

```

1: #! /usr/bin/env python
2: # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
3:
4: import sys
5:
6: class MyFirstClass(object):
7:     """My First Class, Copyright 2013 AOKI Atsushi, All rights reserved."""
8:
9:     def __init__(self, a_string):
10:         print "__init__"
11:         self._data = a_string
12:         return
13:
14:     def print_data(self):
15:         print self._data
16:         return
17:
18:     def __enter__(self):
19:         print "__enter__"
20:         return self
21:
22:     def __exit__(self, type, value, traceback):
23:         print "__exit__"
24:         return
25:
26: def main():
27:
28:     try:
29:         a_string = sys.argv[1]
30:     except IndexError:
31:         a_string = "hello world"
32:
33:     # 通常のオブジェクト指向プログラミング：インスタンスを作って、それに対してメッセージを送信する。
34:     print "start"
35:
36:     an_instance = MyFirstClass(a_string)
37:     an_instance.print_data()
38:
39:     print "end"
40:
41:     # with...as...構文は、本処理を行う前に__enter__を実行し、そして、行った後に__exit__を実行する。
42:     print "start"
43:
44:     with MyFirstClass(a_string) as an_instance:
45:         message_send = an_instance.print_data
46:         message_send()
47:         print an_instance.__doc__
48:
49:     print "end"
50:
51:     return
52:
53: if __name__ == "__main__":
54:     sys.exit(main())
55:

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55: #! /usr/bin/env python
56: # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
57:
58: import subprocess
59: import sys
60:
61: def main():
62:
63:     # もっとも簡単な例(1)
64:     result = subprocess.call('ls -l', shell=True)
65:     print result
66:
67:     # もっとも簡単な例(2)
68:     result = subprocess.call('date "+%Y/%m/%d %H:%M:%S"', shell=True)
69:     print result
70:
71:     # 標準出力と終了ステータスを取得する例(1)
72:     try:
73:         result = subprocess.check_output('ls -l', shell=True)
74:     except subprocess.CalledProcessError as an_error:
75:         return_code = an_error.returncode
76:     else:
77:         return_code = 0
78:         print result,
79:     print return_code
80:
81:     # 標準出力と終了ステータスを取得する例(2)
82:     try:
83:         result = subprocess.check_output('date "+%Y/%m/%d %H:%M:%S"', shell=True)
84:     except subprocess.CalledProcessError as an_error:
85:         result = None
86:         return_code = an_error.returncode
87:     else:
88:         return_code = 0
89:         print result,
90:     print return_code
91:
92:     # プロセスを作って、標準出力と標準エラーと終了ステータスを取得する例(1)
93:     a_process = subprocess.Popen('ls -l',
94:                                   stdin=subprocess.PIPE,
95:                                   stdout=subprocess.PIPE,
96:                                   stderr=subprocess.PIPE,
97:                                   shell=True)
98:     return_code = a_process.wait()
99:     result = a_process.stdout.readlines()
100:    error = a_process.stderr.readlines()
101:    for each in result: print each,
102:    for each in error: print each,
103:    print return_code
104:
105:    # プロセスを作って、標準出力と標準エラーと終了ステータスを取得する例(2)
106:    a_process = subprocess.Popen('date "+%Y/%m/%d %H:%M:%S"',
107:                                  stdin=subprocess.PIPE,
108:                                  stdout=subprocess.PIPE,
109:                                  stderr=subprocess.PIPE,
110:                                  shell=True)
111:    return_code = a_process.wait()
112:    result = a_process.stdout.readlines()
113:    error = a_process.stderr.readlines()
114:    for each in result: print each,
115:    for each in error: print each,
116:    print return_code
117:
118:    return 0
119:
120: if __name__ == "__main__":
121:     sys.exit(main())

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