



**Barcelona  
Supercomputing  
Center**

*Centro Nacional de Supercomputación*

# Providentia v2.0 Training Session 2

29/09/2022

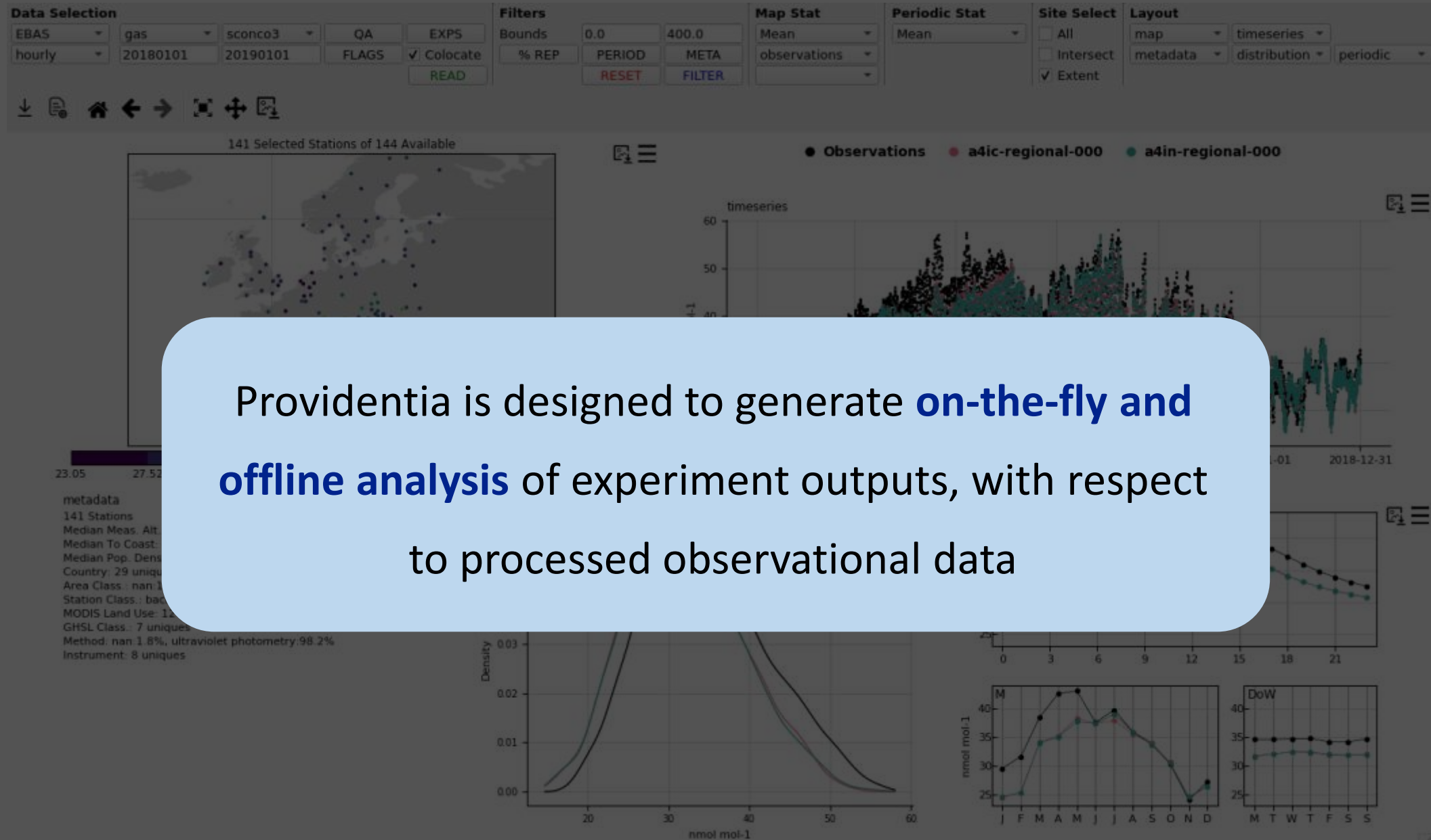
Alba Vilanova | Dene Bowdalo

# Introduction



**Barcelona  
Supercomputing  
Center**

*Centro Nacional de Supercomputación*



Providentia is designed to generate **on-the-fly and offline analysis** of experiment outputs, with respect to processed observational data

# VISUALIZATION TOOLS

A circular graphic representing a dashboard. The background shows a map of Europe with numerous data points. A color scale bar is visible at the bottom. The word "Dashboard" is written in large white text in the center.

## Dashboard

On-the-fly analysis

A circular graphic representing offline reports. The background shows a dense scatter plot of data points in various colors. A text box at the top displays statistical data. The words "Offline reports" are written in large white text in the center.

## Offline reports

Complete reports and  
in-depth analysis

## Report

```
Network = ['EEA_AQ_eReporting']  
Temporal Resolution = hourly  
Species = ['sconcn02']  
Date Range = 20190101 - 20200101  
Experiments = ['a4eh', 'a4ez', 'a4f1', 'a4m3', 'a4m4']  
Subsections = ['SPAIN|Spain', 'SPAIN|Barcelona']
```



# STEPS

1

Set up your  
connection to BSC  
machines

2

Clone Providentia  
Interpolation and  
Providentia

3

Interpolate your  
experiments

**TRAINING SESSION 1**

4

Create  
configuration  
files

5

Define report  
plots

6

Launch the  
offline reports

7

Edit the plots  
style



# 4

## Create configuration files



**Barcelona  
Supercomputing  
Center**

*Centro Nacional de Supercomputación*

# EXAMPLE OF A CONFIGURATION FILE

**SECTION**  
Defined with [ ]

```
[TRAINING]
network = EBAS
resolution = hourly
matrix = gas
species = sconco3
start_date = 20180101
end_date = 20190101
temporal_colocation = True
spatial_colocation = True
experiments = a52f-regional-000, a52w-regional-000 (a52f, a52w)
report_filename = Providentia_Report
report_title = Report
report_type = training
report_summary = True
report_stations = False
```

**SUBSECTION**  
Defined with [[ ]]

```
[[Barcelona]]
latitude = 39.8, 41.8
longitude = 1.5, 2.5
period = keep: Spring, Daytime ||
```

**SUBSECTION**  
Defined with [[ ]]

```
[[Madrid]]
latitude = 39.57, 42.2
longitude = -4.57, -2.42
```



# MANDATORY FIELDS

Field	Description
<b>network</b>	Network you want to load observations from. Can be multiple (e.g. CAPMoN, EBAS).
<b>species</b>	Species to load. Can be multiple (e.g. sconco3, sconco2). Adding a wild card (*) is going to expand to certain variables (vconc* → vconc1, vconc2, etc.)
<b>resolution</b>	Resolution of the observations you want to load (e.g. 3hourly).
<b>start_date</b>	Comparison start date in YYYYMMDD format (e.g. 20170101).
<b>end_date</b>	Comparison end date in YYYYMMDD format (e.g. 20180601).

# OPTIONAL FIELDS

Field	Description
<b>report_type</b>	Type of report to generate that defines which plots the report will contain, from the options given in report_plots.json.
<b>report_summary</b>	Boolean variable to set if you wish to make specific plots for each station in subsection.
<b>report_stations</b>	Boolean variable to set if you wish to make summary plots across station subsection.
<b>report_title</b>	The header in the first page of the report (as in the PDF).
<b>report_filename</b>	The filename of the report or the path to create the report (as in the PDF).
<b>plot_characteristics_filename</b>	The path to the file containing the plot characteristics.

# OPTIONAL FIELDS

Field	Description
<b>experiments</b>	ID of interpolated experiment using providentia-interpolation. The experiment IDs can be mapped to different names by adding a <b>list of alternative names</b> after the experiment IDs e.g. exp1, exp2 (altexp1, altexp2).
<b>map_extent</b>	Set the map plot extents with the syntax: minimum longitude, maximum longitude, minimum latitude, maximum latitude.
<b>temporal_colocation</b>	Boolean variable to set if you want to temporally colocate the observation and experiment data.
<b>spatial_colocation</b>	Boolean variable to set if you want to spatially colocate the observation and experiment data across multiple species.
<b>filter_species</b>	Filter read species by other species data within a data range (can be multiple), e.g. sconcn0 (5.0, 15.0), sconcco (20.0, 200.0)

# DATA FILTERING

Any data field that exists in GHOST observational files can be used to filter data in sections/subsections.

