

# Assignment 3: Data Exploration

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## OVERVIEW

This exercise accompanies the lessons in Environmental Data Analytics on Data Exploration.

## Directions

1. Rename this file `<FirstLast>_A03_DataExploration.Rmd` (replacing `<FirstLast>` with your first and last name).
2. Change “Student Name” on line 3 (above) with your name.
3. Work through the steps, **creating code and output** that fulfill each instruction.
4. Assign a useful **name to each code chunk** and include ample **comments** with your code.
5. Be sure to **answer the questions** in this assignment document.
6. When you have completed the assignment, **Knit** the text and code into a single PDF file.
7. After Knitting, submit the completed exercise (PDF file) to the dropbox in Sakai.

**TIP:** If your code extends past the page when knit, tidy your code by manually inserting line breaks.

**TIP:** If your code fails to knit, check that no `install.packages()` or `View()` commands exist in your code.

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## Set up your R session

1. Check your working directory, load necessary packages (tidyverse, lubridate), and upload two datasets: the ECOTOX neonicotinoid dataset (ECOTOX\_Neonicotinoids\_Insects\_raw.csv) and the Niwot Ridge NEON dataset for litter and woody debris (NEON\_NIWO\_Litter\_massdata\_2018-08\_raw.csv). Name these datasets “Neonics” and “Litter”, respectively. Be sure to include the subcommand to read strings in as factors.

```
library(tidyverse)
library(lubridate)
library(readr)
```

```
Neonics <- read.csv("../Data/Raw/ECOTOX_Neonicotinoids_Insects_raw.csv", stringsAsFactors = TRUE)
```

```
Litter <- read.csv("../Data/Raw/NEON_NIWO_Litter_massdata_2018-08_raw.csv", stringsAsFactors = TRUE)
```

## Learn about your system

2. The neonicotinoid dataset was collected from the Environmental Protection Agency’s ECOTOX Knowledgebase, a database for ecotoxicology research. Neonicotinoids are a class of insecticides used widely in agriculture. The dataset that has been pulled includes all studies published on insects. Why might we be interested in the ecotoxicology of neonicotinoids on insects? Feel free to do a brief internet search if you feel you need more background information.

Answer: The decline in the population of agents of pollination, mainly bees. This could be due to unintended effects of the application of these chemicals or colateral damage to the bee populations. There might also be other spill over effects that are not immediate.

3. The Niwot Ridge litter and woody debris dataset was collected from the National Ecological Observatory Network, which collectively includes 81 aquatic and terrestrial sites across 20 ecoclimatic domains. 32 of these sites sample forest litter and woody debris, and we will focus on the Niwot Ridge long-term ecological research (LTER) station in Colorado. Why might we be interested in studying litter and woody debris that falls to the ground in forests? Feel free to do a brief internet search if you feel you need more background information.

Answer: The studies of litter and woody debris offers an opportunity to dive into the interrelationships in the environment and could be useful for ecological research, ecosystem management, and conservation efforts.

4. How is litter and woody debris sampled as part of the NEON network? Read the `NEON_Litterfall_UserGuide.pdf` document to learn more. List three pieces of salient information about the sampling methods here:

Answer: 1. Litter and fine woody debris are collected from elevated and ground traps, respectively  
 2. Spatial sampling: Used both random (90%) and targeted sampling  
 3. Temporal sampling: Target sampling frequency for elevated traps done once every two weeks

## Obtain basic summaries of your data (Neonics)

5. What are the dimensions of the dataset? The dimensions of Neonics are `dim(Neonics)` observations and columns.

```
dim(Neonics) #checks the number of rows and columns of a dataframe
```

```
## [1] 4623 30
```

```
dim(Litter)
```

```
## [1] 188 19
```

The dimensions of Neonics are *4632 rows by 30 columns*

The dimensions of Litter are *188 rows by 19 columns*

6. Using the `summary` function on the “Effect” column, determine the most common effects that are studied. Why might these effects specifically be of interest?

```
summary(Neonics$Effect)
```

```
##      Accumulation      Avoidance      Behavior      Biochemistry
##           12           102           360           11
##      Cell(s)      Development      Enzyme(s) Feeding behavior
##           9           136           62           255
##      Genetics      Growth      Histology      Hormone(s)
##          82           38           5           1
## Immunological      Intoxication      Morphology      Mortality
##          16           12           22           1493
##      Physiology      Population      Reproduction
##           7           1803           197
```

