

- tautology, 649
- truth table, 644–647
- Venn diagrams, 208–209
- See also* Proof and Reasoning
- Magnitude of vector**, 539
- Mapping(s)**, 571
  - congruence, 572
  - composite or product of, 599–602
  - one-to-one, 571
  - similarity, 593, 644
- Mathematical modeling**, 1, 2, 27, 157 (Ex. 19), 224, 226, 258 (Exs. 16, 17), 298 (Ex. 22), 319 (Ex. 9), 332, 367–368, 374, 427 (Exs. 35, 36), 461–464, 481, 502 (Challenge), 504, 514, 515, 564, 581 (Exs. 24–29), 582–583, 598
- See also* Vectors
- Mathematicians**
  - Agnesi, 338
  - Archimedes, 451
  - Bolyai, 234
  - Cantor, 688
  - Cavalieri, 516
  - Ceva, 273
  - Euclid, 150 (Ex. 14), 233, 299 (Ex. 2)
  - Euler, 332, 506, 676
  - Fibonacci, 261
  - Fuller, 505, 507
  - Gauss, 234
  - Hamilton, 678
  - Heron, 434
  - Hopper, 379
  - Koch, 686
  - Lobachevsky, 234, 304
  - Mandelbrot, 684, 686
  - Möbius, 66
  - Ptolemy, 356
  - Pythagoras, 290
  - Riemann, 234
  - Sharpe, 451
  - Steiner, 564
  - Vieta, 451
  - Wallis, 451
- Mean(s)**
  - arithmetic, 290
  - geometric, 285–286, 397
  - of proportion, 245
- Measure**
  - of angle, 17–18, 27
  - of arc, 339
- Median**
  - of a trapezoid, 191
  - of a triangle, 152
- Midpoint**
  - formula for, 47, 544, 717
  - of segment, 13, 43
- Mirrors**, 582, 614
- Mixed Review Exercises**, 37, 60, 82, 121, 151, 189, 212, 268, 294, 337, 357, 380, 391, 440, 487, 507, 543, 592
- Möbius bands**, 66
- Model**, 513
- Negation**, 645
- Networks**, 332, 681–683
- n*-gon**, 101
- Nine-Point Circle**, 414–415, 670
- Non-Euclidean Geometries**, 233–234
- Number line**, 11–12
- Octagon**, 101
- Octahedron**, 506
- One and only one**, 23
- Ordered pair**, 113, 523
- Ordered triple**, 716
- Orientation**, 578
- Origin**, 113, 523, 716
- Orthocenter**, 387, 566, 561, 669
- Pantograph**, 265 (Ex. 9)
- Paper folding**, 710–715
- Parallel**, 73
- Parallelogram(s)**, 167, 172
  - area of, 429
  - base and altitude, 424
  - properties of, 167–171
  - special, 184–185
- Parallel Postulate**, 233–234, 304
- Parts, corresponding**, 118
- Patterns, recognizing**, 22, 26, 106–109
- Pentagon**, 101
- Perimeter**, 249, 445, 503
  - of polygon, 445
  - ratio in similar figures, 249, 457
  - of regular polygon, 445
- Perpendicular**, 56
  - constructing a, 381
  - line to plane, 128
- Perpendicular bisector**, 153, 380
- Pi ( $\pi$ )**, 446, 451
- Pie chart**, 452
- Plane(s)**, 5, 23
  - coordinate, 113, 523, 716
  - horizontal, 9
  - intersecting, 6, 23
  - parallel, 73–74
  - parallel to line, 73
  - perpendicular bisecting, 155 (Ex. 11)
  - vertical, 9
- Point(s)**, 5, 23
  - collinear, 6
  - coordinate(s) of, 11, 27
  - coplanar, 6
  - distance between, 523–524
  - locating, 27–28
  - on number line, 11–12
  - in space, 565
  - of tangency, 329
- Point-Slope Form**, 553
- Polygon(s)**, 101–103
  - angles of, 101–103
  - area of regular, 441
  - circle inscribed in, 334
  - circumscribed, 334
  - congruent, 118
  - convex, 101
  - diagonal of, 102
  - inscribed, 330
  - nonconvex, 105 (Ex. 27)
  - perimeter of, 249
  - regular, 103
  - similar, 249, 264
  - sum of measures of angles, 102
  - vertex of, 101
- See also* Regular polygons
- Portfolio Projects**, 702–709
- Postulates**, 12
  - See pp. 692–693 for list of postulates*
- Preimage**, 571
- Prism(s)**, 475–477
  - inscribed, 494
  - lateral area, 476–477
  - oblique, 475, 516–517
  - parts of, 475
  - right, 475
  - total area, 476–477
  - volume, 476–477
- Probability, geometric**, 461