This extends to periodic variables, representativity variables, QA and flags.

```
[[Barcelona]]
```

```
period = keep: Winter, Daytime; remove:  
Weekend;  
QA = 0,1,2,3
```

```
[[Madrid]]
```

```
flags = 1
```

# METADATA FILTERING

In a similar vein, any metadata field that is available can be used to filter data.

This also applies to a limited selection of non-GHOST metadata fields (e.g. longitude, latitude). But for GHOST, there is an exhaustive list to choose from.

**[[Barcelona]]**

latitude = 39.8, 41.8

longitude = 1.5, 2.5

**[[Madrid]]**

latitude = 39.57, 42.2

longitude = -4.57, -2.42

# 5

## Define report plots





**Barcelona  
Supercomputing  
Center**

*Centro Nacional de Supercomputación*

# PLOT SELECTION

Users should list the plots they want to have in the report in **conf/report\_plots.json** under a report type name, which then will appear in the configuration file

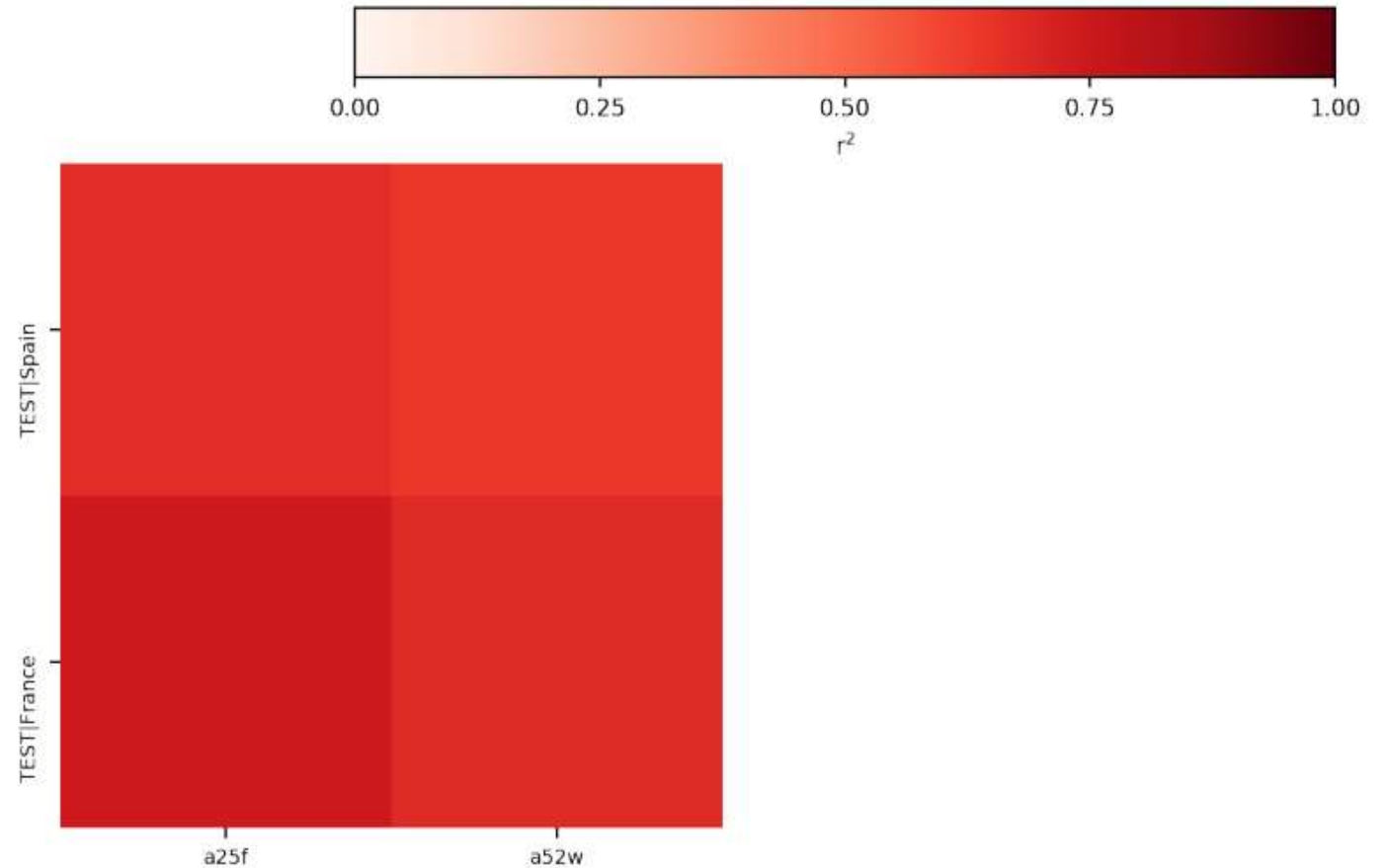
 Available  
 Unavailable

	-[stat]	_bias	_obs	_individual	_annotate	_regression	_multispecies	_logx	_logy	_smooth
map										
timeseries										
periodic										
periodic-violin										
distribution										
scatter										
heatmap										
table										
boxplot										
statsummary										
metadata										

