

10) function operation(n, a) is:

```

while  $n > 0$  AND  $n \bmod 10 \neq a$  execute
     $n \leftarrow n - 1$ 
end-while
operation  $\leftarrow n$ 
end-function
    
```

Best Case: $\Theta(1)$
 Worst Case: $\Theta(n)$
 Total Complexity: $O(n)$

subalgorithm main(n, x) is

```

 $k \leftarrow 0$ 
 $i \leftarrow 1$ 
while  $i \leq n$  execute
     $j \leftarrow i$ 
    if  $x[i] \bmod 10 < x[j] \bmod 10$  then
         $k \leftarrow k + 1$ 
    end-if
    while  $j \leq n$  execute
        operation( $n, x[j] \bmod 10$ )
         $j \leftarrow j + 1$ 
    end-while
     $i \leftarrow i + 1$ 
end while
end-subalgorithm
    
```

$\Theta(1)$

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The first while executes n times. $\Rightarrow \Theta(n)$

The second while executes $n, n-1, n-2, \dots, 1$ times

$$n + n-1 + n-2 + \dots + 1 = \frac{n(n+1)}{2} \Rightarrow \Theta(n^2)$$

\Rightarrow The first + the second while's form a complexity of $\Theta(n^2)$
<operation> inside the 2nd while has
Best / Worst cases

\Rightarrow $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Best Case: } \Theta(n^2) \\ \text{Worst Case: } \Theta(n^3) \\ \text{Total complexity: } \Theta(n^3) \end{array} \right.$

\leftarrow Complexity of
the given piece
of code