# Selected Answers

# **Matter and Change**

### **Math Tutor Practice**

- 1. a. 5 significant figures
  - **b.** 4 significant figures
- **2. a.**  $4.21 \text{ g/cm}^3$ 
  - **b.** 16.5 g

# Measurements and Calculations

### **Practice Problems A**

- 1.  $2.75 \text{ g/cm}^3$
- **2.** 1.14 g
- 3, 5.60 mL

### **Practice Problems B**

- **1.** 1645 cm, 0.01645 km
- **2.** 0.000 014 g

### **Practice Problems C**

- **1.** -17%
- **2.** 2.7%

### **Practice Problems D**

- **1. a.** 5
  - **b.** 6
  - **c.** 4
  - **d.** 1
  - **e.** 5
  - **f.** 6
- **2. a.** 7000 cm
  - **b.** 7000. cm
  - **c.** 7000.00 cm

### **Practice Problems E**

- **1.** 2.156 g
- 2. 85.6 cm
- **3.** 1.00 µm2
- **4.** 440 g

### **Practice Problems F**

- **1.** 9.69 mL
- **2.**  $1.67 \text{ g/cm}^3$
- 3.  $5.12 \times 10^{11}$  mm
- **4.**  $5.2 \times 10^3$  s

### **Math Tutor Practice**

- **1. a.**  $7.45 \times 10^{-5}$  g
  - **b.**  $5.984102 \times 10^6$  nm
- **2. a.**  $-9.11 \times 10^3$ 
  - **b.**  $8.25 \times 10^{-2}$

# Atoms: The Building Blocks of Matter

### **Practice Problems A**

- **1.** 35 protons, 35 electrons, 45 neutrons
- **2.**  $^{13}_{6}$ C
- 3. phosphorus-30

#### **Practice Problems B**

- 1. 126 g Fe
- **2.** 14.7 g K
- 3. 0.310 g Na
- **4.** 957 g Ni

### **Practice Problems C**

- 1. 0.125 mol Ca
- **2.**  $1.83 \times 10^{-7}$  mol Au
- 3.  $8.18 \times 10^{-3}$

### **Practice Problems D**

- **1.**  $2.49 \times 10^{-12} \text{ mol Pb}$
- **2.**  $4.2 \times 10^{-21}$  mol Sn
- **3.**  $1.66 \times 10^{24}$  atoms Al

## **Practice Problems E**

- 1.  $7.3 \times 10^{-7}$  g Ni
- **2.**  $7.51 \times 10^{22}$  atoms S
- **3.** 66 g Au

#### **Math Tutor Practice**

- **1. a.** 2.25 g
  - **b.** 59 300 L
- **2. a.**  $7.2 \times 10^1 \, \mu \text{g}$ 
  - **b.**  $3.98 \times 10^3 \text{ km}$

# Arrangement of Electrons in Atoms

#### **Practice Problems A**

1. 7, 7,  $\frac{\uparrow\downarrow}{1s}$   $\frac{\uparrow\downarrow}{2s}$   $\frac{\uparrow}{2p}$ 

# **Practice Problems B**

- **1. a.**  $1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^2 3p^6 3d^{10} 4s^2 4p^6 4d^{10} 5s^2 5p^5$ , [Kr] $4d^{10} 5s^2 5p^5$ , 46
  - **b.** 27, 26, 1
- **2. a.** [Kr] $4d^{10}5s^25p^2$ , 2
  - b. 10, germanium