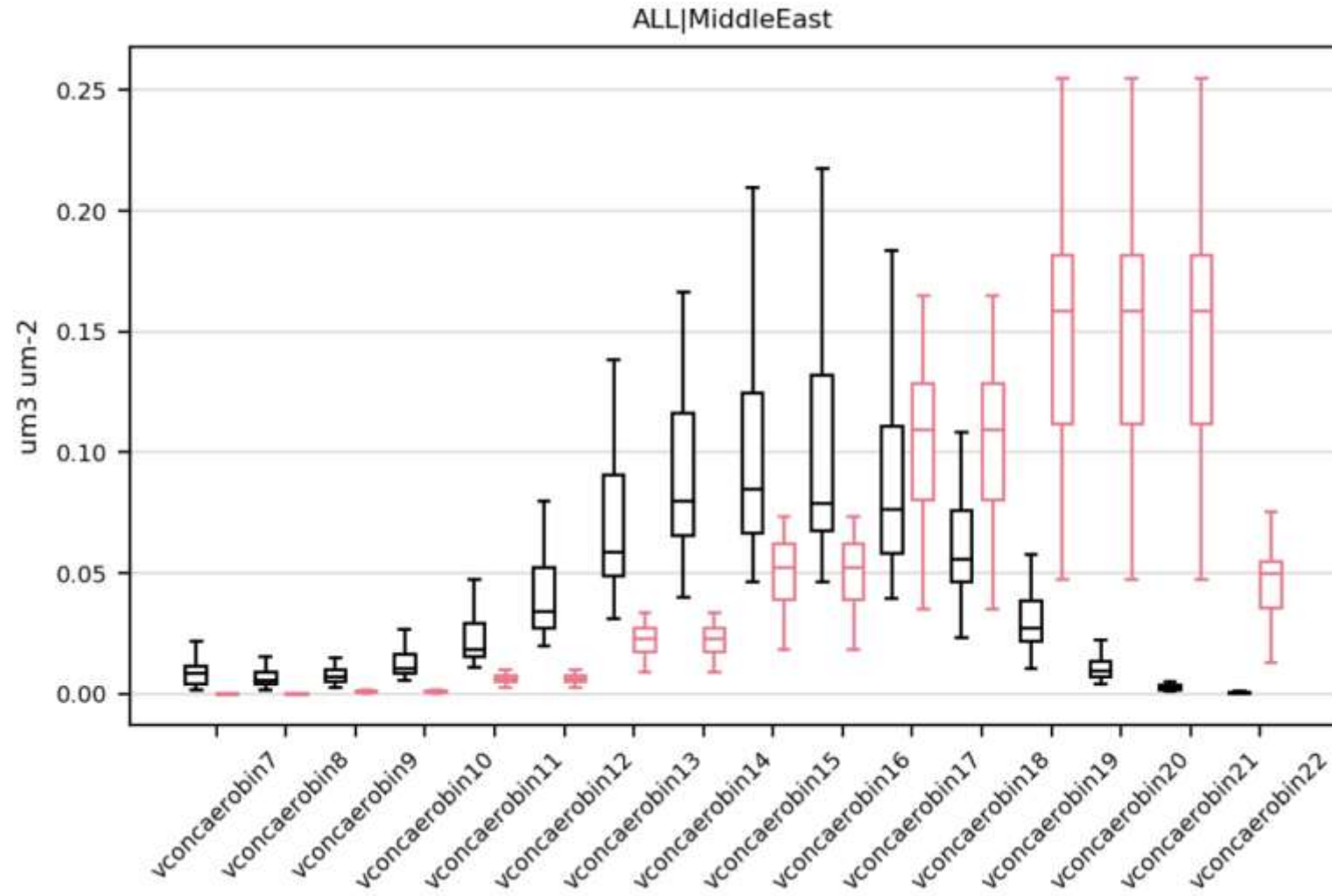


# ADDITIONAL PLOTS: HEATMAPS

Heatmap  $r^2$  (Summary)  
EBAS|sconco3



# ADDITIONAL PLOTS: BOX PLOTS



# PLOT OPTION -[stat]

It must be used to create **maps, periodic plots, heatmaps and tables** to indicate the statistic to plot.

## Basic statistics

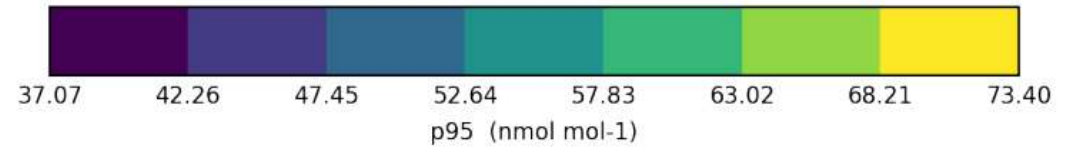
Statistic	Meaning
Mean	Mean
StdDev	Standard deviation
Var	Variance
Min	Minimum
Max	Maximum
Data%	Data availability
Exceedances	Number of exceedances
p1, p5, p10, p25, p50, p75, p90, p95, p99	Percentiles

## Experiment bias statistics

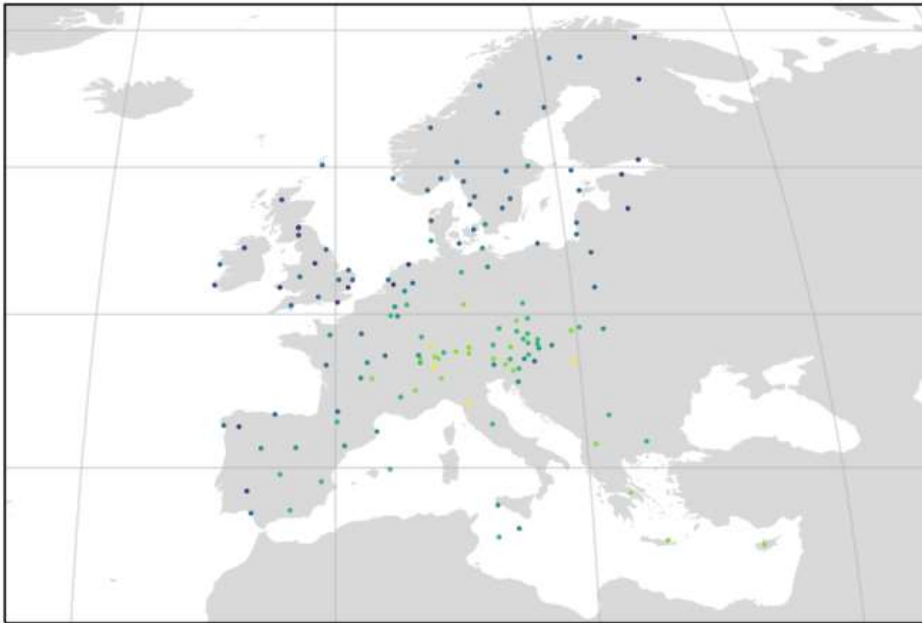
Statistic	Meaning
MB	Mean bias
NMB	Normalized mean bias
MAE	Mean absolute error
NMAE	Normalized mean absolute error
MNB	Mean normalized bias
MNAE	Mean normalized absolute error
MFB	Mean fractional bias
MAFB	Mean absolute fractional bias
RMSE	Root mean square error
NRMSE	Normalized root mean square error
COE	Coefficient of efficiency
FAC2	Fraction of experiment values within a factor of two of observed values
IOA	Index of agreement
R	Pearson correlation coefficient
R <sup>2</sup>	Coefficient of determination
UPA	Unpaired peak accuracy

