

Index

Absolute value, 12

Algebra

absolute value, 12
coordinate plane, 113, 523
equations, 10, 38
 of a circle, 525
 equivalent, 245
 linear. *See* Linear equations
 quadratic, 163
 systems of, 69
exponents, rules of, 534
expressions, algebraic, 419, 451
fractions, 237
function, 571
identity, 606
inequalities, 203–233
inverse of a number, 606
number line, 11–12
properties of, 37–39, 43 (Ex. 15), 204
radicals, 287
ratio and proportion, 241–248
sequence, 261
series, 48
See also Inequalities and Linear equations

Algebra Review, 10, 69, 113, 163, 237, 280, 419, 451, 534

Algorithm, 598

Altitude

of a cylinder, 490
of a parallelogram, 424
of a prism, 475
of a pyramid, 482
of a trapezoid, 435
of a triangle, 152, 386–387

Angle(s), 17

acute, 17
adjacent, 19
alternate exterior, 75
alternate interior, 74, 78
bisector of, 19, 44, 154, 376
central, 339
central, of regular polygon, 441
in circles, 349–361
complementary, 50, 61

congruent, 19, 376
corresponding, 74, 78
 in congruence, 117–118
 in similarity, 249
of depression, 317
of elevation, 317
exterior, 74
exterior, in polygon, 95, 101–102, 204
included, in polygon, 122
inscribed, 349–352
interior, 74, 102
measure of, 17–18, 27
obtuse, 17
opposite, 122
of polygon, 101–103
remote interior, 95
right, 17
same-side exterior, 75
same-side interior, 74, 79
sides of, 17
straight, 17
sum of measures in triangle, 21 (Ex. 25), 89, 94
supplementary, 50, 61
of triangle, 93–95
trisection, 99, 399
vertex of, 17
vertical, 51

Apothem, 441

Applications

architecture, 253
area, maximizing, 427, 514
art, 253
baseball, 104
basketball, 449
carpentry, 24 (Exs. 14, 15)
center of gravity, 390
of circles, 449–450, 454–455
communication by satellite, 343
distance
 estimating, 132 (Ex. 16), 256 (Ex. 13), 257 (Ex. 15), 258 (Exs. 16, 17, 20), 259 (Ex. 32), 273 (Ex. 24), 310 (Exs. 29, 30), 315, 318–320
to the horizon, 367–368

Earth, 340, 343
electrical circuits, 653–654
engineering, 512 (Ex. 16)
Fibonacci sequence, 261
Finding the Shortest Path, 224
geodesic domes, 505–506
grade of a road, 309 (Exs. 19, 20)
gravity, 319 (Ex. 12), 390–391
honeycomb, 104
ironing board, 174
latitude, 342
lens law, 260
mirrors, 582–583, 614
orienteering, 54–55
painting, 427 (Exs. 29, 30), 501 (Exs. 20, 21)
pantograph, 265
parallel rulers, 173
passive solar design, 321
pliers, 173
points, locating, 27–28, 157 (Ex. 19)
of rhombuses, 196
scale drawings, 248, 262
scissors truss, 298
of similar solids, 511–512
soccer, 105 (Ex. 20), 320 (Ex. 13)
space shuttle landings, 467–469
of sphere, 497, 500–501
Steiner's Problem, 564
technical drawing, 90–92
temperature, 16
tiling, 105 (Exs. 18–20), 657
traveling salesperson
 problems, 678–681
triangles, bracing with, 133
trigonometric, 317–319
tripod, 24
vectors, 539–541
volume, maximizing, 481, 502, 515
wrench, 303 (Ex. 38)
See also Careers, Calculator Key-In, Chapter Photos on pages xvi, 32, 116, 202, 240, 284, 328, 374, 422, and Computer Key-In