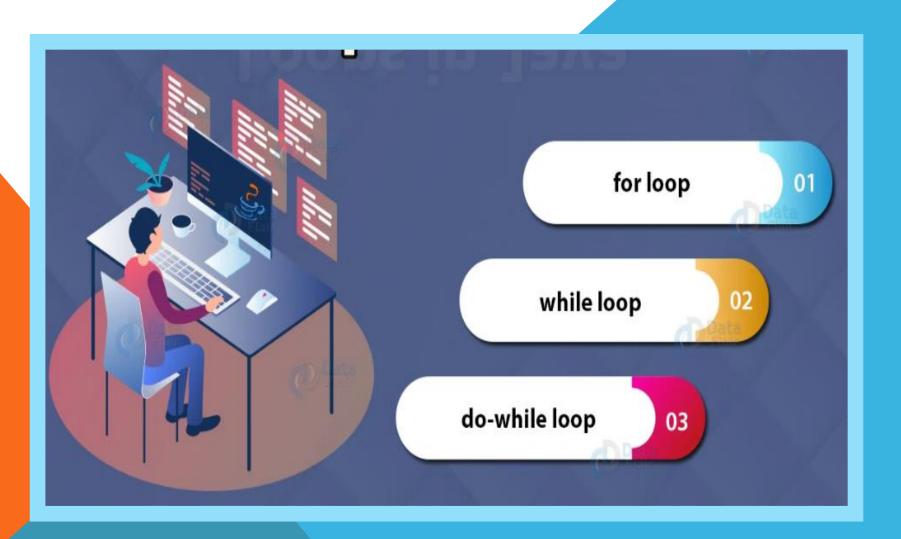
Parsing LOOP statements



For Loop

```
3.b) If false
                3.a) If true
                            2.
                                           6.
        4. for (initialization; condition; updation)
              // body of the loop
              // statements to be executed
                                                            5.
       7. // statements outside the loop
```

CORRECT:

```
for(int i=1;i<10;i++)
{
   f15=99;
   m3=v77;
}
```

Parsed FOR statement

UNCORRECT:

```
for(i=1 int; i++; i<10)
{
   f15==99:
   3m=v77;
}
```

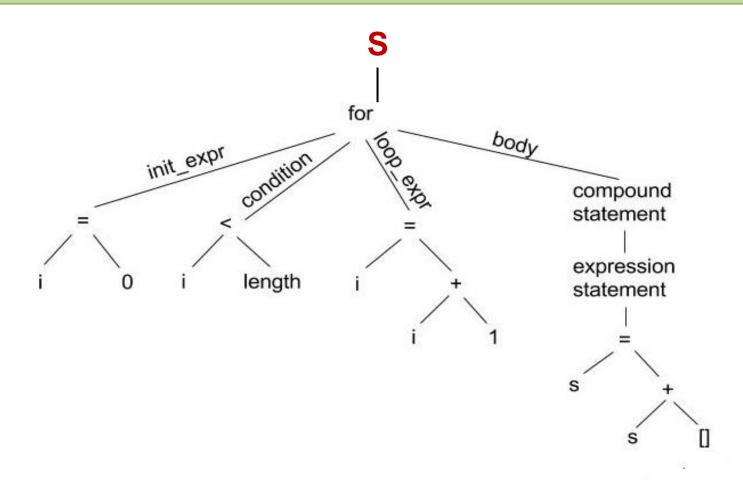
Error parsing FOR statement

```
TEXT file1:( for1.t )
```

```
for(int i=100;i<15;i--) {
    f15=99;
    m3=v77;
}
```

LEX file1:(for1.I)

```
%%
for return FOR;
int return INT;
[a-z]+[a-z0-9]* return ID;
[0-9]+ return NUM;
[ \t] printf(" ");
  return yytext[0];
.|\n ;
%%
```



YACC recognize the language construct or, in other words, how the start symbol of your grammar (S) derives a certain string in the programming language.

YACC file1:(for1.y)

```
%{
#include<stdio.h>
int yylex();
int yyerror();
%}
%token FOR INT ID NUM
%%
S: ST { printf("Parsed FOR statement\n"); }
ST: FOR '(' INT ASS1 COND ';' ASS2 ')' '{' BLOCK '}';
ASS1: ID '=' NUM ';' | ID '=' ID ';';
ASS2: ID '+' '+' | ID '-"-';
COND: ID '<' ID | ID '>' ID | ID '<' NUM | ID '>' NUM;
BLOCK: BLOCK ASS1 | ASS1;
%%
```

YACC file1:(for1.y)



```
#include "lex.yy.c"
int main()
  return yyparse();
int yyerror()
 printf("Error parsing FOR statement \n");
 return 0;
```

