



# Content Distribution Network with Web Application Firewall

## Sprint #4

(CDN with WAF)

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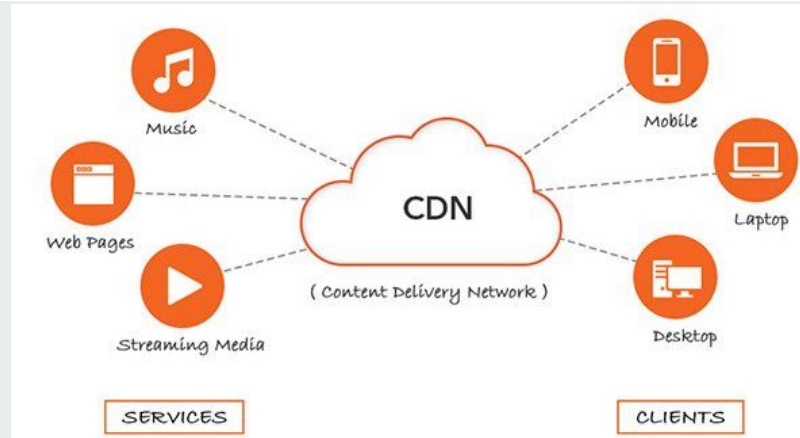
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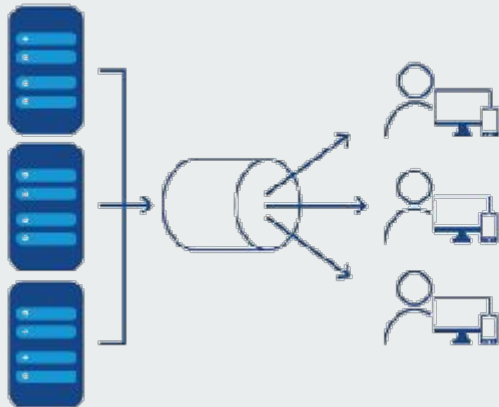
## Project Recap:

- **Web Server:** Build content distribution network which helps improve efficiency of web access by the use of cache servers.
- **CDN:** distribute service among large number of servers. reducing bandwidth costs
  - **DNS Server**
  - **Data Store**
  - **Varnish Cache Servers with Web Application Firewall:** web application accelerator also known as a caching HTTP reverse proxy.

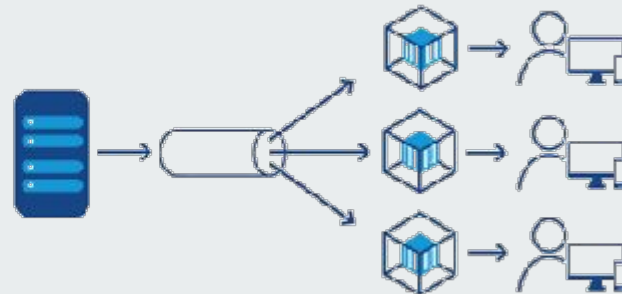
# What is a CDN? (Content Distribution Network)



Before CDN



After CDN

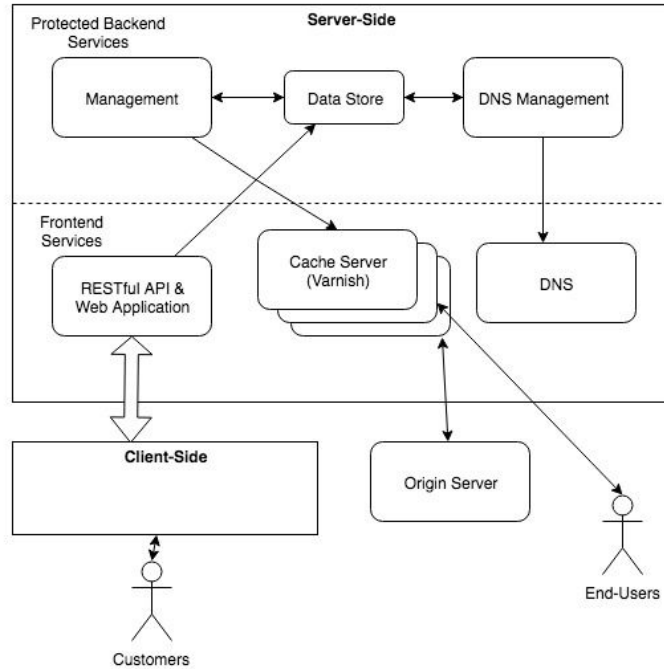


Content Cache minimizes bandwidth to origin server

# Project Architecture



## MOC CDN



## CDN Service Procedure

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- 1) Customer has a site at **fester.redgates.com**
  - \* Has A record pointing **fester.redgates.com** to 1.1.1.1 as the origin server
- 2) Register with EC500 CDN
  - \* configure **fester.redgates.com** to be hosted with the CDN
  - \* In the UI customer configures hosted sitename and origin server ( **fester.redgates.com** and **fester.origin.redgates.com** )
  - \* Mgmt portal tells customer the CNAME pointer to configure for hosted site name ( probably **fester.redgates.com.cdn.4n4nd.me** )
- 3) Customer adds A record for **fester.origin.redgates.com** as 1.1.1.1
- 4) Customer deletes A record for **fester.redgates.com**
- 5) Customer creates CNAME record for **fester.redgates.com** pointing to **fester.redgates.com.cdn.4n4nd.me**

## CDN Service Procedure

- 6) Registration with CDN mgmt portal creates DB entries for **fester.redgates.com** tracking the origin server
- 7) Update configuration of varnish caches to know that they host **fester.redgates.com** and that the origin for that sitename is **fester.origin.redgates.com**
- 8) Update DNS server to know that it hosts **fester.redgates.com** - and that it has CNAME to **fester.redgates.com.cdn.4n4nd.me**
- 9) Update DNS server to map **fester.redgates.com.cdn.4n4nd.me** to **cacheset3.cdn.4n4nd.me**

# Progress in sprint 4

1. Updated database schematic
2. Redirect user's request to our Cacheserver
3. Connect customer's origin server to our CDN
4. Setup and test Varnish cache servers
5. Combine web\_server database to dns\_server
6. Service Status page improvements (dynamically add hostname on web page)

Problems encountered:

- Connection error. Could not connect to db server: TCP/IP connections on port 5432 (Postgres Database default port)

# Varnish Cache Firewall

Instead of using OWASP VFW firewall we will be using VSF

VSF aims to provide:

- A standardized framework for security-related filters
- Several core rule-sets
- A limited set of default 'handlers', for instance CGI scripts to call upon when Bad Stuff happens.



# Future Plan

## Sprint Objectives

- Fix port issues
- Develop the Data Store instance on MOC with autoscaling
- Autoscaling. Using MOC API to spin up new instances
  - Duplicate Varnish server. Need solve for authorization key.
- Implement VSF on Varnish Cache Server
  - Display event log of errors caught by VSF

## Extended goal

- Web Server retrieve forgotten password



**Thank you, Questions?**