

RAG(ing) The Android Malware

Conceptualizing AI/ML for benefits of Reverse Engineer

Shivang Desai

“Everything published, talked and/or discussed in this conference is solely based on my personal point of view, and does not represent my current, or past employers.”

Who Am I !

- Shivang Desai (Shiv)
- Sr. Security Researcher @ Microsoft
- 10+ years of experience
- Mobile Security and Malware Reverse Engineering.
- Loves blogging.
 - Blogs referenced in international media like The Forbes, The Register, Bleeping Computer, The Fox News, Mobile Hackers Handbook, MITRE etc



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Next 40 mins !

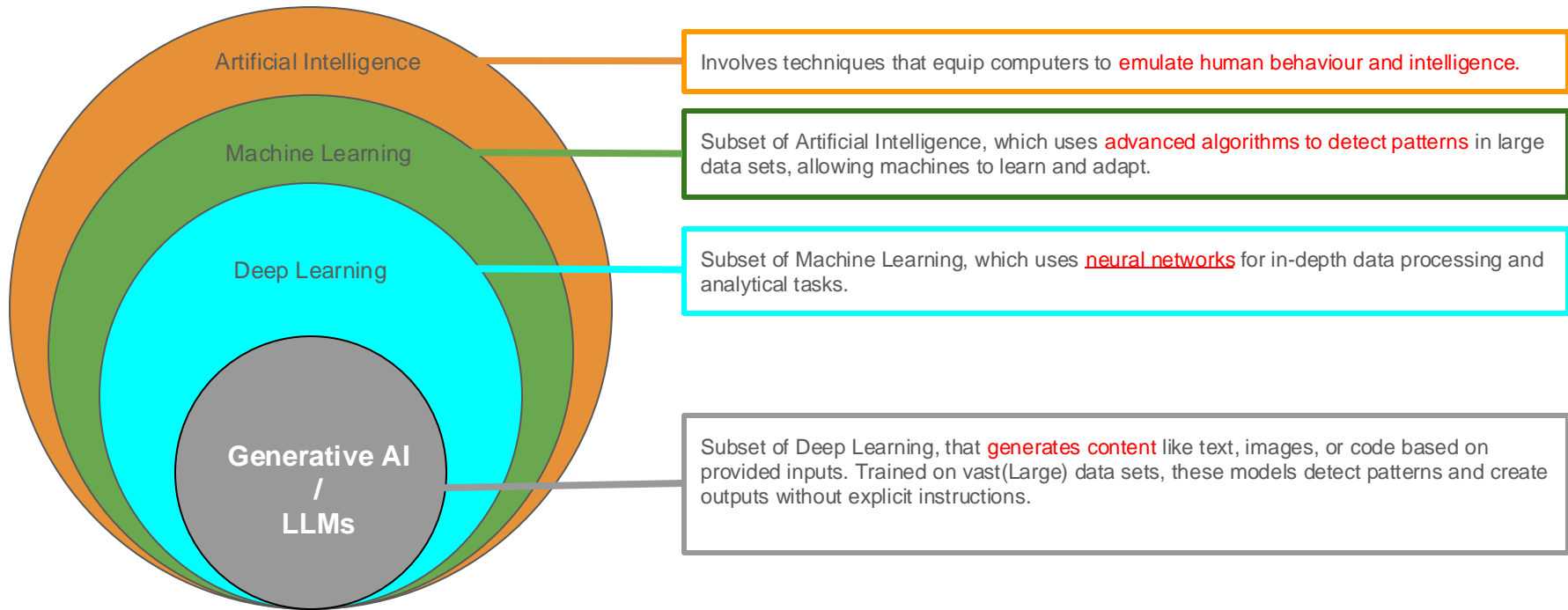
- What's That !
- Decoding the jargons !
- What are LLMs ?
- Sneak-Peak into RAG !
- Combining Android Malware + RAG
- Demos
 - Local Setup on laptop
 - Alternative of local setup
- Q&A

What's That ?