nano for1.t

בניית קובץ טקסט לבדיקת תחבירית

nano for 1.1

בניית קובץ LEX

nano for1.y

בניית קובץ YACC

lex for1.l

LEX קומפילציה

yacc for1.y

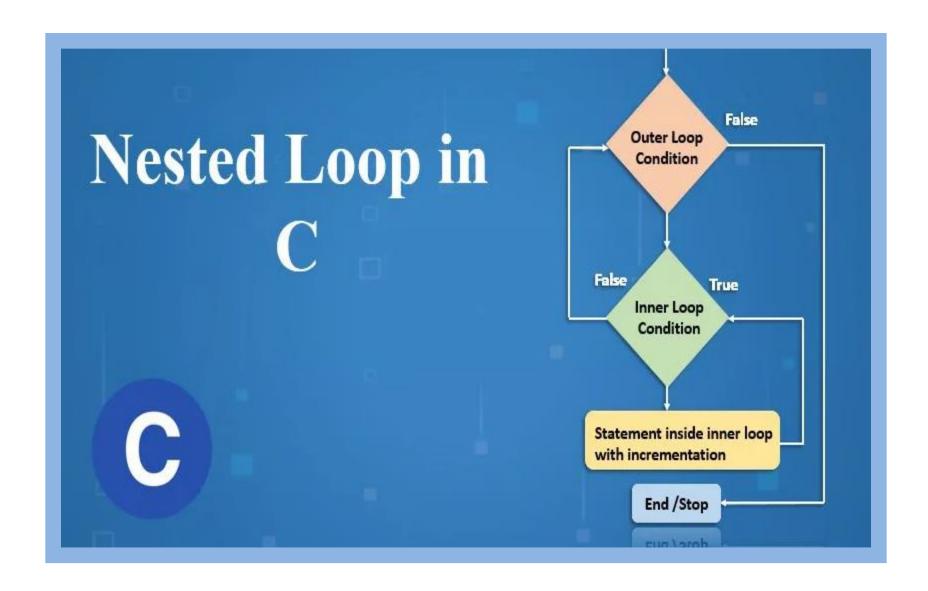
אר קומפילציה YACC

cc -o for1 y.tab.c -II -Ly

ר קומפילציה C

./for1<for1.t

for1 הרצת הקובץ



```
TEXT file2:( for2.t )
```

```
for(int i3=10;i3<100;i++)
  f15=99;
  m3=v77;
  for(int j1=50;j1>0;j1--)
    s33=15;
    m5=v77;
  k15=a99;
```

Nested FOR statements

LEX file2:(for2.I)

```
%%
for return FOR;
int return INT;
[a-z]+[a-z0-9]* return ID;
[0-9]+ return NUM;
[ \t] printf(" ");
  return yytext[0];
.|\n ;
%%
```

```
YACC file2:( for2.y )
%{
#include<stdio.h>
int yylex();
int yyerror();
%}
%token FOR INT ID NUM
%%
S: ST { printf("Parsed FOR statement\n"); }
ST: FOR '(' INT ASS1 COND ';' ASS2 ')' '{' BLOCK '}';
ASS1: ID '=' NUM ';' | ID '=' ID ';';
ASS2: ID '+' '+' | ID '-"-' ;
COND: ID '<' ID | ID '>' ID | ID '<' NUM | ID '>' NUM;
BLOCK: BLOCK ASS1| ASS1| BLOCK ST | ST;
%%
```

YACC file2:(for2.y)



```
#include "lex.yy.c"
int main()
  return yyparse();
int yyerror()
 printf(" Error parsing FOR statements \n ");
 return 0;
```

nano for2.t

בניית קובץ טקסט

nano for2.1

LEX בניית קובץ

nano for2.y

בניית קובץ YACC

lex for2.l

LEX קומפילציה

yacc for2.y

אר קומפילציה YACC

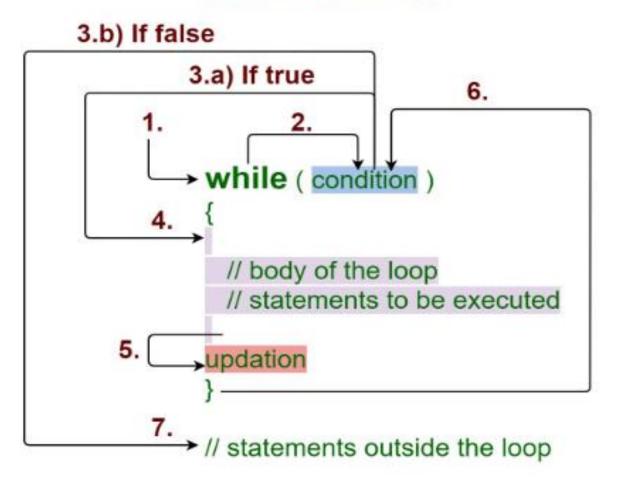
cc -o for2 y.tab.c -II -Ly

C קומפילציה

./for2<for2.t

for2 הרצת הקובץ

While Loop



CORRECT:

```
while(a1!=b2)
{
    f15=b52;
    h3=88;
}
```

Parsed WHILE statement

UNCORRECT:

```
whyle(a1=! b2)
{
    15f=b52;
    h3=88:
}
```

Error parsing WHILE statement

TEXT file (while.t)

```
while(a1==b2)
  f15=b52;
  s3=88;
  if(x>21)
     e4=77;
  else
     v33=b17;
  d4=g33;
```

LEX file (while.l)

```
%%
while return WHILE;
if return IF;
else return ELSE;
[a-z]+[a-z0-9]* return ID;
[0-9]+ return NUM;
"==" return EQ;
[ \t] printf(" ");
. return yytext[0];
.|\n ;
%%
```

YACC file (while.y)

%%

```
%{
#include<stdio.h>
int yyerror();
int yylex();
%}
%token WHILE ID NUM EQ IF ELSE
%%
S: EX { printf("INPUT ACCEPTED\n"); }
EX: WHILE '(' COND ')' '{' BLOCK '}';
COND: ID EQ NUM|ID'<'NUM|ID'>'NUM|ID EQ ID|ID'>'ID|ID'<'ID;
BLOCK: BLOCK ST | ST;
ST: IF_ST | ASS_ST;
IF_ST: IF '(' COND ')' ASS_ST ELSE ASS_ST;
ASS_ST: ID '=' ID ';' | ID '=' NUM ';' ;
```



```
#include "lex.yy.c"
int main()
 return yyparse();
int yyerror()
 printf("ERROR\n");
 return 0;
```

YACC file (while.y)

nano while.t

nano while. LEX בניית קובץ

nano while.y YACC בניית קובץ

ex while. LEX

yacc while.y קומפילציה YACC

cc -o while y.tab.c –II –Ly כומפילציה c

./while<while.t while הרצת הקובץ