the youror veryour: f L-rugnes a u-contre Compriere get yay. conjecce $O\left(\frac{1}{\mu}\log\frac{||\mathbf{x}^{e}-\mathbf{x}^{*}||^{2}}{E}\right)$ une parqui / openge. begold go numerous pennens c morn. $E: ||\mathbf{x}^{k}-\mathbf{x}^{*}||^{2} \leq E$ A women in upine? Dygin wenig! Memoz momeroro mapura (Heavy Ball/HB) B.M. Thorax 1964 **Алгоритм** 1 Метод тяжелого шарика Вход: размер шагов $\{\gamma_k\}_{k=0} > 0$, моментумы $\{\tau_k\}_{k=0} \in [0;1]$, стартовая точка $x^0=x^{-1}\in\mathbb{R}^d$, количество итераций K1: for k = 0, 1, ..., K - 1 do Вычислить $\nabla f(x^k)$ $x^{k+1} = x^k - \gamma_k \nabla f(x^k) + \tau_k (x^k - x^{k-1})$ 4: end for Выход: x^K norose nonemper 7, 20 7, E[0,1] gradient descent heavy-ball method

Throw:
Den mermune upme, ren mag. conjent Dynessen. originaloguin maermipur Desment numer.
Mungebi: E gre Lordnur zeger spening X^{k-1} goporo E b neopun nemoz HB te nyune, zen ED Ouvernous:
Tragnesmout anger a menemymon (pytorch):
$2^{k+1} = \beta 2^k + 2^{k+1}$ $\chi^{k+1} = \chi^k - \chi^{2^{k+1}}$
$x^{(r+1)} = x^k - y^{r} = x^{(r+1)} - y^{r} = x^{(r+1)}$ $x^k = x^{(r+1)} - y^{r} = x^{(r+1)} = x^{(r+1)}$ $x^k = x^{(r+1)} - y^{r} = x^{(r+1)}$
$\chi^{(k+1)} = \chi^k - \chi PF(\chi^k) + B(\chi^k - \chi^{(k-1)}) \qquad HB$
Pryera c mora your ML:
HB novempre = coopeneur comapos yeaquemol cyrenew. become

Versogensbin spagnemnen omger (Nestevor)

M. E. Hemepol 1983

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Алгоритм 3 Ускоренный градиентный метод
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Вход: размер шагов $\{\gamma_k\}_{k=0} > 0$, моментумы $\{\tau_k\}_{k=0} \in [0;1]$, стартовая точка $x^0=y^0\in\mathbb{R}^d$, количество итераций K

1: **for**
$$k = 0, 1, ..., K - 1$$
 do

2: Вычислить
$$\nabla f(y^k)$$

3:
$$x^{k+1} = y^k - \gamma_k \nabla f(y^k)$$

4:
$$y^{k+1} = x^{k+1} + \tau_k(x^{k+1} - x^k)$$

Выход: x^K

$$y^{k} = x^{k} + T_{k-1}(x^{k} - x^{k-1})$$

$$x^{l+1} = y^{k} - x^{k} Pf(y^{k})$$

Nesterov:
$$X^{k+1} = X^k + T_{k-1}(X^k - X^{k-1}) - X^k PF(X^k + T_{k-1}(X^k - X^{k-1}))$$

HB:
$$X^{k+1} = X^k + T_{k-1}(X^k - X^{k-1}) - J_k P f(X^k)$$
 where

Moror:

$$\oplus$$
 nurous HB

 \oplus eineb nuespur ne nograpy $T_k = \frac{k}{k+3}$, $\frac{k}{k+2}$
 \oplus meop. upune, ren rpay. conject

