Index

Page references followed by frefer to figures. Page references followed by trefer to tables.



aberration, 456, 467, 467f, 511, 511f absolute pressure, 282–283 absolute zero, 302 absorption spectrum, 764–765, 765f, 766, 767 ac. See alternating current

acceleration, 48-58; angular, 900–901, 900*f*, 901*t*, 903, 906–907, 907t; average, 48–49; centripetal, 234–236, 235f, 903, 903f; constant, 51–58, 51f, 52f, 58t (see also free fall; free-fall acceleration); of electric charges, 732, 763; force and, 120, 120*f*, 125, 126, 130–131, 130*f*; inertia and, 125, 126; of massspring system, 368–370, 375t; negative, 50, 50f, 51, 51t; of pendulum, 374, 378, 378f; of reference frame, 920–921, 920f; tangential, 236, 903, 903f; total rotational, 903, 903f; units of, 48

rotational, 903, 903f; units of, 48
acceleration due to gravity. See
free-fall acceleration
accelerators, particle, 610, 811,
811f, 817, 918, 919f, 931
accuracy, 16–17, 16f; in laboratory
calculations, 845–846; uncertainty principle and, 775–776
action-reaction pair, 133
adhesion, 137, 137f
adiabatic process, 341, 341f, 344t
air conditioning, 320, 358
airplane, lift force on, 286, 286f

air resistance: as friction, 142; Galileo's experiments and, 8, 9, 21; projectile motion and, 96, 96*f*; terminal velocity and, 64 **algebra,** review of, 834–840, 835*t*,

alpha decay, 797, 798, 800, 801, 802 **alpha (α) particles,** 762–763, 762*f*, 797–798, 797*t*, 807, 809

alternating current (ac), 619, 619*f*; generators of, 718–719, 718*f*, 719*f*; supplied to motor, 720

alternating-current (ac) circuits, 723–726, 723*f*, 724*f*, 724*t*; transformers in, 727–729, 727*f*

ammeters, 693, 726

ampere (A), 608 **amplitude:** of simple harmonic motion, 376, 377, 377*t*, 378, 380; of a wave, 384, 384*f*, 388

analog signals, 544, 761 Anderson, Carl, 930 angle of incidence: for reflection, 452, 452f; for refraction, 488, 488f, 492

angle of reflection, 452, 452*f* **angle of refraction,** 488, 488*f*, 492 **angles:** critical, 506–507, 506*f*; determining an unknown angle, 88, 844, 845, 845*f*; radian measure for, 844, 898–899, 898*f*

angular acceleration, 900–901, 900*f*, 901*t*, 903, 906–907, 907*t* **angular displacement,** 899, 899*f*, 900, 901, 901*t*

angular kinematics, 898–901, 898*f*, 899*f*, 900*f*, 901*t*

angular momentum, 907, 907f, 907t **angular speed,** 900, 902–903, 902f, 907, 907t

angular velocity, 900-901, 900f, 901t **antimatter,** 930-931 **antineutrinos,** 799-800

antinodes, 393, 393*f*, 422–425, 423*t*, 424*f*, 425*f*

antiparticles, 813, 813*t*, 814, 814*f*, 814*t*, 816, 930, 931, 931*f*

apparent weight, 275, 276, 277, 278 **apparent weightlessness,** 252–253, 252*f*

Archimedes' principle, 276, 276*f*, 277, 283

277, 283 **arc length,** 898, 898*f*, 899

areas, of geometrical shapes, 842*t* **Aristarchus,** 248 **Aristotle,** 56

atmosphere (atm), 280

atmospheric pressure, 280, 282, 283, 910, 910*f*

atmospheric refraction, 509, 509f atomic bomb, 809f

atomic mass unit, 791 **atomic number** (*Z*), 790–791, 790*f*, 790*t*

atomic spectra. See spectra, atomic atoms (see also Bohr model; elec-

trons; elements; nucleus; spectra, atomic): early models of, 762–763, 762*f*, 763*f*; electric charges of particles in, 559, 560, 560*t*; energy of, 299, 299*f*, 299*t*; images of, with STM, 925, 925*f*; in a laser, 542–543, 542*f*; table of masses, 874–879; thermal conduction by, 308; wave function and, 776–777, 776*f*, 777*f*

aurora borealis, 751, 767 **axis of rotation,** 234, 235, 255, 255*f*, 256, 256*f*, 898, 905



back emf, 720, 720*f*band theory, 926–927, 926*f*, 927*f*bar codes, 545
Bardeen, John, 929
barometer, 910, 910*f*baryons, 813, 814, 814*f*batteries, 642–645, 642*f*, 644*f*;
chemical energy in, 600, 618, 618*f*, 619; direct current generated by, 619; potential difference of, 596, 596*f*, 600, 644–645; in schematic diagrams, 640, 640*f*, 641*t*BCS theory, 929, 929*f*beats, 430–431, 430*f*

beats, 430–431, 430*f*becquerel (Bq), 803
Bernoulli's equation, 911, 911*f*Bernoulli's principle, 286
beta decay, 797, 798–799, 799*f*, 800, 801, 811
beta (β) particles, 797, 797*t*, 798
big bang, 815–817, 816*f*, 913, 913*f*binding energy, 794–795, 807,

big bang, 815–817, 816*f*, 913, 913 binding energy, 794–795, 807, 807*f*, 808, 809 Binnig, Gerd, 925 bits, 646

bits, 646blackbody radiation, 752-755, 752f, 753f

black holes, 243