min f(x)

f(x)= |x/ |f'(0-5) - f'(0-5)| = 2

Theyremence (breens raywenn) 5: R - R slivered M- himmingebri, econ Hx, z ∈ Rd ~ [f(x) - f(y) | ≤ M ||x-y||2

M- lumungebou J - longravi a

Cydnaguesom

f: Rd → R bongaras. Beamen g ∈ Rd tragolaemes cydspequemen g. f B m. X ERd, sem $\forall y \in \mathbb{R}^d \longrightarrow f(y) \ge f(x) + \langle g; y - x \rangle$ (longerous)

Cysephepenguer $\partial S(x) - nn. bo cyspher. op. f$ Bm. x

Derolne communicationerm x*- mmmy bem. gp. f <=> 0 e df(x*) Dox-lo: ∠ 0 ∈)f(x*) conference cyonpegnence f(y) > f(x) + < g; y - x> | (e) f(x) | (l) | (l $f(x) \geq f(x^*) + \langle O, \chi - \chi^* \rangle = f(x^*)$ $= f(x) = f(x^{*}) \quad \forall x \in \mathbb{R}^{d}$, maga $f(x) \ge f(x^*) + < 0; x - x^* >$ he onjeg. cydyneg. $O \in \partial f(x^*)$ Senne F: Rd - R boymes, morga J glisenes M-Minningels HXERD U HGEDF(X) CO 11912 EM Dox-be: => f-bongura a M-lumungela $\Rightarrow q \in \partial f(x)$

onneg. yonney. 5(g)-5(x) > <g; g-x> + y = 18d M- lumneizeborno <9;3-x> = 5(g)-5(x) = 15(g)-5(x) = M(x-y/12 y = x + g||g||2 = M||g||2 => | ||g||2 EM = f - lengures, 119112 EM +xelled +gedf(x) \Rightarrow q \in $\partial f(x)$ ones. and pragueme $\langle g; x - g \rangle \geq f(x) - f(g)$ K5L4 5(x) - 51g) = <9; x-y> = 11g112 11x-7/12 119112 5 M 5(x)-3(6)= M. 11x-y1/2 -y1/2 | -> | f(x)-f(y) | = M(1xy)[, ancrowne f(x)-f(x) = M 11 x-y 1/2

Cyonyuennen ulmez

$$\begin{cases} x^{k+1} = x^k - y = y^k \\ y^k = y^k - y^k \end{cases}$$

Dox-le eneganours:

$$\| x^{k+1} - x^* \|_{2}^{2} = \| x^{k} - y^{k} - x^* \|_{2}^{2}$$

$$= \| x^{k} - x^* \|_{2}^{2} - 2y < y^{k}; x^{k} - x^* > + y^{2} \| y^{k} \|_{2}^{2}$$

$$M - lumingelia = \int \| y^{k} - y^{k} \|_{2}^{2} \leq M$$

\[
 \leq \left| \frac{1}{2} - 2\leq \left| \frac{1}{2} - 2\leq \left| \frac{1}{2} - 2\leq \left| \frac{1}{2} \right| \f

 $\leq \|x^{k} - x^{*}\|_{2}^{2} + 2x(S(x^{*}) - f(x^{k})) + 3^{2} M^{2}$

$$2y(f(x^{k})-f(x^{k})) = \|x^{k}-x^{k}\|_{2}^{2} - \|x^{k+n}-x^{k}\|_{2}^{2} + y^{2}M^{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{k} = \frac{|\vec{x}|^{2}}{|\vec{x}|^{2}} + y^{2}M^{2} + y^{2}M^{2}$$

$$2 \times \frac{1}{|x|} = \frac{|x|^{2}}{|x|^{2}} \left(\int (x^{k}) - \int (x^{k}) \right) \leq \frac{||x^{0} - x^{*}||_{2}^{2} - ||x^{k} - x^{*}||_{2}^{2}}{|x^{0} - x^{*}||_{2}^{2}} + \chi^{2} M^{2}$$

teep-lo Vencenc $f\left(\frac{1}{K}\sum_{k=0}^{K-1}\chi^{k}\right) \leq \frac{1}{K}\sum_{k=0}^{K-1}f(\chi^{k})$

$$2\lambda \left(\xi(\frac{x}{K}) - \xi(x_{t}) \right) = \frac{||x_{s} - x_{t}||_{5}^{2}}{|K|} + \lambda_{s} w_{s}$$

$$f(\overline{x}^{K}) - f(x^{*}) \leq \frac{\|x^{\circ} - x^{*}\|_{2}^{2}}{2y^{K}} + y^{M^{\circ}}$$

$$y = \frac{\|x^{\circ} - x^{*}\|_{2}}{\sqrt{K} \cdot M}$$

Coyment

$$\int \left(\frac{1}{K} \sum_{k=0}^{K-1} \chi^{k} \right) - f(\chi^{*}) \leq \frac{M \|\chi^{\circ} - \chi^{*}\|_{2}}{\int K}$$

