



Input file :

5	7
0	1
0	4
1	2
1	3
1	4
2	3
3	4

Iteration	position	path	current-vertex	previous-vertex
Init	—	$[0, -1, -1, -1, -1]$	—	—
i1.1	1	$[0, 1, -1, -1, -1]$	1	0 $-1 \Rightarrow \text{break};$ $\Rightarrow \text{True}$ $\text{edge}(0,1) \text{ in graph}$ $\Rightarrow \text{is-safe} = \text{True}$
i2.1	2		1	0 $\rightarrow 1 \Rightarrow \text{is-safe} = \text{False}$

Iteration	position	path	current_vertex	previous_vertex
i 2.2	2	[0, 1, -1, -1, -1]	2	0 1 -1 \Rightarrow break \Rightarrow True edge (2, 1) in graph \Rightarrow is-safe = True
		[0, 1, 2, -1, -1]		
i 3.1	3	[0, 1, 2, -1, -1]	0	\swarrow 0 \Rightarrow is-safe = False
i 3.2			1	\swarrow 0 1 \Rightarrow is-safe = False
i 3.3			2	\swarrow 0 1 2 \Rightarrow is-safe = False
i 3.4			3	0 1 2 -1 \Rightarrow break \Rightarrow True

Iteration	position	path	current-vertex	previous-vertex
i 3.4	3	$[0, 1, 2, -1, -1]$ $[0, 1, 2, 3, -1]$	3	... edge (3, 2) in graph → is-safe = True
i 4.1	4	$[0, 1, 2, 3, -1]$	0	0 → is-safe = False
i 4.2			1	0 → 1 → is-safe = False
i 4.3			2	0 1 → 2 → is-safe = False
i 4.4			3	0 1 2 → 3 → is-safe = False

Iteration	position	path	current - vertex	previous - vertex
i 4.5	4	[0, 1, 2, 3, -1]	4	0 1 2 3 -1 \rightarrow break \rightarrow True edge (4, 3) in graph \rightarrow is-safe = True
i 5.1	5 position = no-vertices; edge (4, 0) in graph \Rightarrow True	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4]		

At this point all previous recursive calls of `<-- find-hamiltonian-cycle-util >` will return True.

The path [0, 1, 2, 3, 4] will be returned, to which we append the first vertex \Rightarrow [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 0]