(1) Sprints

Avoid Obstacle Car Static Design

Bassel Yasser Mahmoud



Contents

Introduction	1
Layered Architecture	2
HAL Layer	3
APIs	3
HLCD	3
HButton	6
Motor	7
HEXTINT	9
Ultrasonic	10
KEYPAD	11
Flowchart	13
HLCD	13
HButton	22
Motor	25
HEXTINT	30
Ultrasonic	33
KEYPAD	36
MCAL Layer	38
APIs	38
DIO	38
EXTINT	41
Timer	43
Flowchart	46
DIO	46
EXTINT	49
Timer	52



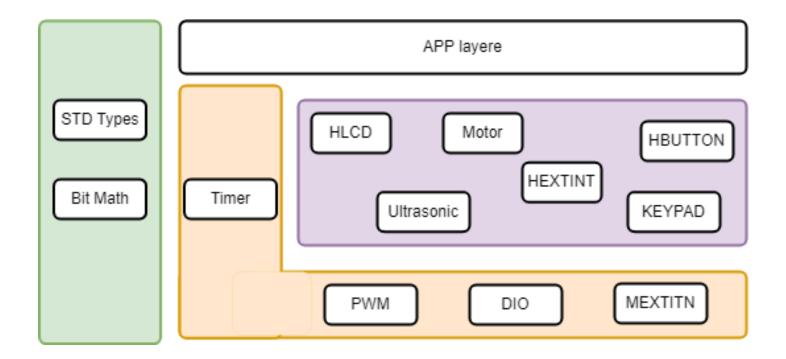
Introduction

Are you looking for a way to protect your property from damage or casualties caused by robots? Our obstacle-avoiding robot or car is the perfect solution! Our device is in motion and can detect obstacles ahead of it and take necessary action to avoid them. This will help you reduce costs associated with damages and casualties caused by robots. With our device, you can rest assured that your property is protected from any potential harm.

Obstacle detection is the primary requirement of this autonomous robot. The robot gets the information from the surrounding area through mounted sensors on the robot. Some sensing devices used for obstacle detection like bump sensors, infrared sensors, ultrasonic sensors, etc. The ultrasonic sensor is most suitable for obstacle detection and it is of low cost and has a high ranging capability.



Layered Architecture





HAL Layer

APIs

HLCD

Config File

```
Choosing LCD mode:
                                                       }st_lcdDataPin_t;
             HLCD_4_BIT_MODE for 4 bit mode
             HLCD_8_BIT_MODE for 8 bit mode
                                                       #if HLCD_MODE == HLCD_4_BIT_MODE
#define HLCD_MODE
                          HLCD_4_BIT_MODE
                                                        st_lcdDataPin_t dataPin[4] = {
#define LCD RS PORT PIN
                                 DIO PIND 0
                                                                     {DIO_PIND_4},
#define LCD_RW_PORT_PIN
                                 DIO_PIND_1
                                                                     {DIO_PIND_5},
#define LCD_EN_PORT_PIN
                                 DIO_PIND_2
                                                                     {DIO_PIND_6},
                                                                     {DIO PIND 7}
                                                       };
 * Mode Selection
                                                       #elif HLCD_MODE == HLCD_8_BIT_MODE
#if HLCD_MODE == HLCD_4_BIT_MODE
                                                       st_lcdDataPin_t dataPin[8] = {
                                                                     {DIO_PINA_0},
#define DATA_PIN_NUMBER
                                                                     {DIO_PINA_1},
                                                                     {DIO_PINA_2},
#elif HLCD MODE == HLCD 8 BIT MODE
                                                                     {DIO_PINA_3},
                                                                     {DIO PINA 4},
#define DATA_PIN_NUMBER
                                                                     {DIO_PINA_5},
                                                                     {DIO_PINA_6},
#endif
                                                                     {DIO_PINA_7}
                                                       };
typedef struct
{
                                                       #endif
      enu pin en dataPin;
```



```
* function : HLCD_vidInit
* description : func to set LCD initialization
* input param : void
 * return
                      : void
 * */
void HLCD vidInit(void)
 * function : HLCD_vidWritecmd
* description : func to configure some commands on lcd
* input param :
                                      u8commandCopy --> take lcd cmd instructions from
instruction table
<https://components101.com/sites/default/files/component_datasheet/16x2%20LCD%20Datas</pre>
heet.pdf>
* return
                        : void
 * */
void HLCD_vidWritecmd (Uint8_t u8commandCopy)
* function : HLCD_vidWriteChar

* description : func to write char on lcd

* input param : u8CharCopy -> take ascii code of char or char address on
CGROM
                 : void
 * return
 * */
void HLCD_vidWriteChar (Uint8_t u8CharCopy)
 * function : HLCD_ClrDisplay
 * description
                      : func to clear anything on lcd
 * input param : void
 * return
                        : void
 * */
void HLCD_ClrDisplay(void)
* function : HLCD_ShiftLeft

* description : func to shift the lcd display from right to left
* input param : void
 * return
                       : void
 * */
void HLCD ShiftLeft(void)
```





```
/*
* function : HLCD_gotoXY  
* description : func to determine position which char print at this position on
lcd ### NOTE : (2rows x 16coloms)
 * input param :
                                 row -> take row number 0 or 1
                                 pos -> take colom number from 0 ~ 16
 * return
                       : void
* */
void HLCD gotoXY (Uint8 t row, Uint8 t pos)
* function : HLCD_WriteString

* description : func to write string on lcd

* input param : str --> which take string as argument

* return : void
 * return
                       : void
 * */
void HLCD_WriteString (Uint8_t* str)
* function : HLCD_WriteInt
* description : func to write integer number on lcd
* input param : number --> which take number as argument
* return : void
 * return
                       : void
 * */
void HLCD_WriteInt (Uint32_t number)
pu8custom -> take pointer to array which having LCD
Custom Character Generated data ### take only 8 characters
                                 u8Location -> determine location on CGRAM [0 ~ 8]
 * return
                       : void
 * */
void HLCD_vidCreatCustomChar (Uint8_t* pu8custom, Uint8_t u8Location)
```

_



HButton



Motor

Config File

```
typedef struct
{
     enu_pin motor1;
     enu_pin motor2;
     enu_pin motor3;
     enu_pin motor4;
}st_motorDIO_t;

st_motorDIO_t motorPins = {
     .motor1 = DIO_PINA_0,
     .motor2 = DIO_PINA_1,
     .motor3 = DIO_PINA_2,
     .motor4 = DIO_PINA_3
};
```



```
* Author : Bassel Yasser Mahmoud

* function : HMOTOR_vidInit

* description : Motor Initialization as DIO dir output

* input param : void

* return : void
  * */
void HMOTOR_vidInit(void);
* Author : Bassel Yasser Mahmoud

* function : HMOTOR_vidStart

* description : Start Motor To move

* input param : Copy_u8DutyCycle : PWM duty cycle

* return : void
void HMOTOR_vidStart (Uint8_t Copy_u8DutyCycle);
* Author : Bassel Yasser Mahmoud

* function : HMOTOR_vidStop

* description : Motor movement stop
 * input param : void
* return : void
  * */
void HMOTOR_vidStop(void);
 * Author : Bassel Yasser Mahmoud

* function : HMOTOR_vidTurnRight

* description : Motor turn direction to right

* input param : void

* return : void
  * return
                                      : void
  * */
void HMOTOR_vidTurnRight(void);
/*
 * Author : Bassel Yasser Mahmoud

* function : HMOTOR_vidTurnLeft

* description : Motor turn direction to left

* input param : void

* neturn : void
 * return
                                   : void
  * */
void HMOTOR_vidTurnLeft(void);
```



