· Tragnessabin ongen: $\chi^{k+1} = \chi^k - \chi_{P} f(\chi^k)$ x e (E, ∥·/🍃) a mo morga y $\nabla F(x)$? $\nabla F(x) \in (E, \|\cdot\|_*)$ go zmero ||·||=||·||, => (E", ||·||₀)=(E, ||·||) · Mognegureizer (& Kennpolivin, D. Kynn) $\varphi(x^{k+1}) = \varphi(x^k) - \gamma P F(x^k)$ $\varphi: E \to E^* \qquad \varphi^{-1}: E^{\bullet} \to E$ Men yoz. cayere l' " zepranone" yr. be. Dry. (Carenes benymeral om. your tropus.) d: X- R absono curbre bongreson c p >0, eu H x, y ∈ X ~ d(x) = d(y) + < >d(y); x-y> + /2 ||x-y||_x Ohrp. (Duberreuge Francia) 1- anono Companye omi ropubi 11. 11 tra X gyraya d. Dubenemyre Fyrmana, nyvongenne g. d, eems gymmyre gbyse aprymeunol $V(x_1y): X \times X \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ $\forall x, y \in X$ $V(x,y) = d(x) - d(y) - \langle \nabla d(y); x - y \rangle$

Spaulpor

•
$$d(x) = \frac{1}{2} ||x||_2^2 ra ||x||^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\bigvee(x_1y) = \frac{1}{2} \|x\|_2^2 - \frac{1}{2} \|y\|_2^2 - \langle y; x - y \rangle \\
&= \frac{1}{2} \|x\|_2^2 - \frac{1}{2} \|y\|_2^2 + \|y\|_2^2 - \langle y; x \rangle \\
&= \frac{1}{2} \left(\|x\|_2^2 - 2\langle y; x \rangle + \|y\|_2^2 \right) = \frac{1}{2} \|x - y\|_2^2
\end{aligned}$$

•
$$d(x) = \frac{d}{\sum_{i=1}^{d} x_i \log x_i}$$
 real $\Delta = \begin{cases} x \in \mathbb{R}^d \mid \sum_{i=1}^{d} x_i = 1, x_i \ge 0 \end{cases}$

$$V(x_{iy}) = \sum_{i=1}^{d} x_{i} \log \frac{x_{i}}{y_{i}} = KL - guberneugud}$$

(ugnereum perem ulungg

perengeneum ulungg

•
$$d(x) = tv(X(og X))$$
 X-nanjunga
 $V(X,Y) = tv(X(og X-X(og Y-X+Y))$
(vlamobes gubgueniges grow Heinauca)

Chounte

annengerence (cm KL-gobenemento)

curemes bongreent (by onjeguence)

$$V(x,y) \ge \frac{1}{2} ||x-y||^2$$
 $\left(||x-y||_1^2 \right)$

heonpurgamenomerab

hebrogence ne 2 conquerning

megene Thepareze gut V: Yx,y,z ∈ X ~ V(z,x)+V(x,y)-V(z,y)=< >d(y)->d(x),z-x>

$$\begin{array}{l}
\rho_{0x-60}: \ V(x,y) = d(x) - d(y) - \langle \nabla d(y), x - y \rangle \\
V(z,x) + V(x,y) = (no oregenerus) \\
&= d(z) - d(x) - \langle \nabla d(x); z - x \rangle \\
&+ d(x) - d(y) - \langle \nabla d(y); x - y \rangle \\
&= d(z) - d(y) - \langle \nabla d(y); z - y \rangle = V(z,y) \\
&- \langle \nabla d(x); z - x \rangle + \langle \nabla d(y); z - x \rangle \\
&= V(z,y) + \langle \nabla d(y) - \nabla d(x); z - x \rangle
\end{array}$$

· Menoz zensussos conjere:

