Date: 23 November 2023

Duration: 3 hours

Total Marks: 50

## **SECTION – A** (Marks: 35)

1. How do plants operate transcriptional and post-transcriptional gene silencing events?

- 2. What is the role of virus encoded silencing suppressor proteins in virus life cycle in host plants?

  Design vectors for developing virus resistant plants through (a) anti-sense RNA based tool, (b) co-suppression and (c) RNA interference tool for suppression of viral silencing suppressor.
- 3. What is regulatory RNA species, how do they control growth, development, various metabolic processes in plants, and correct or repair an abnormal function of a plant gene? How are these regulatory RNA best used for engineering virus resistance and delayed fruit ripening in plants?
- 4. Enumerate the coat protein and replicase mediated virus resistance in transgenic plants.
- 5. What are the basic difference between antisense and RNAi methods for suppression of genes in plants?