HEXTINT



Ultrasonic

```
* Author : Bassel Yasser Mahmoud

* function : HULTRASONIC_vidInit

* description : func to write integer number on lcd

* Set this nin as output
                                  Set <u>trig</u> pin as output
Initialize external interrupt
 * in[1]
                              : enExtint : Interrupt type [INT0, INT1. INT2]
: snsCtrl : Sense Control {ANY_LOGICAL, FALL_EDGE, RISE_EDGE}
 * in[2]
 * return
                                : void
void HULTRASONIC_vidInit (enu_int_type_t enExtint, enu_sns_ctrl_t snsCtrl);
/*
* Author : Bassel Yasser Mahmoud

* function : HULTRASONIC_vidTrigger

* description : Sending pulse

* input param : void
 * return
                                  : void
void HULTRASONIC_vidTrigger(void);
* Author : Bassel Yasser Mahmoud

* function : HULTRASONIC_u8Read

* description : Read distance from ultrasonic sensor

* input param : void

* return : void
 * */
Uint8_t HULTRASONIC_u8Read(void);
```



KEYPAD

Config File

```
typedef struct
       enu_pin key_pin;
}str_enPin_t;
//#define POLLING
                                          1
                                          2
//#define PERIODIC
//#define KEYPAD MODE
                                          POLLING
#define KEYPAD_NO_COL
                                   4
#define KEYPAD NO ROW
                                   4
#define NO_KEY_PRESSED
                                   0
Uint8_t KEYPAD_au8KeyValV2[KEYPAD_NO_ROW][KEYPAD_NO_COL] = {
                               //ROW 0 COL 0
                            1,
                            2,
                                   //ROW 0 COL 1
                               //ROW 0 COL 2
                                //ROW 0 COL 3
              },
                            5, //ROW 1 COL 0
                            6,
                                   //ROW 1 COL 1
                            7,
                               //ROW 1 COL 2
                               //ROW 1 COL 3
              },
{
                            9,
                                 //ROW 2 COL 0
                            10,
                                    //ROW 2 COL 1
                            11,
                                //ROW 2 COL 2
                                 //ROW 2 COL 3
              },
                            13, //ROW 3 COL 0
                            14,
                                    //ROW 3 COL 1
                            15,
                                //ROW 3 COL 2
                            16
                                //ROW 3 COL 3
              }
};
str_enPin_t KEYPAD_strColPins[KEYPAD_NO_COL] =
{{DIO_PIND_0},{DIO_PIND_1},{DIO_PIND_2},{DIO_PIND_3} };
str_enPin_t KEYPAD_strRowPins[KEYPAD_NO_ROW] ={ {DIO_PIND_4}, {DIO_PIND_5}, {DIO_PIND_6},
{DIO_PIND_7} };
```



```
* Author : Bassel Yasser Mahmoud

* Function : KEYPAD_vidInit_V2

* Description : KEYPAD Initialization

* in[1] : void

* Return : void

*/

void KEYPAD_vidInit_V2(void);

/*

* Author : Bassel Yasser Mahmoud

* Function : KEYPAD_u8GetPressed_V2

* Description : KEYPAG get pin status

* in[1] : void

* Return : Uint8_t {Pin Status}

*/

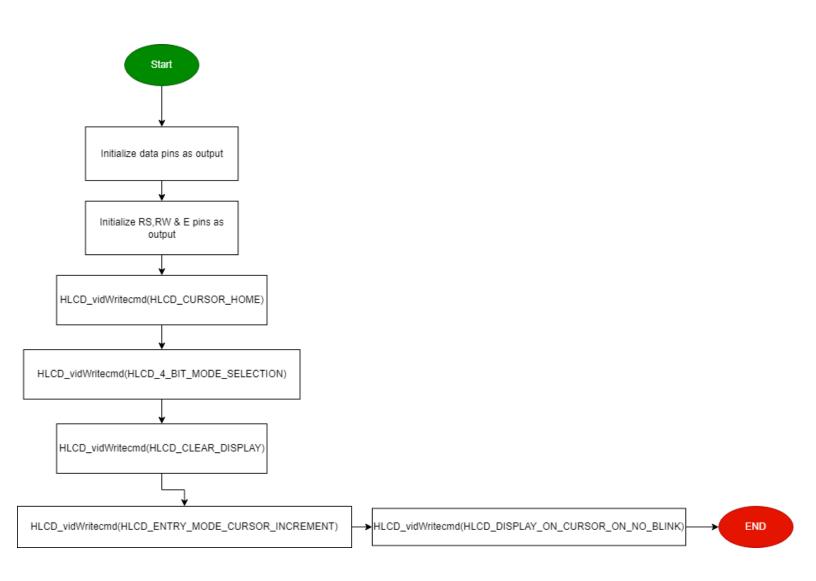
Uint8_t KEYPAD_u8GetPressed_V2(void);
```



Flowchart

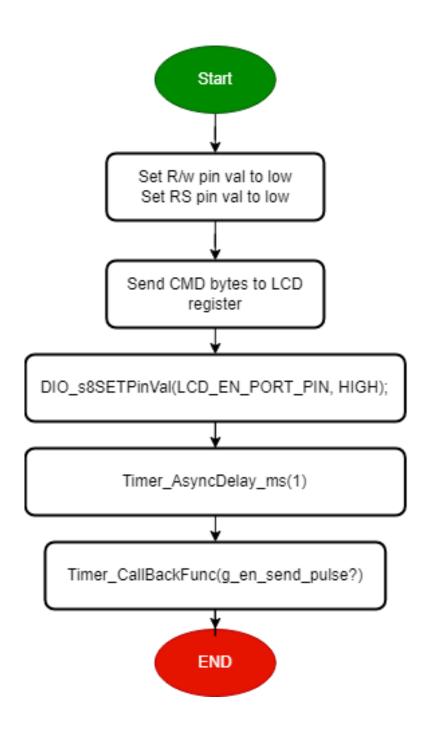
HLCD

void HLCD_vidInit(void)



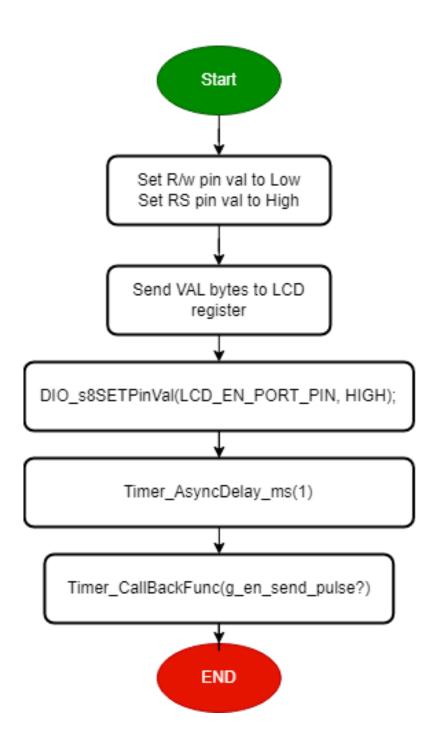


void HLCD _vidWritecmd (Uint8_t u8commandCopy)



