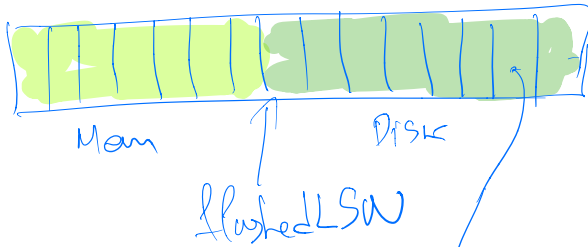


Class 25: Recovery Examples

Log

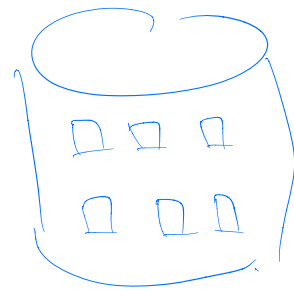


LSN
prevLSN
XID
type

pageID
offset
length
before-image
after-image

update
commit/abort
CLR
end
checkpoint

DB



Data pages
→ pageLSN & page

Master Record
→ LSN of the
most checkpoint

Memory

• Active Xact Table

→ XID, lastLSN, status
↳ running/committing/aborting

• Dirty Page Table

→ pageID, recLSN

• flushedLSN $[flushedLSN \geq pageLSN_i]$ to write page i to the disk

oldest LSN
of active
tx at crash

earliest
change in
DPT

last
checkpoint

crash

time

To Undo { lost LSN of
all active ~~tx~~ }

[smallest
recLSN in DPT]

R

U

A

LSN 00 begin checkpoint

05 end checkpoint

10 update : T1 on P5

20 update : T2 on P3

30 T1 abort : 10

40 CLR: undo T1 LSN 10, undo next = NULL

45 T1 end : 30

50 update : T3 on P1

60 update : T2 on P5 (20)

X - crash

70 CLR undo T2 LSN 60 (next 20)

80 CLR undo T3 LSN 50 (null)

85 T3 end

X - crash

90 CLR undo T2 LSN 20 (null)

95 T2 end

AXT

DPT

~~T1, 10, running~~
T2, 20, running
~~T3, 50, running~~

P5, 10, 60
P3, 20
P1, 50

After Analysis → Redo
starts from earliest recLSN
from DPT → 20

After Redo → Undo
To Undo { 50, 60 }

After the 2nd crash
I recreate AXT, DPT
To Undo { 70 }