· Onnumgerynd Ha " myvenors" unonecenban min f(x) $x \in X \in \mathbb{K}_{q}$ Yerolae communicationer · 5 - reng grep. re Rd • X - bfmyrron f(x) na X norge X* E X - 2005. monugues $\forall x \in X$ < > \(\lambda_{\pi}(\times_{\pi}); \times_{\pi} \times_{\pi} > \(\lambda_{\pi} \) Thywrevenin currer $\nabla f(\mathbf{x}^*)^{\top}(\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{x}^*) \ge 0$ · X (Seggerolovoui) Dor-bo: · gveremonvero. = 4xe X < > f(x*); x-x*> >0 benjervene 5: $f(x) \ge f(x^*) + \langle \nabla f(x^*); X - x^* > \ge f(x^*)$ 4xe X X*- moderbetin minninger ree X

• Heodrogensene =)

$$\chi'' - 200 \text{ destroyen immagn the } X$$

om youthore: $J \times \in X : (0.5(x^*), X - X^*) < 0$
 $X \times = X \times + (1 - \lambda) \times X^* \quad X \in [0,1]$
 $E \times X$
 $\Phi(\lambda) = f(X \times) = f(X \times + (1 - \lambda) \times X^*)$
 $d\Phi = d \left(f(X(X - X^*) + X^*) \right) = (0.5(X(X - X^*) + X^*), X - X^*)$
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· Menoy yeez conjeve c moenquein

$$X^{(i)} = X^{k} - X P f(x^{k})$$

$$X^{(i)} \in X$$

$$Y^{(i)} \in X$$

$$X\subseteq \mathbb{R}^d$$

$$X^{lr+1} = \prod (X^k - \chi P f(X^k))$$

$$\prod (y) = \underset{X \in X}{\operatorname{argmin}} \|X - y\|_2^2 \leftarrow \underset{\text{youngus}}{\operatorname{ebruyus}}$$

· Cb-ba moenzum: O) Tyverizue ognoznavna (anome bongmount zagam 11x-y/2) 1) X- bonyrive, Xe X, y elRd, morga $2 - \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} \right); y - \left[\frac{1}{2} \right] \right]$ $2 - \left[\frac{1}{2} \right]$ $2 - \left[\frac{1}{2} \right]$ $3 - \left[\frac{1}{2} \right]$ $4 - \left[\frac{1}{2} \right]$ $3 - \left[\frac{1}{2} \right]$ $3 - \left[\frac{1}{2} \right]$ 4 bonnue bonnue Yendre communicationem gid d(z), X a peneins M(g) < 0d(z*); 2-2*> 20 Yz E X $Z^{\dagger} = \Pi(y), Z = X$ $< \nabla d(\Pi(y)); \times -\Pi(y) > 20$ $\nabla d(z) = 2(z-4)$ $2 < \Pi(g) - g; x - \Pi(g) > 20$ 2) Heraeumpansens Oregenere moenzu ∑-bongerve mu-be, ×1, ×2 € 12°d, more $\| \prod_{i} (X_{i}) - \prod_{i} (X_{2}) \|_{2} \leq \|X_{1} - X_{2}\|_{2}$ Dox-bo: cb-bo 1) $y = x_1$ $x = \Pi(x_2)$ $\langle \eta(x_2) - \eta(x_1); x_1 - \eta(x_1) \rangle \leq 0$ anerowie $y = x_2$ $X = 7(X_1)$ $\langle \bigcup (X^4) - \bigcup (X^5)^2 X^5 - \bigcup (X^5) \rangle \in \mathcal{O}$ congoleen $< \prod (x_2) - \prod (x_1); \quad x_1 - \prod (x_1) - x_2 + \prod (x_2) > \le 0$