Thungh •
$$d(x) = \frac{1}{2} ||x||_2^2$$
 $X = ||z||^2$

$$x^{lift} = \underset{x \in ||z||^2}{\operatorname{argmin}} \begin{cases} \langle x | z | x \rangle \\ \langle x | z \rangle \\ \langle x | x \rangle \end{cases} + \underset{x \in ||z||^2}{\operatorname{dist}} \begin{cases} \langle x | x \rangle \\ \langle x | x \rangle \\ \langle x | x \rangle \end{cases} + \underset{x \in ||z||^2}{\operatorname{dist}} \begin{cases} \langle x | x \rangle \\ \langle x | x \rangle \\ \langle x | x \rangle \end{cases}$$

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•
$$d(x) = \frac{1}{2} ||x||_{2}^{2}$$
 $x^{k+1} = argmin$
 $= argmin$

• Ywoke communication gro

$$x^{k+1} = avcy min \begin{cases} \langle y \nabla S(x^k); x \rangle + V(x, x^k) \end{cases}$$
 $= avcymin \begin{cases} \langle y \nabla S(x^k); x \rangle + d(x) - d(x^k) - \langle v d(x^k), x - x^k \rangle \end{cases}$
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Out pender dubed dunners 2: X -16 5- L-rayral omvermerere noprior 11.11 ta X, Hx, y & X = 1105(x)-05(g)/1x0 = L 11x-y/1 Theorem f: X - R L- magnes omn. 11.11, morga Hx, y = X - /f(y)-f(x)-<pf(x); y-x>/ = = 11xy112 Dox-60: g. Hormon - lendringe $f(y) - f(x) = \int \langle \nabla f(x + T(y - x)) | y - x > d\tau$ = < \forall f(x) ig -x> + f < 05(x+T(y-x)) - 75(x); y-x>dT | f(y)-f(x)- < pf(x)ig-x>| $= \left| \int_{0}^{\pi} (\nabla f(x + \tau(y - x)) - \nabla f(x); y - x > d\tau \right|$ KELH <a; b> ≤ ||a||* ||b|| € j || ~ f(x + T(g - x)) - \forall f(x)|| * || y - x|| dT < 5 LT 11y-x112dT = <u>Lly-xll'</u>

Dox-be exogeneeme youble commensoremen gus

Xit'= argmin {<x >> f(xit); x > + V(x, xit)}

Xit'= argmin {<x >> f(xit); x > + V(x, xit)} $<\chi \nabla f(\chi^k) + \nabla d(\chi^{kn}) - \nabla d(\chi^k); \chi^{k+1} - \chi > \leq 0$ $<\chi \nabla f(x^k)$, $\chi^{k+n} - \chi > \leq - \langle \nabla d(\chi^{k+n}) - \nabla d(\chi^k)$; $\chi^{k+n} - \chi >$ $V(z,x) + V(x,y) - V(z,y) = \langle vd(y) - vd(x), z - x \rangle$ $\times = x^{k+1} z = x^{k} y = x^{k}$ $\langle \chi \gamma \mathcal{F}(\chi^k); \chi^{k+1} - \chi^* \rangle \leq - \left(\bigvee (\chi^*, \chi^{k+1}) + \bigvee (\chi^k, \chi^k) - \bigvee (\chi^*, \chi^k) \right)$ $= \bigvee (x^{k}, x^{k}) - \bigvee (x^{k}, x^{k+1}) - \bigvee (x^{k+1}, x^{k})$ X (+ 1) -> X p p crandran which. $\left(f(x^{(i+1)}) - f(x^{(i)}) + \langle \nabla f(x^{(i)}); x^{(i)} - x^{(i+1)} \rangle \right) \leq \frac{1}{2} \|x^{(i)} - x^{(i+1)}\|^{2}$ Tregreens

blompricano 5:

$$\begin{array}{l}
\delta(x^{k}) - f(x^{k}) + f(x^{k+1}) - f(x^{k}) \\
\leq \bigvee (x^{k}, x^{k}) - \bigvee (x, x^{k+1}) - \bigvee (x^{k+1}, x^{k}) \\
+ \bigvee \frac{1}{2} ||x^{k} - x^{k+1}||^{2}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases}
(5(x^{(i+1)}) - f(x^{*})) \neq V(x^{*}, x^{h}) - V(x, x^{h+1}) \\
- (1 - y^{2}) V(x^{h+1}, x^{h})
\end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases}
\leq \frac{1}{2}
\end{cases}$$