# PLOT OPTION -[stat]

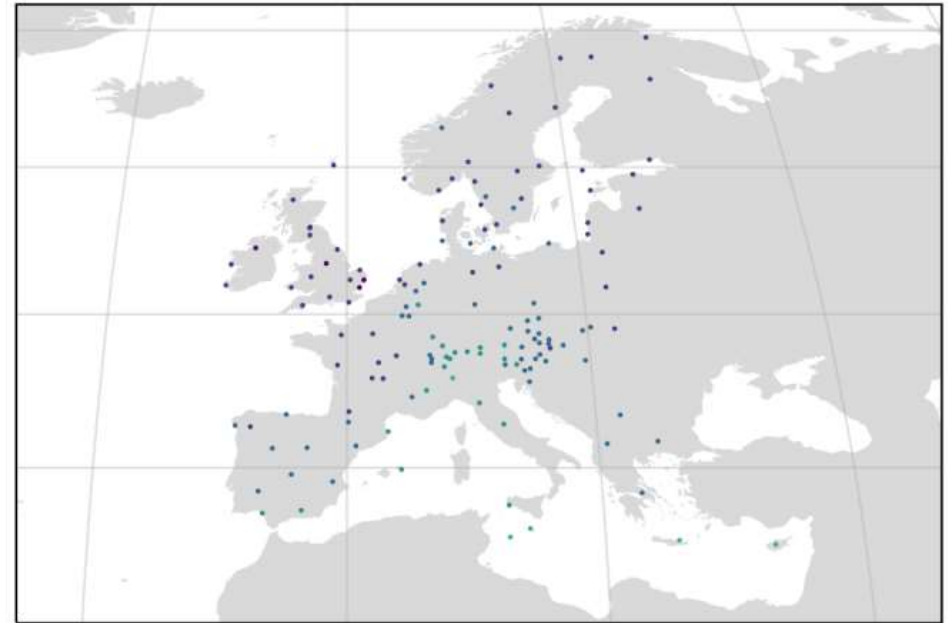
Map p95 (Summary)  
EBAS|sconco3



observations  
TRAINING



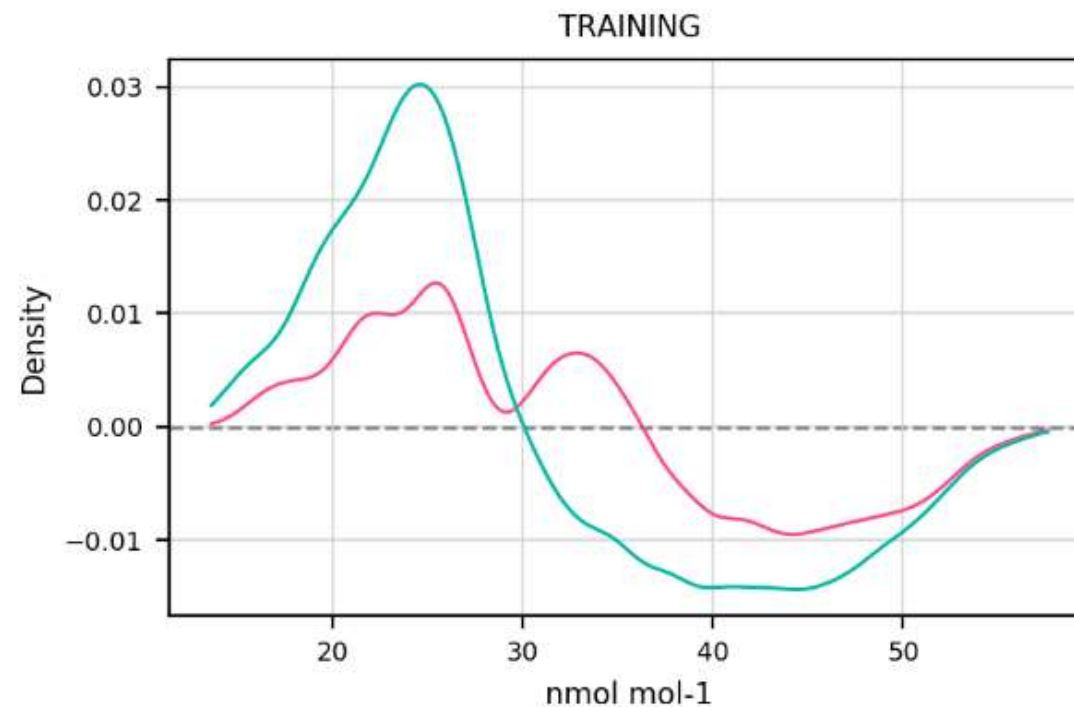
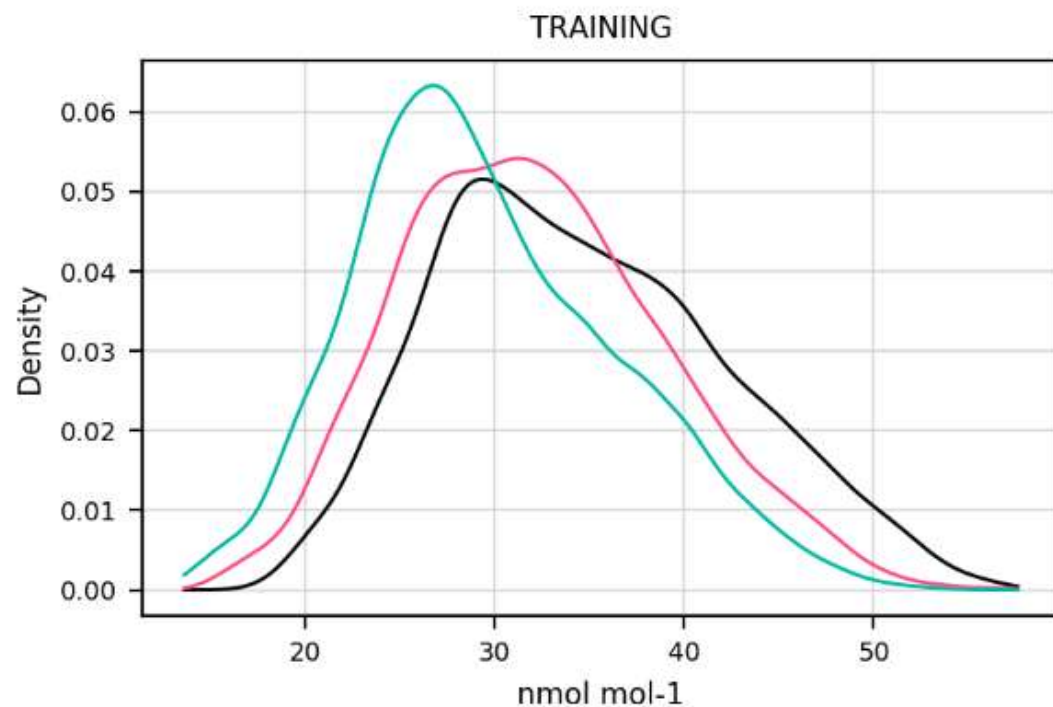
a52f-regional-000  
TRAINING



# PLOT OPTION \_bias

Distribution (Summary)  
EBAS|sconco3

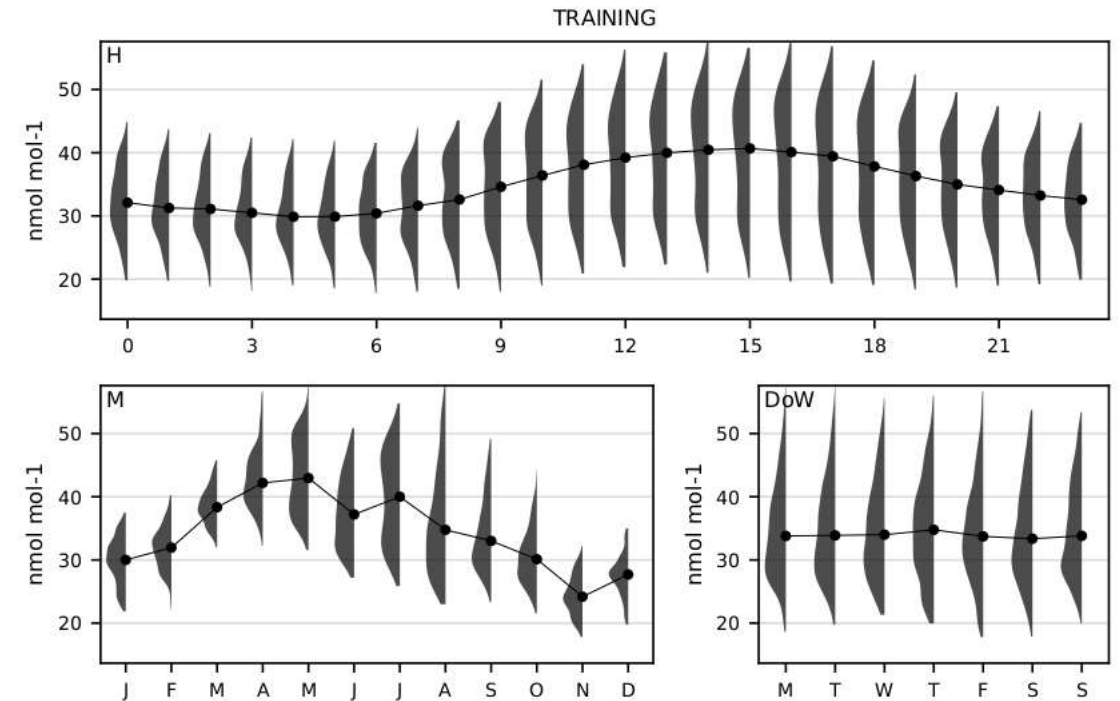
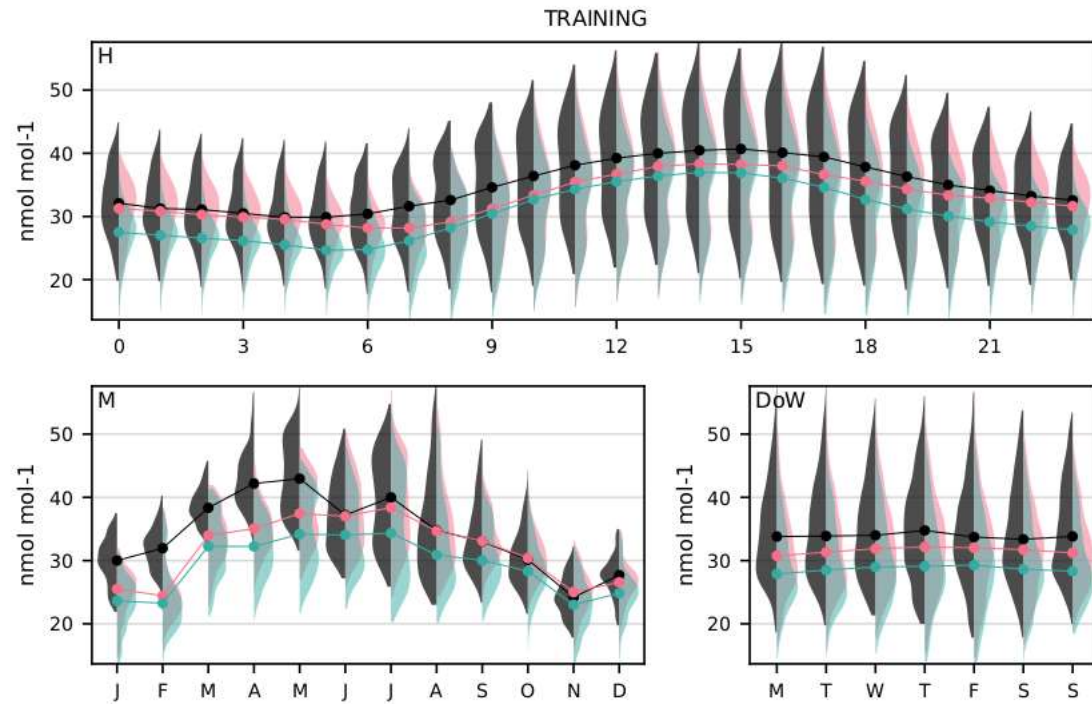
● Observations ● a52w  
● a25f