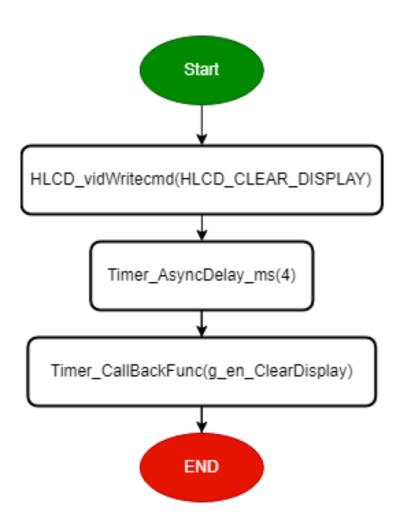


void HLCD_vidWriteChar (Uint8_t u8CharCopy)



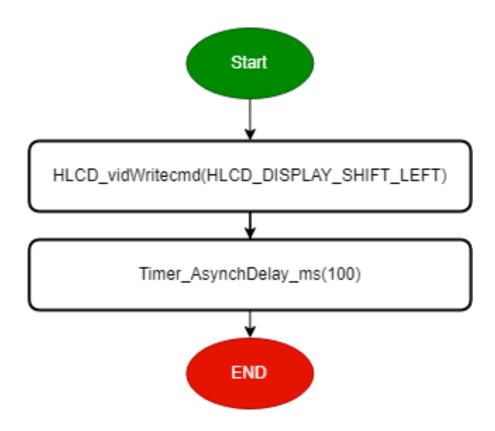


void HLCD_ClrDisplay(void)



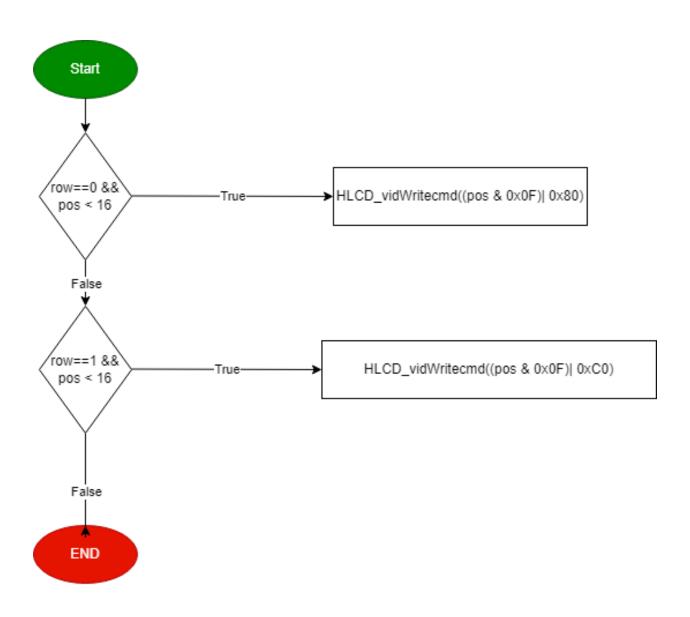


void HLCD_ShiftLeft(void)



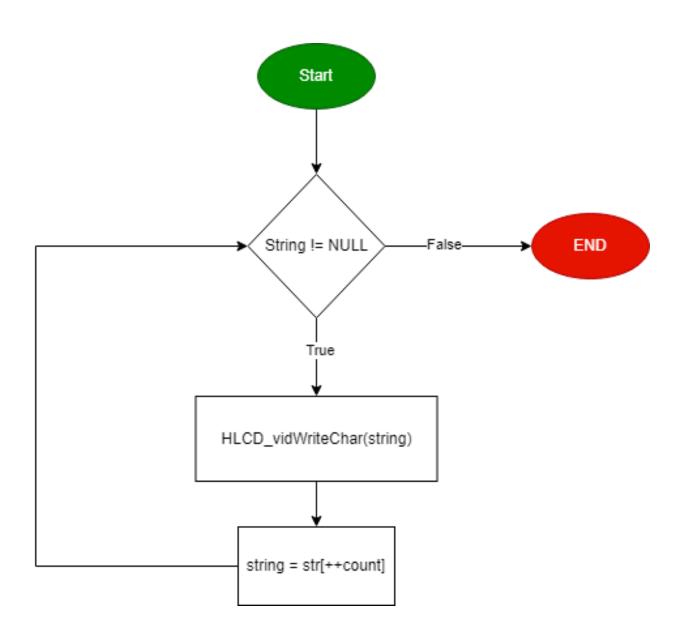


void HLCD_gotoXY (Uint8_t row, Uint8_t pos)



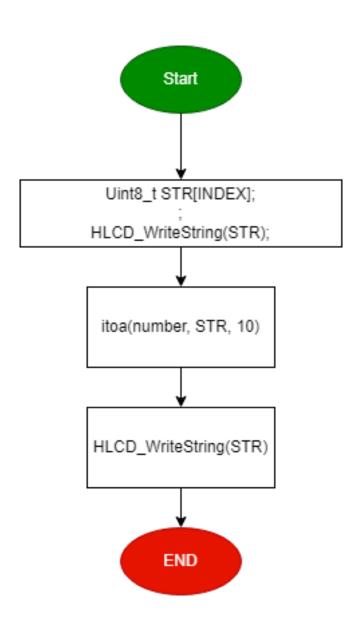


void HLCD_WriteString (Uint8_t* str)



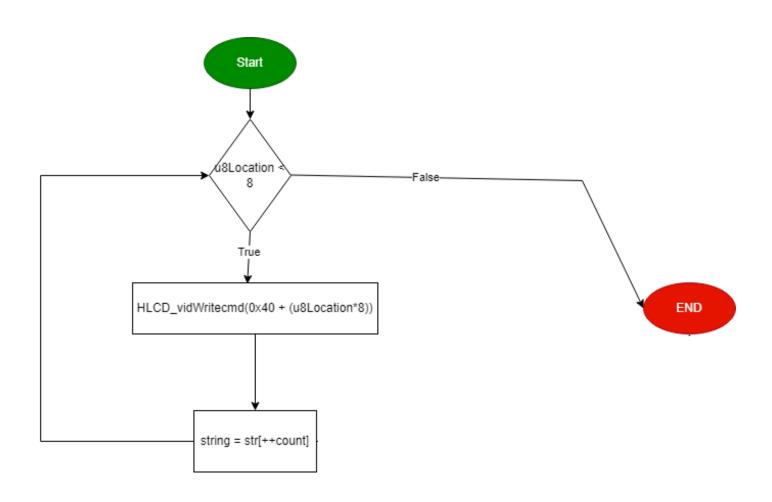


void HLCD_WriteInt (Uint32_t number)





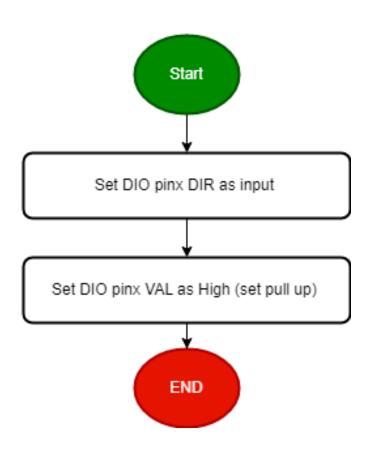
void HLCD_vidCreatCustomChar (Uint8_t* pu8custom, Uint8_t u8Location)





