. nod. munya$
$O' \in Of(X)$ omeg. 2000 : 1
$= \int f(x) = f(x^*) \forall x \in \mathbb{R}^d, \text{ more}$
$f(x) \geq f(x^{*}) + \langle 0; x - x^{*} \rangle \forall x \in \mathbb{R}^{d}$
amegerenne aforger l m. x* => OE J(x*)
Lenna
J: Rd→R bemyrra, mage
f M- hommingela
HXERD u Hgedf(x) -> 119112 EM
Dor. lo:
=> 5 - bommu, M- lumuuseba
$A \in \partial f(x)$
omegerenel cycopagneme 00th. 9.
$f(g) - f(x) \ge \langle g; g - x \rangle \qquad \forall g \in \mathbb{R}^d$

M- hummingeborns < g; y - x> < S(y) - S(x) < | f(y) - f(x)| < M ||x-y||2 y = X+9 ||9||2 = M ||9||2 => | ||9||2 €M f-bomynea, Hxelld, Hge of (x) con 11911, EM $q \in \mathcal{A}(x)$ bomprisons a omeg cyclipa $f(g) - f(x) \ge \langle g; g - x \rangle$ (-E1) $<9; \times -3> = f(x) - f(y)$ K5LLI 5(x)-f(y) ≤ < g; x-y> ≤ ||g||2 · ||x-y||2 119112 5 M $f(x)-f(y) \leq M \cdot \|x-y\|_2$ $\Rightarrow |f(x)-f(y)| \leq M \cdot \|x-y\|_2$ annound f(y)-f(x) = M | x-y |2

Cydryaguermabin memoz

$$x^{(t+1)} = x^k - x^g + y^k \in \partial f(x^k)$$

$$= \frac{ ||x^{\circ} - x^{*}||_{2}}{\sqrt{|x|^{\circ} + |x|^{\circ}}}$$

Cognivens

$$\int \left(\frac{1}{1^{c}} \sum_{l=0}^{T-1} \chi^{l}\right) - \int \chi^{\star}\right) \leq \frac{\|\chi^{o} - \chi^{\star}\|_{2} \cdot M}{\int K}$$

b supren cupal prog. conger open. E

Thosher: $\chi = \frac{\|\chi^{\circ} - \chi^{\bullet}\|_{2}}{M\sqrt{K}}$

1x°-x*112

JE

gabernous M, 11x°-x*1/2

JE

Jemenne:

$$\sum_{c} = \frac{\|x^{o} - x^{*}\|_{2}}{\sqrt{\|c+1\|}}$$

AdaGrad Norm (M - 11gll)

$$\sum_{c} = \frac{\left\| \left\| \left\| \left\| \left\| \right\|^{2} - \left\| \left\| \right\|^{2} \right\| \right\|}{\int_{c}^{c} \left\| \left\| \left\| \left\| \right\|^{2} \right\|}$$

Jeguarenp Egranenp (b ooks. 2 (g 1 | 2 cuprae t=0 hydrigans)

Ada Grad (ungul nog Sop mare)

Adam = RMS Prop + momerour major

DOG (az Sabrones om 118°-X°1/2)

$$\|\chi^{o} - \chi^{*}\|_{2} \longrightarrow \|\chi^{o} - \chi^{|c|}\|_{2} \longrightarrow \int_{k}^{\infty} \|\chi^{o} - \chi^{t}\|_{2}^{2}$$

Ovjense zapapeamulaire mula ommus.

ne moro

$$|x_i^n - x_i^n| \longrightarrow d_{k,i} = \max_{i} \{ |x_i^n - x_i^n| \}$$