Answer: The most common effects that are being studied are *Population* and *Mortality*

7. Using the `summary` function, determine the six most commonly studied species in the dataset (common name). What do these species have in common, and why might they be of interest over other insects? Feel free to do a brief internet search for more information if needed. [TIP: The `sort()` command can sort the output of the summary command...]

```
sort(summary(Neonics$Species.Common.Name), decreasing = TRUE)
```

##	(Other)	Honey Bee
##	670	667
##	Parasitic Wasp	Buff Tailed Bumblebee
##	285	183
##	Carniolan Honey Bee	Bumble Bee
##	152	140
##	Italian Honeybee	Japanese Beetle
##	113	94
##	Asian Lady Beetle	Euonymus Scale
##	76	75
##	Wireworm	European Dark Bee
##	69	66
##	Minute Pirate Bug	Asian Citrus Psyllid
##	62	60
##	Parastic Wasp	Colorado Potato Beetle
##	58	57
##	Parasitoid Wasp	Erythrina Gall Wasp
##	51	49
##	Beetle Order	Snout Beetle Family, Weevil
##	47	47
##	Sevenspotted Lady Beetle	True Bug Order
##	46	45
##	Buff-tailed Bumblebee	Aphid Family
##	39	38
##	Cabbage Looper	Sweetpotato Whitefly
##	38	37
##	Braconid Wasp	Cotton Aphid
##	33	33
##	Predatory Mite	Ladybird Beetle Family
##	33	30
##	Parasitoid	Scarab Beetle
##	30	29
##	Spring Tiphia	Thrip Order
##	29	29
##	Ground Beetle Family	Rove Beetle Family
##	27	27
##	Tobacco Aphid	Chalcid Wasp
##	27	25
##	Convergent Lady Beetle	Stingless Bee
##	25	25
##	Spider/Mite Class	Tobacco Flea Beetle
##	24	24
##	Citrus Leafminer	Ladybird Beetle
##	23	23
##	Mason Bee	Mosquito
##	22	22
##	Argentine Ant	Beetle
##	21	21
##	Flatheaded Appletree Borer	Horned Oak Gall Wasp
##	20	20
##	Leaf Beetle Family	Potato Leafhopper
##	20	20

##	Tooth-necked Fungus Beetle	Codling Moth
##	20	19
##	Black-spotted Lady Beetle	Calico Scale
##	18	18
##	Fairyfly Parasitoid	Lady Beetle
##	18	18
##	Minute Parasitic Wasps	Mirid Bug
##	18	18
##	Mulberry Pyralid	Silkworm
##	18	18
##	Vedalia Beetle	Araneoid Spider Order
##	18	17
##	Bee Order	Egg Parasitoid
##	17	17
##	Insect Class	Moth And Butterfly Order
##	17	17
##	Oystershell Scale Parasitoid	Hemlock Woolly Adelgid Lady Beetle
##	17	16
##	Hemlock Woolly Adelgid	Mite
##	16	16
##	Onion Thrip	Western Flower Thrips
##	16	15
##	Corn Earworm	Green Peach Aphid
##	14	14
##	House Fly	Ox Beetle
##	14	14
##	Red Scale Parasite	Spined Soldier Bug
##	14	14
##	Armoured Scale Family	Diamondback Moth
##	13	13
##	Eulophid Wasp	Monarch Butterfly
##	13	13
##	Predatory Bug	Yellow Fever Mosquito
##	13	13
##	Braconid Parasitoid	Common Thrip
##	12	12
##	Eastern Subterranean Termite	Jassid
##	12	12
##	Mite Order	Pea Aphid
##	12	12
##	Pond Wolf Spider	Spotless Ladybird Beetle
##	12	11
##	Glasshouse Potato Wasp	Lacewing
##	10	10
##	Southern House Mosquito	Two Spotted Lady Beetle
##	10	10
##	Ant Family	Apple Maggot
##	9	9

Answer: The six most commonly studied species are Honey Bee, Parasitics Wasp, Buff Tailed Bumblebee, Carniolan Honey Bee, Bumble Bee and Italian Honeybee. Except for the Wasp, they are all bees.

