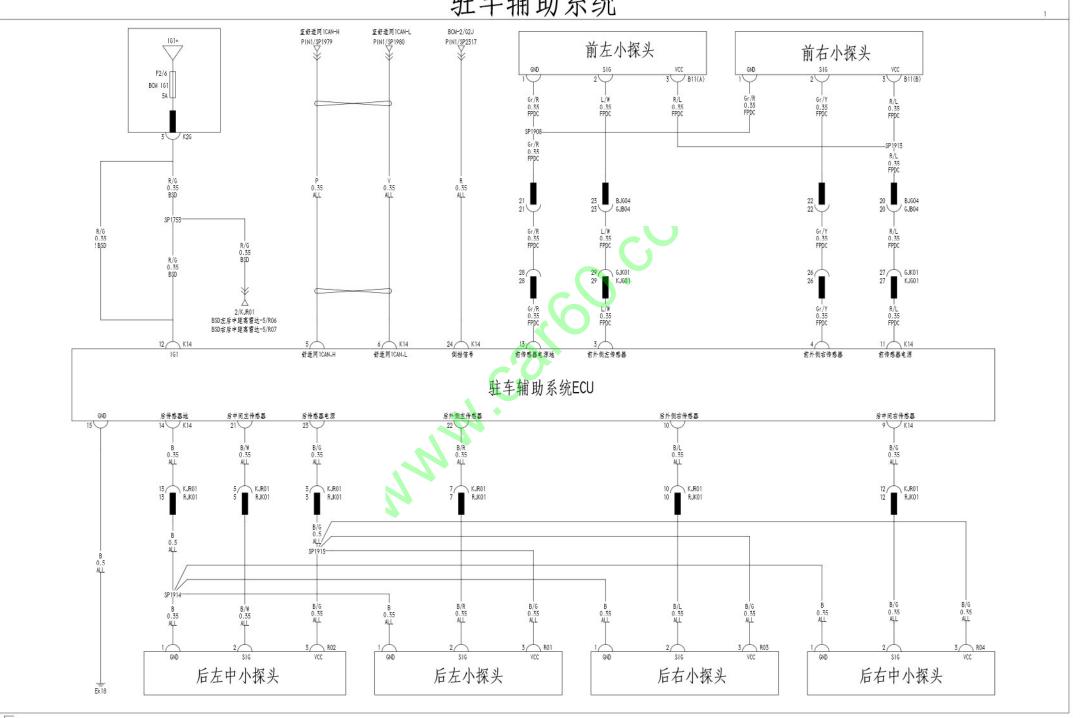
驻车辅助系统



25

MMM. Careo.