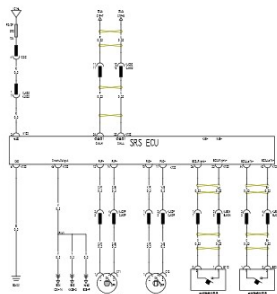
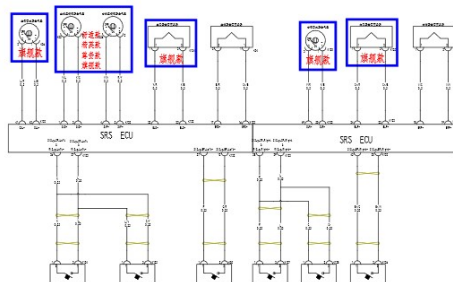


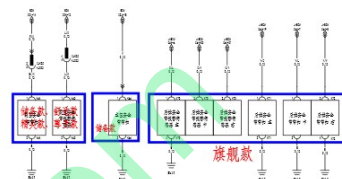
SRS



SRS



安全带



汽修帝

www.car60.com