

# SMIII lectures

## Week 10

### Leprosy

- Randomised trial
- Assess the effects of two drugs in treating leprosy.
- $n = 30$  patients.
- Randomly allocated either drug A, drug D or control.
- Response variable  $Y$  is a score representing the abundance of the leprosy bacilli over six sites on the body.
- Covariate,  $X$ , is the same score as  $Y$  recorded prior to randomisation.

### FEV

FEV (forced expiratory volume) is an index of pulmonary function that measures the volume of air expelled after one second of constant effort.

The data contains

- $n = 654$  children
- aged 6-22
- from Childhood Respiratory Disease Study (1980 Boston, Massachusetts)
- two of the **predictor** variables recorded were **Smoking Status** and **Age**