Problem Bank

Conversions: Chap. 2, Sec. 2

Converting Simple SI Units

- State the following measured quantities in the units indicated.
 - **a.** 5.2 cm of magnesium ribbon in millimeters
 - **b.** 0.049 kg of sulfur in grams
 - c. 1.60 mL of ethanol in microliters
 - **d.** 0.0025 g of vitamin A in micrograms
 - **e.** 0.020 kg of tin in milligrams
 - **f.** 3 kL of saline solution in liters
- 2. State the following measured quantities in the units indicated.
 - a. 150 mg of aspirin in grams
 - **b.** 2500 mL of hydrochloric acid in liters
 - **c.** 0.5 g of sodium in kilograms
 - **d.** 55 L of carbon dioxide gas in kiloliters
 - **e.** 35 mm in centimeters
 - **f.** 8740 m in kilometers
 - **g.** 209 nm in millimeters
 - **h.** 500 000 μ g in kilograms
- 3. The greatest distance between Earth and the sun during Earth's revolution is 152 million kilometers. What is this distance in megameters?
- **4.** How many milliliters of water will it take to fill a 2.00 L bottle that already contains 1.87 L of water?
- 5. A piece of copper wire is 150 cm long. How long is the wire in millimeters? How many 50 mm segments of wire can be cut from the length?
- 6. The ladle at an iron foundry can hold 8500 kg of molten iron; 646 metric tons of iron are needed to make rails. How many ladlefuls of iron will it take to make 646 metric tons of iron? (1 metric ton = 1000 kg)

Converting Derived SI Units

- **7.** State the following measured quantities in the units indicated.
 - **a.** 310 000 cm³ of concrete in cubic meters
 - **b.** 6.5 m² of steel sheet in square centimeters
 - **c.** 0.035 m³ of chlorine gas in cubic centimeters
 - **d.** 0.49 cm² of copper in square millimeters
 - **e.** 1200 dm³ of acetic acid solution in cubic meters
 - **f.** 87.5 mm³ of actinium in cubic centimeters
 - **g.** 250 000 cm² of polyethylene sheet in square meters

8. How many palisade cells from plant leaves would fit in a volume of 1.0 cm³ of cells if the average volume of a palisade cell is 0.0147 mm³?

Mixed Review

- Convert each of the following quantities to the required unit.
 - **a.** 12.75 Mm to kilometers
 - **b.** 277 cm to meters
 - **c.** $30\ 560\ \text{m}^2$ to hectares $(1\ \text{ha} = 10\ 000\ \text{m}^2)$
 - **d.** 81.9 cm² to square meters
 - e. 300 000 km to megameters
- **10.** Convert each of the following quantities to the required unit.
 - **a.** 0.62 km to meters
 - **b.** 3857 g to milligrams
 - **c.** 0.0036 mL to microliters
 - **d.** 0.342 metric tons to kg (1 metric ton = 1000 kg)
 - **e.** 68.71 kL to liters
- **11.** Convert each of the following quantities to the required unit.
 - **a.** 856 mg to kilograms
 - **b.** 1 210 000 μ g to kilograms
 - c. 6598 μ L to cubic centimeters (1 mL = 1 cm³)
 - d. 80 600 nm to millimeters
 - e. 10.74 cm^3 to liters
- **12.** Convert each of the following quantities to the required unit.
 - a. 7.93 L to cubic centimeters
 - **b.** 0.0059 km to centimeters
 - c. 4.19 L to cubic decimeters
 - **d.** 7.48 m² to square centimeters
 - **e.** 0.197 m^3 to liters
- **13.** An automobile uses 0.05 mL of oil for each kilometer it is driven. How much oil in liters is consumed if the automobile is driven 20 000 km?
- **14.** How many microliters are there in a volume of 370 mm³ of cobra venom?
- **15.** A baker uses 1.5 tsp of vanilla extract in each cake. How much vanilla extract in liters should the baker order to make 800 cakes? (1 tsp = 5 mL)
- 16. A person drinks eight glasses of water each day, and each glass contains 300 mL. How many liters of water will that person consume in a year? What is the mass of this volume of water in kilograms? (Assume one year has 365 days and the density of water is 1.00 kg/L.)
- **17.** At the equator Earth rotates with a velocity of about 465 m/s.