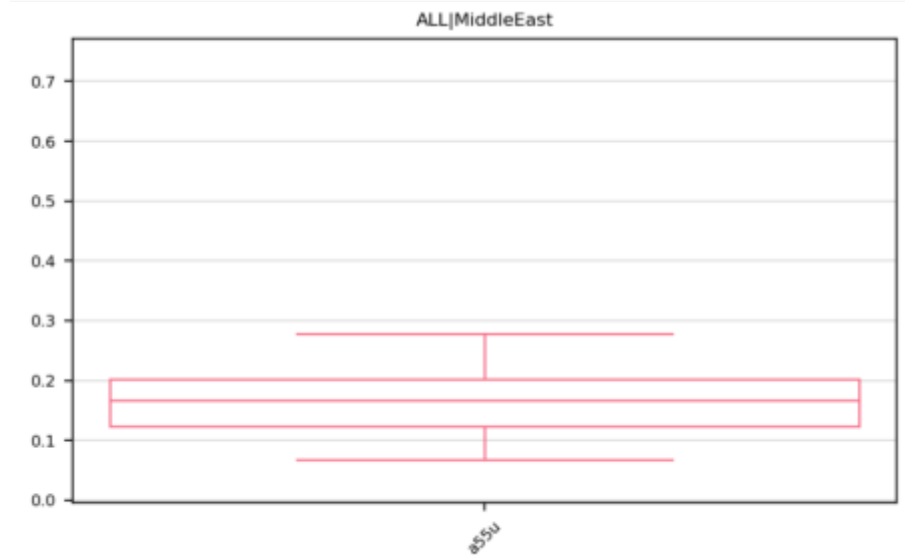
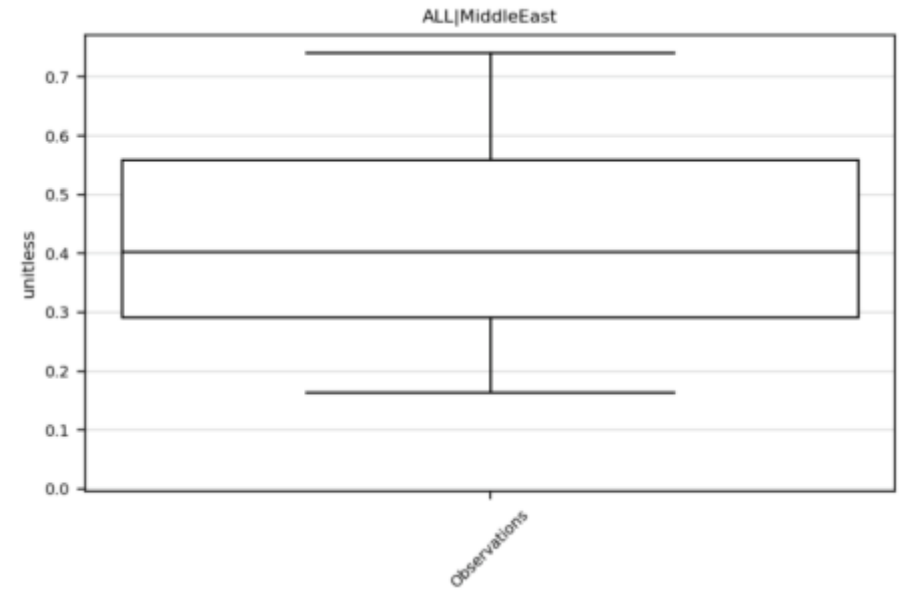
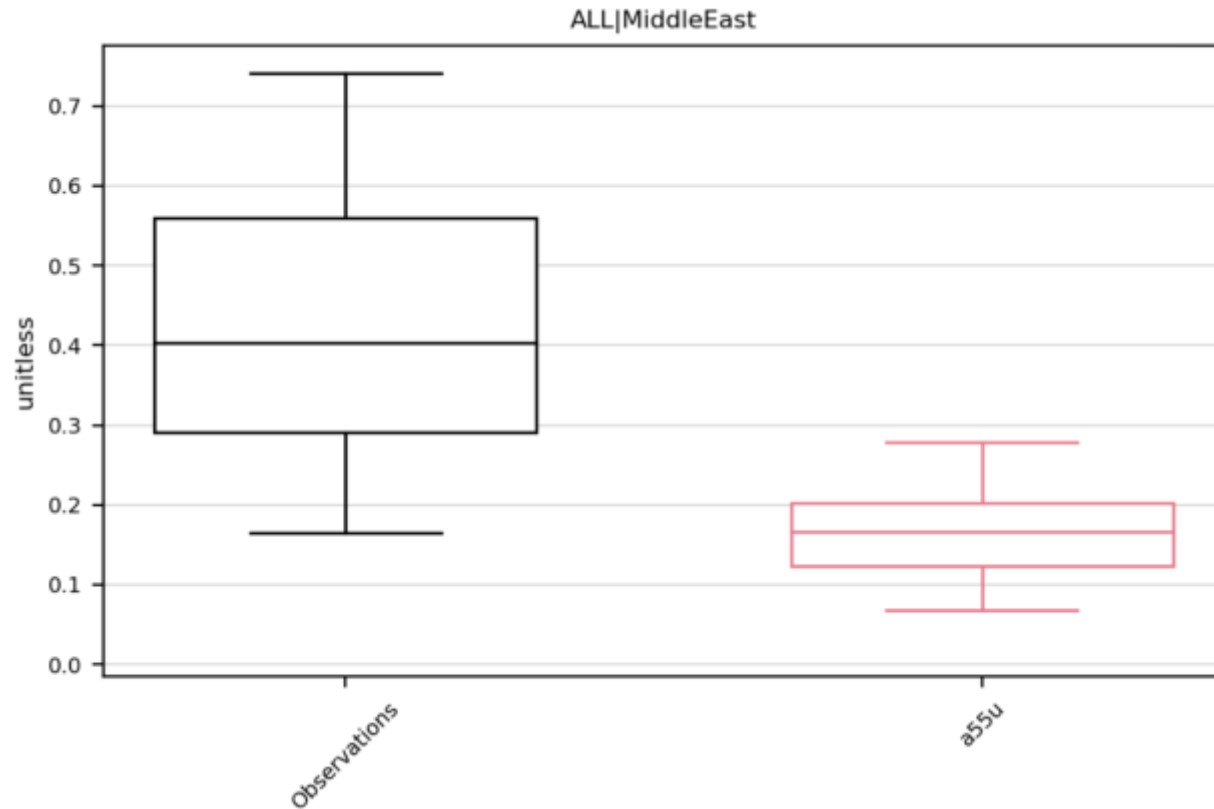
# PLOT OPTION \_obs

