

Proposal 1 - Advanced Topics in Software Engineering

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1 Introduction

I am keen to investigate strategies for reducing hallucinations and enhancing reasoning in large language models (LLMs) in a resource-efficient manner. This interest is driven by my project - an educational tool aimed at teaching math to primary school students. The current limitations of LLMs, like GPT 3.5 Turbo, in accurately performing basic arithmetic, could render my application ineffective.

My approach will involve three main strategies: fine-tuning existing models, employing prompt engineering, and integrating LLMs with other tools. I plan to extensively review academic literature on these topics and devise a pipeline that balances resource efficiency with effective performance in arithmetic reasoning tasks.

2 Reading List

Paper List:

1. Liu, Y. (2023). Improving Large Language Model Fine-tuning for Solving Math Problems. arXiv. Retrieved from <https://arxiv.org/abs/2310.10047>
2. Imani, S., Du, L., & Shrivastava, H. (2023). MathPrompter: Mathematical Reasoning using Large Language Models. arXiv. Retrieved from <https://arxiv.org/abs/2303.05398>
3. Bang, F. (2023). GPTCache: An Open-Source Semantic Cache for LLM Applications Enabling Faster Answers and Cost Savings. In Proceedings of the 3rd Workshop for Natural Language Processing Open Source Software (NLP-OSS 2023) (pp. 212-218). Association for Computational Linguistics. Retrieved from <https://aclanthology.org/2023.nlp-oss-1.24>
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- S. (2023). ReST meets ReAct: Self-Improvement for Multi-Step Reasoning LLM Agent. arXiv. Retrieved from <https://arxiv.org/abs/2312.10003>
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7. Huang, X., Zhang, L. L., Cheng, K.-T., & Yang, M. (2023). Boosting LLM Reasoning: Push the Limits of Few-shot Learning with Reinforced In-Context Pruning. arXiv. Retrieved from <https://arxiv.org/abs/2312.08901>
8. Ji, Z., Yu, T., Xu, Y., Lee, N., Ishii, E., & Fung, P. (2023). Towards Mitigating LLM Hallucination via Self Reflection. In Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: EMNLP 2023 (pp. 1827–1843). Association for Computational Linguistics. Retrieved from <https://aclanthology.org/2023.findings-emnlp.123>
9. Liu, Z., Wang, J., Dao, T., Zhou, T., Yuan, B., Song, Z., Shrivastava, A., Zhang, C., Tian, Y., Re, C. & Chen, B.. (2023). Deja Vu: Contextual Sparsity for Efficient LLMs at Inference Time. [arXiv:2312.02213](https://arxiv.org/abs/2312.02213), in [Proceedings of Machine Learning Research](https://proceedings.mlr.press/v202/liu23am.html), 202:22137-22176 Available from <https://proceedings.mlr.press/v202/liu23am.html>.
10. Xu, D., Yin, W., Jin, X., Zhang, Y., Wei, S., Xu, M., & Liu, X. (2023). LLMcad: Fast and Scalable On-device Large Language Model Inference. arXiv. Retrieved from <https://arxiv.org/abs/2309.04255>