$$\left(f(x^{k+1}) - f(x^*) \right) \leq V(x^*, x^k) - V(x; x^{k+1})$$

1 Z u Vemena

$$\frac{1}{K} = \frac{K}{K} \left(f(x^{k+1}) - f(x^{*}) \right) \leq \frac{V(x^{*}, x^{\circ}) - V(x, x^{k})}{K}$$

$$\chi \left(f \left(\frac{1}{L} \sum_{k=0}^{L} \chi^{k+1} \right) - f(\chi^{*}) \right) \leq \frac{V(\chi^{*}; \chi^{\circ})}{L}$$

$$\chi = \frac{1}{L}$$

Creganient zegrenorous cuyera que bongrous, L-magnux $f(f(x^*,x^*)) - f(x^*) \leq LV(x^*,x^*)$ cyd uneiner seve £, ven y meg. congene b mug comerce L2, 2/14°-X*//2 1105(x)-25(y) 11g = 1 11x+y11p 1=1 P ∈ [1,2] G ∈ [2,+100) 1=p=2=> ||·||2=|| ||p, || ||q=|| ||e

· Beprædster inger på cumera

$$\chi^{k+1} = \underset{\kappa \in \mathbb{X}}{\operatorname{argmin}} \left\{ \langle \chi , \chi^{k} \rangle; \chi \rangle + V(\chi, \chi^{k}) \right\}$$

$$V(\chi_{1} \chi) = \sum_{i=1}^{d} \chi_{i} \log \left(\frac{\chi_{i}}{y_{i}} \right) \qquad \chi = \Delta$$

min < > > 5(xh); x > + V(x, xh) $\begin{array}{ccc}
x_{i} & -x_{i} \leq 0 \\
 & \sum_{i=1}^{d} x_{i} - 1 = 0
\end{array}$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{d} \chi_i - 1 = 0$$

Neuranneum: $L(x, \lambda, J) = \langle \chi P \xi(x^k); \chi \rangle + V(x, \chi^k) + \sum_{i=1}^{d} \lambda_i (-\chi_i) + J(\xi \chi_i - 1)$

 $= \sum_{i=1}^{a} \left(\left(\sum_{i=1}^{a} \left(\left(\frac{x_{i}}{x_{i}^{F}} \right) - \lambda_{i} + J \right) \right) \chi_{i} - J \right)$ newsmungen X; gul vengreme gbonnbener $\left(a + \left(og\left(\frac{x_i}{b}\right)\right)\chi_i \rightarrow \max\right)$ $a + log(\frac{x_i}{5}) + b = 0$ $\chi_i^* = b \exp(-a-b)$ $\inf_{X} L(x,\lambda,J) = \sum_{i=1}^{d} (A + -(A+B))b(exp(-a-B)) - J$ $= \frac{d}{2} - (x_i)^2 exp(+\lambda_i - x_i^2 f(x^k))_i - J) - J$ $\max_{\lambda_i \geq u, J \in \mathbb{R}} \left[\sum_{i=1}^{d} -\chi_i^k \exp\left(-1+\lambda_i - \chi \sum_{i=1}^{l} -\chi_i^k \right) - J \right]$ Deformbenna zugwa $\lambda_i^* = 0$, KKT $\nabla_{\mathsf{X}} L(\mathsf{X},\lambda,J) = 0$ $= (\log(\frac{x_i}{x_i^k}) + J^* + J \left[\nabla f(x_i) \right]_i + 1 = 0$ $\chi_i^* = \chi_i^t \exp(-\chi \left[\nabla f(\chi^6) \right]_i) \cdot \exp(1+U^*)$

$$\sum_{i} \chi_{i}^{*} = 1$$

$$exp(n+J^{*}) - hepupobra$$

$$X_{i}^{t} = \frac{x^{t} \exp(-x \left[pf(x^{t}) \right]_{i})}{\sum_{j=1}^{d} x^{t} \exp(-x \left[pf(x^{t}) \right]_{j})}$$

soft max

F god curnere nome ungund guyrmenning