

eyes: color vision, 470; laser surgery for, 545, 546; optometrist and, 512; refraction by, 502, 502*t*

F

factoring equations, 835, 835*t*
Fahrenheit scale, 301, 302*t*, 303
falling objects, 60–64, 60*f*, 61*f* (*see also free fall*); Galileo's experiments, 8, 8*f*, 21
farad (F), 603
Faraday, Michael, 721, 721*f*, 731
Faraday's law of magnetic induction, 712, 712*f*, 718, 721, 727, 731
femtometer (fm), 790
fermi, 790
Fermi, Enrico, 24, 800, 809
ferromagnetic materials, 679
fiber optics, 508
field forces, 121, 121*f*, 134 (*see also electric field; fundamental forces; gravitational field; magnetic field*)
final velocity, with constant acceleration, 54, 55, 56–58, 58*t*
first law of thermodynamics, 342–345, 342*f*, 343*t*, 344*t*
first-order maximum, 536, 536*f*, 537
fission, nuclear, 807–809, 807*f*, 808*f*, 809*f*, 919
Fizeau, Armand, 914
flat mirrors, 452–454, 453*f*, 454*f*
floating objects, 275–277, 277*f*
fluid mechanics, 273–286 (*see also pressure*); Archimedes' principle in, 276, 276*f*, 277, 283; Bernoulli's equation in, 911, 911*f*; Bernoulli's principle in, 286; buoyant forces in, 273, 275–278, 276*f*, 277*f*, 283; conservation of energy in, 911; flow in, 284–286, 284*f*, 285*f*, 286*f*; Pascal's principle in, 280–281, 281*f*; symbols in, 851; types of fluids in, 274, 274*f*
fluids, 274, 274*f* (*see also gases; liquids*); ideal, 284, 909; mass density of, 275, 275*t* (*see also density*)
flux, magnetic, 680; induced emf and, 712, 713, 721
focal length: of concave spherical mirrors, 457, 457*f*, 458; of convex spherical mirrors, 463; of lenses, 495, 495*f*, 496
focal point: of concave spherical mirrors, 457, 457*f*; of convex

spherical mirrors, 463; of lenses, 495, 495*f*, 511, 511*f*
force diagrams, 122–123, 122*f*
forced vibrations, 418–419, 418*f*, 419*f*
forces, 120–121 (*see also electric force; electromagnetic force; friction; fundamental forces; gravitational force; impulse; magnetic force*); acceleration and, 120, 120*f*, 125, 126, 130–131, 130*f*; buoyant, 273, 275–278, 276*f*, 277*f*, 283; car safety and, 119, 122, 134, 207; centripetal, 236–238, 236*f*, 237*f*, 238*f*, 239, 240; change in momentum and, 200–204, 200*f*, 203*f*, 204*f*; in collisions, 200–201, 203–204, 203*f*, 204*f*, 209–210, 210*f*; contact, 121; elastic, 368–370, 368*f*, 379; equilibrium of, 129, 129*f*, 906, 906*f*; external, 125–126, 126*f*; field, 121, 121*f*, 134; free-body diagrams of, 122–123, 122*f*; inertia and, 125–126, 239, 240; kinetic energy and, 164, 166–167; machines and, 258–260, 260*f*; net, 125–127, 126*f*, 129, 129*f*, 130–132, 906; normal, 135–136, 136*f*, 252, 252*f*, 253; pairs of, 132–134, 133*f*; power and, 179–180; pressure and, 280, 281, 281*f*, 282; rotational motion and, 255–257, 255*f*, 256*f* (*see also torque*); unit of, 120–121, 121*t*; as vectors, 122, 122*f*; work and, 160–163, 160*f*, 161*f*, 162*f*, 164, 164*f*
fractions, 833, 833*t*, 841, 841*t*
frame of reference, 40–41, 41*f*, 102, 102*f*, 914, 920–921, 920*f*
free-body diagram, 122–123, 122*f*
free fall, 60–64, 60*f*, 61*f*; in accelerating reference frame, 920–921, 921*f*; apparent weightlessness in, 252–253, 252*f*; gravitational field strength and, 246, 247; with horizontal velocity, 96–98, 96*f*, 98*f*; of orbiting objects, 240, 240*f*
free-fall acceleration, 60, 135, 246
frequency (*see also Doppler effect; fundamental frequency*): beats and, 430–431, 430*f*; of electromagnetic waves, 447, 447*t*, 448, 732, 735, 735*f*; natural, 418–419; photon energy and, 734, 754, 757, 759, 766; of simple

harmonic motion, 376, 376*f*, 377*t*; of sound waves, 409, 410, 412–413, 416, 416*f*; threshold, 757, 757*f*, 759; unit of, 376; of waves, 385, 386, 387
friction, 136–143, 136*f*, 137*f*; car motion and, 142; circular motion and, 239; coefficients of, 138–139, 138*f*, 138*t*; conservation of mechanical energy and, 175, 177, 178, 178*f*; conservation of momentum and, 206; in fluid, 284; heat and, 260, 309, 336, 342; machines and, 259, 260; work done by, 163, 167
fringes: of double-slit interference pattern, 527–530, 527*f*, 528*f*, 530*f*; of single-slit diffraction pattern, 533–534, 533*f*, 534*f*
fulcrum, 259*f*
fundamental constants, table of, 868
fundamental forces, 143, 811–812, 812*f*, 812*t*, 815–817, 815*f*, 816*f* (*see also electromagnetic force; gravitational force; strong interaction; weak interaction*)
fundamental frequency, 422–426, 423*t*, 428–429
fuses, 657
fusion, nuclear, 809–810, 919, 919*f*

G

Galileo, 8, 8*f*, 21, 56, 125, 377
galvanometers, 693, 693*f*
gamma rays, 447*t*, 735*f*, 737, 771; from nuclear fusion, 809; in pair production, 930; in radioactive decay, 797, 797*t*, 798, 800, 801
gases (*see also fluid mechanics*): atomic spectra of, 763–765, 763*f*, 764*f*, 765*f*, 767; densities of, 275, 275*t*; electric current in, 610; energy of, 299, 299*f*, 299*t*; as fluids, 274, 274*f*; ideal, 302, 302*f*, 908–909, 908*f*; kinetic theory of, 910; real, 909; thermal expansion of, 300; work associated with, 337–338, 337*f*, 345
gauge pressure, 282
Geiger, Hans, 762
Gell-Mann, Murray, 813, 814
general theory of relativity, 243, 920–921, 920*f*, 921*f*
generators, 618, 716–719, 716*f*, 717*f*, 718*f*, 719*f*, 723