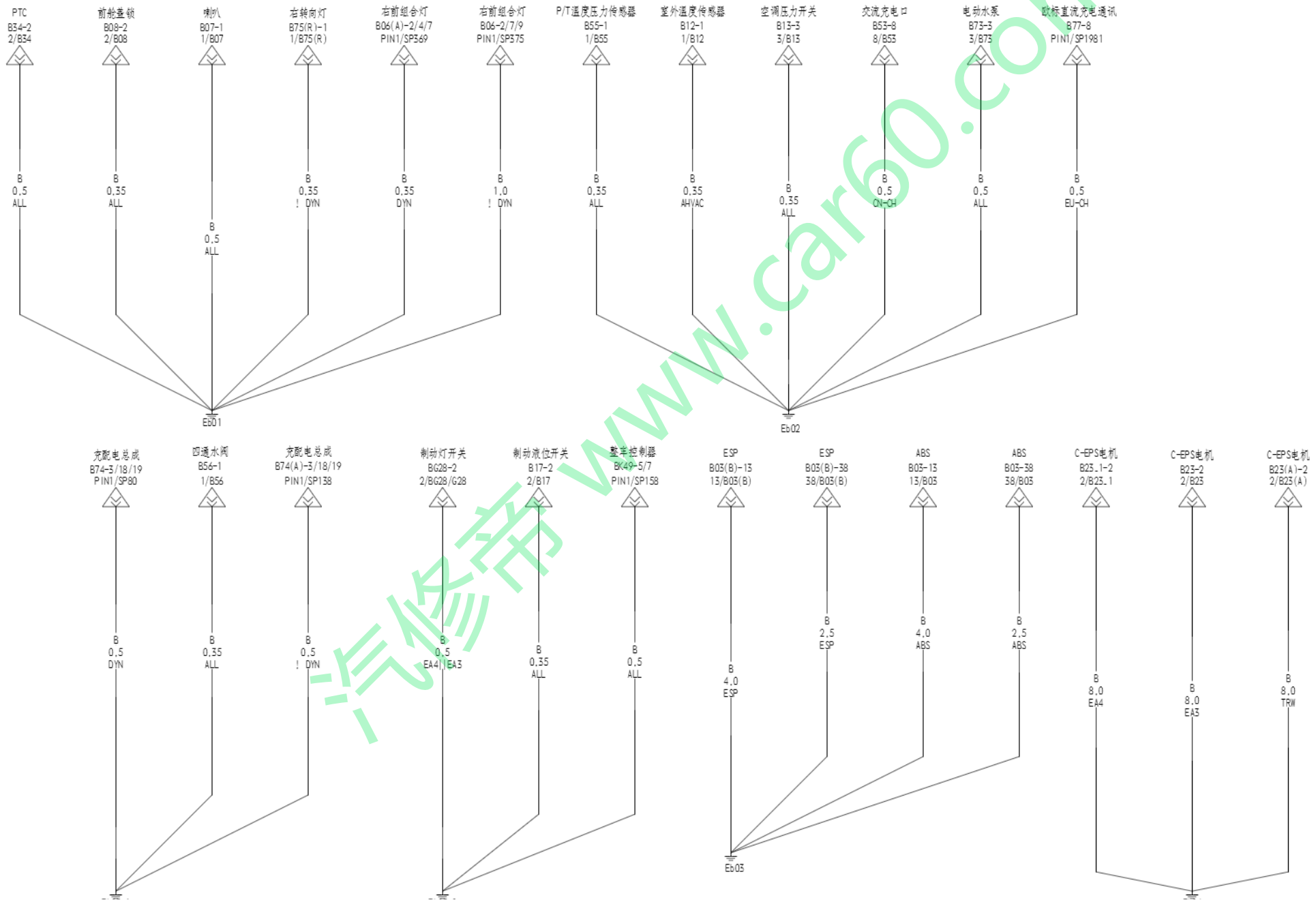


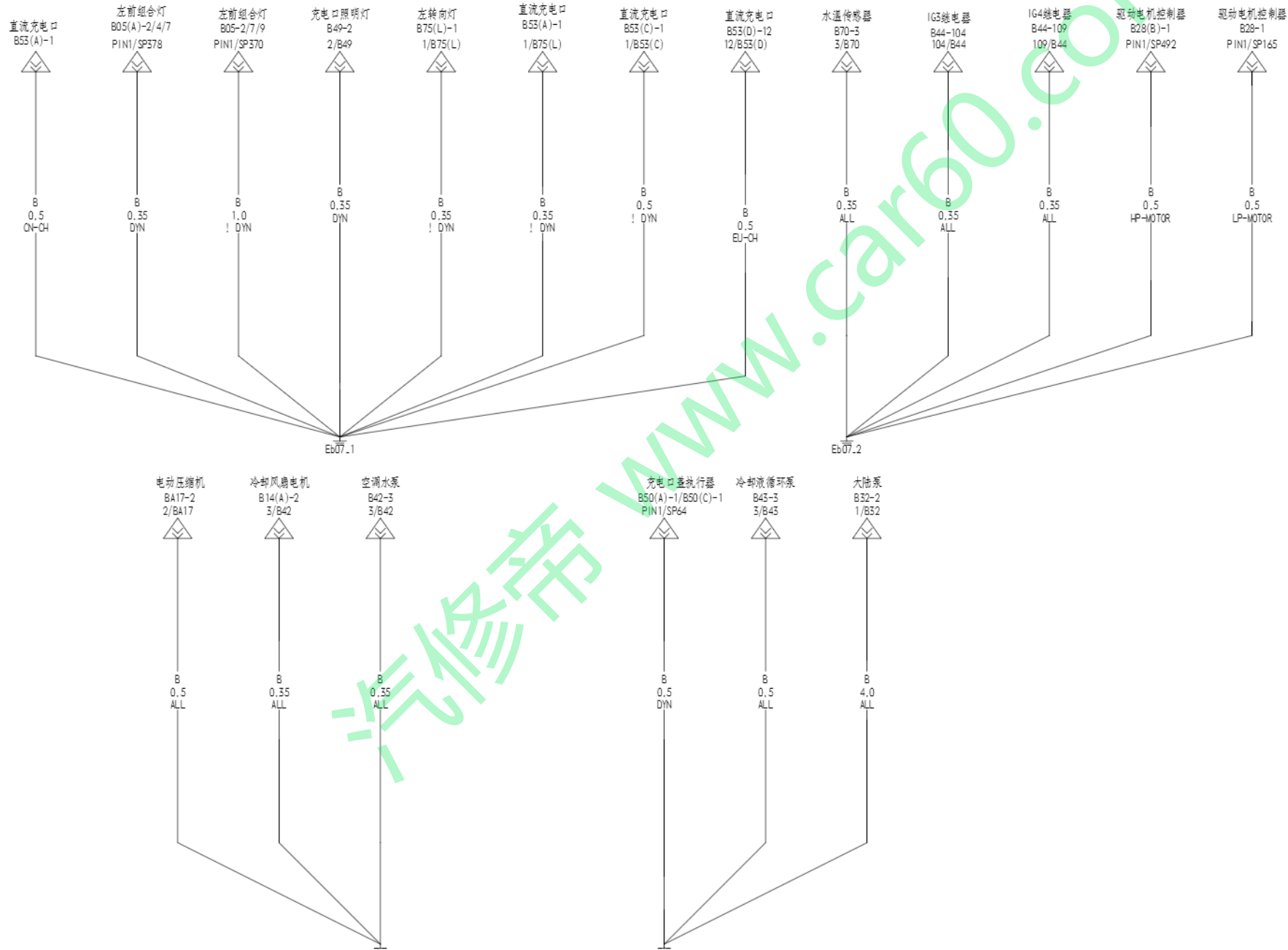