Violin (Summary)  
EBAS|sconco3

● Observations ● a25f ● a52w

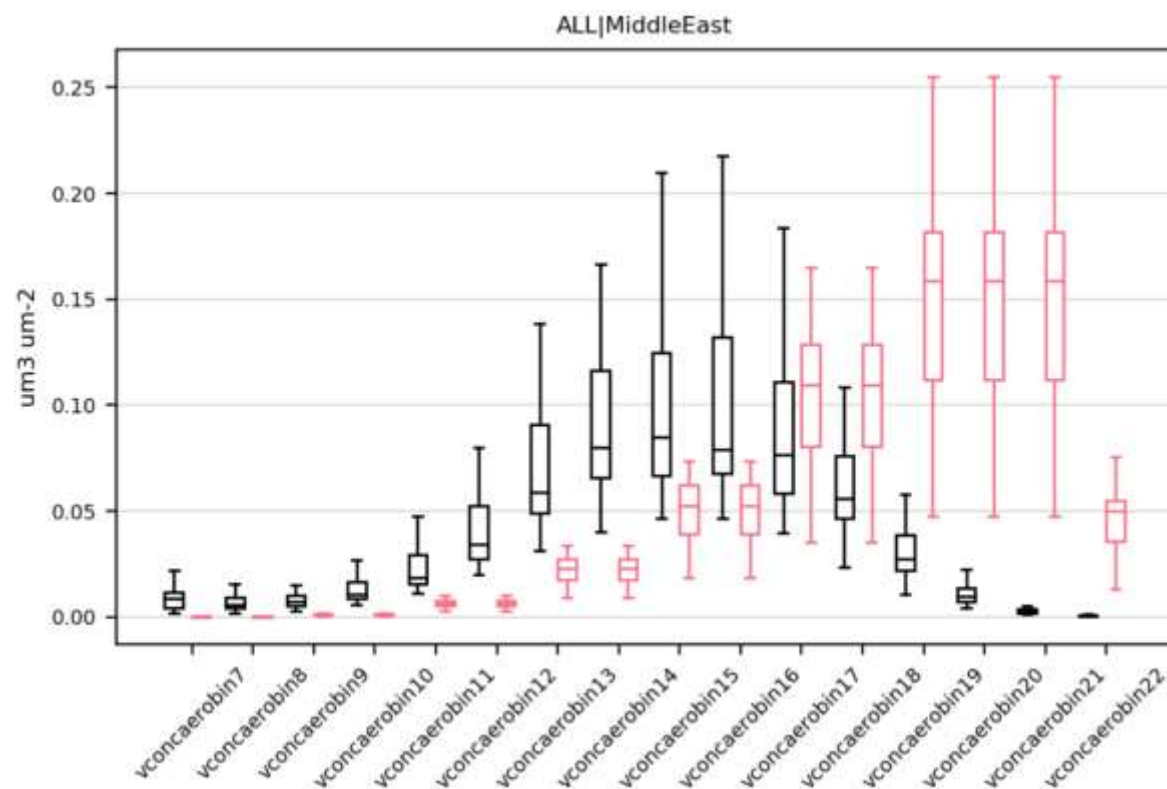
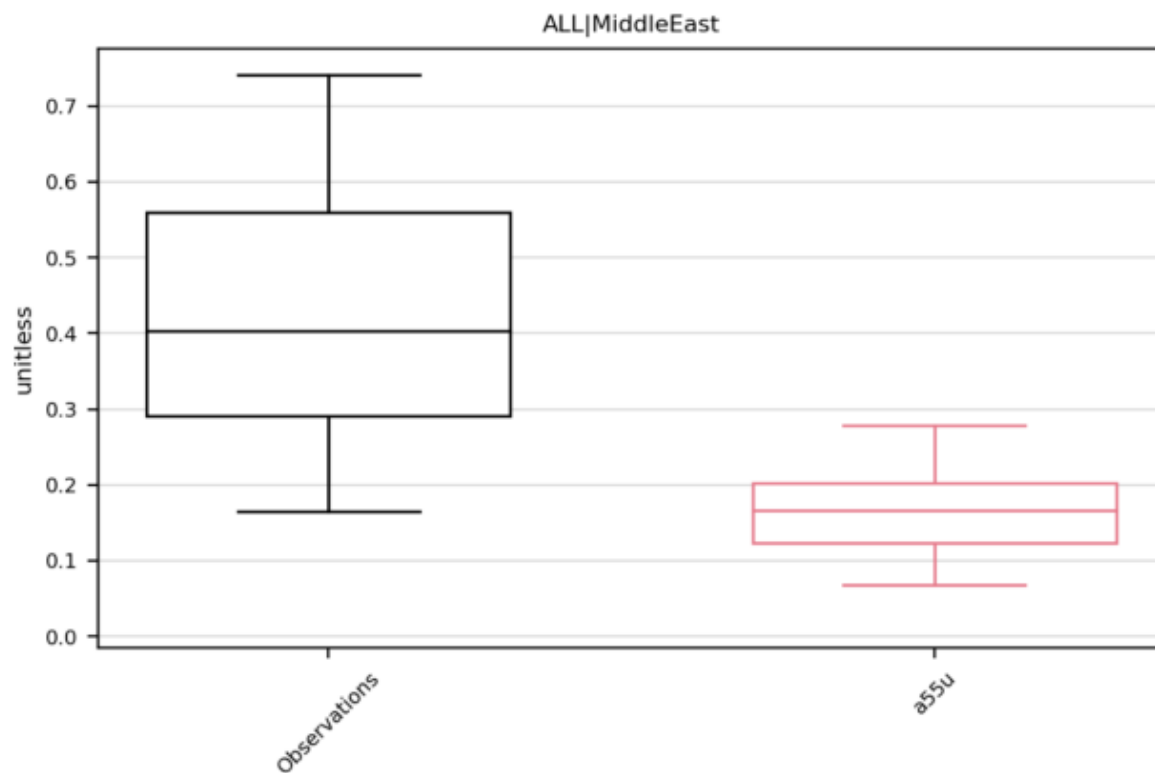


# PLOT OPTION\_individual





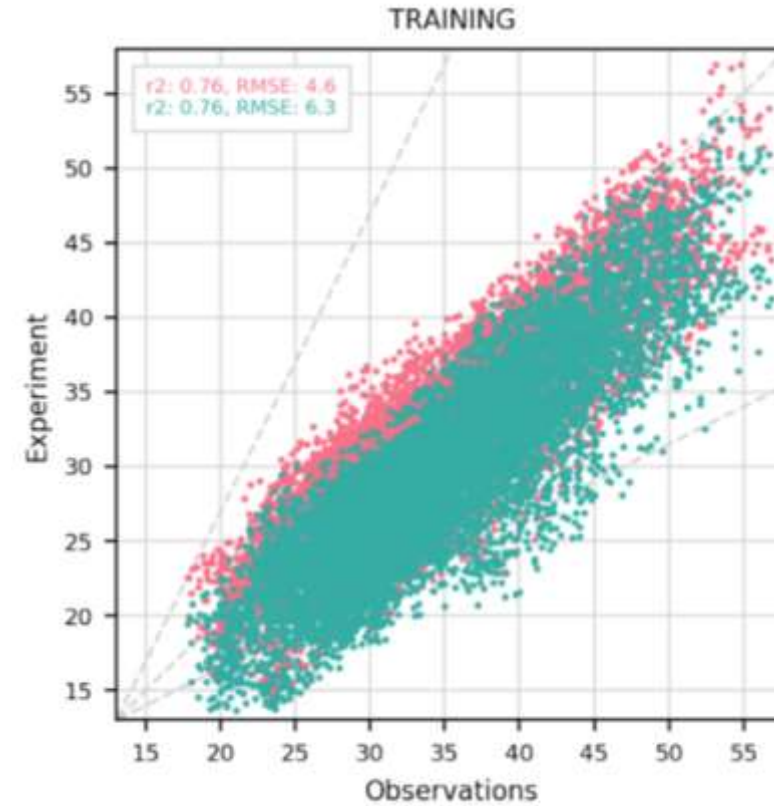
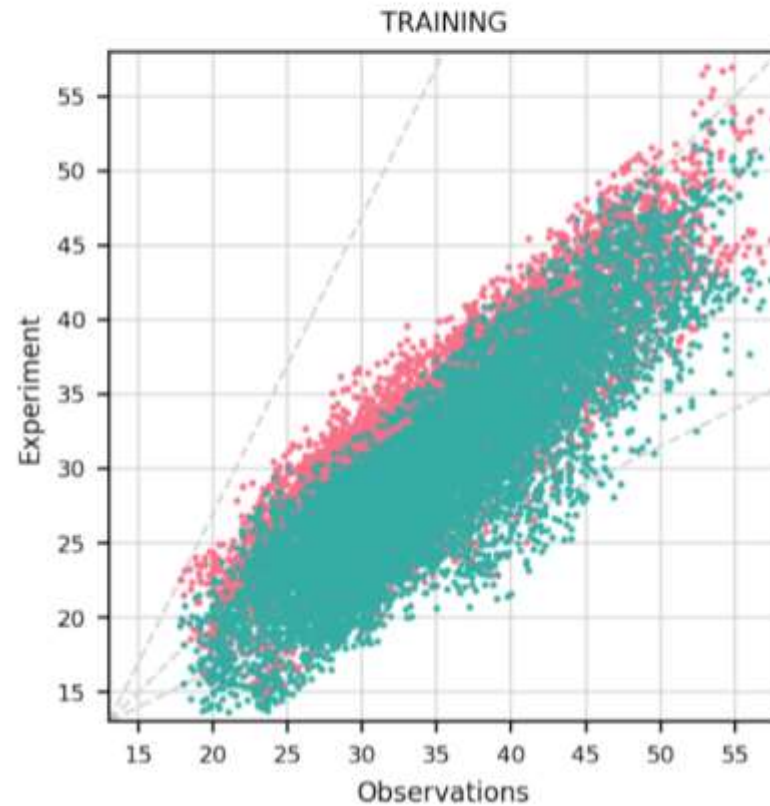
# PLOT OPTION \_multispecies