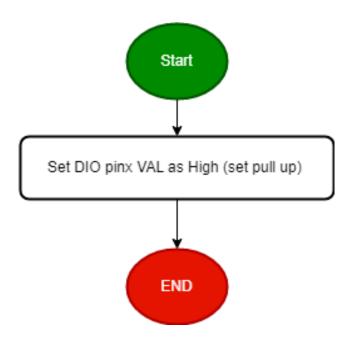
HButton

enu_buttonError_t HButton_Init (enu_pin en_pinx)



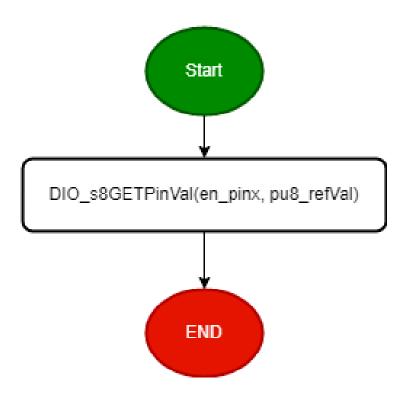


enu_buttonError_t HButton_ExtIntInit (enu_pin en_pinx)





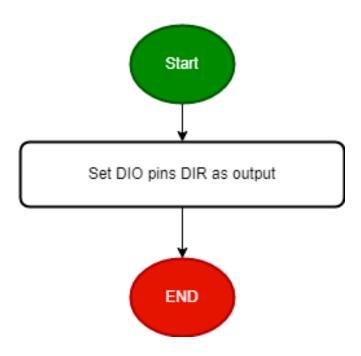
enu_buttonError_t HButton_getPinVal (enu_pin en_pinx, Uint8_t* pu8_refVal)





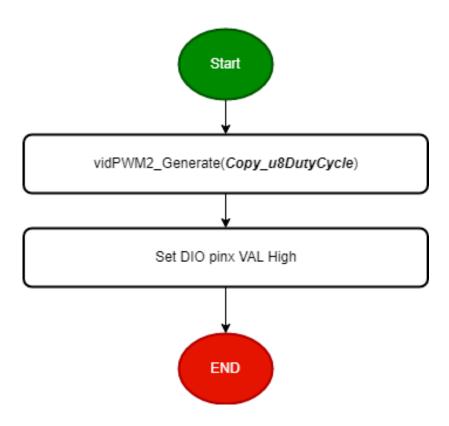
Motor

void HMOTOR_vidInit(void)



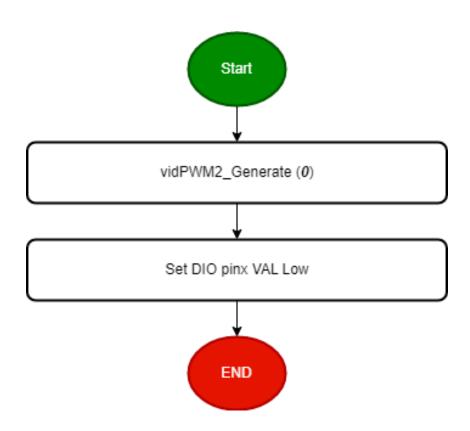


void HMOTOR_vidStart (Uint8_t Copy_u8DutyCycle)



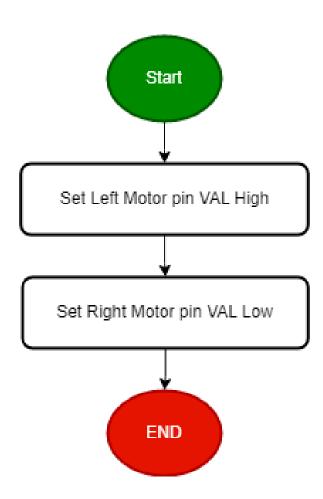


void HMOTOR_vidStop(void)



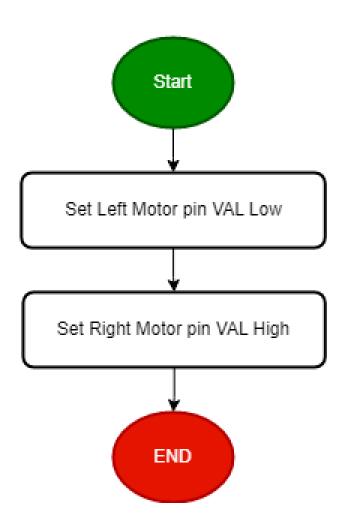


void HMOTOR_vidTurnRight(void)





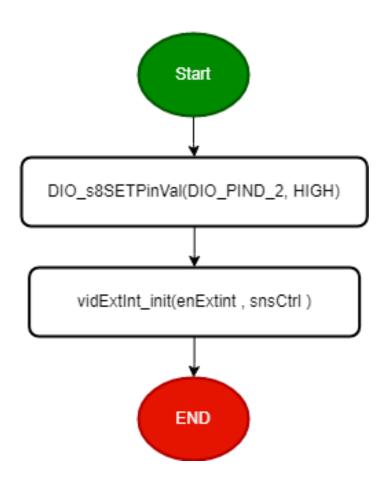
void HMOTOR_vidTurnLeft(void)





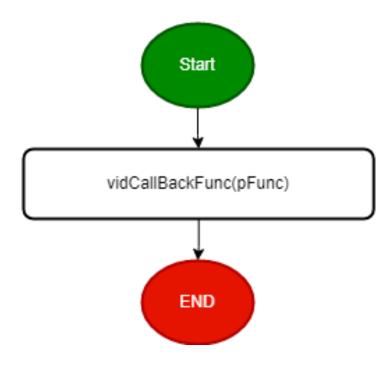
HEXTINT

enu_HExtIntError_t HExtInt_enInit (enu_int_type_t enExtint, enu_sns_ctrl_t snsCtrl)



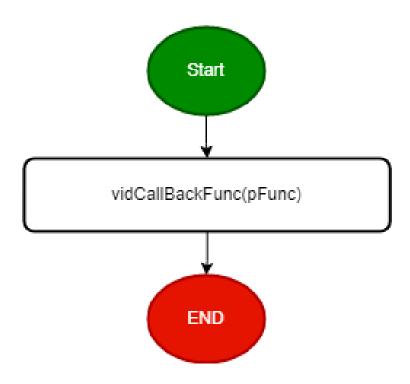


enu_HExtIntError_t HExtInt_enCBF (ptr_func pFunc)





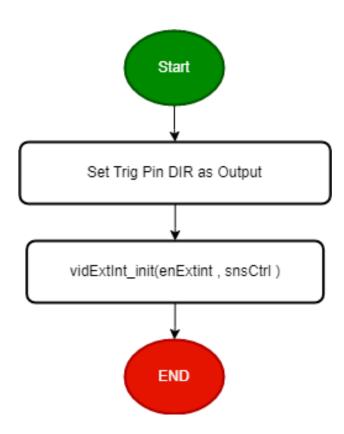
enu_HExtIntError_t HExtInt_enCBFInt1(ptr_func pFunc)