搭铁系统

1



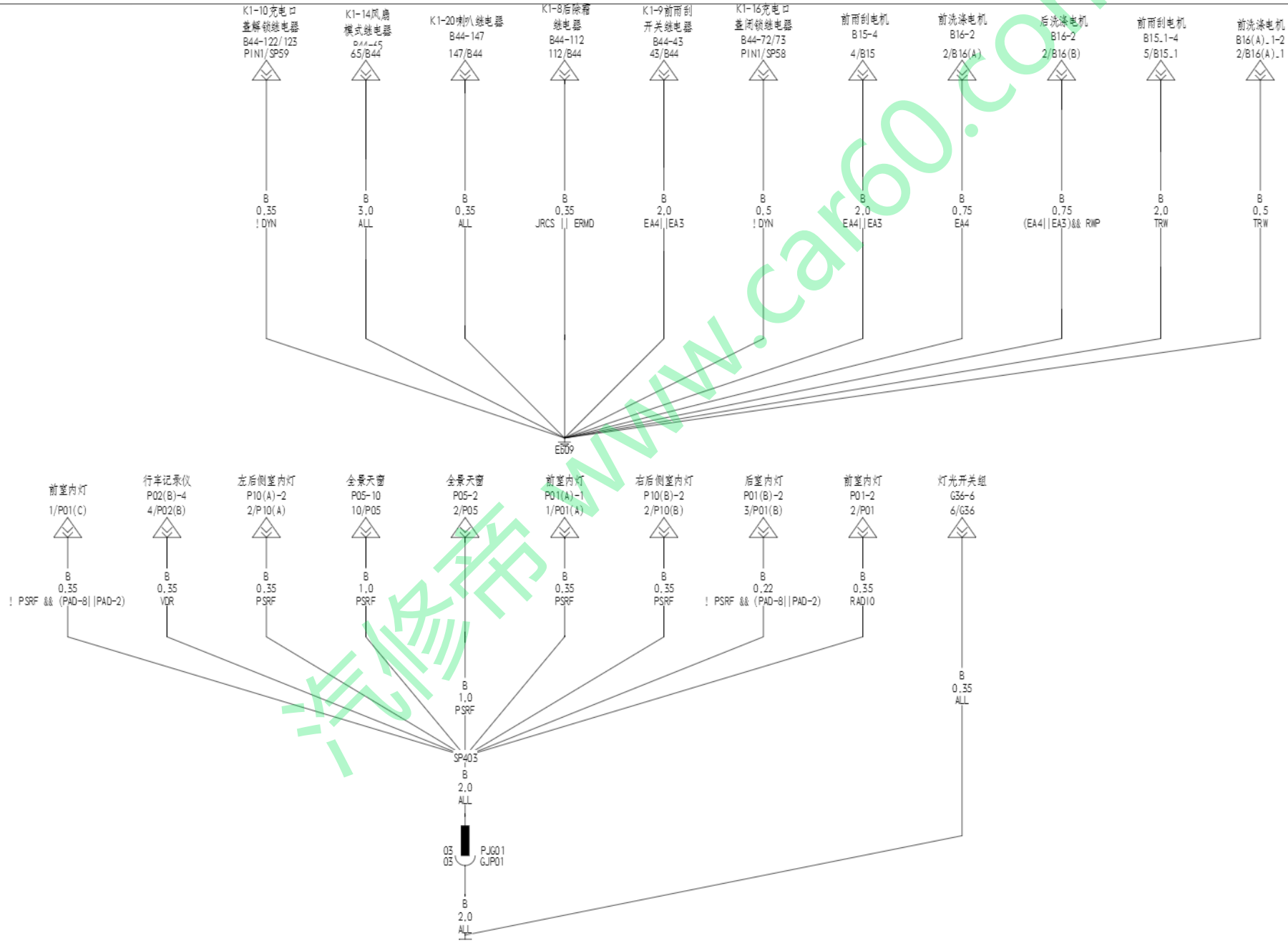
