Operációs rendszerek Bsc

4. Gyak.

2022. 02. 28.

Készítette:

Berki Viktor BSC

Programtervező informatikus

ZY5P7F

1.

a)

```
File Actions Ent Verw Help

(Pro. 101):1111 | 18 min. |
```

b)

```
      (kali⊕ kali)-[~]

      $ vmstat

      procs — memory — --- swap-- — io — -system-- — cpu—

      r b swpd free buff cache si so bi bo in cs us sy id wa st

      1 0 0 1108448 44272 411976 0 0 226 17 150 179 1 1 98 0 0
```

Sudo vmstat -m					
[sudo] password for kali: Cache Num Total Size Pages rpc_inode_cache 23 23 704 23 fuse_request 52 52 152 26 fuse_inode 38 38 832 19 ext4_groupinfo_4k 644 644 144 28 ext4_fc_dentry_update 0 0 80 51 ext4_inode_cache 6448 6448 1184 13 ext4_system_zone 102 102 40 102 ext4_joend 128 128 64 64 ext4_extent_status 4488 4488 40 102 jbd2_journal_head 1122					
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request_queue 32 32 2024 16 biovec-max 96 96 4096 8					
biovec-max 96 96 4096 8					
blovec-128 32 32 2048 16					
4 folders Free spaces 67 UGiR	D10Vec-128	32	32	2048	16

```
      (kali® kali)-[~]

      $ W

      10:20:48 up 18 min, 1 user, load average: 0.16, 0.09, 0.07

      USER TTY FROM LOGIN® IDLE JCPU PCPU WHAT

      kali tty7 :0
      10:02 17:58 7.83s 0.28s xfce4-session
```