- Concentrations are always a numeric value. What is the class of `Conc.1..Author.` column in the dataset, and why is it not numeric?

```
class(Neonics$Conc.1..Author.)
```

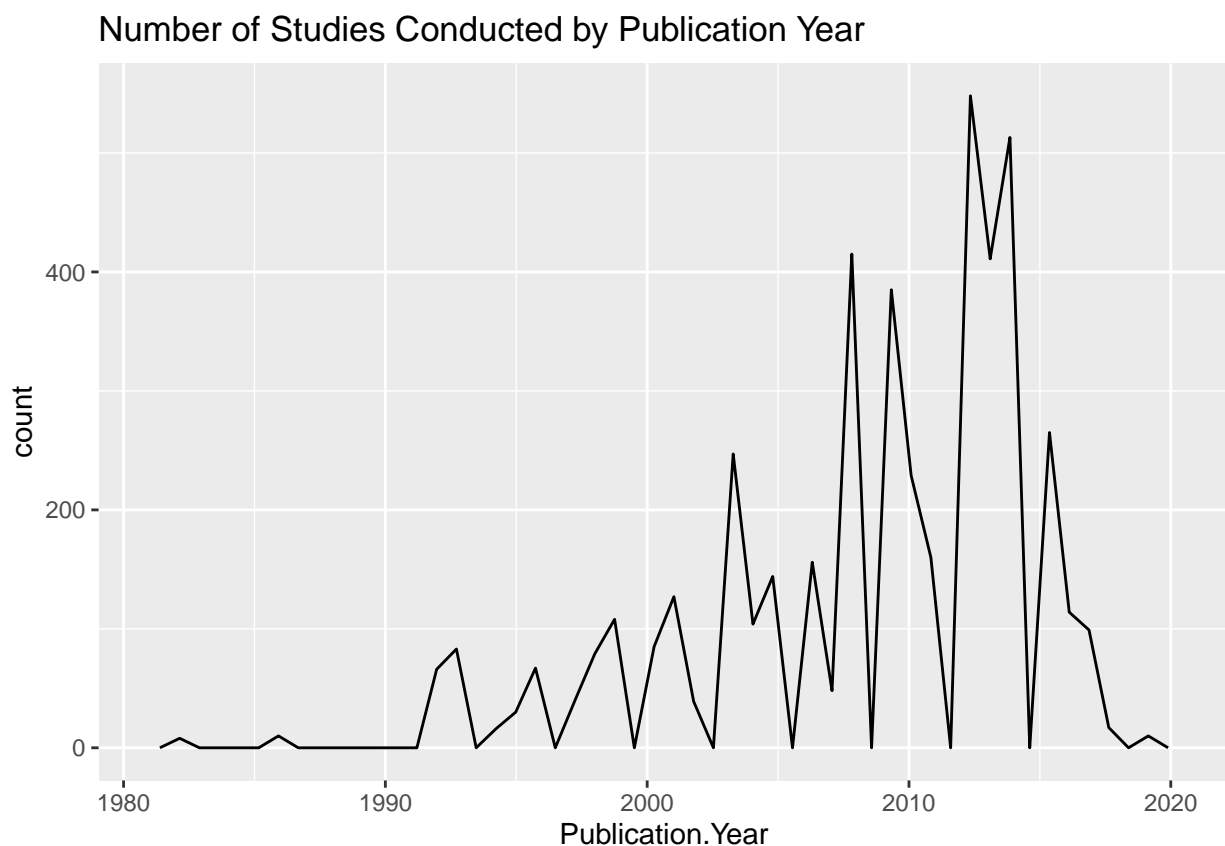
```
## [1] "factor"
```

Answer: The `Conc.1..Author.` column is factor because some of the values are either outrightly character types or have numbers with some character elements, hence R coerces all the values including the numbers as characters. Since we specified `stringAsFactors = TRUE`, the `Conc.1..Author.` which is a character vector is coerced into a Factor datatype.