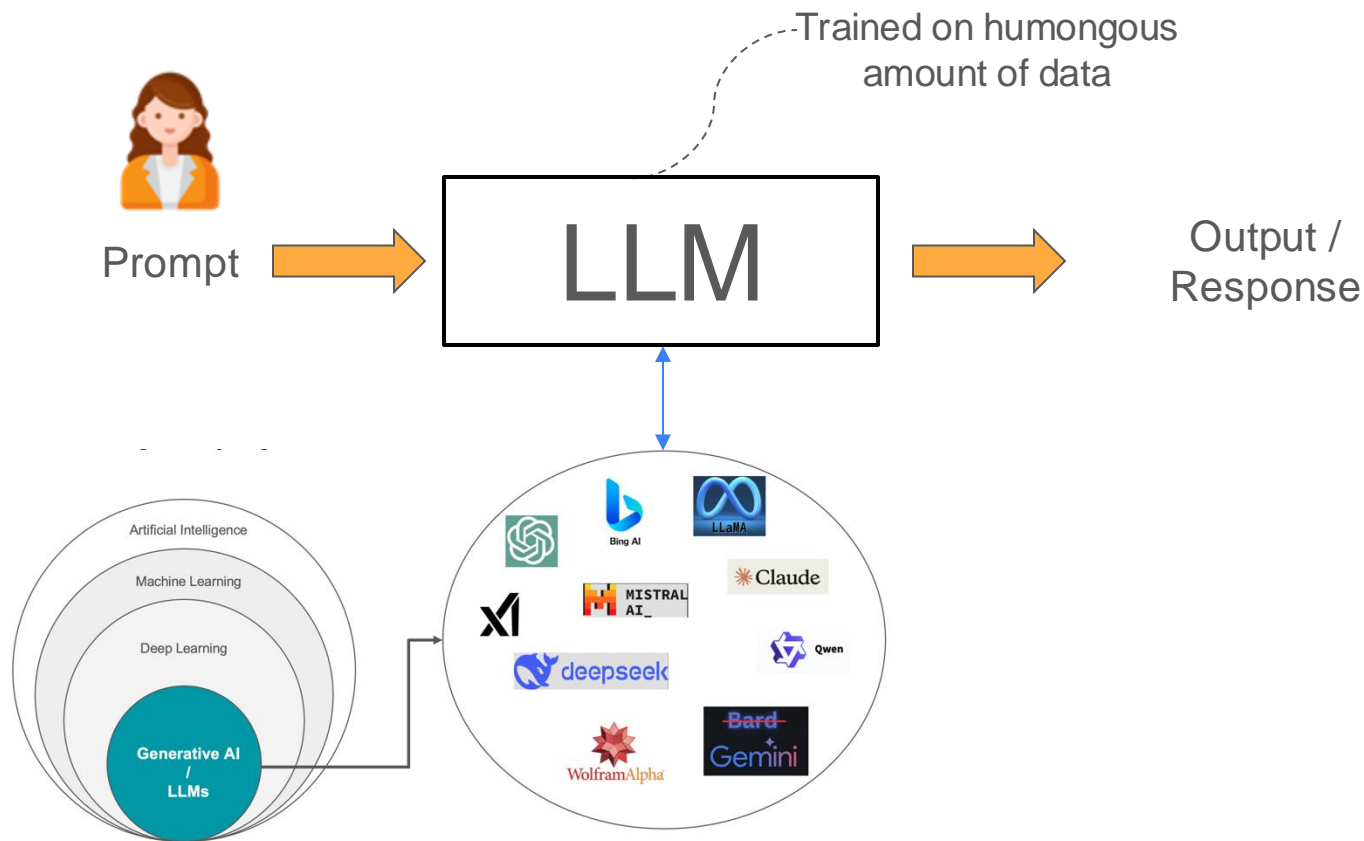


- AI Chatbot developed by *OpenAI*
- Understands & Generates human-like text, based on the input it receives
- Based on GPT (Generative Pre-Trained Transformer) architecture.

Decoding the jargons.



