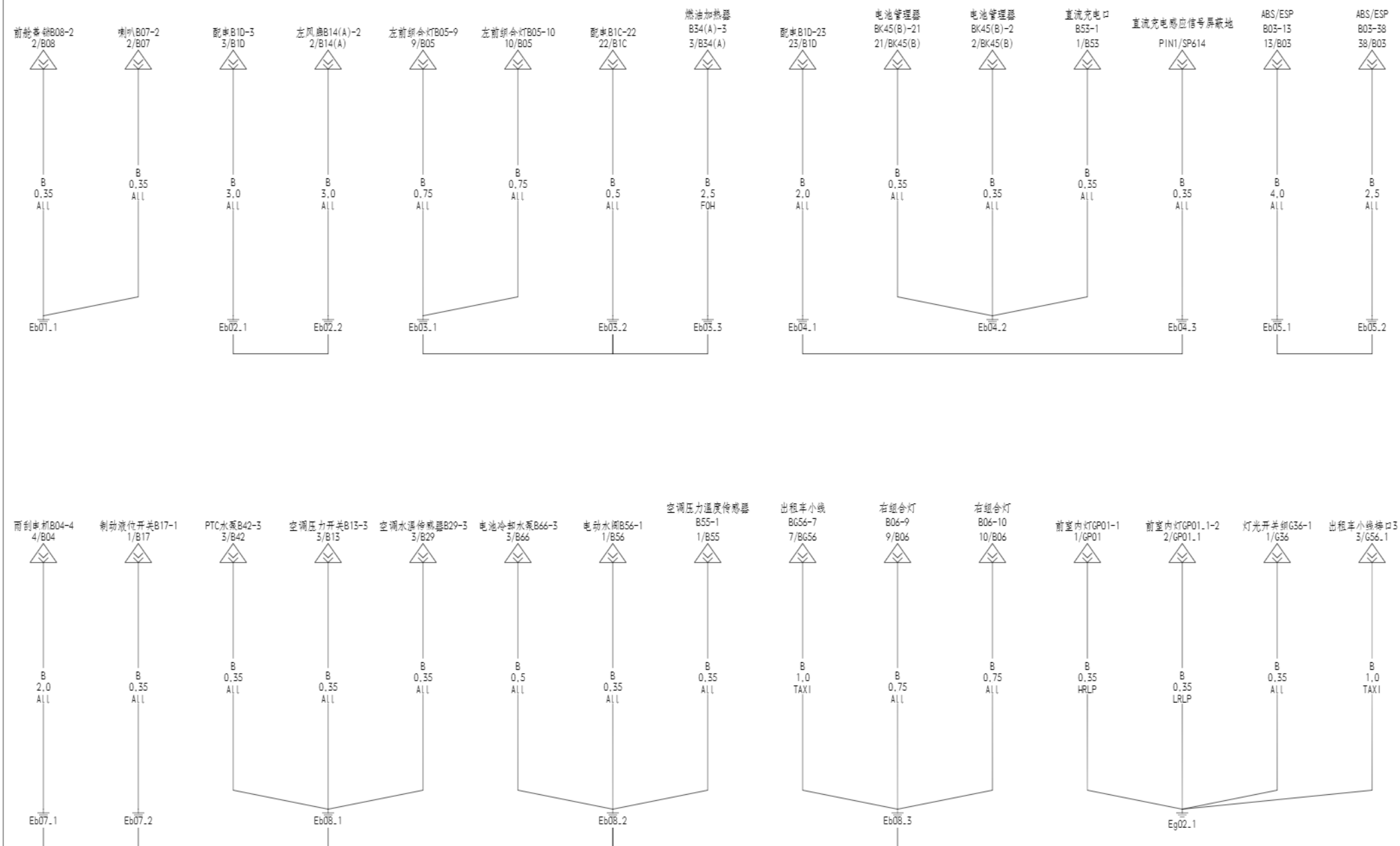