d)

```
(kali⊛ kali)-[~]

$ who -b

system boot 2022-02-28 10:02
```

e)

```
PID TTY
             STAT TIME COMMAND
  1 ?
            Ss
                     0:01 /sbin/init splash
  2 ?
                     0:00 [kthreadd]
  3 ?
                     0:00 [rcu_gp]
  4 ?
                     0:00 [rcu_par_gp]
            I<
I<
  6 ?
                     0:00 [kworker/0:0H-events_highpri]
                     0:00 [mm_percpu_wq]
  9 ?
                     0:00 [rcu_tasks_rude_]
 10 ?
                    0:00 [rcu_tasks_trace]
 11 ?
            S
12 ?
                   0:00 [ksoftirgd/0]
            I 0:00 [rcu_sched]
S 0:00 [migration/0]
S 0:00 [cpuhp/0]
S 0:00 [cpuhp/1]
S 0:00 [migration/1]
S 0:00 [ksoftirqd/1]
13 ?
14 ?
15 ?
16 ?
 18 ?
            I< 0:00 [kworker/1:0H-events_highpri]</pre>
 20 ?
                   0:00 [kdevtmpfs]
 23 ?
 24 ?
            I< 0:00 [netns]
 25 ?
                   0:00 [kauditd]
                   0:00 [khungtaskd]
 26 ?
 27 ?
                     0:00 [oom_reaper]
            I<
S
SN
 28 ?
                     0:00 [writeback]
                     0:00 [kcompactd0]
 29 ?
                     0:00 [ksmd]
 30 ?
                     0:00 [khugepaged]
            SN
 31 ?
49 ?
                     0:00 [kintegrityd]
            I<
 50 ?
            I<
                     0:00 [kblockd]
            I<
51 ?
                     0:00 [blkcg_punt_bio]
                     0:00 [edac-poller]
52 ?
 53 ?
                     0:00 [devfreq_wq]
 55 ?
                     0:00 [kworker/0:1H-kblockd]
                     0:00 [kswapd0]
                     0:00 [kthrotld]
 58 ?
            I<
                   0:00 [acpi_thermal_pm]
 59 ?
 60 ?
            I<
                   0:00 [ipv6_addrconf]
 62 ?
            I
                     0:00 [kworker/0:2-events]
 70 ?
                     0:00 [kstrp]
 73 ?
                     0:00 [zswap-shrink]
 74 ?
                     0:00 [kworker/u5:0]
97
                     0:00 [kworker/1:1H-kblockd]
            I<
S
                     0:00 [ata_sff]
0:00 [scsi_eh_0]
119 ?
120 ?
                     0:00 [scsi_eh_1]
            S
121 ?
122 ?
            I<
                     0:00 [scsi_tmf_0]
123 ?
            I<
                     0:00 [scsi_tmf_1]
124 ?
                     0:00 [irq/18-vmwgfx]
             I<
125 ?
                     0:00 [ttm_swap]
126 ?
             s
                     0:00 [card0-crtc0]
```

```
(kali⊛kali)-[~]
UID
                      PPID
              PID
                                    C NLWP STIME TTY
                                                                   TIME CMD
                                LWP
                                                              00:00:01 /sbin/init splash
root
                         0
                                           1 10:02 ?
                                                              00:00:00 [kthreadd]
00:00:00 [rcu_gp]
root
                         0
                                     0
                                           1 10:02
root
                                     0
                                           1 10:02
                                           1 10:02 ?
                                                              00:00:00
                                                                        [rcu_par_gp]
root
                                     0
                                                                        [kworker/0:0H-events_highpri]
                6
                                           1 10:02 ?
                                                              00:00:00
root
                                     0
                                                                        [mm_percpu_wq]
                                           1 10:02 ?
                                                              00:00:00
root
                9
                                  9
                                     0
                                           1 10:02 ?
                                 10
                                                              00:00:00
                                                                        [rcu_tasks_rude_]
root
               10
                                     0
                                 11
                                     0
                                           1 10:02 ?
                                                              00:00:00
                                                                        [rcu_tasks_trace]
[ksoftirqd/0]
root
root
               12
                                     0
                                           1 10:02 ?
                                                              00:00:00
                                     0
                                           1 10:02 ?
                                                              00:00:00
                                                                        [rcu_sched]
root
                                                                        [migration/0]
                                     0
                                           1 10:02 ?
                                                              00:00:00
root
                                           1 10:02 ?
                                                              00:00:00
                                                                        [cpuhp/0]
root
                                     0
root
               16
                                 16
                                     0
                                           1 10:02 ?
                                                              00:00:00
                                                                        [cpuhp/1]
                                     0
                                           1 10:02 ?
                                                              00:00:00
                                                                        [migration/1]
[ksoftirqd/1]
root
               18
                                 18
                                           1 10:02 ?
                                                              00:00:00
root
                                     0
root
               20
                                    0
                                           1 10:02 ?
                                                              00:00:00
                                                                        [kworker/1:0H-events_highpri]
root
               23
                                 23
                                     0
                                           1 10:02 ?
                                                              00:00:00
                                                                        [kdevtmpfs]
                                                                        [netns]
               24
                                           1 10:02 ?
                                                              00:00:00
root
                                 24
                                     0
root
               25
                                 25
                                     0
                                           1 10:02 ?
                                                              00:00:00
                                                                        [kauditd]
root
               26
                                 26
                                     0
                                             10:02
                                                              00:00:00
                                                                        [khungtaskd]
                                                                        [oom_reaper]
                                           1 10:02
                                                              00:00:00
root
               27
                                 27
                                     0
root
                                           1 10:02 ?
                                                              00:00:00
                                                                        [writeback]
               29
                                 29
                                     0
                                           1 10:02 ?
                                                              00:00:00 [kcompactd0]
root
```

```
-(kali⊕kali)-[~]
              PTD
                      PPTD
                               LWP C NLWP STIME TTY
                                                                 TIME CMD
                                                             00:00:01 /sbin/init splash
root
                         0
                                          1 10:02
                                                             00:00:00 [kthreadd]
root
                         0
                                          1 10:02 ?
                                          1 10:02 ?
                                                             00:00:00