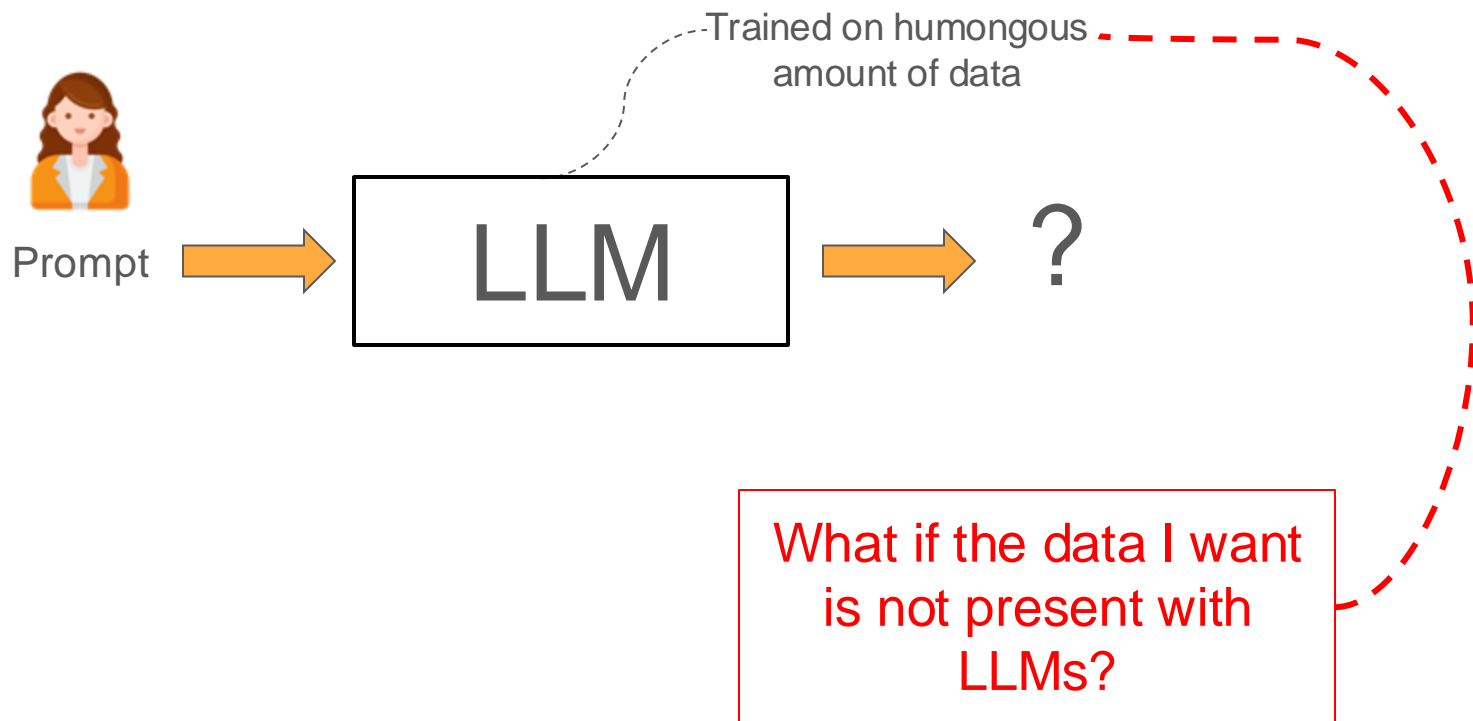
ChatBots and LLMs !



ChatBots !

Summarize the book "Harry Potter and the Philosopher's Stone" by JK Rowling in short.

ChatBots (Limitations)



ChatBots (Limitations)

Summarize the book "Who is Shivang" by Shivang Desai



I'm not familiar with the book "Who is Shivang" by Shivang Desai. If it's a recently published book or a lesser-known title, I might not have information on it. **If you provide some details** about the book, I'd be happy to help summarize it!



External Data/Knowledge Base

ChatBots (Limitations)

Summarize the book "Who is Shivang" by Shivang Desai



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External Data/Knowledge Base

Providing the Knowledge (Context)

Context Data — — — →

"'Who is Shivang' is a famous book written by Shivang Desai. Till date, 1 trillion copies have been sold. The book talks about how to design time travel machine and shares real life story story of how he time traveled to Singapore for delivering talk at BSides conference in 2024. "