$$||T(x_{2}) - T(x_{1})|^{2} ||T(x_{2}) - T(x_{2})|^{2} ||T(x_{2}) - T(x_{2$$

$$= \|\chi^{k} - \chi^{*}\|_{2}^{2} - 2\chi < P_{5}(\chi^{k}) - P_{5}(\chi^{*}); \chi^{k} - \chi^{*} >$$

$$+ \chi^{2} \|\nabla^{5}(\chi^{k}) - P_{5}(\chi^{*})\|_{2}^{2} \qquad \text{for unions} \qquad \text{for present}$$

$$= \|\chi^{k} - \chi^{*}\|_{2}^{2} - 2\chi < P_{5}(\chi^{*}) - P_{5}(\chi^{*}) \|_{2}^{2} \qquad \text{for unions} \qquad \text{for present}$$

$$\leq \|\chi^{k} - \chi^{*}\|_{2}^{2} + 2\chi < \nabla f(\chi^{*}); \chi^{k} - \chi^{*} >$$

$$-2\chi \left(\frac{M}{2} \|\chi^{k} - \chi^{*}\|_{2}^{2} + f(\chi^{k}) - f(\chi^{*}) \right)$$

$$+2L\chi^{2} \left(f(\chi^{k}) - f(\chi^{*}) - \langle \nabla f(\chi^{*}); \chi^{k} - \chi^{*} \rangle \right)$$

$$= \frac{(1-\chi_{M}) \|\chi^{h}-\chi^{*}\|_{2}^{2}}{+2\chi(\chi^{L-1}) \left(f(\chi^{h})-f(\chi^{*})-\langle \nabla f(\chi^{*});\chi^{h}-\chi^{*}\rangle\right)}$$

20 no bonjurbanu

The me crogendant, me u gw GD.

· Thoengus:

1)
$$L_2 - meg$$

 $X = \{ x \in \mathbb{R}^d \mid \|x\|_2^2 \le 1 \}$ $\prod (x) = min \{1; \frac{1}{\|x\|_2} \} x$

2)
$$X = \{ x \in \mathbb{R}^d \mid a_i \leq x_i \leq b_i \} \quad [\pi(x)]_i = \{ x_i \leq a_i \mid x_i \leq a_i \}$$

$$b_i \quad b_i \leq x_i \leq b_i \}$$

3)
$$X = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^d \mid Ax = b\}$$
 $\prod (x) = x - A^T(AA^T)^{-1}(Ax - b)$

4) arrepromes, massoganque morsbel uperegun

1)
$$L_1$$
-map
$$\overline{X} = \{ x \in |R^d| ||x||_1 \le 1 \}$$

$$i = avgmax |g_j|$$

$$s^* = -sign(g_j)e_i \leftarrow Superson Remains$$

2) connecte
$$X = \begin{cases} X \in \mathbb{R}^d | \frac{d}{2} x_i = 1 \\ i = argmin \end{cases} \quad x_i \ge 0$$

$$S^* = e_i \quad i = argmin \quad g_j$$

3)
$$l_{p}$$
 - map
$$X = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^{d} \mid ||x||_{p} = 1\}$$

$$S^* = - \sum_{i=1}^{d} sign(g_i)e_i$$

· Memoz Prenk-Byrogne:

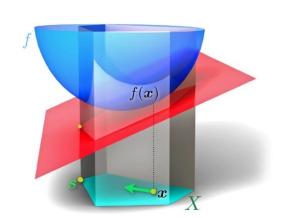
$$S^{k} = \underset{s \in X}{\operatorname{arg min}} \langle S; \, \nabla f(x^{k}) \rangle$$

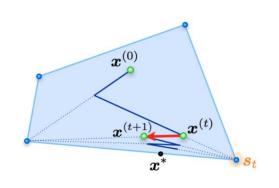
$$x^{k+1} = (1 - \chi_{1c}) \chi^{k} + \chi_{1c} S^{k} \qquad \chi^{k} = \frac{2}{lc+2}$$

Turwa:

argmin
$$\langle S; \nabla f(x^k) \rangle = \operatorname{argmin} \left[\int (x^k) + \langle S - x^k; Pf(x^k) \rangle \right]$$
 $S \in \mathbb{X}$

multiplication





$$\chi^{k+1} = \frac{l(1)}{k+1} \times k + \frac{1}{k+1} \times k$$
 brownence opegation
$$= (1 - \frac{1}{k+1}) \times k + \frac{1}{k+1} \times k$$

Memoz P-B = " gepegneene grenol unevivor agrescan."