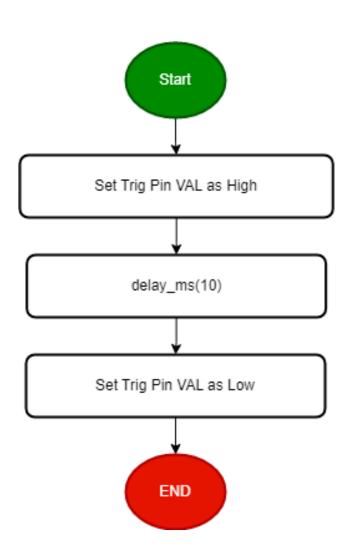
Ultrasonic

void HULTRASONIC_vidInit (enu_int_type_t enExtint, enu_sns_ctrl_t snsCtrl)



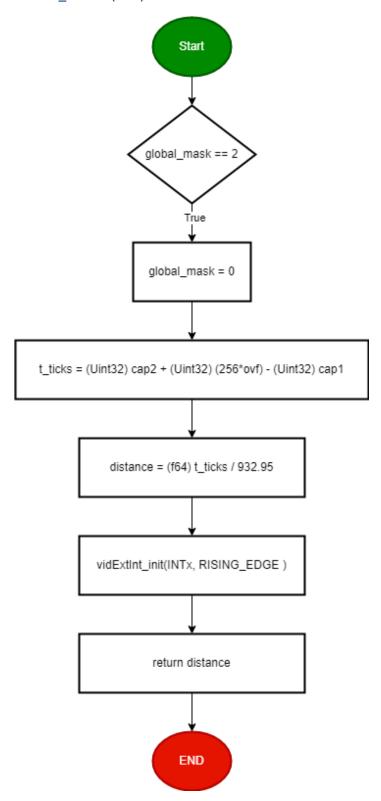


void HULTRASONIC_vidTrigger(void)





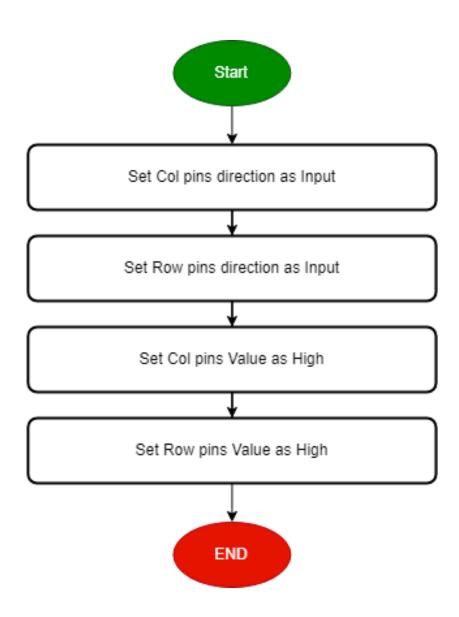
Uint8_t HULTRASONIC_u8Read(void)





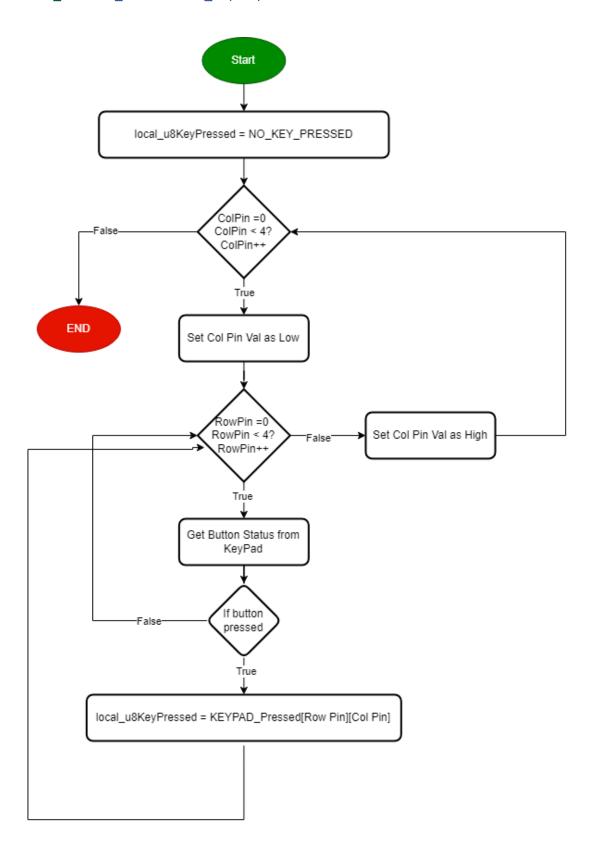
KEYPAD

void KEYPAD_vidInit_V2(void)





Uint8_t KEYPAD_u8GetPressed_V2(void)





MCAL Layer

APIs

DIO

```
Config File
#define E_OK 0
#define E_NOK-1
#define PORT_INPUT
                           0x00
#define PORT_OUTPUT
                           0xff
typedef enum
      DIO_PINA_0 = 0,
      DIO_PINA_1,
       DIO_PINA_2,
       DIO_PINA_3,
      DIO_PINA_4,
      DIO_PINA_5,
      DIO_PINA_6,
      DIO_PINA_7,
      DIO_PINB_0,
      DIO_PINB_1,
      DIO_PINB_2,
       DIO_PINB_3,
      DIO_PINB_4,
      DIO_PINB_5,
      DIO_PINB_6,
      DIO_PINB_7,
      DIO_PINC_0,
      DIO_PINC_1,
      DIO_PINC_2,
      DIO_PINC_3,
      DIO_PINC_4,
       DIO_PINC_5,
      DIO_PINC_6,
      DIO_PINC_7,
      DIO_PIND_0,
      DIO_PIND_1,
      DIO_PIND_2,
      DIO_PIND_3,
      DIO_PIND_4,
       DIO_PIND_5,
       DIO_PIND_6,
      DIO_PIND_7,
      PIN_INVALID,
```

}enu_pin;



```
typedef enum
      DIO_PORTA=0,
      DIO_PORTB,
      DIO_PORTC,
      DIO_PORTD,
      PORT_INVALID,
}enu_port;
typedef enum
      INPUT = 0,
      OUTPUT,
      DIR_INVALID,
}enu_dir;
typedef enum
      LOW = 0,
      HIGH,
      VAL_INVALID,
}enu_val;
```



```
* AUTHOR : <u>Bassel</u> <u>Yasser</u>
    * Function : DIO_s8SETPinDir
    * Description : Set Pin Direction
    * Arguments :
                                     - enPinCopy {DIO_PINA_0...., DIO_PIND_7}
                                     - enPortDir {INPUT , OUTPUT}
     * Return
                 : Sint8 t
     */
Sint8 t DIO s8SETPinDir (enu pin enPinCopy, enu dir enPortDir)
/*
* AUTHOR : Bassel Yasser

* Function : DIO_s8SETPinVal

* Description : Set Pin Value
 * Arguments :
                 - enPinCopy {DIO PINA 0..., DIO PIND 7}
                 - enPortDir {HIGH, LOW}
                      : Sint8_t
 * Return
Sint8_t DIO_s8SETPinVal (enu_pin enPinCopy, enu_val enPortVal)
* AUTHOR : Bassel Yasser

* Function : DIO_s8GETPinVal

* Description : Set Pin Value
 * Arguments :
                      - enPinCopy {DIO_PINA_0..., DIO_PIND_7}
                      - pu8Val address of variable that u want to save value on it
 * Return
                      : Sint8 t
 */
Sint8 t DIO s8GETPinVal (enu pin enPinCopy, Uint8 t* pu8Val)
```