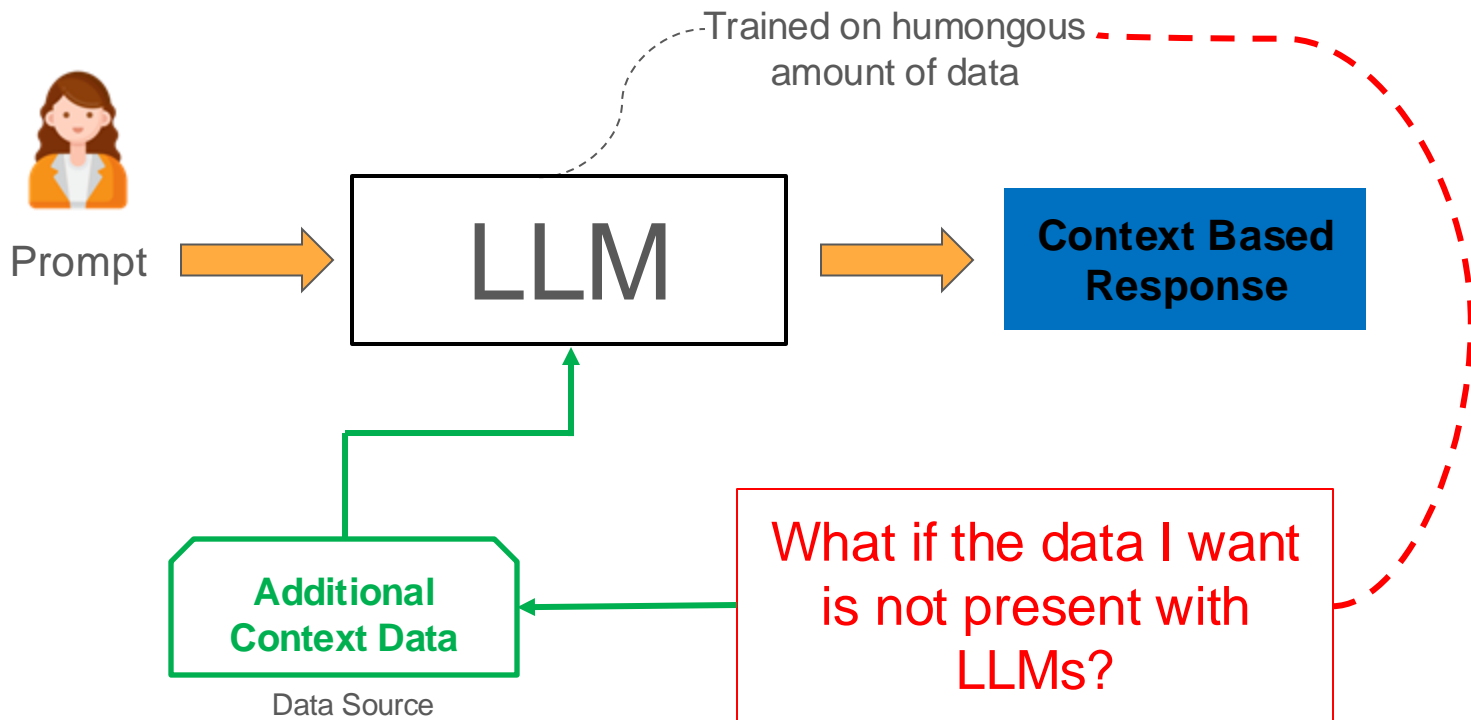
Prompt — — — →

Summarize the book "Who is Shivang" by Shivang Desai



"Who is Shivang" by Shivang Desai is a groundbreaking book that has sold an astonishing 1 trillion copies. The book delves into the intricacies of designing a time travel machine and shares the author's extraordinary real-life experience of time traveling to Singapore to deliver a talk at the BSides conference in 2024. Through this narrative, Shivang Desai not only explores the science of time travel but also reflects on the impact of such technology on personal and professional experiences.

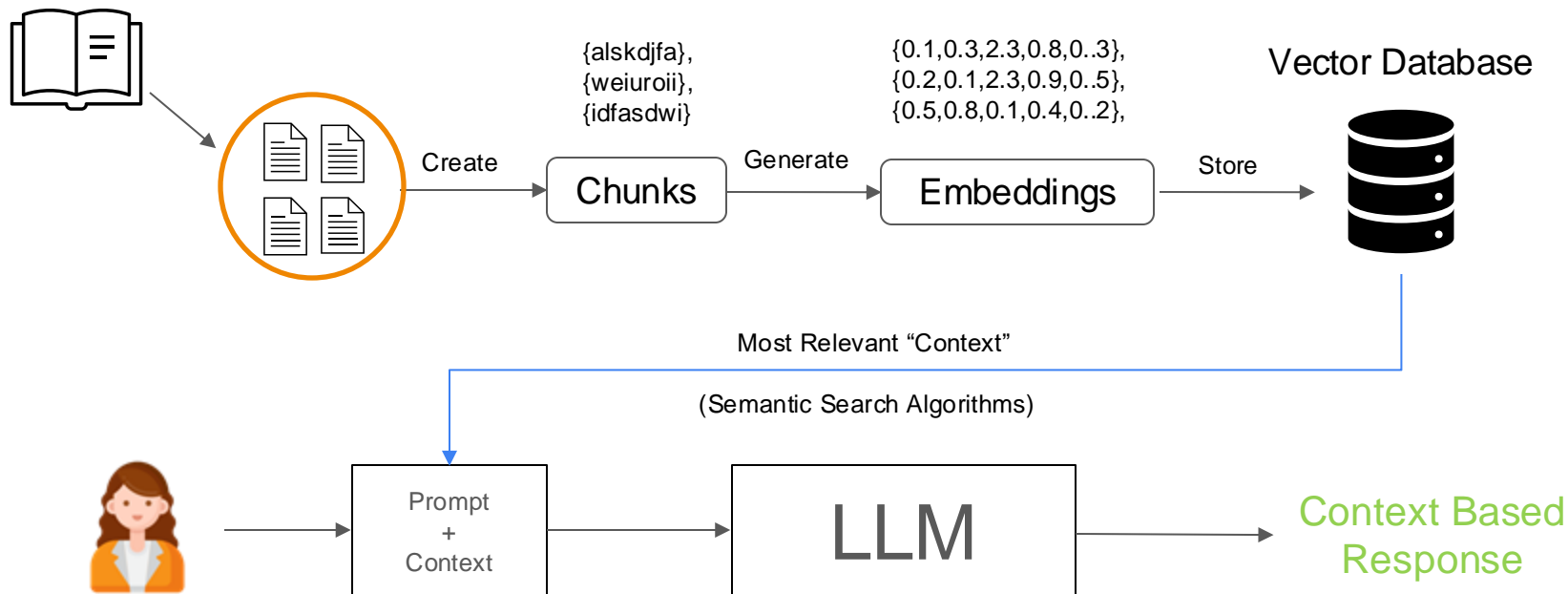
ChatBots (Overcoming The Limitations)



Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG)

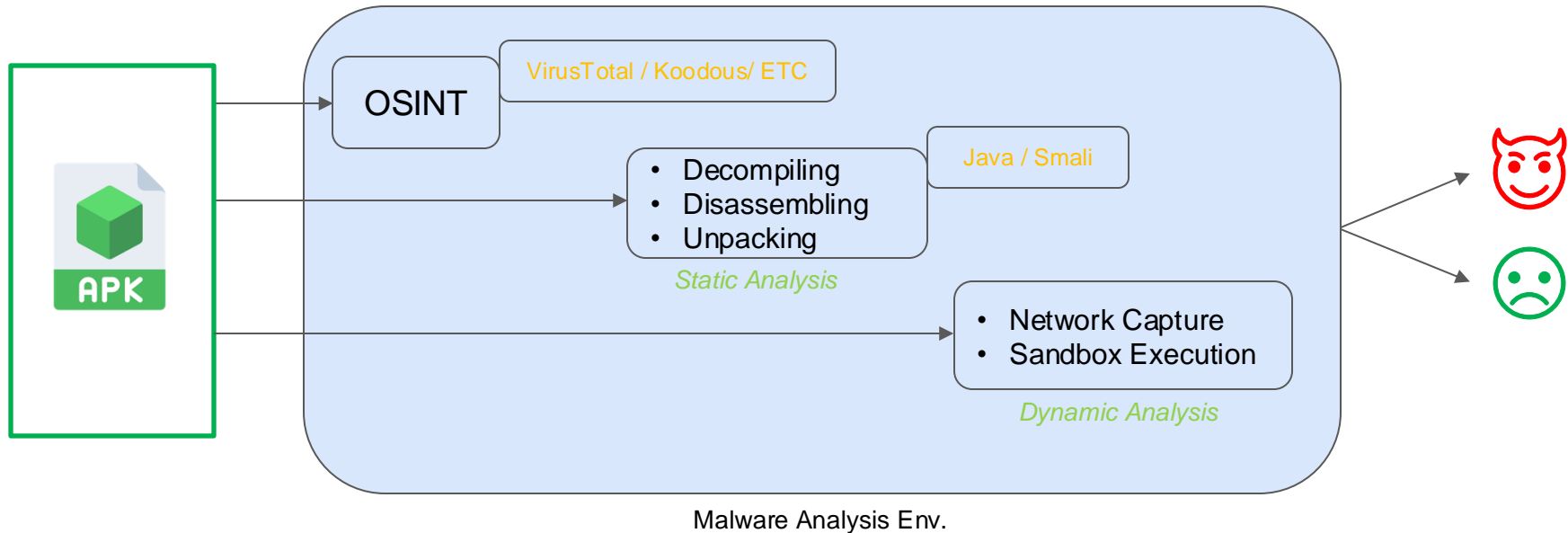
“ RAG is an AI framework that retrieves data from an external knowledge base and helps pre-trained LLMs to generate accurate, up-to-date information.”

How to achieve RAG ?