· crogunsene no chedren morre



= sugantino supre , ren l'augren cupier (TE que vrg. compens)

(F) (yS) may comper Alisenes communales

Thorner:
$$\chi = \frac{\|\chi^{\circ} - \chi^{\star}\|_{2}}{M \sqrt{|\chi|}}$$
 zehnuvene cm $M, \|\chi^{\circ} - \chi^{\star}\|_{2}, K$

Jemenne:

$$\frac{1}{|X|^{2}} = \frac{|X|^{2} - |X|^{2}}{|X|^{2}}$$

$$\frac{1}{|X|^{2} - |X|^{2}} = \frac{|X|^{2} - |X|^{2}}{|X|^{2}}$$

 $M_{\circ}^{\circ} \int \frac{\|x^{\circ} - x^{*}\|_{2}}{\sqrt{(\ell+1)M^{2}}} \approx \frac{\sqrt{k} |y^{2}|^{2}}{\sqrt{k+1}M^{2}}$

Ada Grad Norm

RMSProp

3)
$$\begin{cases} k_i = \frac{\sum_{k=0}^{i} \frac{k}{j!}}{\sum_{k=0}^{k} \frac{k}{j!}} \end{cases}$$

This is the second of t

4) RMSProp + momeroro majura
$$= A dam$$

$$(3,3) \rightarrow 3,13) (D; \rightarrow D)$$

bec, mo a whose

 $||x^{\circ}-x^{*}||_{2} \stackrel{\circ}{\circ} ecm uenny cryamo , no x^{t} \rightarrow x^{*}$ $||x^{\circ}-x^{*}||_{2} \rightarrow ||x^{\circ}-x^{k}||_{2} \rightarrow d_{k} = \max_{t \in [0,k]} \frac{1}{2} ||x^{\circ}-x^{t}||_{2} \frac{1}{2}$ $||x^{\circ}-x^{*}||_{2} \rightarrow d_{k} = \max_{t \in [0,k]} \frac{1}{2} ||x^{\circ}-x^{t}||_{2} \frac{1}{2}$ $||x^{\circ}-x^{*}||_{2} \rightarrow d_{k} = \max_{t \in [0,k]} \frac{1}{2} ||x^{\circ}-x^{t}||_{2} \frac{1}{2}$ $||x^{\circ}-x^{*}||_{2} \rightarrow d_{k} = \max_{t \in [0,k]} \frac{1}{2} ||x^{\circ}-x^{t}||_{2} \frac{1}{2}$ $||x^{\circ}-x^{*}||_{2} \rightarrow d_{k} = \max_{t \in [0,k]} \frac{1}{2} ||x^{\circ}-x^{t}||_{2} \frac{1}{2}$ $||x^{\circ}-x^{*}||_{2} \rightarrow d_{k} = \max_{t \in [0,k]} \frac{1}{2} ||x^{\circ}-x^{t}||_{2} \frac{1}{2}$ $||x^{\circ}-x^{*}||_{2} \rightarrow d_{k} = \max_{t \in [0,k]} \frac{1}{2} ||x^{\circ}-x^{t}||_{2} \frac{1}{2}$ $||x^{\circ}-x^{*}||_{2} \rightarrow d_{k} = \max_{t \in [0,k]} \frac{1}{2} ||x^{\circ}-x^{t}||_{2} \frac{1}{2}$ $||x^{\circ}-x^{*}||_{2} \rightarrow d_{k} = \max_{t \in [0,k]} \frac{1}{2} ||x^{\circ}-x^{t}||_{2} \frac{1}{2}$ $||x^{\circ}-x^{*}||_{2} \rightarrow d_{k} = \max_{t \in [0,k]} \frac{1}{2} ||x^{\circ}-x^{t}||_{2} \frac{1}{2}$ $||x^{\circ}-x^{*}||_{2} \rightarrow d_{k} = \max_{t \in [0,k]} \frac{1}{2} ||x^{\circ}-x^{*}||_{2} \frac{1}{2}$ $||x^{\circ}-x^{*}||_{2} \rightarrow d_{k} = \max_{t \in [0,k]} \frac{1}{2} ||x^{\circ}-x^{*}||_{2} \frac{1}{2}$ $||x^{\circ}-x^{*}||_{2} \rightarrow d_{k} = \max_{t \in [0,k]} \frac{1}{2} ||x^{\circ}-x^{*}||_{2} \frac{1}$