# PLOT OPTION \_annotate

Scatter (Summary)  
EBAS|sconco3

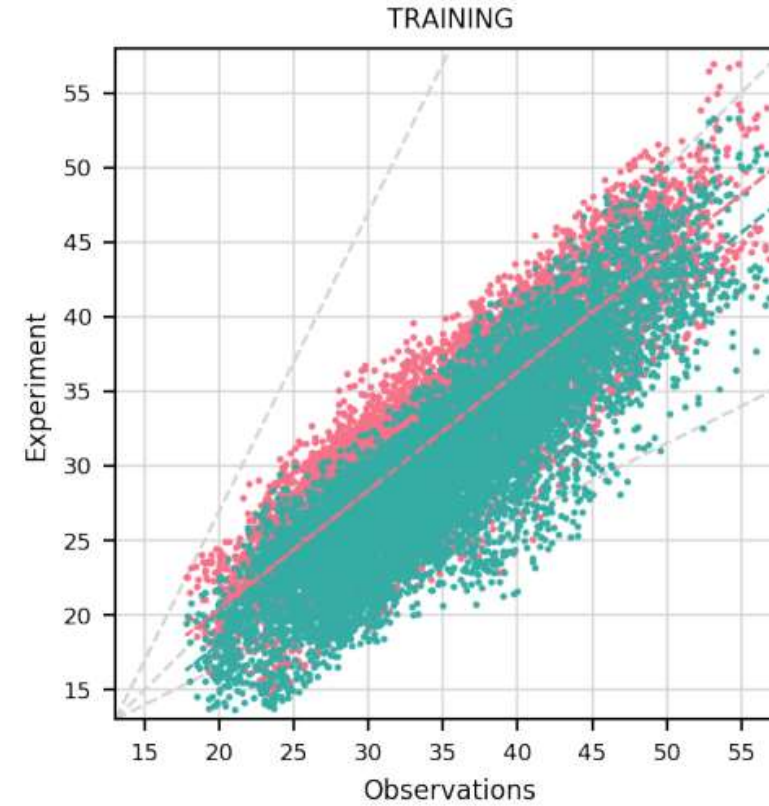
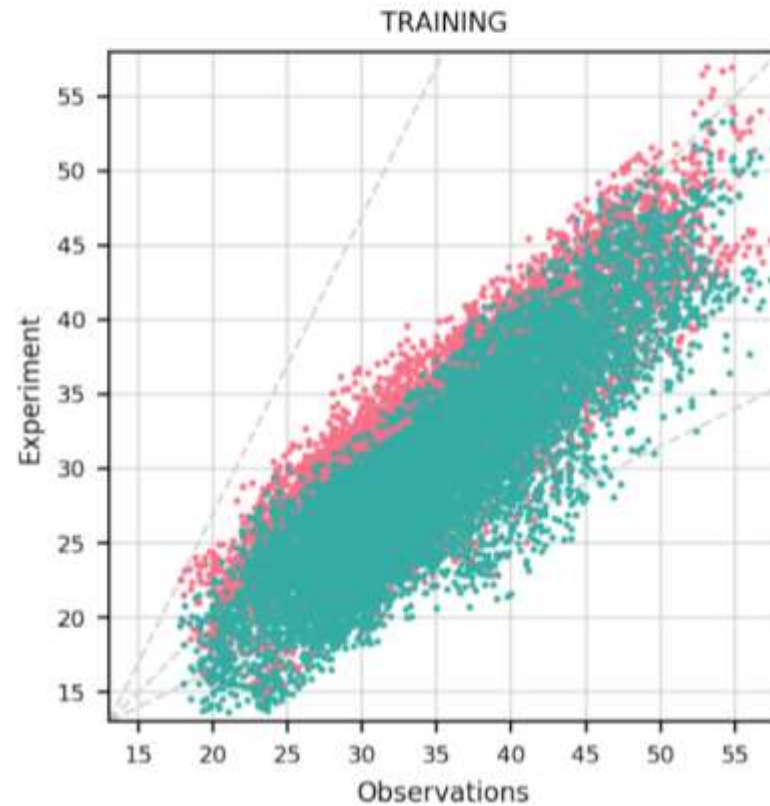
● Observations ● a52w  
● a25f



# PLOT OPTION \_regression

Scatter (Summary)  
EBAS|sconco3

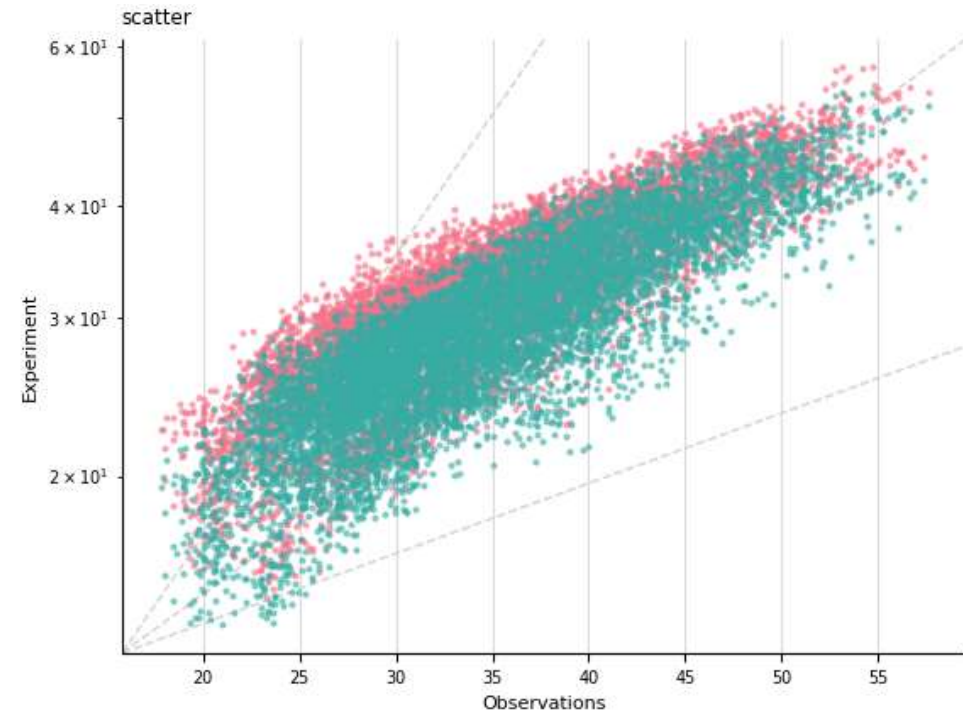
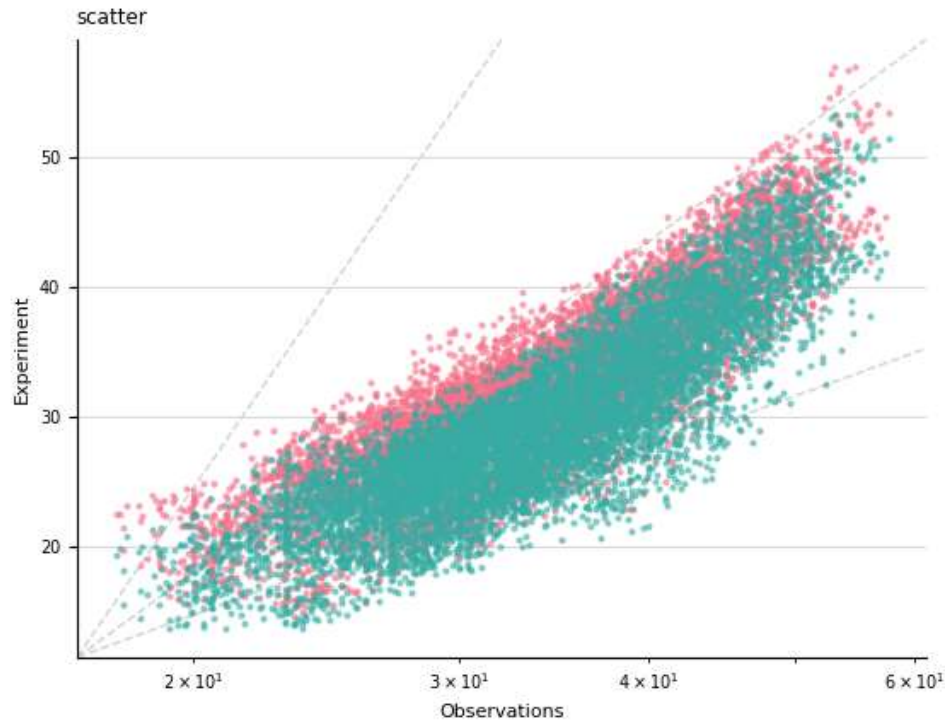
● Observations ● a52w  
● a25f