                                                                      [rcu_gp]
root
                                                             00:00:00
                                                                       [rcu_par_gp]
root
                                 4
                                     0
                                          1 10:02 ?
root
                                                             00:00:00 [kworker/0:0H-events_highpri]
                6
                                    0
                                          1 10:02 ?
root
                                          1 10:02
                                                             00:00:00
                                                                       [mm_percpu_wq]
                                                             00:00:00 [rcu_tasks_rude_]
root
               10
                                10
                                          1 10:02 ?
                                                             00:00:00 [rcu_tasks_trace]
00:00:00 [ksoftirqd/0]
                                          1 10:02 ?
root
                                          1 10:02 ?
root
                                    0
                                                                      [rcu_sched]
root
                                          1 10:02 ?
                                                             00:00:00
root
                                     0
                                          1 10:02
                                                             00:00:00
                                                                       [migration/0]
                                          1 10:02 ?
                                                             00:00:00
                                                                       [cpuhp/0]
               16
                                                             00:00:00
                                          1 10:02 ?
                                                                       [cpuhp/1]
root
                                                             00:00:00
root
                                    0
                                          1 10:02
                                                                       [migration/1]
root
                                          1 10:02 ?
                                                             00:00:00
                                                                       [ksoftirqd/1]
root
               20
                                            10:02
                                                             00:00:00
                                                                       [kworker/1:0H-events_highpri]
                                                                       [kdevtmpfs]
root
                                          1 10:02
                                                             00:00:00
                                                                       [netns]
                                     Ø
                                                             00:00:00
root
               24
                                          1 10:02
                                                             00:00:00
                                                                       [kauditd]
root
               25
                                 25
                                     0
                                            10:02
root
                                 26
                                            10:02
                                                             00:00:00 [khungtaskd]
```

```
(kali⊛kali)-[~]
PID TTY
               STAT
                       TIME COMMAND
   1 ?
               Ss
                       0:01 /sbin/init splash
   2
               S
                       0:00 [kthreadd]
                       0:00 [rcu_gp]
               1<
                       0:00 [rcu_par_gp]
0:00 [kworker/0:0H-events_highpri]
               I<
   4
               I<
   6
                       0:00 [mm_percpu_wq]
   9
               I<
 10
               S
                       0:00 [rcu_tasks_rude_]
                       0:00 [rcu_tasks_trace]
 11 ?
               s
 12 ?
               s
                       0:00 [ksoftirqd/0]
 13 ?
               Ι
                       0:00 [rcu_sched]
               S
                       0:00 [migration/0]
 14 ?
 15
               S
                       0:00 [cpuhp/0]
 16
               S
                       0:00 [cpuhp/1]
 17
               S
                       0:00 [migration/1]
 18 ?
               s
                       0:00 [ksoftirgd/1]
```

```
fa:
                      531 ?
     531
              531
                                    00:00:00
                                                 lightdm
                      553 tty7
     553
              553
                                    00:00:14
                                                  Xorg
             531
     739
                      531 ?
                                    00:00:00
                                                   lightdm
     774
             774
                      774 ?
                                    00:00:00
                                                     xfce4-session
     861
             861
                      861 ?
                                    00:00:00
                                                       ssh-agent
                      774 ?
     900
             774
                                    00:00:01
                                                       xfwm4
             774
                      774 ?
     923
                                    00:00:00
                                                       xfsettingsd
     931
             774
                      774 ?
                                    00:00:00
                                                       xfce4-panel
     943
             774
                      774 ?
                                    00:00:00
                                                         panel-1-whisker
              774
                      774 ?
     944
                                    00:00:00
                                                         panel-16-systra
     945
             774
                      774 ?
                                    00:00:00
                                                         panel-17-pulsea
     947
             774
                      774 ?
                                    00:00:00
                                                         panel-18-notifi
             774
                      774 ?
     949
                                    00:00:00
                                                         panel-19-power-
     950
             774
                      774 ?
                                    00:00:00
                                                         panel-21-action
             774
                      774 ?
                                                       Thunar
     935
                                    00:00:03
             774
                                    00:00:00
     940
                      774 ?
                                                       xfdesktop
     979
             774
                      774 ?
                                                       light-locker
                                    00:00:00
                      774 ?
     992
             774
                                    00:00:00
                                                       xiccd
     994
             774
                      774 ?
                                    00:00:00
                                                       polkit-gnome-au
     997
             774
                      774 ?
                                    00:00:00
                                                       xfce4-power-man
    1002
             774
                      774 ?
                                    00:00:00
                                                       blueman-applet
    1008
             774
                      774 ?
                                    00:00:00
                                                       agent
    1011
             774
                      774 ?
                                    00:00:00
                                                       nm-applet
     554
             554
                      554 tty1
                                    00:00:00
                                                agetty
     565
             561
                      561 ?
                                    00:00:00
                                                VBoxService
     688
                      688 ?
                                    00:00:00
                                                rtkit-daemon
             688
```

```
<mark>__(kali⊛kali</mark>)-[~]
$ ps -p 1286 -o comm= 739
lightdm
```

```
| California | Solution | Solutio
```