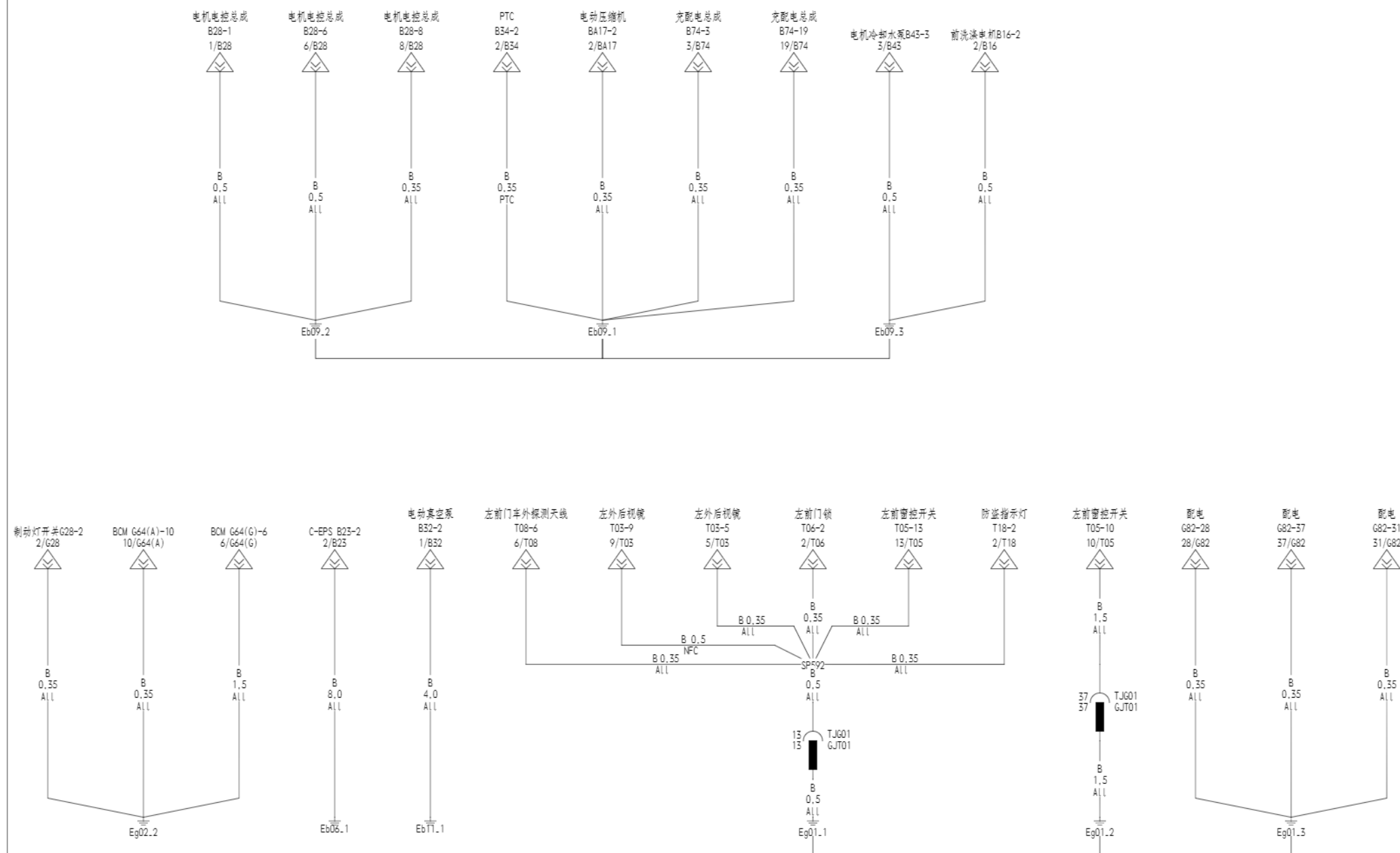


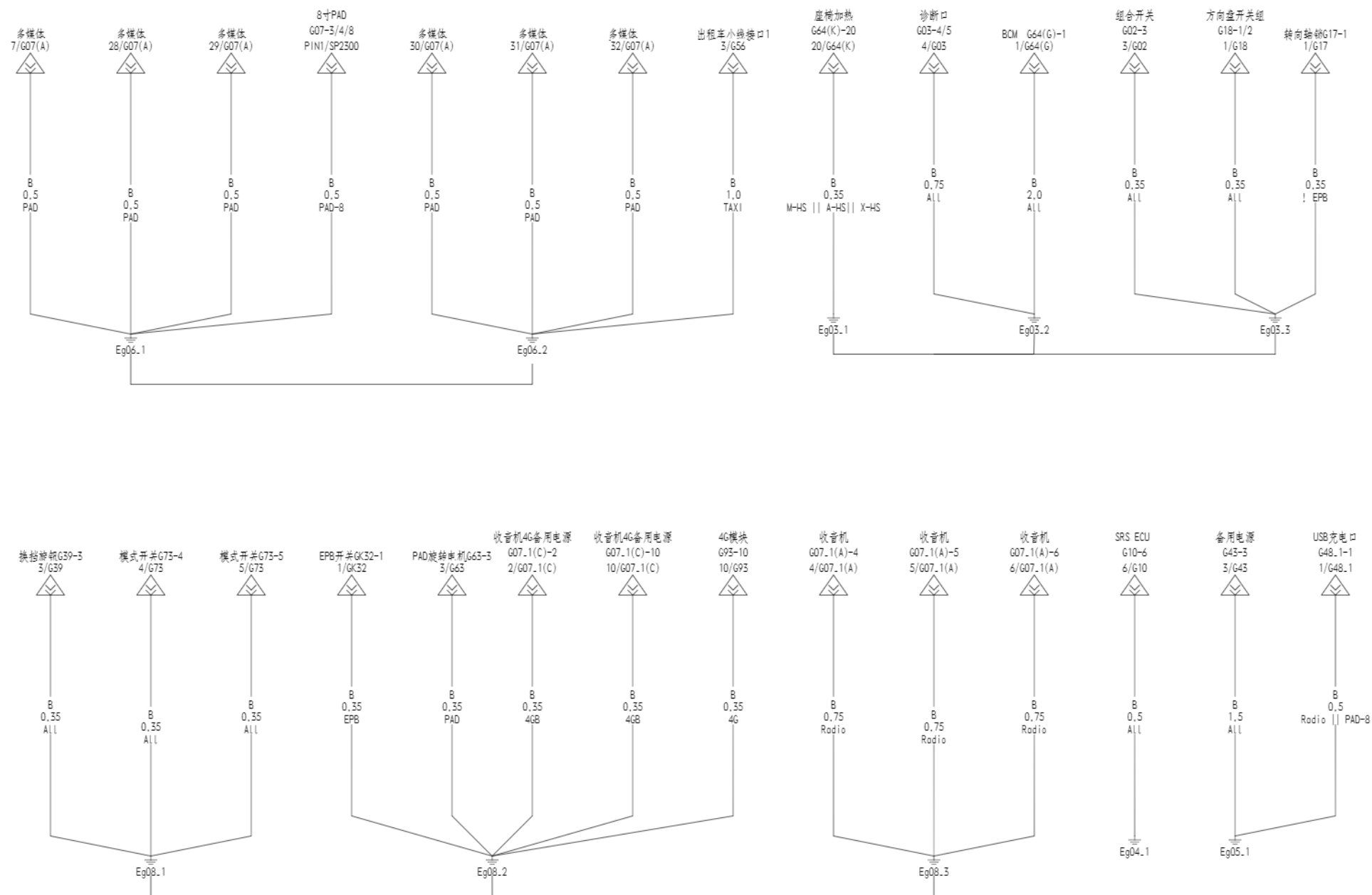