Don-be groundenn: L-myrand

$$f(x^{kn}) = f(x^{k}) + \langle \nabla f(x^{k}); x^{kn} - x^{k} \rangle + \frac{1}{2} ||x^{k} - x^{k}||_{2}^{2}$$

$$\chi^{kn} = \chi^{k} + \chi_{k} (s^{k} - \chi^{k})$$

$$= f(x^{k}) + \chi_{k} \langle \nabla f(x^{k}); s^{k} - \chi^{k} \rangle + \frac{1}{2} ||x^{k} - \chi^{k}||_{2}^{2}$$

$$= f(x^{k}) + \chi_{k} \langle \nabla f(x^{k}); s^{k} - \chi^{k} \rangle + \frac{1}{2} ||x^{k} - \chi^{k}||_{2}^{2}$$

$$= f(x^{k}) + \chi_{k} \langle \nabla f(x^{k}); s^{k} - \chi^{k} \rangle + \frac{1}{2} ||x^{k} - \chi^{k}||_{2}^{2}$$

$$= f(x^{k}) + \chi_{k} \langle \nabla f(x^{k}); x^{k} - \chi^{k} \rangle + \frac{1}{2} ||x^{k} - \chi^{k}||_{2}^{2}$$

$$\leq f(x^{k}) + \chi_{k} \langle \nabla f(x^{k}); x^{k} - \chi^{k} \rangle + \frac{1}{2} ||x^{k} - \chi^{k}||_{2}^{2}$$

$$\leq f(x^{k}) + \chi_{k} \langle \nabla f(x^{k}); x^{k} - \chi^{k} \rangle + \frac{1}{2} ||x^{k} - \chi^{k}||_{2}^{2}$$

$$\leq f(x^{k}) + \chi_{k} \langle \nabla f(x^{k}); x^{k} - \chi^{k} \rangle + \frac{1}{2} ||x^{k} - \chi^{k}||_{2}^{2}$$

bonymous

$$\xi \int (x^{k}) + \chi_{k} \left(\int (x^{4}) - \int (x^{6}) \right) + \frac{LD^{2}}{2} \int_{k}^{2}$$

From $\int (x^{k}) - \int (x^{6}) \leq (1 - \chi_{k}) \left(\int (x^{6}) - \int (x^{4}) \right) + \frac{LD^{2}}{2} \int_{k}^{2}$

The unggraph: even $\chi_{k} = \frac{2}{l+2}$, more

 $\int (x^{k}) - \int (x^{6}) \leq \frac{2 \max \xi}{l+2} \int_{k}^{2} \int (x^{6}) - \int (x^{6})^{2}$

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$$J(x^{(n)}) - J(x^{\circ}) \leq (1 - \chi_{k}) \left(J(x^{k}) - J(x^{\circ})\right) + \frac{LD^{2}}{2} \int_{k^{2}}^{2} dx^{2} dx$$

· Cregnieone nemeza Zana-Byrogea f-bongeres, L-20gres X - ognurene grung D, bograde $f(x^{k}) - f(x^{s}) \leq \frac{2 \max\{LD^{2}; f(x^{s}) - f(x^{s})\}}{k+2}$

Unora ne P-B:

- Degenneine sugment gre bom. jagar. (van y GD)
- (+) moment plangagen
- De pursona e uneuner unpur.
- E " moment " unomemb
- O go culto bom esegunear me sue