min
$$f_o(x)$$

 $x \in \mathbb{R}^d$
 $s.f. \quad f(x) \leq 0$ $i = 1...m$
 $A \times = b$ $A \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times d}$ $b \in \mathbb{R}^n$

· Naspanninas :

Magammun:
$$L(x,\lambda,J) = \int_{0}^{\infty} (x) + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \lambda_{i} f_{i}(x) + J^{T}(Ax-b)$$

$$\lambda_{i} \geq 0 \quad i=1...m, \quad J \in \mathbb{R}^{n}$$

Denmberne gypnyn.

$$g(\lambda, J) = \inf_{x \in \mathbb{R}^d} L(x, \lambda, J)$$

Covienda

Coverence

1)
$$\forall \lambda; \geq 0$$
, $\forall J \in \mathbb{R}^n \hookrightarrow g(\lambda, J) \leq f(x^*)$

2) Yarohie Cremeps:] X = Rd: F; (X) <0, AX=6

Eun 50, 5: - benymbre u bonneme gerobre

Creamene, no

sup
$$g(\lambda, J) = f_0(x^*)$$

 $\lambda_{i \geq 0}, J \in \mathbb{R}^n$

Ung. (cegrobes morra) Thoma (x, 1,)) e Rd x R+ x R" papelame cegrobon gro grynnym L(x,1,1), en H(x,1,1) eRdxR+ xRh $\angle (x, \lambda^*, J^*) \ge \angle (x^*, \lambda^*, J^*) \ge \angle (x^*, \lambda, J)$

Merrene (Pyra-Markera) Jo, Ji - bongrive, bonainere geobre Creinege, mage creggroupe geobre gebrennson 1) X- nos. mmunger jegare c orpan. 2) gul X* 7/; >0, 1 = 12": (x,1,1) - cgrob. m. layang Dox. be 1) = 2) X - yzola. apanur.] com monubrore] i: Si(x*) > 0 (nm Ax* + b) $\sup_{\lambda \geqslant 0, \lambda \in \mathbb{R}^n} L(x^*, \lambda, \lambda) - \sum_{\lambda \geqslant 0, \lambda \in \mathbb{R}^n} \sup_{\lambda \geqslant 0, \lambda \in \mathbb{R}^n} L(x^*, \lambda, \lambda) = 1 \infty$ L(X, 1, 1) > L(X, 1, 1) me x, 1, 1 - cagnoles $\lambda_i = 2\lambda_i^* \qquad \lambda_{j\neq i} = \lambda_j^*, \text{ morge } \angle(x_i^*, \lambda_i, J) > \angle(x_i^*, \lambda_i, J)$ X - ggobe ogenve. $\sup_{\lambda \geqslant 0, J \in \mathbb{R}^n} L(x, \lambda, J) = \int_0^\infty (x, J) = \int_$ $\forall \lambda_i \geq 0, \ J \in \mathbb{R}^n \hookrightarrow L(x_i, \lambda_i, J) \leq f_0(x_i)$ uz yersbio, mo (x, /1, J*) - cegrobes nome, me ¥ λ; ≥υ, J∈ R" ~ ∠ (x, λ, J) ∈ ∠ (x, λ, J*) $L(x, \lambda^*, J^*) = f_o(x^*)$ (upper gourneur) $\angle(x, \lambda^*, J^*) > \angle(x^*, \lambda^*, J^*) = f(x^*)$ $\int_{\mathcal{O}}(x)+\sum_{j}\sum_{j}f_{j}(x)+\left(\mathcal{O}^{*}\right)^{T}\left(Ax-b\right)$

$L(x', \lambda', J') \ge 5_0(x') \ge L(x', \lambda, J)$

Denjourgenes on layumuna: 1 amor : generabel by X 2 mpox: genembre up A 1 mg. bordner g. X L(X,1) - mndored 2re more, em (yournon 120 mpore) 2mg bosper g. 1 I mjok worln wemme wereful, a 2 mg scocky heryumo Jumm furim X*,)*: $\forall x, \lambda$ $(x, \lambda^*) \geq L(x^*, \lambda^*) \geq L(x^*, \lambda)$ dereme. 1 masso 5 masso · Ein Impor boedspeen reploses: in f sup L(x, h) xe x hen

gennbel genombel 2 re upora

Em 2 mpox bredgeen negbren

SUP inf L(x, 1) Nel KeX

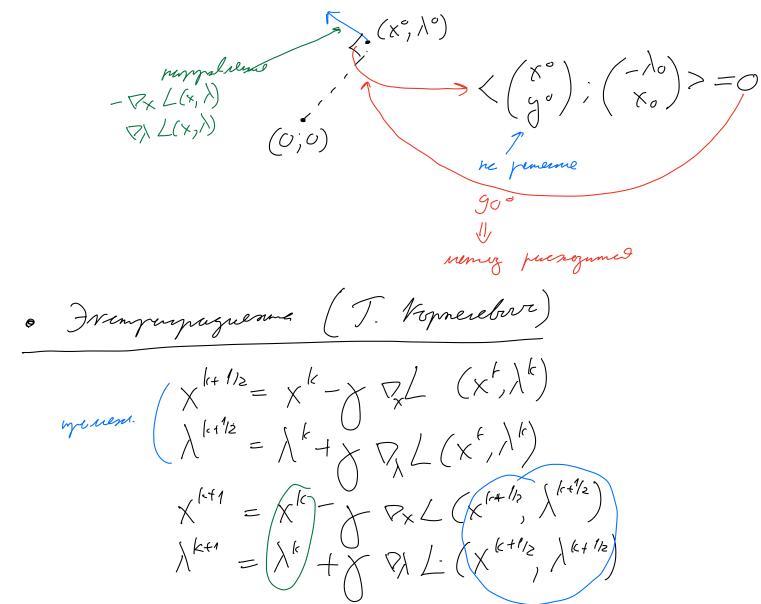
sup inf L(x,x) = inf sup L(x,g)

x

x

 $\inf_{X} L(X, \lambda) \stackrel{?}{=} L(X, \lambda) \stackrel{?}{+} X \Rightarrow \sup_{X} \inf_{X} L(X, \lambda) \stackrel{?}{=} \sup_{X} L(X, \lambda)$

Megene Missourente egrobos novex L: XXA - R tremjense. sup inf L(x,)) u infsup L(x,)) uneson penersus a jon penersus colongroom Megana (Chone-Kerymann) X 1 - bongerore ramanno L-rempepoloa, bompera ne X, bossagna no I, maga Lucen cegulore morra pa XX Honer cegrober morre = (gro " xegomur" zegor) Tendroll Min Max L(x, 1) min max L(x,1) KEIRM NEIRM min S(X) $x^{k+1} = x^{k} - x^{k} - x^{k} \wedge (x^{k}, \lambda^{k})$ $X_{(t+1)} = X_{(t)} - X_{(t+1)}$ XIM = XK + X P/ L(XK, XK) he overs region:-(min max $X \wedge X = 0$ $X \in \mathbb{R} \quad \lambda \in \mathbb{R}$ X = 0Tymner morra: $(x^{\circ}, \lambda^{\circ}) \neq (0; 0)$ $\nabla_{\mathsf{X}} \angle (\mathsf{X}_{\mathsf{o}}^{\mathsf{o}} \lambda^{\mathsf{o}}) = \lambda^{\mathsf{o}} \qquad \nabla_{\mathsf{A}} \angle (\mathsf{X}_{\mathsf{o}}^{\mathsf{o}} \lambda^{\mathsf{o}}) = \mathsf{X}^{\mathsf{o}}$



gud pubre ulmoza < 90° ju y > 0