

$$5.2.3. \quad \dot{x} = y$$

$$\dot{y} = -2x - 3y.$$

$$A_x = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -2 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Tr} = -3.$$

$$\Delta = 2$$

$$\lambda_{1,2} = \frac{-3 \pm \sqrt{(-3)^2 - (4 \times 2)}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{-3 \pm 1}{2}$$

$$\lambda_2 = -2 \quad \lambda_1 = -1$$

$$v_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad v_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix}$$