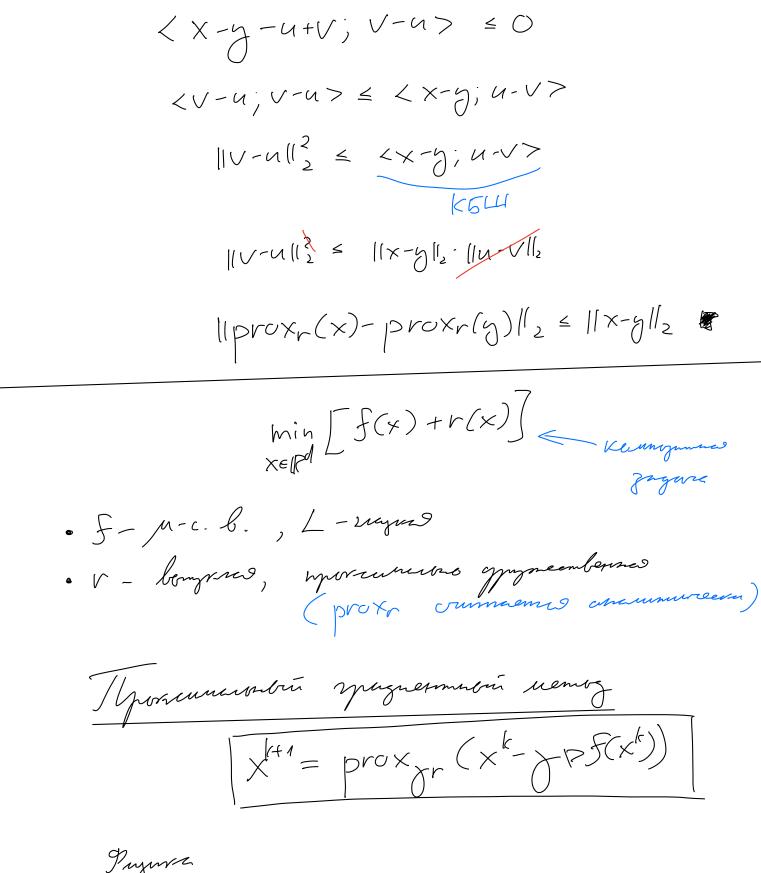
Dpywi bznez

AdaGrad, Adam, RMSProp, DoG monace omcant

- · Hk nangunge unnupolamo
- · Mc te clazuremenobera
- o Mk "pusore-vpense sulveni" enocod bour. ?

Ozy. (morumerbaron onepenop) r: Rd > 1RUZ+10}. Thrommeron oregineon, hopongensen p. V eine $\operatorname{prox}_{r}(x) = \operatorname{argmin}_{x \in \mathbb{R}^{d}} \left\{ r(\hat{x}) + \frac{1}{2} \|x - \hat{x}\|_{2}^{2} \right\}$ Cyny. pemerna: Then $\exists \hat{\chi} \in \mathbb{R}^{d} \subset V(\hat{\chi}) \angle + \infty \text{ (unemore zonow.)},$ morga eem v bengren, me movemmentente onepener ogsege. orpeg. Symmen: • $V(x) = \lambda ||x||_1$, $zge \lambda > 0$ y = max {0, y} [proxr(x)]; trash hold · $v(x) = \frac{1}{2} ||x||_2^2$, zge 1 > 0 $prox_r(x) = \frac{x}{1+\lambda}$

 $= \partial r(y) + y - x$ $x-y \in \mathcal{J}v(y)$ governme $1 \leq 2$ Onjegeresse yongrenne $\in \partial r(y) < x-ye$ <x-9; 2-9> < r(2)-r(g) +2 elpd Chouembo 2: v: Rd -> Ru {+ p} bayeres u prox orgener. Thorse Hxing elled -| | prox (x) - | prox (g) | = | x-g | = Dox-be: $U = prox_r(x), V = prox_r(y)$ ry meg. ch-la (1=>3) tz,ekd $\langle x - u, z_1 - u \rangle \leq v(z_1) - v(u)$ HzzelRd < y-V; 22-V> &r(22)-r(V) $Z_1 = V$, $Z_2 = U$ $+(2 \times -u, V-u) \leq v(v)-v(u)$ $+(2 y-V; u-V) \leq v(u)-v(v)$



een r gugsepeprograme argmin } \(\nabla r(\hat{\lambda}) + \frac{1}{2} ||\hat{\lambda} - \times \tau + \rangle pS(\times)||_2 \)}

 $\nabla = 0$

Dox-be geognooms moreun. Meg. conjent: $\|x^{(+)} - x^*\|_2^2 = \|prox_{x}(x^k - y^k) - x^*\|_2^2$ $x^* = prox_{dr}(x^* - pf(x))$ = $\| \operatorname{prox}_{\mathcal{J}^{r}}(\mathbf{x}^{k} - \mathcal{J} \operatorname{pf}(\mathbf{x}^{k})) - \operatorname{prox}_{\mathcal{J}^{r}}(\mathbf{x}^{*} - \mathcal{J} \operatorname{pf}(\mathbf{x}^{k})) \|_{2}^{2}$ 11prox (x)-prox (y) || < |1x-g||2 $\leq \|x^{k} - y pf(x^{k}) - x^{*} + y pf(x^{*})\|_{2}^{2}$ Durbne, van b nemige c moengnen (1) crognuland, van y CD no magnus zagar De momme genegrant O gw " memore" yngregenie V