

**Lewis acid-base reaction,**  
482

**Lewis acids and bases,**  
481–482, 482*t*

**Lewis structures,** 184–188,  
214

**light**  
from chemical reactions,  
261, 261*f*  
diffraction and interference,  
104, 105*f*, 106  
as particles, 99–100  
photoelectric effect, 99–100,  
99*f*  
speed of, 855*t*  
as waves, 97–99, 98*f*

**lime,** 278, 510

**limiting reactants,** 312–316

**line-emission spectrum,**  
100–101, 100*f*, 101*f*

**lipids**  
digestion of, 768  
fatty acids, 754, 822–823,  
822*f*  
hydrogenation, 735–736,  
736*f*  
phospholipids, 755, 755*f*,  
823, 823*f*  
structure of, 822–823, 822*f*,  
823*f*

**liquids**  
boiling, 344–345, 344*f*,  
345*f*  
equilibrium vapor pressure,  
343, 343*f*  
freezing, 336, 342*t*, 345–346,  
351  
miscibility of, 412, 412*f*  
properties, 8, 333–336, 334*f*,  
335*f*, 336*f*  
supercooled, 338  
volatile, 343

**liters,** 37, 37*f*

**lithium,** 116, 116*t*, 155–156,  
155*t*, 786–787, 786*f*, 787*f*,  
788*t*

**litmus paper,** 516

**lock and key model,** 764

**logarithms,** 505–509, 526

**London dispersion forces,** 207,  
207*f*, 722–723

**lone pairs,** 185, 199–201, 200*t*,  
299*f*

**luster,** 18

**lye,** 754

**Lyman spectral series,** 103,  
103*f*



**macromolecules,** 819. *See also*  
**biochemistry**  
**magic numbers,** 683

**magnesium**  
in chlorophyll, 797, 797*f*  
dietary, 796–797, 797*t*  
electron configuration, 117*t*  
properties, 792–793, 792*f*,  
794*t*

reactivity, 277*f*, 793, 793*f*

**magnesium oxide,** 258–259

**magnetic quantum number,**  
108–109

**magnetite,** 314–315

**main-group elements,**  
146–148, 147*t*

**MALDI mass spectrometry,**  
236

**malleability,** 18, 196

**Malthus, Thomas,** 596

**manganese,** 118*t*, 119,  
652–653, 800, 800*f*, 807*t*

**manometers,** 363, 363*f*

**margarine,** 736, 736*f*

**Marsden, Ernest,** 74, 74*f*

**mass,** 6  
atomic, 81–82, 82*t*, 128, 133,  
856*t*–857*t*  
conservation of, 68–69, 69*f*,  
94–95, 303

conversion to moles,  
308–310  
critical, 698  
of electrons, 73, 76*t*, 855*t*  
formula, 237–238, 248–249  
molar, 39, 83, 83*f*, 238–240,  
240*f*, 248–249  
molecular, 237–238, 248–249  
of neutrons, 76*t*  
numbers of atoms and,  
82–84

percentage composition,  
242–244, 256  
of protons, 75, 76*t*, 855*t*  
relative atomic, 80–81  
units of, 34–35, 34*t*, 854*t*

**mass defect,** 681

**mass number,** 78, 78*t*

**mass spectrometry,** 236, 236*f*

**materials scientists,** 145

**matter,** 2–20. *See also* **states of**  
**matter**

building blocks of, 6–7  
chemical properties and  
changes, 8–10, 10*f*  
classical ideas about, 43

classification, 11–14, 11*f*,  
12*f*, 13*f*  
definition, 6  
kinetic-molecular theory of,  
329–332, 330*f*, 331*f*, 332*f*  
particle theory of, 67  
physical properties and  
changes, 7–8, 9*f*

**measurements,** 28–57  
accuracy and precision in,  
44–46, 44*f*  
direct proportions, 55–56,  
55*f*, 55*t*  
inverse proportions, 56, 56*t*,  
57*f*  
scientific method, 29–31,  
30*f*, 31*f*  
scientific notation, 50–52, 62  
significant figures, 24,  
46–50, 47*t*, 48*t*, 505  
SI units, 33–42  
of water in popcorn, 64–65

**Meitner, Lise,** 700–701, 701*f*

**melting,** 338, 342*t*, 346–347

**melting points,** 338, 340*t*,  
730*t*

**Mendeleev, Dmitri,** 114,  
133–135, 134*f*, 172–173

**meniscus,** 335, 851*f*

**mercaptans,** 636

**mercury**

amalgams, 802*f*  
poisoning, 805, 805*f*  
properties, 10*f*, 144*f*, 798,  
801*t*  
reversible reactions,  
589–590, 589*f*

**mercury batteries,** 660, 660*f*

**messenger RNA (mRNA),**  
773, 780

**metabolic pathways,** 766

**metabolism,** 766–769, 767*f*,  
768*f*, 769*t*

**metallic bonding,** 195–196,  
195*f*, 196*t*, 204*t*

**metallic crystals,** 340–341, 340*t*

**metalloids,** 19–20, 146–147

**metals.** *See also* **transition**

**metals**

activity series, 285–287, 286*t*  
alkali, 142, 142*f*, 786–791,  
786*f*, 788*t*  
alkaline-earth, 142, 142*f*,  
792–797, 792*f*, 794*t*  
alloys, 402–403, 402*t*, 403*f*,  
802–804, 803*t*, 804*f*  
as catalysts, 275, 579  
corrosion, 545, 661–662,  
661*f*, 662*f*

decomposition reactions,  
279–280, 280*f*  
displacement reactions,  
281–282  
metallic bonding, 195–196,  
195*f*, 196*t*  
as oxidizing and reducing  
agents, 642–643, 643*t*  
properties, 7, 18–19, 18*f*,  
195–196, 196*t*  
reaction with acids, 468  
self-protecting, 810  
synthesis reactions, 276–279,  
277*f*

transition, 144–146, 798–807

**methane,** 198, 198*f*, 202, 202*f*,  
717*t*

**methyl orange,** 513*t*, 516

**metric units,** 854*t*

**Miescher, Friedrich,** 771

**Millikan, Robert A.,** 73

**millimeters of mercury,**  
364–365, 364*t*

**miscibility,** 412, 412*f*

**mixtures,** 11–12, 11*f*  
colloids, 403–405, 404*f*, 404*t*  
separation procedure, 26–27  
solutions, 401–403, 401*f*,  
402*f*, 402*t*, 403*f*  
suspensions, 403

**models,** 31

ball-and-stick, 197–198,  
197*f*, 198*f*, 199*f*, 205*f*, 713*f*  
Bohr, 102–103, 102*f*, 103*f*  
constructing, 71  
lock and key, 764  
nuclear shell, 683, 687  
space-filling, 713*f*

**moderators,** 698, 698*f*

**molal boiling-point constants,**  
448*t*, 450–451

**molal freezing-point constants,**  
448, 448*t*

**molality,** 422–424, 422*f*, 454

**molar enthalpy of formation,**  
537–538

**molar enthalpy of fusion,** 346,  
356

**molar enthalpy of vaporization,**  
345, 345*f*, 351

**molarity,** 418–421, 419*f*, 430,  
517–521, 518*f*–519*f*

**molar masses,** 83, 83*f*,  
238–242, 240*f*, 248–249,  
301, 306–310, 306*f*

**molar volumes,** 380–381, 855*t*

**molecular compounds,** 178.  
*See also* **covalent bonding**

ionization of, 441, 441*f*