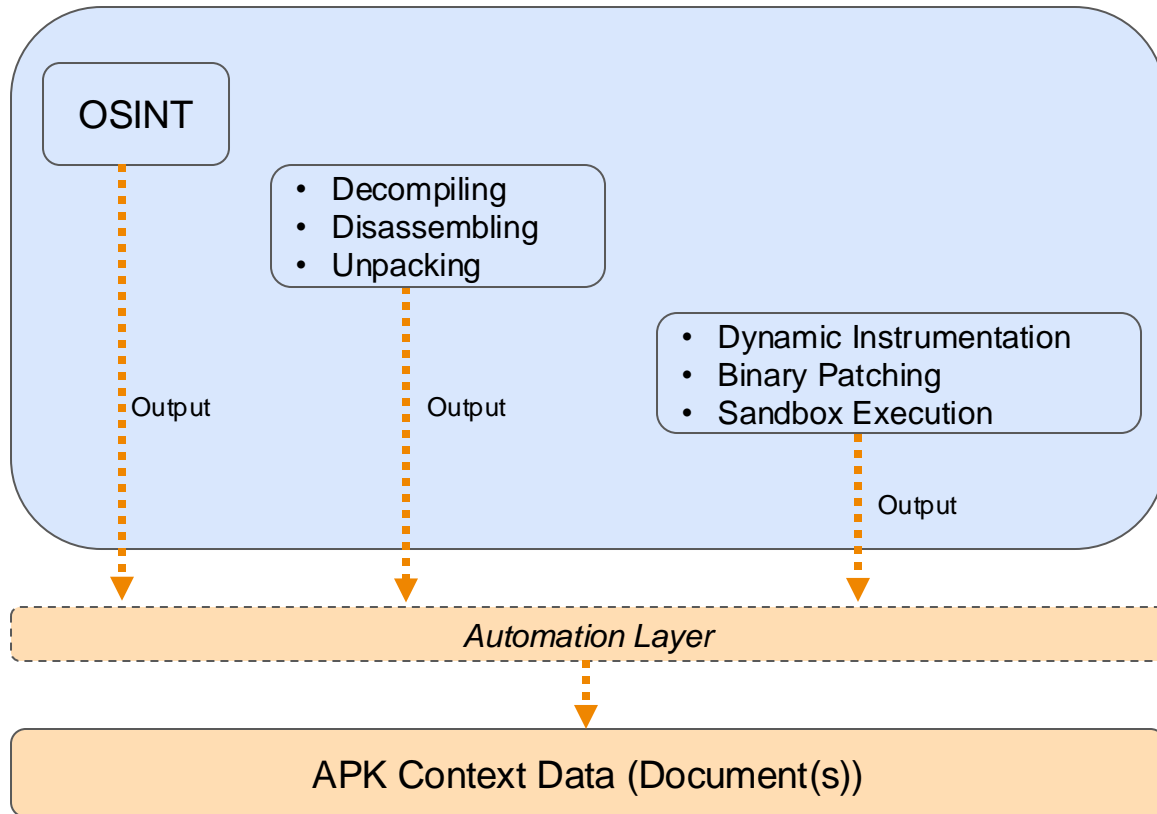


RAG vs Android Malware ?

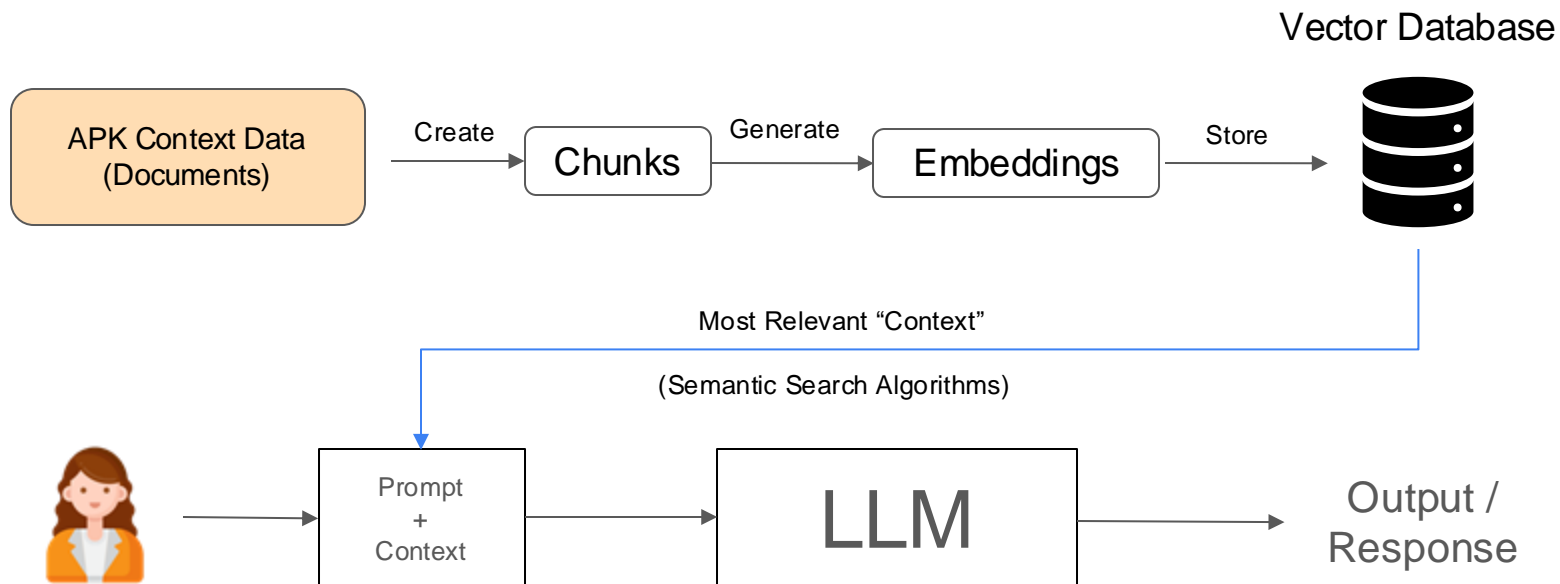
Traditional Android Malware Analysis



Preps for RAG



RAG(ging) Android Malware



Demo

1. Running LLMs on Macbook + demo app.
2. Alternative Setup with actual Android Spyware.

?