O(
$$\int_{\mu}^{L} \log \frac{f(x^{\circ}) - f(x^{\circ}) + \|x^{\circ} - x^{\circ}\|^{2}}{\varepsilon}$$
 umeray. / opex. by obs

$$uprul, ren g GD O(\frac{L}{p})$$

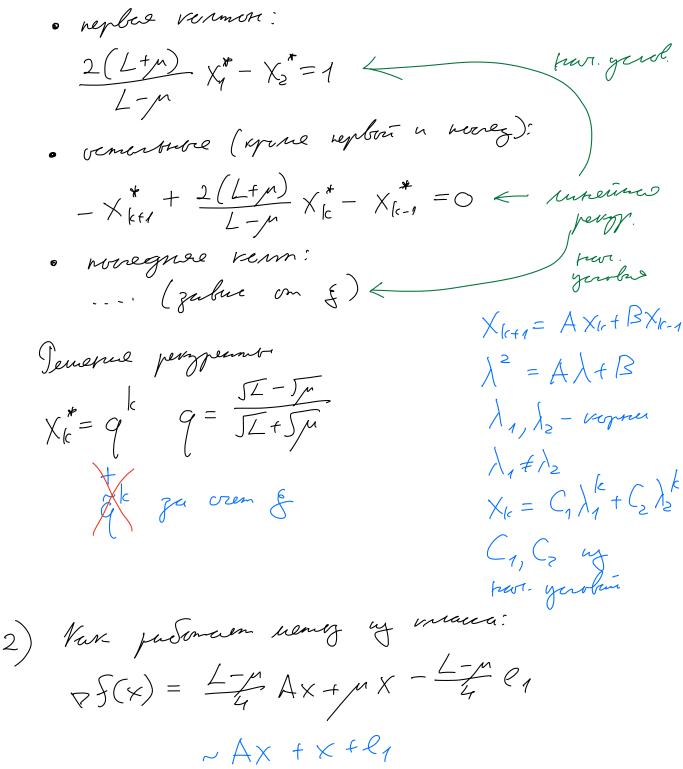
A monsie in mpine? flusimme Cychia: mandone "Mk $u_{muy}: M_o = \{x^o\} = \{0\}$ · oSmela: Mk = span { X', pf(x")} $\times', \times'' \in M_{k-1}$ · lancy: XEMK GD, HB, Nesteror ggoln Thomas zageven (grynnyns): $f(x) = \frac{L-M}{8} x^{\dagger} A x + \frac{M}{2} ||x||^2 - \frac{L-M}{4} e_1^T x$ $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \\ & -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ $Q_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ E-nogsyen garee

· A & O, morga f- n-curero bom.

· $||A||_2 \leq 4$, more of L-suggest

1) Temenne min f(x)

 $PF(X) = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{L-\mu}{4}AX^* + \mu X^* - \frac{L-\mu}{4}e_1 = 0$ no remembers



· companyer uz O bozobaca opany PJ spanso, $\nabla f(0)$ = spanseis paySuvundana 1 yro veorg.

· 109 roopz. nemnebas bozorbær grenge PF span & e1, pf(x) } = span { e1, e2 }

XE Span Ell} pugdrer. 2 gre roopg. kom bogob operge com. bre rychoe d=2K(K Mot graguer Knep By ugentier cupies $\|X^{[c]} - X^{[c]}\|^2 \ge \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} O + \sum_{k=1}^{2[c]} (O - 9^k)^2$ nug

overm

overm

bee pe bee ven nome O b longe $= \underbrace{\sum_{k=1}^{2K} (q^k)^2}_{k=1} = \underbrace{q^k}^2 \underbrace{\sum_{k=1}^{K} (q^k)^2}_{k=1}$ $\|x^{\circ} - x^{*}\|^{2} = \|x^{*}\|^{2} = \frac{2\bar{x}}{(x-1)^{2}} (g^{(r)})^{2} = \frac{2\bar{x}}{(x-1)^{2}} (g^{(r)}$ $= \sum_{k=1}^{k-1} (a_k)_5 + \sum_{s=1}^{s} (a_k)_s$ \mathcal{O} 92 E (g/s)2 $= \left(1 + 9^{2\overline{k}}\right) \stackrel{\underline{k}}{=} \left(9^{k}\right)^{2}$

$$||x^{E}-x^{*}||^{2} \ge \frac{q^{2E}}{1+q^{2E}} ||x^{\circ}-x^{*}||^{2}$$

$$\ge \frac{q^{2E}}{2} ||x^{\circ}-x^{*}||^{2}$$

$$= (1-\frac{2J\pi}{JE+J\pi})^{2E} \frac{||x^{\circ}-x^{*}||^{2}}{2}$$

$$\frac{g^{\circ}-\kappa\epsilon}{JE+J\pi} ||x^{\circ}-x^{*}||^{2}$$

$$\frac{g^$$