



# PHP CONTROL STRUCTURES

Metropolitan College  
Boston University

Andrew Sheehan

# CONTROL STRUCTURES IF ()

```
<?php if ( t ): ?>  
    // do things  
<?php endif; ?>
```



# CONTROL STRUCTURES ELSEIF()

```
<?php
if ($a == 5):
    echo "a equals 5";
    echo "...";
elseif ($a == 6):
    echo "a equals 6";
    echo "!!!";
else:
    echo "a is neither 5 nor 6";
endif;
?>
```



# CONTROL STRUCTURES SWITCH()



```
<?php switch (a): ?>
```

```
<?php case 1: ?>
```

```
<?php default: ?>
```

```
<?php endswitch; ?>
```

# CONTROL STRUCTURES SWITCH()

```
<?php switch ($foo): ?>
```

```
<?php case 1: ?>
```

...

```
<?php endswitch ?>
```



# CONTROL STRUCTURES WHILE()



```
<?php
    while ( t ) {
        // do things
    }
?>
```

# CONTROL STRUCTURES WHILE()



```
<?php while ( t ): ?>
```

```
    // do things
```

```
<?php endwhile; ?>
```

# CONTROL STRUCTURES WHILE()

```
while ($i <= 10):  
    echo $i;  
    $i++;  
endwhile;
```





# CONTROL STRUCTURES FOREACH()



```
<?php foreach ($years in $year): ?>
```

```
    <li> <?php echo $year; ?></li>
```

```
<?php endforeach ?>
```

# CONTROL STRUCTURES



```
<ul>  
<?php foreach( $years as $value ): ?>  
    <li><?php echo $value ?>?</li>  
<?php endforeach ?>  
</ul>
```

# CONTROL STRUCTURES FOR()



```
<?php for($i = 0; $i < 3; $i++ ): ?>  
    // do things  
<?php endfor; ?>
```

# CONTROL STRUCTURES FOR()

```
for ($i = 1; ; $i++) {  
    if ($i > 10) {  
        break;  
    }  
    print $i;  
}
```

```
$i = 1;  
for (;;) {  
    if ($i > 10) {  
        break;  
    }  
    print $i;  
    $i++;  
}
```

```
for ($i = 1; $i <= 10; print $i, $i++);
```