搭铁系统



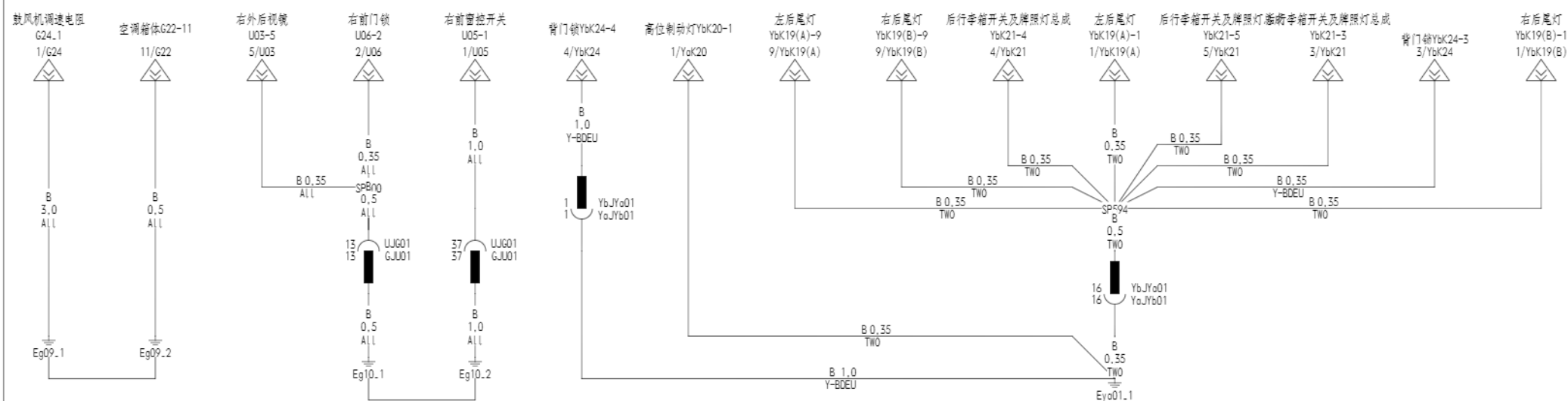
