families (continued)
oxygen, 832–837, 834t, 835t
transition metals, 144–146,
798–807, 801t
Faraday, Michael, 444–445,
445f
fats. See lipids
fatty acids, 754, 822–823, 822f
f-block elements, 136,
148–149, 163–164
Fermi, Enrico, 700
fertilizer production, 596–597,
831, 831t
fibrous proteins, 760, 760t
fifth-period elements, 119, 120t

fifth-period elements, 119, 12 film badges, 694, 694f filtration, 12, 12f, 844–845, 844f, 845f fireworks, 794–795, 794f fission, 697–698, 697f, 698f, 700–701

flame tests, 130–131, 787, 787*f*, 793, 793*f*, 829, 829*f*, 833, 833*f*

flavorings, 733*f* **fluids,** 330–331, 333 **fluoridation,** 283, 841 **fluorine**

covalent bonding, 183, 183f electron configuration, 116t electronegativity, 161, 161t properties, 383f, 838–839, 839f, 840t reactions, 278, 281–282 tooth decay and, 281, 841

forces

intermolecular, 203–207, 204t, 205f, 206f, 207f nuclear, 76, 682–684, 683f, 684f pressure and, 361–362, 361f, 362f units of, 362

forensic chemists, 774 formula equations, 264. See also chemical equations formula masses, 237–239, 248–249

formula units, 190 fossil fuels, 723, 723*t* fourth-period elements,

118–119, 118t fractional distillation, 723, 723f Franklin, Rosalind, 771 free energy, 548–550, 549t free radicals, 836

freezing, 336, 342t, 345–346, 351

freezing-point depression,

448–450, 448*t*, 454–456, 455*t*, 462

freezing points, 345–347, 462, 855*t*

freons, 732

frequency, 98–99, 98*f* **fructose,** 751–753, 752*f*, 753*f*,

fuel cells, 660, 660*f*, 666 **fullerene,** 725 **functional groups,** 730–734,

730*t*, 731*t* **fusion,** 695–696, 699, 699*f*

G

gallium, 118*t*, 808–809, 808*f*, 810*t*

galvanic cells. *See* voltaic cells galvanizing, 662

gamma rays, 685*t*, 687, 687*f*, 693, 693*f*

gas constant, 384–385, 384*t*, 855*t*

gases, 360-388

Avogadro's law, 379–380, 379f, 380f

Boyle's law, 369–370, 369*f*, 370*f*, 396 Charles's law, 371–372, 371*f*,

372f, 396 from chemical reactions,

262, 262*f*, 282–283, 602 combined gas law, 374–375, 396

density of, 38, 331, 398–399, 859t

859*t* deviations from ideal behavior. 332, 332*f*

Gay-Lussac's law, 373–374, 373*f*, 396

Gay-Lussac's law of combining volumes of gases, 378

Graham's law of effusion, 386–388, 386*f*

Henry's law, 368, 413–415, 413*f*, 414*f*

ideal gas law, 383, 383f kinetic-molecular theory of, 329–332, 330f, 331f, 332f

measuring properties of, 398–399

molar volumes, 380–381 noble, 20, 20*f*, 135–136, 135*f*, 332

partial pressures, 365–368, 366*f*, 599

pressure, 361–367, 361*f*, 362*f*, 363*f*, 364*t* properties, 8 solubility in water, 860*t* stoichiometry of reactions, 381–382

gasohol, 731 gasoline, 412, 723t gauge pressure, 398–399 Gay-Lussac, Joseph, 373 Gay-Lussac's law, 373–374, 373f, 396

Gay-Lussac's law of combining volumes of gases, 378 Geiger, Hans, 74, 74f Geiger-Müller counters, 694, 694f

genes, 773 genetic code, 772, 780

genetic engineering, 774–775, 774f geometric isomers, 714, 714f

glacial acetic acid, 471 glass, 32, 338, 825 globular proteins, 760, 760*t* gluconeogenesis, 769

glucose, 751–753, 752*f*, 753*f*, 816, 821*f* **glutamic acid,** 756*f*, 758, 758*f*,

761*f* glycerol, 731, 731*f* glycogen, 753, 753*f*, 822*f* glycolipids, 755 gold, 18*f*, 66*f*, 402–403, 403*f*, 798, 801*t*

Graham's law of effusion, 386–388, 386*f*

gram/mole conversions, 84 graphite, 542, 725 graphs, 30f, 55f, 57f gravimetric analysis, 326–327, 846–847

gravity filtration, 844–845, 844*f*, 845*f*

greenhouse gases, 579 ground state, 100, 103, 103f ground-state electron configuration, 111

groups, 17. *See also* **families guanine,** 770, 770*f*, 824*f*



Haber, Fritz, 597 Haber process, 597, 598–600 Hahn, Otto, 700–701, 700*f* half-cells, 656–657, 656*f*, 662–665, 663*f*, 664*t* **half-life,** 688–689, 688*f*, 688*t*, 706, 708–709

half-reaction method of balancing equations, 637–641, 650

half-reactions, 633–635 Hall-Héroult process, 671 halogens, 838–841

activity series, 285–286, 286*t* in alkyl halides, 731*t*, 732, 732*f*, 735 properties, 147, 147*f*,

838–839, 838*f*, 839*f*, 840*t* reactions, 278, 281–282

heat, 261, 261*f*, 531–534, 532*f*, 533*t*

Heisenberg uncertainty principle, 105

helium, 79*t*, 115, 136, 143 **hemoglobin**

in carbon monoxide poisoning, 275, 818, 818*t* heme molecule in, 816, 816*f* iron in, 807, 807*t* in sickle cell anemia, 761, 761*f*

structure of, 759, 820, 820*f* **Henry's law.** 368, 413–415

Henry's law, 368, 413–415, 413*f*, 414*f*

hertz, 98

Hess's law, 539–542, 556, 558–559 heterogeneous catalysts, 570,

579

heterogeneous mixtures, 11f, 12,401f

heterogeneous reactions, 568–569

heterotrophs, 766 highest-occupied energy level, 116

history of chemistry

air pressure, 376–377, 376f ancient Greek science, 43 combustion, 302–303, 303f electrolysis, 444–445, 444f, 445f nitrogen fertilizer production, 596–597 nuclear fission, 700–701 organic chemistry, 715, 715f periodic table, 114–115, 115f, 133–135, 134f,

homogeneous catalysts, 570 homogeneous mixtures, 11f, 12, 401f. See also solutions homogeneous reactions, 562 homologous series, 716

172-173