



INTRODUCTION TO WEB DEVELOPMENT


COMPLETE GUIDE TO MODERN WEB TECHNOLOGIES
FROM BASICS TO ADVANCED CONCEPTS



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ARAVIND GOVINDHASAMY

 Software Developer

 3 years in .NET, Python, IoT & RFID

 Backend Development & Automation Specialist

 github.com/aravind-govindhasamy

 aravind-govindhasamy.github.io



WHAT IS WEB DEVELOPMENT?

The process of building and maintaining websites covering:


- 🎨 Frontend - What users see and interact with
- ⚙️ Backend - Server, database, and application logic
- 🧩 Full Stack - Combination of frontend and backend

Evolution: From static HTML to dynamic web applications

Trend: Moving towards JAMstack and serverless

FRONTEND DEVELOPMENT




Everything users see and interact with directly

 **Goal:** Create engaging, responsive user experiences



CORE TECHNOLOGIES

The Building Blocks

-  HTML - Structure and content
-  CSS - Styling and layout
-  JavaScript - Interactivity and logic




HTML – THE SKELETON



HTML STRUCTURE

Basic HTML Document Structure

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>My Page</title>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Hello World!</h1>
  <p>This is a paragraph.</p>
</body>
</html>
```

-  DOCTYPE declares HTML version
-  Tags define elements and structure
-  Semantic HTML improves accessibility

CSS BASICS

Styling with CSS

```
/* Select element by tag */
h1 {
  color: blue;
  font-size: 2em;
}

/* Select by class */
.highlight {
  background-color: yellow;
}

/* Select by ID */
#main-content {
  width: 80%;
  margin: 0 auto;
}
```

💡 CSS controls presentation: colors, layout, fonts, animations




JAVASCRIPT BASICS

Adding Interactivity

```
// Variables
let message = 'Hello';
const PI = 3.14;

// Functions
function greet(name) {
  return `${message}, ${name}!`;
}





// Event handling
document.querySelector('button').addEventListener('click', () => {
  alert('Button clicked!');
});
```

-  Manipulate DOM elements
-  Handle user interactions
-  Make API calls

MODERN WEB FRAMEWORKS



POPULAR FRAMEWORKS

-  **React** - Component-based UI library by Facebook
-  **Vue** - Progressive framework, easy learning curve
-  **Angular** - Full-featured framework by Google
-  **Svelte** - Compiler-based, no virtual DOM







BACKEND – THE BRAIN








BACKEND TECHNOLOGIES

-  Python - Django, Flask, FastAPI
-  Java - Spring Boot, enterprise applications
-  Ruby - Ruby on Rails, rapid development
-  Node.js - JavaScript on server







DATABASE TYPES

-  SQL - Structured, relational (MySQL, PostgreSQL)
-  NoSQL - Flexible, document-based (MongoDB)
-  Key-Value - Fast caching (Redis)



ESSENTIAL TOOLS

-  Git - Version control system
-  Docker - Containerization
-  Cloud - AWS, Azure, Google Cloud
-  CI/CD - Automated testing and deployment



WEB DEVELOPMENT BEST PRACTICES



✓ KEY PRINCIPLES

- 📱 Responsive Design - Works on all devices
- ⚡ Performance - Fast loading times
- 🔒 Security - Protect user data
- ♿ Accessibility - Everyone can use





WEB DEVELOPMENT CAREERS

- 🎨 Frontend Developer - UI/UX implementation
- ⚙️ Backend Developer - Server, APIs, databases
- 🚀 Full Stack Developer - End-to-end development
- 📱 Mobile Developer - React Native, Flutter









HOW TO LEARN WEB DEVELOPMENT

- **1** Master HTML, CSS, JavaScript fundamentals
- **2** Learn a frontend framework (React/Vue)
- **3** Understand backend basics (Node.js/Python)
- **4** Practice with projects and build portfolio
- **5** Learn DevOps and deployment





LEARNING RESOURCES

-  MDN Web Docs - Official documentation
-  freeCodeCamp - Free interactive courses
-  YouTube - Tutorials and walkthroughs
-  GitHub - Open source projects




QUESTIONS?

Let's discuss web development, career paths, or specific technologies!
All questions are welcome!



THANK YOU! 🎉

 Ready to code in Python?
Start building something today!

Practice • Build Projects • Join Community

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