## Explore your data graphically (Neonics)

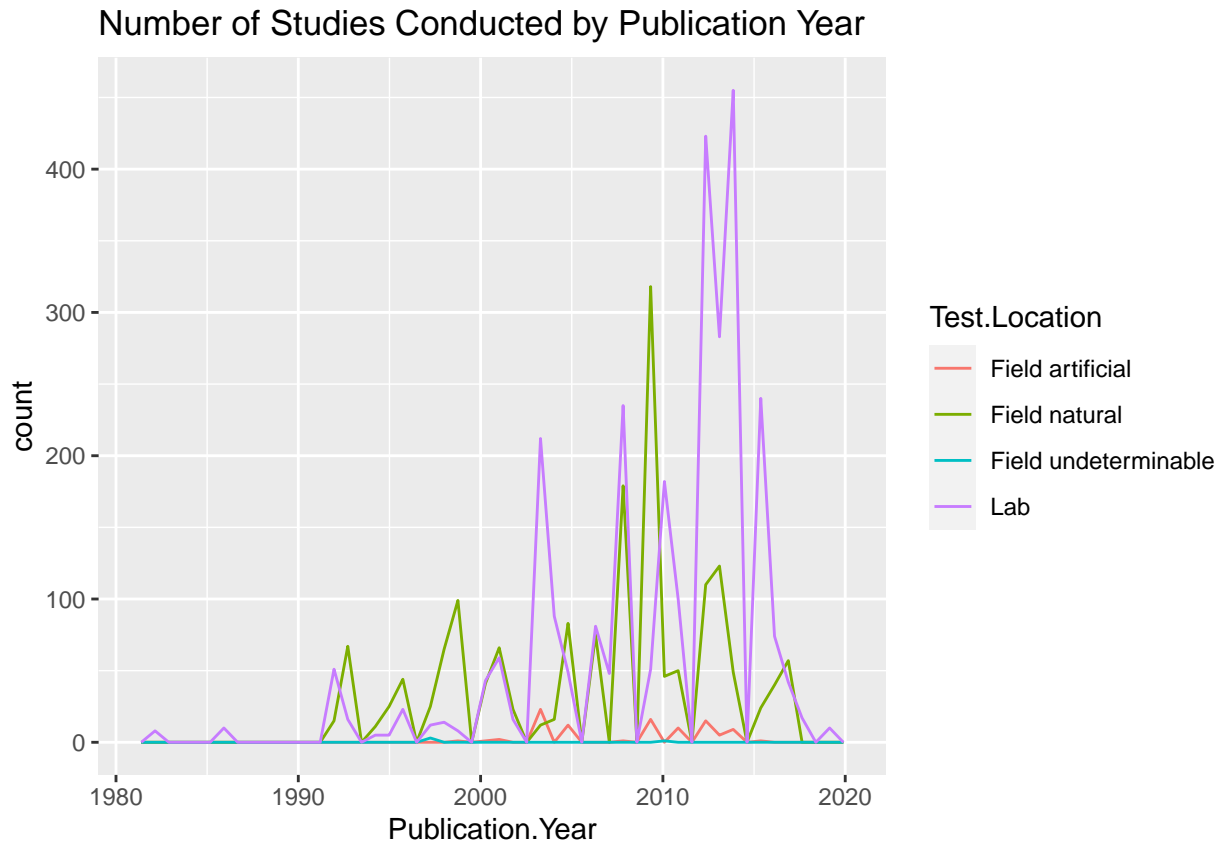
9. Using `geom_freqpoly`, generate a plot of the number of studies conducted by publication year.

```
ggplot(Neonics) +  
  geom_freqpoly(aes(x = Publication.Year), bins = 50) +  
  ggtitle("Number of Studies Conducted by Publication Year")
```



10. Reproduce the same graph but now add a color aesthetic so that different `Test.Location` are displayed as different colors.

```
ggplot(Neonics) +  
  geom_freqpoly(aes(x = Publication.Year, color = Test.Location), bins = 50) +  
  ggtitle("Number of Studies Conducted by Publication Year")
```



