oxidation-reduction reactions,

630 - 645

balancing equations for, 637-641, 644, 650 in blast furnaces, 814, 814f covalent bonds and,

634-635

disproportionation, 644-645, 645f

in electrochemical cells, 655-657

half-reactions, 633-634 nomenclature, 642t

oxidation number rules, 631t oxidation states, 232-235,

235t, 631-632, 631t

oxidizing and reducing agents, 642-645, 642t, 643t

in photochromic lenses, 634 titration exercise on. 652-653

**oxidation states,** 232–235, 235t, 631-632, 631t

oxides, 278–279, 834–835, 835t oxidizing agents, 642–645, 642t, 643t

oxyacetylene torches, 728, 728f oxyacids, 230-231, 230t, 469, 469t, 486f, 487

oxyanions, 225-227, 226t, 230, 469t

oxygen

discovery of, 303 electron configuration, 116t, 117 isotopes, 82t

molar mass, 240-241 ozone, 189, 579, 732, 836 properties, 10f, 832-833, 834t

reactions with, 276-277, 277f, 283, 283f, 302-303 resonance structures in, 189

ozone, 189, 579, 732, 836



paper chromatography

capillary action in, 335, 335f in mixture separation, 12, 12f procedure, 432-433, 848-849, 848f, 849f parent nuclides, 690

partial pressures, 365–368, 366f, 599

particle accelerators, 691, 691f

particles

alpha, 74, 75f, 685t, 686, 693, 693f

beta, 685t, 686, 686f colloids, 403-405, 404f, 404t positrons, 685t, 686-687 solvated, 415, 415f

subatomic, 72, 682 pascals, 364–365, 364t

Paschen spectral series, 103, 103f

Pauli exclusion principle, 112, 112f

**Pauling, Linus, 161, 161***t* p-block elements, 146-148, 147t

pepsin, 765

peptide bonds, 756 percentage composition,

242-244, 256 percentage error, 45 percentage yield, 317-318

perchloric acid, 484 perfluorocarbons, 417, 417f, 762

**periodic law,** 132–135, 134*f*. See also periodic table of

the elements periodic table of atomic radii, 151*f* 

periodic table of electron affinities, 157f

periodic table of electronegativities, 161f

periodic table of ionization energies, 153f

periodic table of the elements,

140f - 141f

artificial nuclides in, 692, 692f, 692t

designing, 137, 172–173 electron configuration and, 116–122, 116*t*, 117*t*, 118*t*,

groups in, 135-136, 135f, 136f, 143 (see also families)

history of, 133-135, 134f new elements in, 114-115 organization of, 16–17, 17f periodicity in, 136, 136f periods and blocks of,

138-139, 139*f*, 142-149, 144f, 163-164

periodic trends

acidic and basic oxides, 835,

atomic radii, 150-152, 150f, 151f, 152f, 163

of d- and f-block elements, 163-164

electron affinity, 157-159, 157t, 158f

electronegativity, 161-164, 161t, 162f

ionic radii, 159-160, 159t, 164 ionization energy, 153-156, 153t, 154f, 155t, 164 valence electrons, 160, 160t

periods, of elements, 17, 138-139, 138t

permanganate ions, 652–653 peroxide ions, 644-645

**petroleum**, 723, 723*t* petroleum engineers, 720 **pH**, 498–521

acid and base strength and, 509, 509t

buffered solutions, 606-607, 606f

calculations involving, 505-509, 509t, 526 of common materials, 504t

definition, 503 enzyme activity and, 765 hydrolysis of salts and,

608-612, 608f, 610f, 611f indicators, 511-512 (see also acid-base indicators)

liming of streams, 510, 510f of neutral, acidic, and basic solutions, 500, 504t

pH scale, 503-504, 503f, 504t proteins and, 765, 782-783 of rain water, 514

self-ionization of water and, 499–500, 499f, 500t, 599-600

of tap water, 477

titration, 515–521, 516f, 517f, 518f-519f, 528-529

**phase diagrams,** 347–348, 347*f*, 348f, 358f

phases, 342, 342t **phenolphthalein,** 513*t*, 516, 516*f* 

pH indicators. See acid-base indicators

**pH** meters, 512, 512*f* **phospholipids**, 755, 755*f*, 823,

phosphoric acid, 469f, 469t, 471, 480-481

phosphorus

electron configuration, 117t fertilizers, 831, 831t oxidation numbers, 235t properties, 19, 828-829, 828f, 829t

radioactive decay, 689 photochemical processes, 836 photochemical smog, 836 photochromic lenses, 634 photoelectric effect, 99–100, 99f photons, 100-101 **photosynthesis**, 306–307, 751, 766, 766f

**pH paper,** 8f, 468, 468f, 471, 512, 515f

physical changes, 7–8, 9f physical chemistry, 4, 70, 445 physical chemists, 70 physical constants, 855t physical properties, 7–8, 9f

pickling, 471 picometers (pm), 76

Planck, Max, 99

Planck's constant, 99, 855t plasma (blood), 762

plasma (state of matter), 8, 680f

platinum, 144 Plunkett, Roy, 4 **pOH**, 503

**polar bonds,** 176–177, 176*f*, 177f, 204t

polar-covalent bonds, 176–177, 176f, 177f, 204t

polarity

acid strength and, 474 in crystals, 340–341, 340t dipole-dipole forces, 204-206, 205f, 206f

dissolution and, 411-412, 412f

of hydroxyl groups, 487 ideal gas behavior and, 332 London dispersion forces and, 207, 207f

in phospholipids, 755, 755f, 823, 823f polar bonds, 176–177, 176f,

177f, 204t **polonium,** 685, 706, 832, 834*t* polyamides, 739

polyatomic ions, 194, 199-200, 230, 230f, 294

polyesters, 739

polyethylene, 738, 738f polymerase chain reaction

(PCR), 774 polymer products, 145, 748-749

polymers, 737–739, 738f, 748-749

polypeptides, 756 polyprotic acids, 479-481, 480f polysaccharides, 753, 753f **porous barriers,** 656–657, 656*f*