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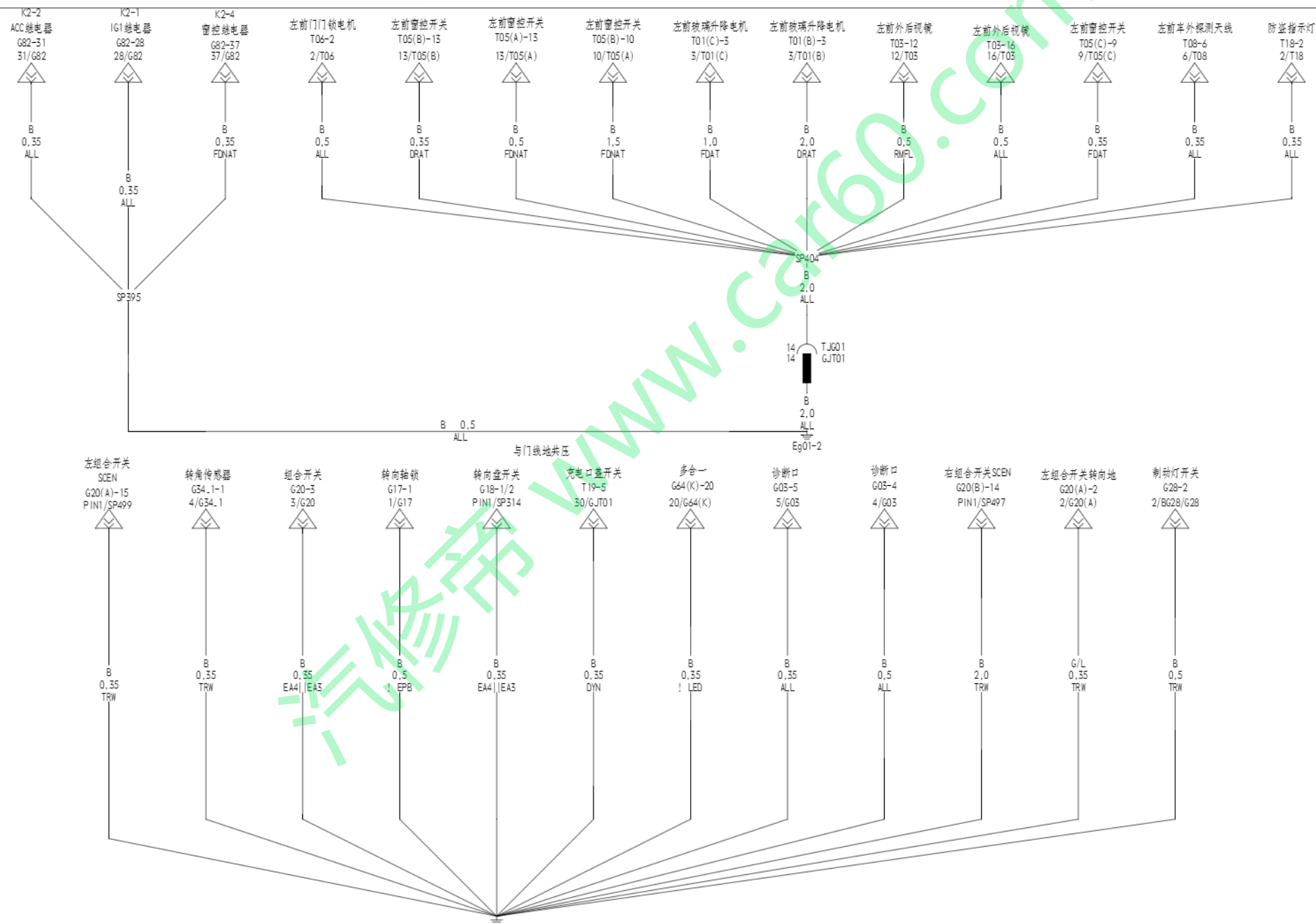
