

# Group Projects

## A.Sc.2 - Architecture

### Contents

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# 1. Project Overview

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Your lab has been mandated to create an IP firewall solution able to process and filter packets according to a set of rules.

You decide to write a generic demonstration of your know-how that will run in the userland.

## 2. Functional Expression

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### 2.1. Operation

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Your solution must be able to process complete network datagrams (data including the whole stack, from Ethernet frame to IP packet). You decide to complete your work in two steps :

- Write a program that reads from a capture file (tcpdump, wireshark etc) that print out results on stdout.
- Write a program that plugs into an existing OS and make the decision of what to do with an incoming packet

The first step will let you create and test your filtering logic (rules, etc), while the second step will allow you to see real results with real network traffic. For the second part you'll need to leverage system API that allow to defer decisions on packets to the userland. You're free to choose and use whichever OS you want (Linux, Minix, etc.).

#### 2.1.1. Rules

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Your program must be able to parse rules written in a close-to-natural language that can express the following needs:

- Catch packets using conditions based on all significant protocols headers (mac addresses, IP ports, IP addresses, etc, ICMP types, etc.).
- Do something with the packet : Accept, drop.

You are free to use existing grammars and parsers.

### 2.2. Technical requirements

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You are free to use whichever programming language you want and any helper library you find suitable. However, using an existing firewall solution such as netfilter is strictly forbidden

### 3. Deliverables

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Students should include the following elements in their final delivery:

- A zip archive with the project source code. The source code must also come with the build system used (Project file, autotools...), if any.
- Project documentation, based on the template.
  - Technical documentation explaining your choices and/or implementation choices/details on the following items (at least):
    - Parsing rules
    - Matching packets
  - User manual

**The first document is an academic document. Address the reader as a teacher, not a client. This document can be in French or in English, at your option.**

## 4. Graded Items

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The project will be graded as follows, on a 235/210 scale:

- Documentation : 10 points
  - User documentation (5 points)
  - Technical documentation (5 points)
- Standalone operation : 100 points
  - The program can parse rules in a natural language. (25 points)
  - It's possible to create rules based on protocol headers. (25 points)
  - The program is able to read a capture file, apply rules, and tell the outcome. (50 points)
- Live operation : 100 points
  - The program can be plugged into an existing OS and work on real network traffic (10 points)
- Bonus : 25 points
  - Bonus features done by the students (25 points)