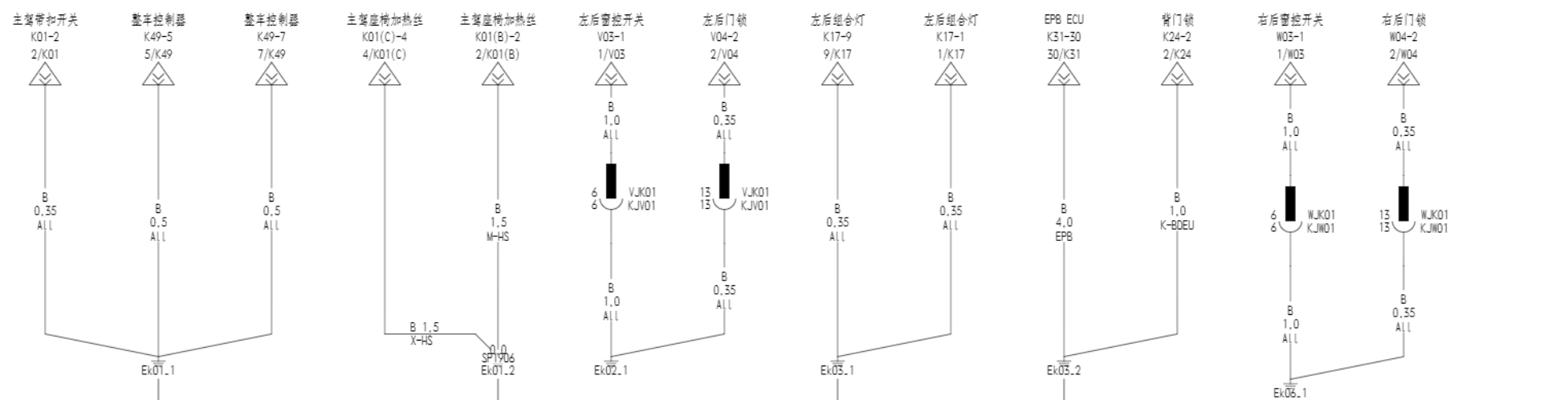
搭铁系统



搭铁系统



搭铁系统



搭铁系统