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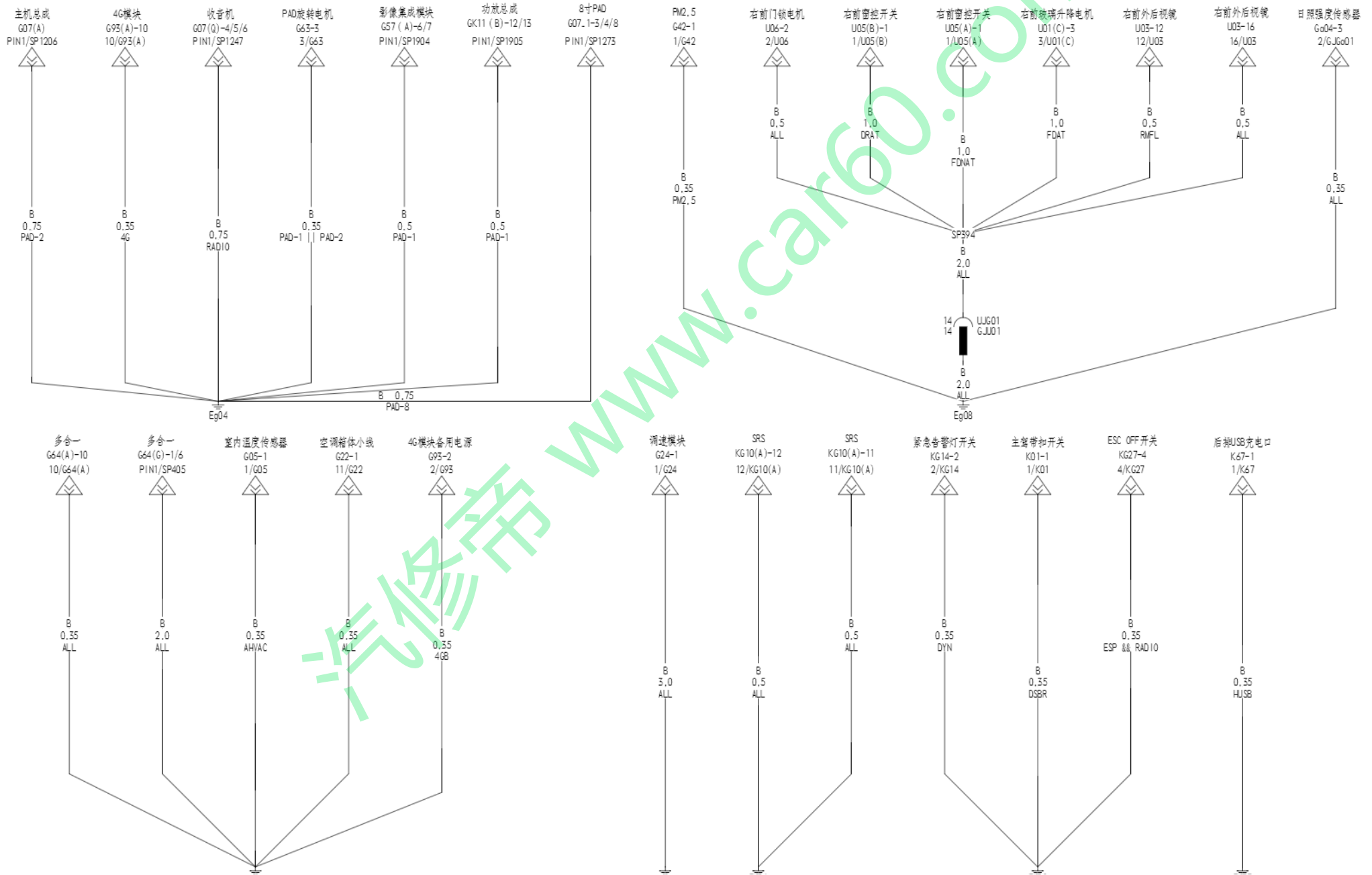