EXTINT

Config File

```
typedef enum
{
          INT_0 = 0,
          INT_1,
          INT_2,
          INT_TYPE_INVALID,
}enu_int_type_t;

typedef enum
{
          LOW_LEVEL = 0,
          ANY_LOGICAL,
          FALL_EDGE,
          RISE_EDGE,
          SENS_CONTROL_INVALID,
}enu_sns_ctrl_t;

typedef void(*ptr_func)(void);
```



```
* Author : Bassel Yasser Mahmoud
* function : vidExtInt_init
* description : func to write integer number on lcd
* in[1] : enExtint : Interrupt type [INT0, INT1. INT2]
 * in[2]
                        : snsCtrl : Sense Control {ANY_LOGICAL, FALL_EDGE, RISE_EDGE}
                        : Uint8 t : return error Status {E INT OK ,E INT NOK }
 * return
 * */
Uint8_t vidExtInt_init (enu_int_type_t, enu_sns_ctrl_t);
 * Author : Bassel Yasser Mahmoud 
* function : vidCallBackFunc
* description : Take pointer to function to be executed in ISR when it fires : pointer to function : void
 * */
void vidCallBackFunc (ptr_func funcCopy);
 * Author
                        : Bassel Yasser Mahmoud
* function : vidCallBackFuncInt1

* description : Take pointer to function to be executed in ISR when it fires

* input param : pointer to function
 * return
                        : void
 * */
```

void vidCallBackFuncInt1(ptr func funcCopy);



Timer

Config File

```
typedef enum
                                               typedef enum
      OVF_MODE,
      PHASE_CORRECT_PWM_MODE,
                                                      CTC_NORMAL=0,
      CTC_MODE,
                                                      CTC_TOGGLE_ON_CMP,
      FAST_PWM_MODE,
                                                      CTC_CLR_ON_CMP,
                                                      CTC SET ON CMP,
      TIMER_MODE_INVALID,
                                                      CTC_INVALID,
}enu_timerMode_t;
                                               }enu_ctcMode_t;
typedef enum
                                               typedef enum
      TIMER NO CLK SRC,
                                                      PWM NORMAL=0,
      TIMER_PRE_1,
                                                      PWM_CLR_ON_CMP,
      TIMER_PRE_8,
                                                      PWM_SET_ON_CMP,
      TIMER_PRE_64,
                                                      PWM_INVALID,
      TIMER_PRE_256,
      TIMER_PRE_1024,
                                               }enu_pwmMode_t;
      TIMER_EXT_CLK_FALLING,
      TIMER_EXT_CLK_RISING,
      TIMER_PRESCALR_INVALID,
}enu_timerPrescalar_t;
                                               typedef void (*ptrFunc)(void);
```



```
* Author : Bassel Yasser Mahmoud

* function : enuTimer2_init

* description : Timer Initialization

* input param : enTimerMode { OVF_MODE, PHASE_CORRECT_PWM_MODE, CTC_MODE,
FAST_PWM_MODE}
 * return
                            : enu_timerStatus_t {TIMER_OK, TIMER_NOK}
 * */
enu timerStatus t enuTimer2 init (enu timerMode t enTimerMode);
 * Author : Bassel Yasser Mahmoud 

* function : u8Timer2_setPrescallar 

* description : Timer Initialization 

* input param : Copy_enPrescal { TIMER_NO_CLK_SRC,
                                                          TIMER PRE 1,
                                                         TIMER PRE 8,
                                                         TIMER PRE 64,
                                                          TIMER PRE 256,
                                                          TIMER_PRE_1024,
                                                          TIMER_EXT_CLK_FALLING,
                                                          TIMER EXT CLK RISING, }
 * return
                             : enu_timerStatus_t {TIMER_OK, TIMER_NOK}
 * */
enu timerStatus t u8Timer2 setPrescallar (enu timerPrescalar t Copy enPrescal);
 * Author : Bassel Yasser Mahmoud

* function : vidTimer2_OvfIrqEnable

* description : Timer2 Interrupt Enable
 * input param
                          : void
 * return
                            : enu timerStatus t {TIMER OK, TIMER NOK}
enu_timerStatus_t vidTimer2_OvfIrqEnable(void);
 * Author : Bassel Yasser Mahmoud

* function : vidTimer2_OvfIrqDisable

* description : Timer2 Interrupt Disable

* input param : void
 * return
                            : enu timerStatus t {TIMER OK, TIMER NOK}
enu timerStatus t vidTimer2 OvflrqDisable(void);
  * Author
                            : Bassel Yasser Mahmoud
```



```
MCAL Layer
* function : vidTimer2_start

* description : Timer2 Start Counting

* input param : void
 * return
                         : enu_timerStatus_t {TIMER_OK, TIMER_NOK}
 * */
enu timerStatus t vidTimer2 start(void);
* Author : Bassel Yasser Mahmoud

* function : vidTimer2_stop

* description : Timer2 Stop
 * input param : void

* return : enu_timerStatus_t {TIMER_OK, TIMER_NOK}
enu timerStatus_t vidTimer2_stop(void);
* Author : Bassel Yasser Mahmoud

* function : u8Timer2_setTime_ms

* description : Set time in ms

* input param : u32_time_ms

* return : enu_timerStatus_t {TIMER_OK, TIMER_NOK}
enu timerStatus t u8Timer2 setTime ms(Uint32 t u32 time ms);
 * Author
                                               : Bassel Yasser Mahmoud
 * Function Name : Timer2 enuFastPWM0Init
 * Function Description : Set PWM Mode
 * Arguments : copy_enPWMMode {TIMER2_PWM_NORMAL,
                 TIMER2 PWM CLR ON CMP, TIMER2 PWM SET ON CMP, ..... }
 * Return
                                               : enu_timer2Status_t {TIMER2_OK or TIMER2_NOK}
enu_timer2Status_t Timer2_enuFastPWMInit (enu_pwmMode_t copy_enPWMMode)
* Author : Bassel Yasser Mahmoud

* function : vidPWM2_Generate

* description : PWM generation

* input param : Copy_u8DutyCycle : Take duty cycle {0 ~ 100}

* return : enu_timerStatus_t {TIMER_OK, TIMER_NOK}
 * */
enu_timerStatus_t vidPWM2_Generate (Uint8_t Copy_u8DutyCycle);
* Author : Bassel Yasser Mahmoud

* function : vidTimer2_setcbf_OVF

* description : Take pointer to function to be executed in ISR when it fires

* input param : cbf : call back function

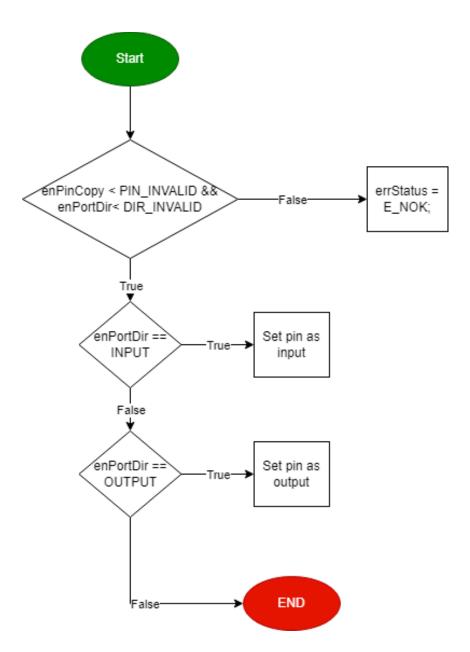
* return : void
 * */
void vidTimer2_setcbf_OVF (cbf_t cbf);
```