f)

```
(kali⊕kali)-[~]
└─$ free
                                                    shared buff/cache
                                                                          available
               total
                             used
                                          free
                                       1105536
                                                     13560
                                                                 459076
                                                                            1405088
             2030340
                           465728
Mem:
Swap:
              998396
                                        998396
                                0
```

g)

```
Linux 5.10.0-kali9-amd64 (kali)
                                                                     (2 CPU)
                                      02/28/2022
                                                      _x86_64_
                 %nice %system %iowait %steal
                                                %idle
avg-cpu: %user
                               0.06
                         kB_read/s
                                     kB_wrtn/s
                                                  kB_dscd/s
                                                              kB_read
                                                                         kB_wrtn
                                                                                    kB_dscd
Device
                  tps
```

h)

```
_$`sar
 Linux 5.10.0-kali9-amd64 (kali)
                                                                                          (2 CPU)
                                                02/28/2022
                                                                      _x86_64_
 10:36:27 AM LINUX RESTART (2 CPU)
i)
(kali@ kali)-[~]

$ mpstat

Linux 5.10.0-kali9-amd64 (kali)
                                        02/28/2022
                                                        _x86_64_
                                                                       (2 CPU)
10:37:03 AM CPU
10:37:03 AM all
                                                    %irq %soft %steal %guest %gnice 0.00 0.15 0.00 0.00 0.00
                    %usr %nice
                                    %sys %iowait
                                                                                           %idle
j)
    —(kali⊛kali)-[~]
 └_$ pmap 129
 129: [card0-crtc3]
  total
                              ØK
```

2.

1. Kérdezze le a PowerShellVerzió!

```
PS C:\Users\pogon> $PSVersionTable
                                Value
Name
PSVersion
                                5.1.19041.1320
PSEdition
                                Desktop
PSCompatibleVersions
                                {1.0, 2.0, 3.0, 4.0...}
BuildVersion
                                10.0.19041.1320
CLRVersion
                                4.0.30319.42000
WSManStackVersion
                                3.0
PSRemotingProtocolVersion
                               2.3
SerializationVersion
                                1.1.0.1
```

2. Kérdezze le a mai dátumot?

```
PS C:\Users\pogon> <mark>Get-Date</mark>
2022. február 28., hétfő 16:45:14
```

3. Kérdezze le a szolgáltatásokat?

```
PS C:\Users\pogon> Get-Service
Status
                           DisplayName
Stopped AarSvc 58ee0
                           AarSvc 58ee0
Stopped AJRouter
                           AllJoyn-útválasztó szolgáltatás
Stopped ALG
                           Alkalmazási réteg átjárószolgáltatása
Stopped AppIDSvc
                           Alkalmazásidentitás
Running Appinfo
                           Alkalmazásinformációk
Stopped AppMgmt
                           Alkalmazásvezérlés
Stopped AppReadiness
                           Alkalmazás-előkészítő
Stopped AppVClient
                           Microsoft App-V Client
Running AppXSvc
                          AppX Deployment Service (AppXSVC)
Stopped AssignedAccessM... AssignedAccessManager szolgáltatás
Running AudioEndpointBu... Windows-hangvégpontépítő
Running Audiosrv
                           Windows audió
Stopped autotimesvc
                           Mobilhálózati idő
Stopped AxInstSV
                           ActiveX Telepítő (AxInstSV)
Running AzureAttestService AzureAttestService
```

4. Kérdezze le a C:\ meghajtó lévő könyvtárakat ill. fájlokat?

PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> Get-ChildItem C:\

```
Directory: C:\
Mode
                    LastWriteTime
                                         Length Name
d----
          2021. 08. 26.
                          13:30
                                               Cakewalk Content
          2022. 02. 16.
d----
                                               Cakewalk Projects
                           23:20
          2022. 02. 22.
                          13:41
                                               cmake
          2020. 08. 21.
                          16:20
                                               DRIVERS
          2021. 05. 30.
                          19:52
                                               Huion Tablet
d----
          2021. 01. 02.
d----
                          18:50
                                               Intel
          2022. 02. 21.
d----
                          12:25
                                               msys64
          2019. 12. 07.
                          10:14
                                               PerfLogs
          2022. 02. 28.
d-r---
                                               Program Files
                          13:54
          2022. 02. 21.
                          12:15
                                               Program Files (x86)
d-r---
d----
          2021. 12. 07.
                          11:12
                                               Riot Games
d----
          2020. 10. 07.
                                               totalcmd
                           22:44
d-r---
         2020. 12. 24.
                          10:32
                                               Users
          2022. 02. 21.
                                               Windows
                           11:38
```

5. Kérdezze a parancsok rövidített neveit? (alias)

```
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> Get-Alias
CommandType
               Name
                                                                Version
                                                                           Source
Alias
               % -> ForEach-Object
Alias
               ? -> Where-Object
Alias
              ac -> Add-Content
Alias
             asnp -> Add-PSSnapin
Alias
              cat -> Get-Content
              cd -> Set-Location
Alias
Alias
              CFS -> ConvertFrom-String
                                                                3.1.0.0
                                                                          Microsoft.PowerShell.Utility
Alias
               chdir -> Set-Location
               clc -> Clear-Content
Alias
Alias
               clear -> Clear-Host
Alias
              clhy -> Clear-History
```