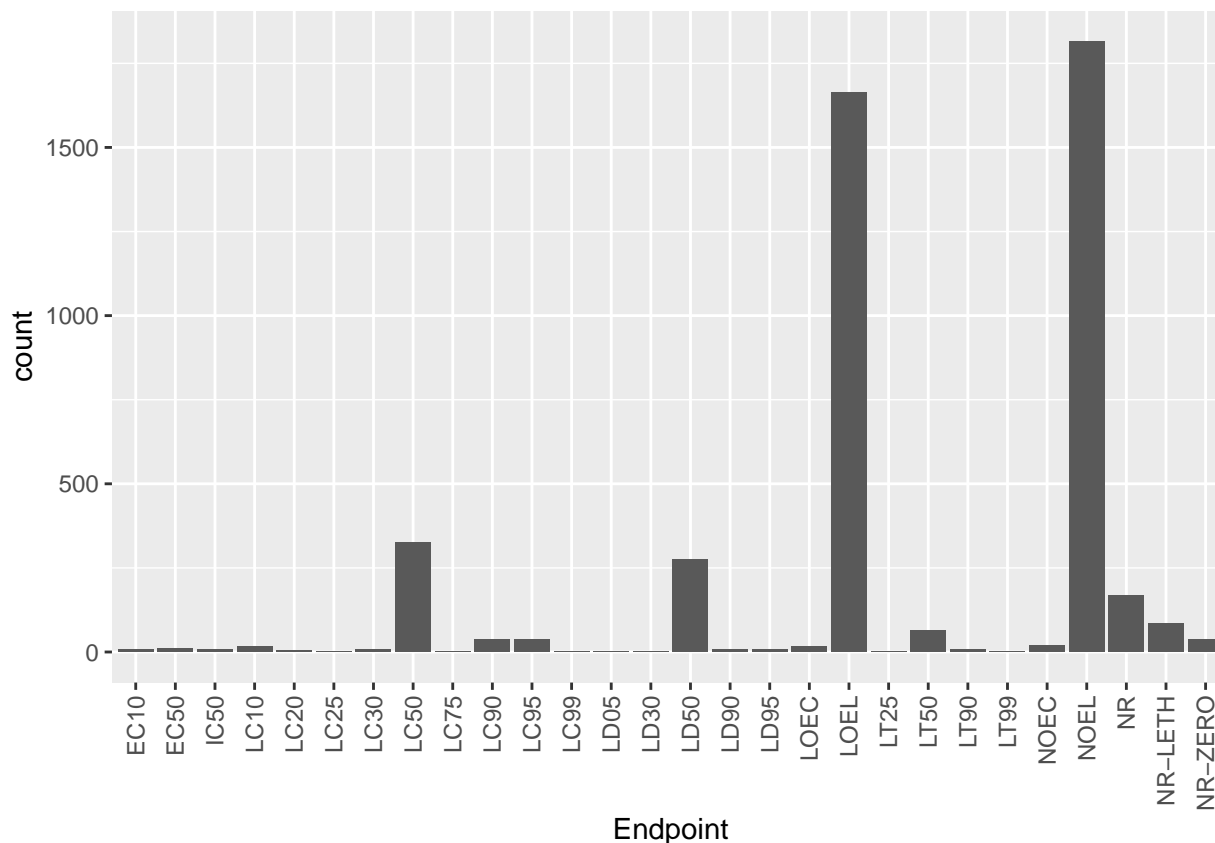
Interpret this graph. What are the most common test locations, and do they differ over time?

Answer: The common test locations were *Field natural* and *Lab*. *Field natural* was the most common test location in the years between 1990 and 2000, and 2010 (over 300 studies around 2010). As for the *Lab*, the highest number of studies were recorded between 2010 and 2020.

11. Create a bar graph of Endpoint counts. What are the two most common endpoints, and how are they defined? Consult the ECOTOX\_CodeAppendix for more information.

[**TIP:** Add `theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, vjust = 0.5, hjust=1))` to the end of your plot command to rotate and align the X-axis labels...]

```
ggplot(Neonics) +
  geom_bar(aes(x = Endpoint)) +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, vjust = 0.5, hjust=1))
```



Answer: *LOEL* - Lowest-observable-effect-level: lowest dose (concentration) producing effects that were significantly different (as reported by authors) from responses of controls

*NOEL* - No-observable-effect-level: highest dose (concentration) producing effects not significantly different from responses of controls according to author's reported statistical test