# PLOT OPTION `_logx` / `_logy`

Scatter (Summary)  
EBAS|sconco3

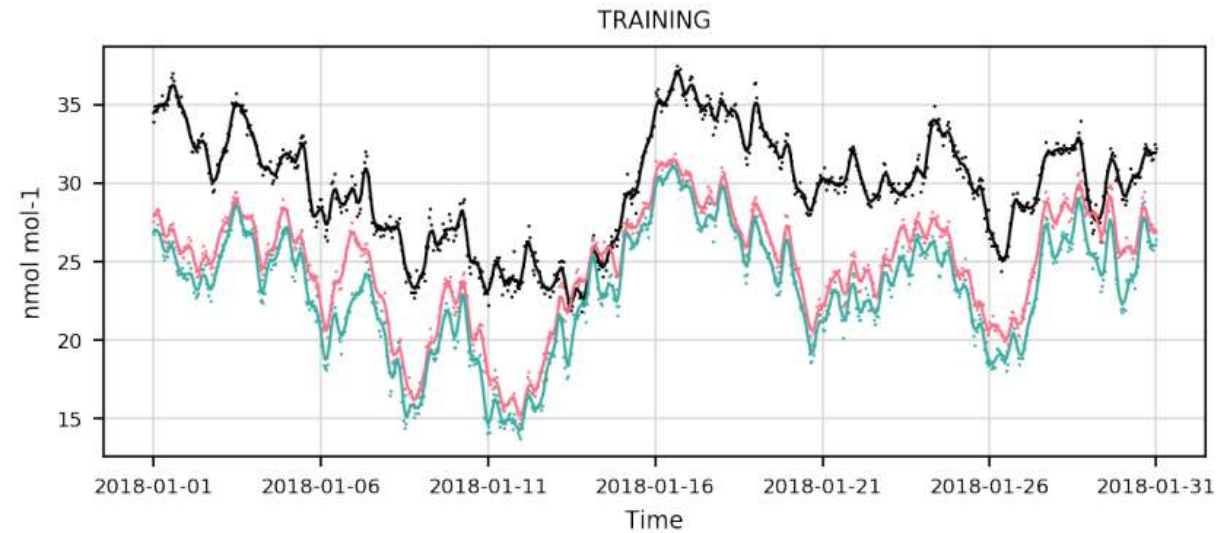
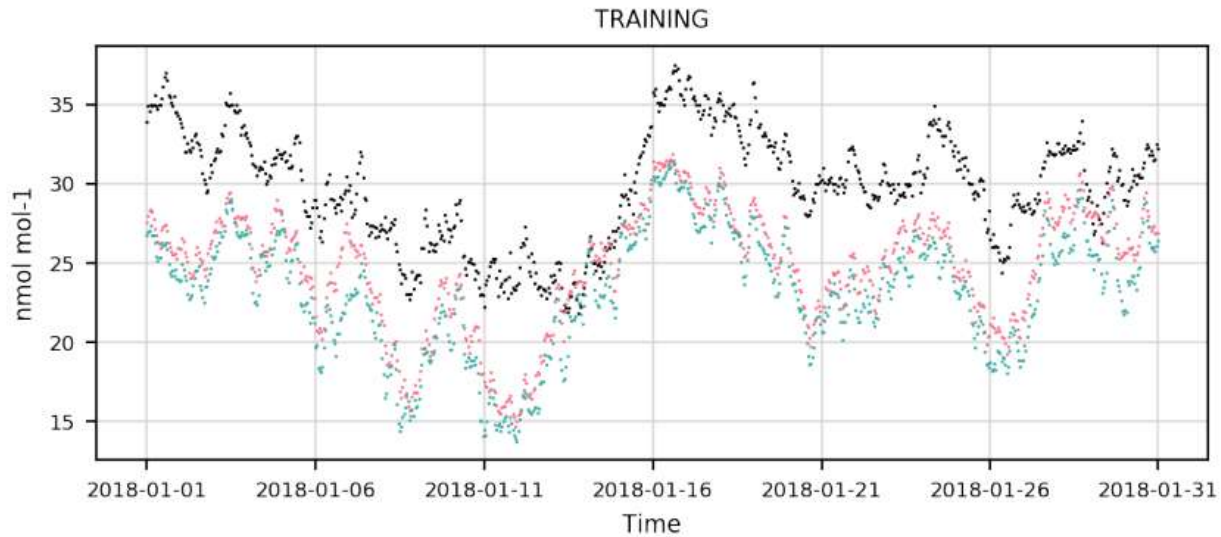
● Observations ● a52w  
● a25f



# PLOT OPTION \_trend

Timeseries (Summary)  
EBAS|sconco3

● Observations    ● a52w  
● a25f





6

# Launch the offline reports



**Barcelona  
Supercomputing  
Center**

*Centro Nacional de Supercomputación*

# LAUNCH THE OFFLINE REPORTS

Launch the offline reports by just adding **--offline** as an argument:

```
$ ./bin/providentia --config=" /esarchive/scratch/avilanova/software/Providentia/configurations/training.conf"  
--offline
```

The modules will automatically load and the allocation in the machine (either MN4 or Nord3) will be requested. When we are granted the allocation, the dashboard of Providentia will initialize.



# 7

## Edit the plots style



**Barcelona  
Supercomputing  
Center**

*Centro Nacional de Supercomputación*

# EDIT THE PLOTS STYLE

If you want to edit the plot characteristics, you will need to edit the file **plot\_characteristics\_offline.json**. Most parameters are based in Matplotlib 3.1.1 and all have been summarized in:

<https://earth.bsc.es/gitlab/ac/Providentia/-/wikis/Plot-customization>

You can choose the statistics that you want to show for each plot also in the file **plot\_characteristics\_offline.json**.



**Barcelona  
Supercomputing  
Center**

*Centro Nacional de Supercomputación*

# Thank you for your attention!

More information at:

<https://earth.bsc.es/gitlab/ac/Providentia>

*Join the #providentia Slack channel!*

alba.vilanova@bsc.es | dene.bowdalo@bsc.es