Flowchart

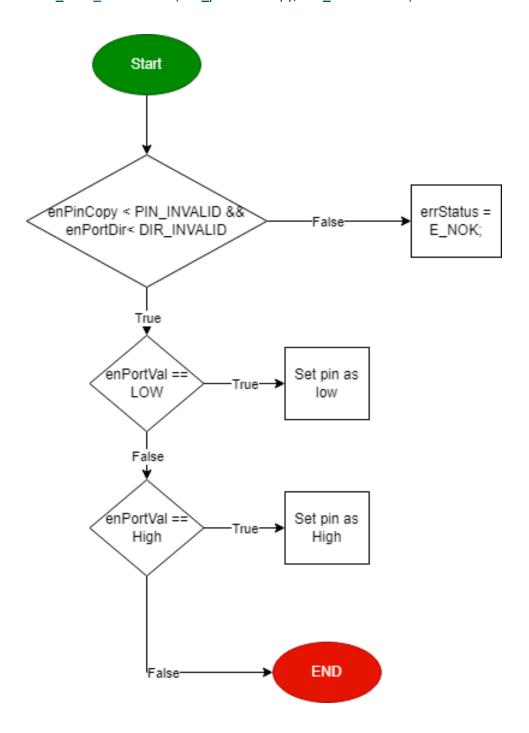
DIO

Sint8_t DIO_s8SETPinDir (enu_pin enPinCopy, enu_dir enPortDir)



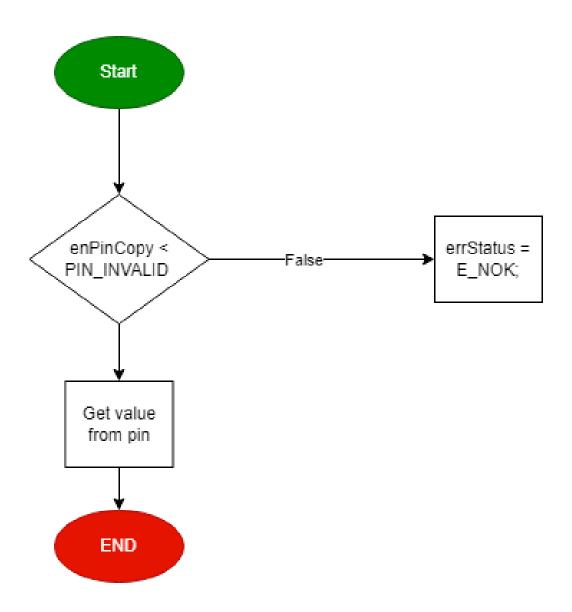


Sint8_t DIO_s8SETPinVal (enu_pin enPinCopy, enu_val enPortVal)





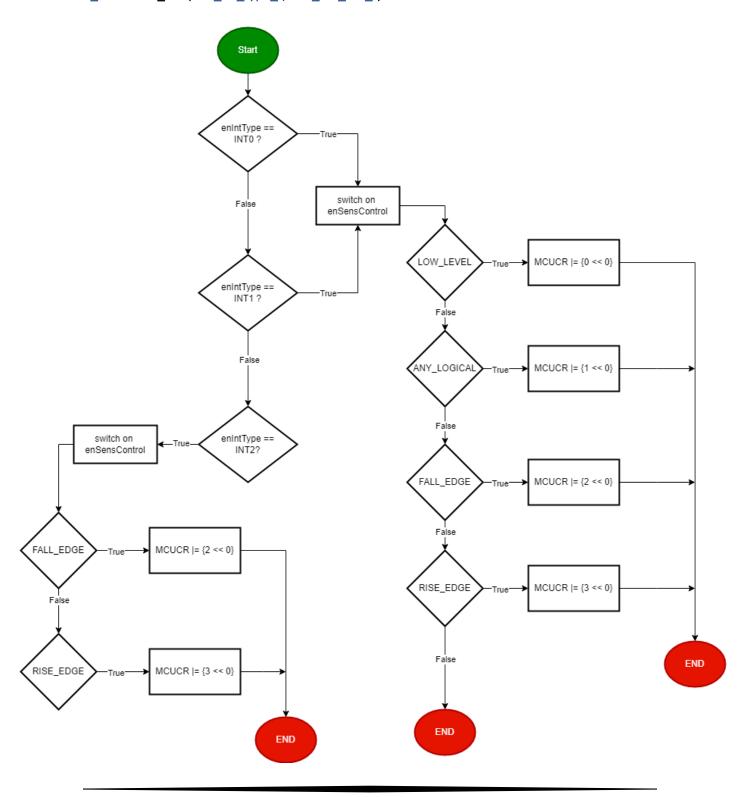
Sint8_t DIO_s8GETPinVal (enu_pin enPinCopy, Uint8_t* pu8Val)





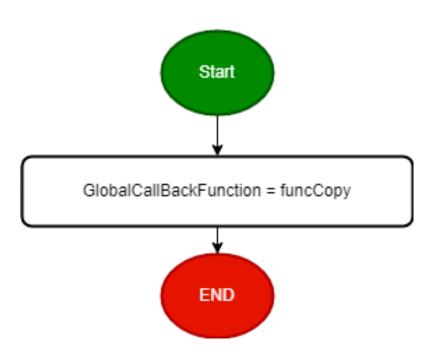
EXTINT

Uint8_t vidExtInt_init (enu_int_type_t, enu_sns_ctrl_t)



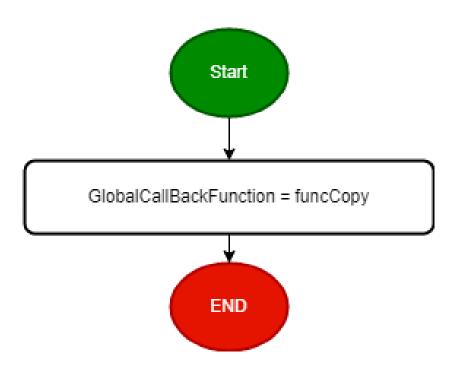


void vidCallBackFunc (ptr_func funcCopy)





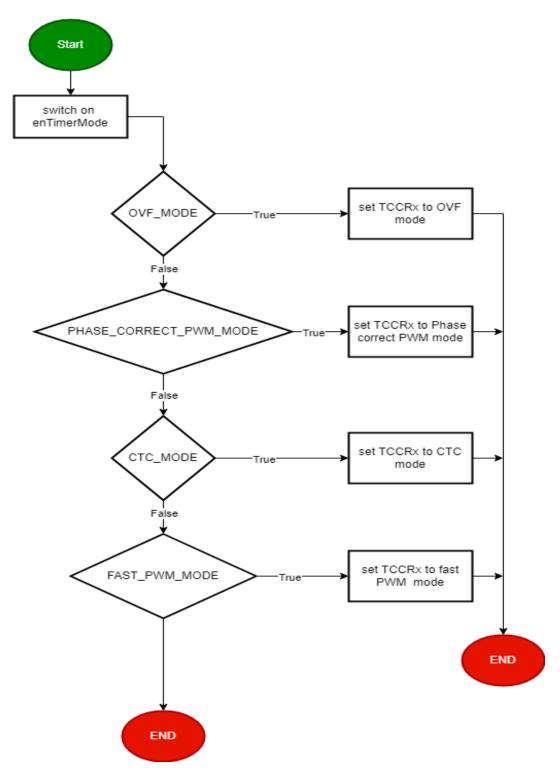
void vidCallBackFuncInt1(ptr_func funcCopy);