Demo 1 - Running LLM locally + demo app.

(Video Demo)

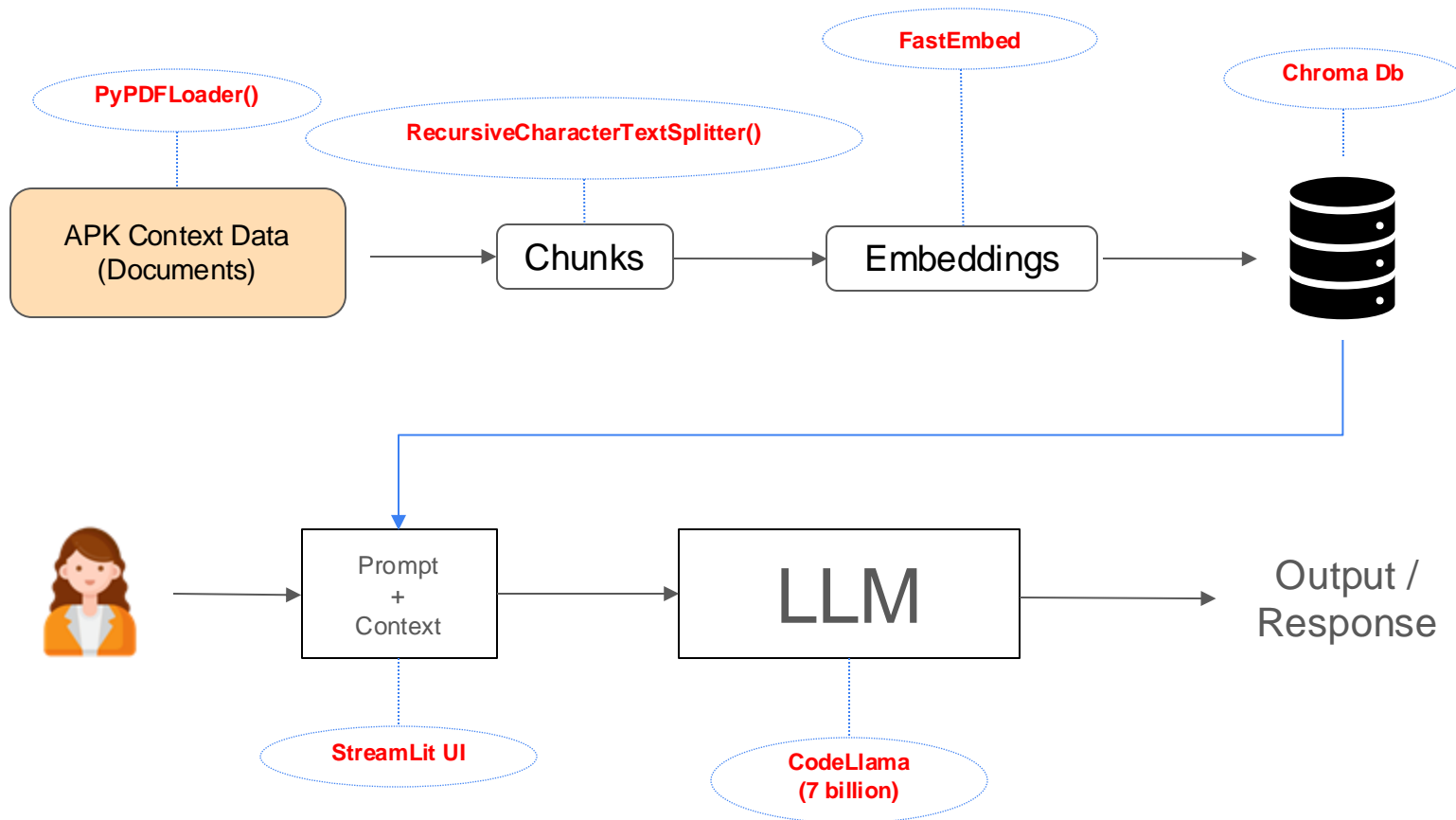
Source Code will be published on Github

github.com/shivang1989

1. Zer0 Cost Setup

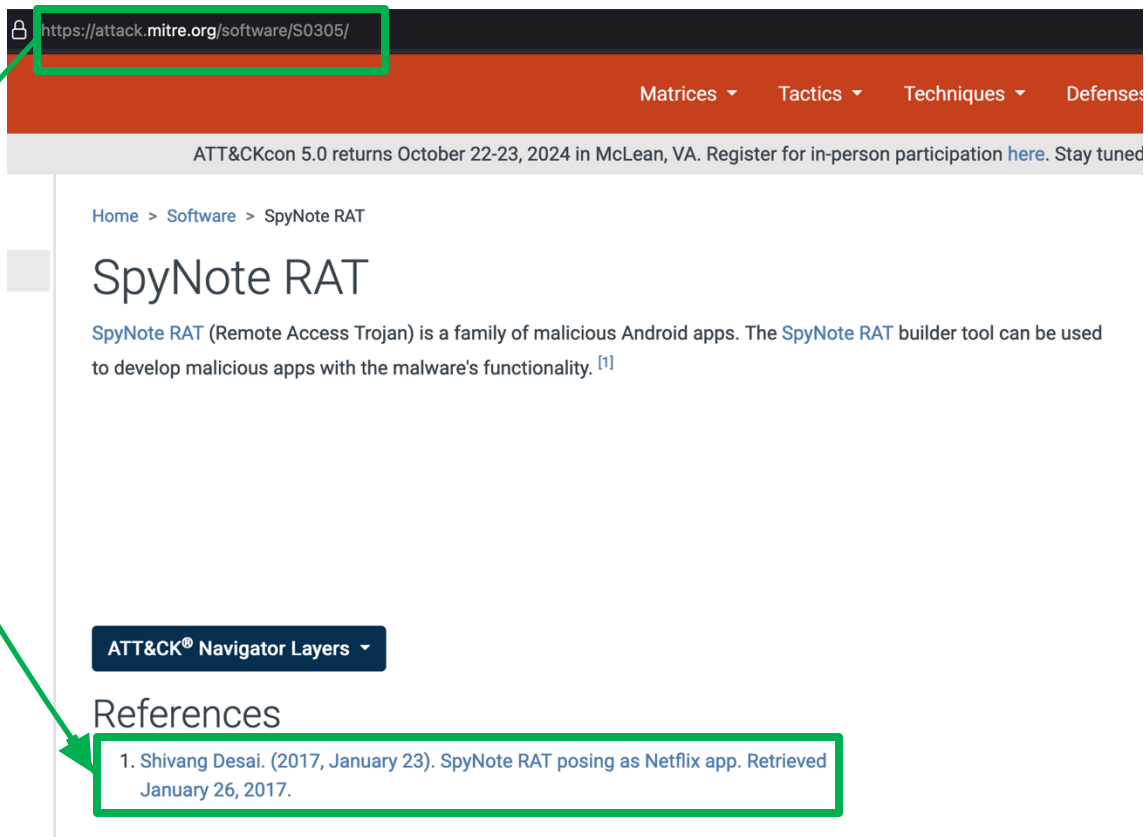


RAG Components



Demo 2 - RAG with ChatGPT.

Demo 2 - RAG with ChatGPT.



The screenshot shows the MITRE ATT&CK Software page for SpyNote RAT. A green box highlights the URL <https://attack.mitre.org/software/S0305/> in the browser's address bar. A green arrow originates from this box and points to the first reference listed on the page. The page content includes a navigation bar with links to Matrices, Tactics, Techniques, and Defenses. Below the navigation bar, a banner for ATT&CKcon 5.0 is visible. The main heading is "SpyNote RAT", followed by a description of the malware. A "References" section is located at the bottom, containing a single entry.

<https://attack.mitre.org/software/S0305/>

Matrices ▼ Tactics ▼ Techniques ▼ Defenses

ATT&CKcon 5.0 returns October 22-23, 2024 in McLean, VA. Register for in-person participation [here](#). Stay tuned

[Home](#) > [Software](#) > SpyNote RAT

SpyNote RAT

[SpyNote RAT](#) (Remote Access Trojan) is a family of malicious Android apps. The [SpyNote RAT](#) builder tool can be used to develop malicious apps with the malware's functionality. ^[1]

ATT&CK® Navigator Layers ▼

References

1. Shivang Desai. (2017, January 23). [SpyNote RAT posing as Netflix app](#). Retrieved January 26, 2017.

Limitations

- Local LLM setup is resource dependent
- Open Source LLMs are community/org dependent
- Obfuscation and Packed Malware
- Various types of context data
 - Smali / Java / Kotlin
 - Network Capture - .pcap

Thank You for being Fantastic Audience !

Q & A