6. Készítsen egy "processz" nevű Alias, majd futtassa és kérdezze le?!

```
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> Set-Alias processz

cmdlet Set-Alias at command pipeline position 1

Supply values for the following parameters:

Value: Get-Process

PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> processz
```

Handle	s NPM(K)	PM(K)	WS(K)	CPU(s)	Id	SI ProcessName
41	6 24	17912	31508	0.23	16556	1 ApplicationFrameHost
26	7 19	4040	1224	0.31	2380	1 AsusSGPlusBTServer64
24	8 12	2448	1176	0.17	18692	1 AsusSmartGestureDetector64
34	6 21	4188	3112	0.25	1404	1 AsusTPCenter
14	5 10	1600	1876	0.06	20432	1 AsusTPHelper
28	2 15	2812	1064	0.31	14384	1 AsusTPLoader
61	1 19	23072	26708	333.95	11612	0 audiodg
40	5 43	9060	17620	1.36	16884	1 btweb
24	4 15	23280	56056	0.70	428	1 chrome
24	3 15	22828	55592	0.56	492	1 chrome
23	9 15	22192	55616	0.72	900	1 chrome
53	0 21	165984	190444	25.44	904	1 chrome
71	7 18	64988	91312	4.19	1132	1 chrome
25	5 15	23020	55888	0.70	2088	1 chrome

7. Listázza ki az adott meghajtón lévő szolgálatásokat - formázott lista/tábla?

```
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> Get-Service | fl name, status
```

Name : AarSvc_58ee0 Status : Stopped

Name : AJRouter Status : Stopped

Name : ALG Status : Stopped 8. Rendezze sorba név szerint (növekvő/csökkenő) az objektumokat!

```
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> Get-Service | Sort-Object
Status
         Name
                            DisplayName
                            AarSvc 58ee0
Stopped AarSvc_58ee0
Stopped AJRouter
                            AllJoyn-útválasztó szolgáltatás
Stopped ALG
                            Alkalmazási réteg átjárószolgáltatása
Stopped AppIDSvc
                            Alkalmazásidentitás
Running Appinfo
                            Alkalmazásinformációk
Stopped AppMgmt
                            Alkalmazásvezérlés
Stopped AppReadiness
                            Alkalmazás-előkészítő
```

9. Kérdezze le azokat a neveket melynek első két betűje wi!

```
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> Get-Service | Where-Object {$ .name -like "wi*
Status
         Name
                           DisplayName
-----
Stopped WiaRpc
                           Állókép-beviteli események
Running WinDefend
                           Microsoft Defender víruskereső szol...
Running WinHttpAutoProx... WinHTTP automatikus webproxy-kereső...
Running Winmgmt
                           Windows Management Instrumentation
Stopped WinRM
                           Rendszerfelügyeleti webszolgáltatások
                           Windows Insider szolgáltatás
Stopped wisvo
```

10. Csoportosítsa állapot szerint az objektumokat!

```
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> Get-Service | Group-∩bject status

Count Name Group
-----
181 Stopped {AarSvc_58ee0, AJRouter, ALG, AppIDSvc...}
126 Running {Appinfo, AppXSvc, AudioEndpointBuilder, Audiosrv...}
```

11. Számolja meg az objektumokat!

```
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> (Get-Service).count_
307
```

12. Számolj meg az objektumok: max, min, avg, sum szerint!

```
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> Get-Service | Measure-Object

Count : 307

Average :
Sum :
Maximum :
Minimum :
Property :
```

13. Kérdezze le a Windows időt!

```
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> (get-date).ToString('T')
17:05:52
```

14. Hozzon létre egy szoveg nevű változót, melynek értéke: Miskolc

```
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> $szöveg = "Miskolc"
```

15. Végezze el a következő műveleteket ((length, ToUpper, Replace, Contains, Split) a \$szoveg változó értékeivel

```
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> $szöveg.Length_
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> $szöveg.ToUpper()_
MISKOLC
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> $szöveg.Replace("ko","koo<u>"</u>)
Miskoolc
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> $szöveg -contains "ma<u>"</u>
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> $szöveg.Split("k")
Mis
olc
```

```
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> f = "D: \tr6fkp.
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> $tartalom = Get-Content $f
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> $tartalom_
Pogonyi Ă⊡bel KĂĽrt
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> $tartalom.Count_
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> Get-Item $f_
   Directory: D:\
                    LastWriteTime
Mode
                                          Length Name
          2022. 02. 28. 17:17
                                              19 tr6fkp.txt
```