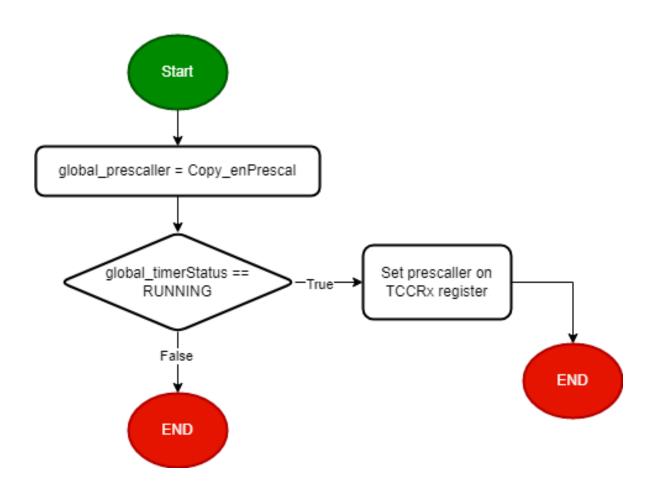
Timer

enu_timerStatus_t enuTimer2_init (enu_timerMode_t enTimerMode)



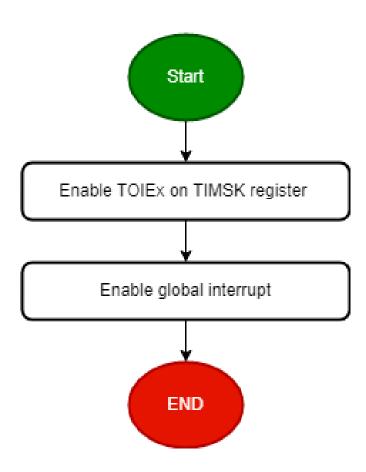


enu_timerStatus_t u8Timer2_setPrescallar (enu_timerPrescalar_t Copy_enPrescal)



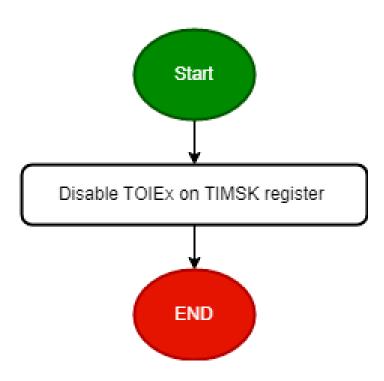


enu_timerStatus_t vidTimer2_OvfIrqEnable(void)



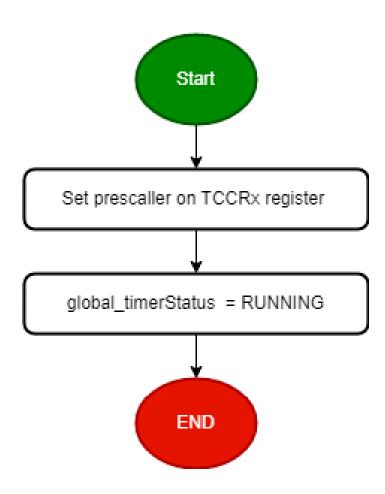


enu_timerStatus_t vidTimer2_OvfIrqDisable(void)



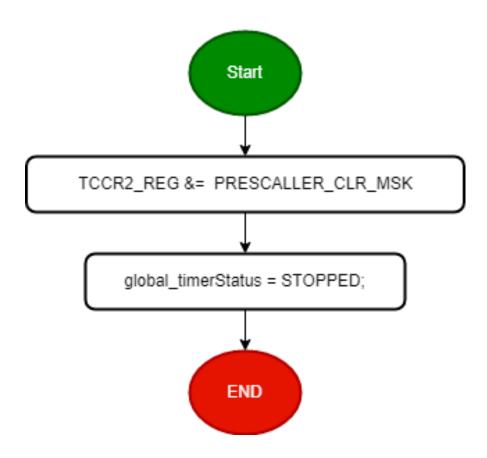


enu_timerStatus_t vidTimer2_start(void)



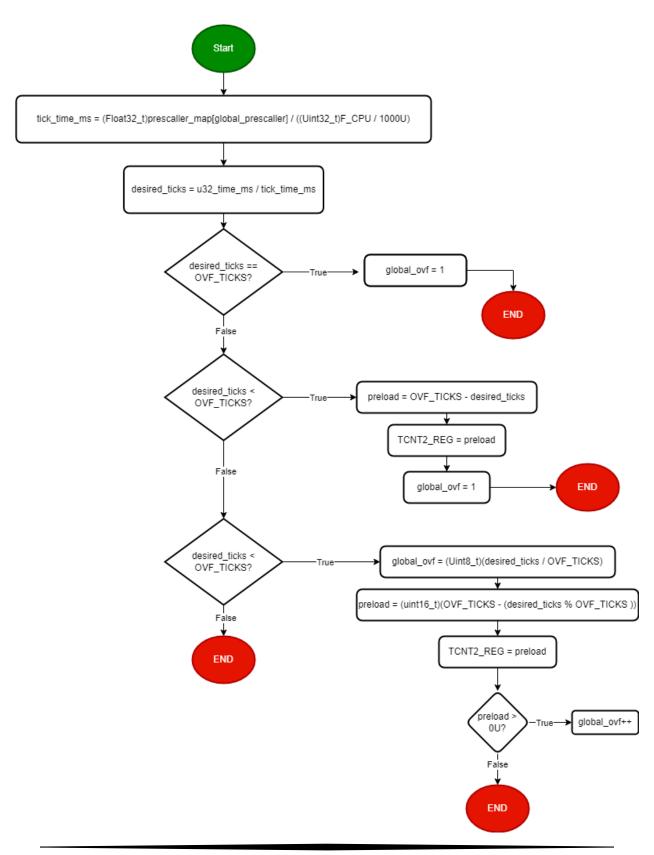


enu_timerStatus_t vidTimer2_stop(void)





enu_timerStatus_t u8Timer2_setTime_ms (Uint32_t u32_time_ms)



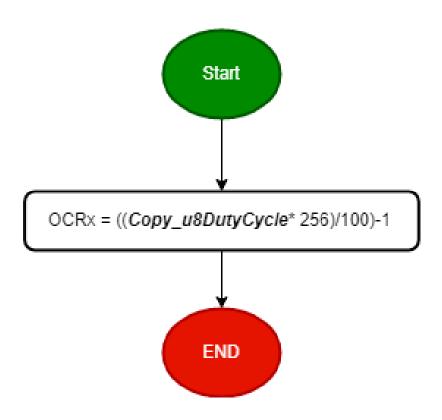


enu_timer2Status_t Timer2_enuFastPWMInit(enu_pwmMode_t copy_enPWMMode)





enu_timerStatus_t vidPWM2_Generate (Uint8_t Copy_u8DutyCycle)





void vidTimer2_setcbf_OVF (cbf_t cbf)

