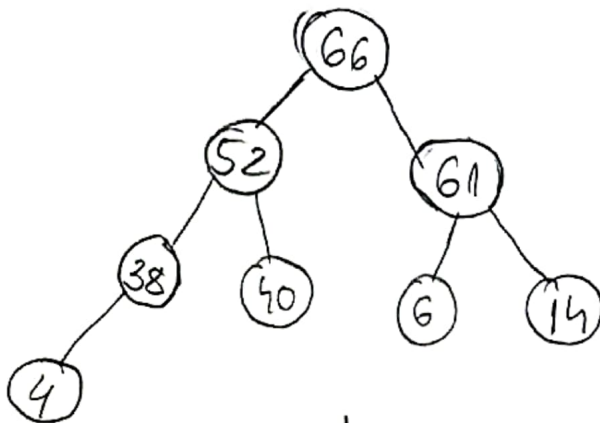
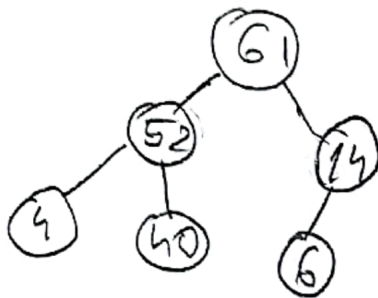
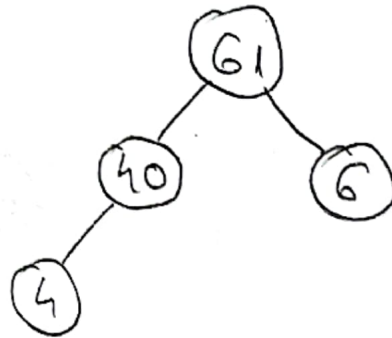


Vlad Bogdan-Tudor, 9/17
Vlad

8)



↓ Remove (66)