搭铁系统

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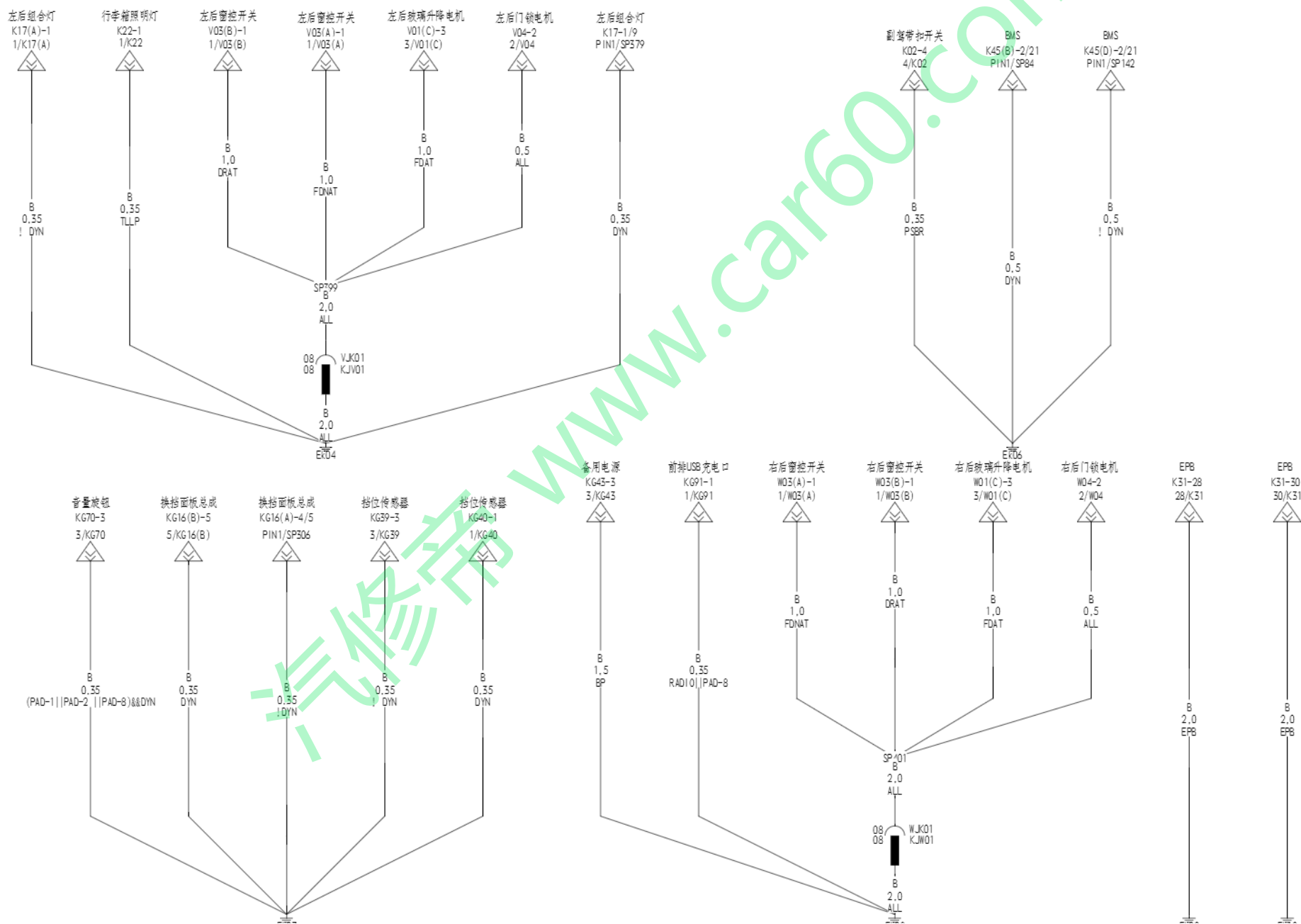
搭铁系统

5

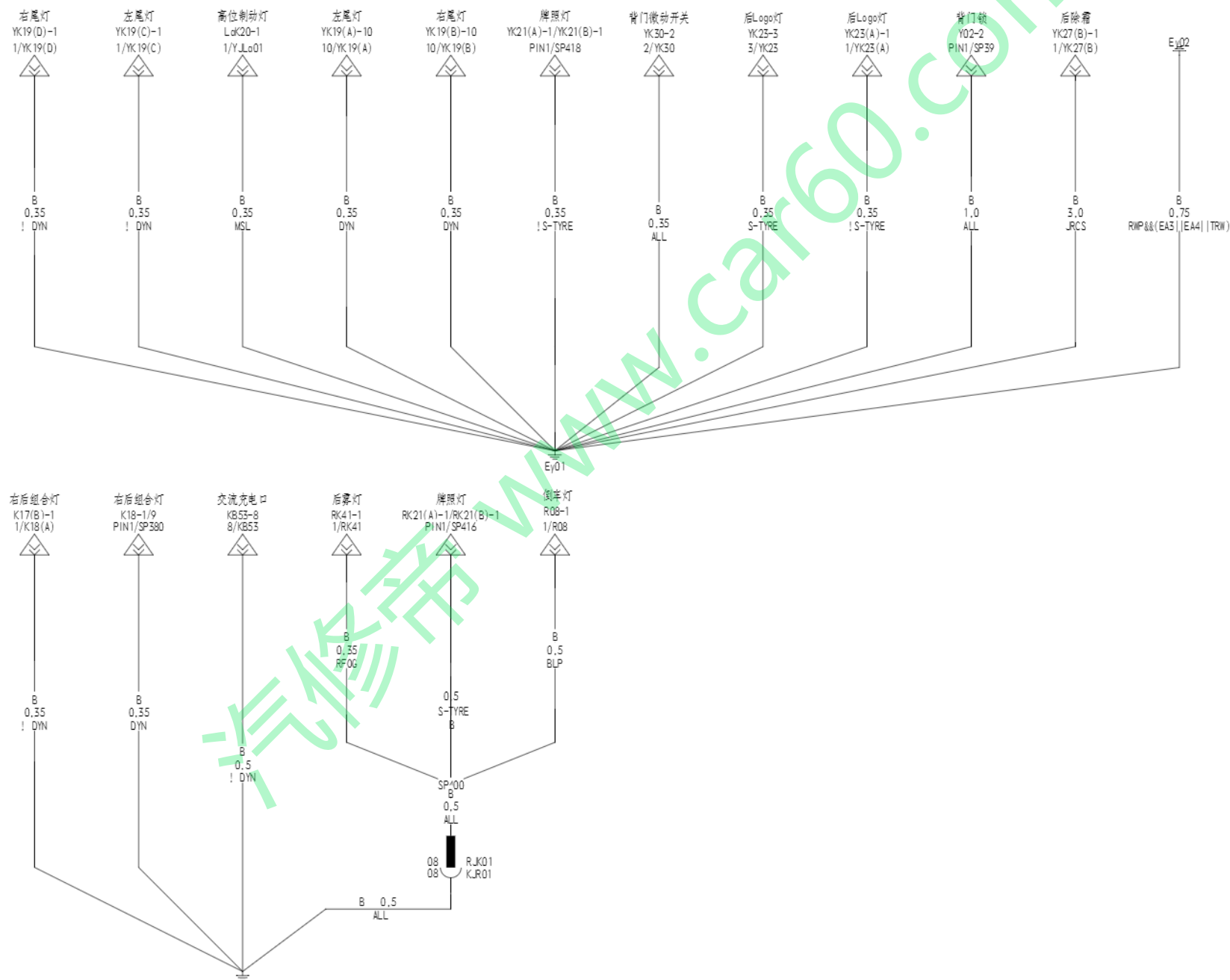


搭铁系统

6



搭铁系统



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