## Explore your data (Litter)

12. Determine the class of collectDate. Is it a date? If not, change to a date and confirm the new class of the variable. Using the `unique` function, determine which dates litter was sampled in August 2018.

```
class(Litter$collectDate)

## [1] "factor"
# not a date, but a factor

Litter$collectDate <- as.Date(Litter$collectDate)

class(Litter$collectDate)

## [1] "Date"
```

13. Using the `unique` function, determine how many plots were sampled at Niwot Ridge. How is the information obtained from `unique` different from that obtained from `summary`?

```
unique(Litter)
```

	uid	namedLocation	domainID	siteID
## 1	7f065fec-bcb2-4af9-b742-8e520fab7f6e	NIW0_061.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIW0

## 2	88df210b-1445-4c3f-b19e-5dabd9305c6e	NIWO_061.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 3	7f3c549c-1dfa-43bf-a485-c7c2bcb31fd6	NIWO_061.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 4	97806ab5-42d2-49c0-8463-db48cd5eab12	NIWO_061.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 5	9d7c89f5-85f8-47b6-b415-1ae208580e6f	NIWO_061.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 6	6ca7a3e8-4d9e-4062-91a0-845f23b5b925	NIWO_061.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 7	a0f02718-2a8e-4f02-beaa-edac27ab1b74	NIWO_061.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 8	500eb7f8-1881-4a10-bd41-cce84f3b3c47	NIWO_061.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 9	aa0ce5fb-6c8f-42cb-a325-f8c6ab214cff	NIWO_064.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 10	a588a308-b670-4f07-8040-6980d6cfdb72	NIWO_064.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 11	9df0737f-67f3-4d29-a1ec-8eab4ebc2726	NIWO_064.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 12	53ec9ef3-bd18-4712-9517-4132649cafe7	NIWO_064.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 13	57f5c94c-1655-4ea8-a492-64a660c26803	NIWO_064.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 14	65134dbe-0a9d-446c-a600-4740f396c201	NIWO_064.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 15	be43eacf-16e0-4f2b-b928-2bbf0de2f3c1	NIWO_064.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 16	836b268d-5e2f-4781-8457-b7b622d13ccd	NIWO_064.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 17	0fc3a175-47a1-4bd3-9158-96d0ec3815f9	NIWO_067.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 18	c9bb4c46-d98f-45de-9f17-8a2c608dfe79	NIWO_067.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 19	4e6bbdd4-3151-4a05-8b77-f5757b11531b	NIWO_067.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 20	ebf1432e-c43e-48c1-ad32-ae4ce423808b	NIWO_067.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 21	9feeb756-46f9-4bf0-8e94-f2e856728889	NIWO_067.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 22	edbee742-9d18-4c23-a097-d695a23a4e30	NIWO_067.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 23	1537c343-14f2-4a75-b91d-c827dd529b55	NIWO_067.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 24	e101681f-57df-44ca-8d24-b14496813e8c	NIWO_067.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 25	07780a1e-8af9-4b8a-bb9b-be8add15a1e0	NIWO_040.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 26	4bca72cc-6f04-480b-95c9-4f55345f32bd	NIWO_040.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 27	b0be64dc-fb65-41e6-b9fa-30201c94606b	NIWO_040.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 28	6856b517-6d05-403c-893a-3dd8a7b30bff	NIWO_040.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 29	ba9800b5-b01d-4ad3-87fb-1e512c8dc17d	NIWO_040.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 30	f1a1cf1e-1f74-4500-81e3-d179dabed35c	NIWO_040.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 31	acf36093-4706-4dcb-be8c-d4d3a845548f	NIWO_040.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 32	1475c9b3-a732-4617-bffa-406b072d382e	NIWO_040.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 33	0f34060c-fc8a-4c8c-bd71-5836e9bbfb05	NIWO_040.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 34	c1b97ed7-ff4e-4982-9e61-a41d0ab8cbbd	NIWO_040.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 35	f7577092-93be-4a42-9157-f2ee2b12318f	NIWO_041.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 36	99709f0e-3989-412e-a80d-6987d2ac54e9	NIWO_041.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 37	4920d35f-624a-45cc-9c75-dac8f9f1d9f8	NIWO_063.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 38	a1afcbb7-add9-4dd5-8feb-1b0a5e295fed	NIWO_063.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 39	9cf0463e-c60b-4619-8658-2ed071ae3dcd	NIWO_063.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 40	73a932ba-e4c5-4ca7-9f19-8d34ef1dea5a	NIWO_063.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 41	a94addfa-17fc-47cb-8d69-4af3903c8bec	NIWO_063.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 42	51b709df-af0d-441c-8835-b4bf2251ac17	NIWO_041.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 43	cb0eb445-e514-468e-bcad-b6b4ae52ccba	NIWO_041.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 44	f7188915-7307-4a91-b71c-7e3ff38f7d0b	NIWO_041.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 45	c5b62b0f-e753-40e0-8cf3-e78d8a2c6c8a	NIWO_041.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 46	85a503a8-6817-4513-8a64-d780842d6947	NIWO_041.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 47	1b049f51-fbda-4b62-83fb-652da4308f5a	NIWO_041.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 48	3f0a9383-16f4-4197-808c-55ac449b952d	NIWO_047.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 49	25fff36f-f181-4f62-8529-b419227909d2	NIWO_047.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 50	ce1f0639-26a8-4a90-9df5-39549bfa412b	NIWO_047.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 51	028eea3d-5c20-4afc-bb7e-a05bab305152	NIWO_047.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 52	89f98b92-bbc5-4a43-a852-46db48f6b16f	NIWO_047.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 53	fc47bdf8-99aa-4289-9158-6ebe5b4ccb06	NIWO_047.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 54	88ae9d88-44fd-4ef3-ba99-bd5c0590b507	NIWO_047.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 55	7dd99eca-b6ef-42f7-8ce1-672c1d4626a5	NIWO_047.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO



## 56	0cbcd7ab-3995-49c8-8a36-6361dee82bc6	NIWO_051.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 57	2a87c5aa-60ab-4ba1-afe5-24e0b52aa7d8	NIWO_051.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 58	491fba9a-a682-4f7c-ac22-5b01b759f734	NIWO_051.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 59	ba4d7a74-4570-4317-bea1-69a81b8083bf	NIWO_051.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 60	cbf183ba-6177-4afc-88d6-328f37fd57d4	NIWO_051.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 61	77a0a09f-c819-4e54-b322-0529fa585d02	NIWO_051.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 62	e5bbc4fc-92d5-4fab-b151-3e9655678e65	NIWO_051.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 63	0a6cae78-ea42-4e68-98c6-9d929068a38a	NIWO_058.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 64	80263145-05ab-4b6c-93d3-b058fd56a044	NIWO_058.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 65	fe503f47-15a6-497f-b7dc-b865099d0faa	NIWO_058.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 66	76676d6a-bdd4-4764-b56f-1e8abd242d62	NIWO_058.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 67	3eb148f7-219b-43ba-9d39-7c9ea4c6f569	NIWO_058.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 68	fbcb280eb-cd64-41d6-bb82-616d9b11a8a5	NIWO_058.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 69	63867744-5cd5-4c61-96f1-e6522ea3ef55	NIWO_058.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 70	ea74be18-c9ce-4708-8ad6-513be0e66a22	NIWO_058.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 71	3933adbb-6a03-4a7b-b87f-74af1fd92b50	NIWO_058.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 72	c6a43776-e89f-463b-b27a-fa7b5de8a334	NIWO_063.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 73	b209072a-dc98-480b-b41c-1da05d97a137	NIWO_063.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 74	9812f8f1-25bf-4b29-8a51-5762e99b7578	NIWO_046.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 75	d2c18392-2022-4984-86e1-290749d371bc	NIWO_046.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 76	324775a3-4799-4496-b545-8770724212ed	NIWO_046.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 77	47c666c6-577b-4de5-90d1-972eb7dd7820	NIWO_046.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 78	3195d37b-860c-400e-ab26-3cf08f034563	NIWO_046.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 79	aa7ef4c5-da6d-4455-8761-730dd4135191	NIWO_046.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 80	38e221c3-5011-4d73-aa99-8127154ddd0c	NIWO_046.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 81	f8ef9082-9281-4c65-862c-f2696da58e2a	NIWO_046.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 82	b6582d1e-b9c3-4a0d-bb37-aac749b1642e	NIWO_046.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 83	3e567fbb-9616-444f-9d13-da894718ecf1	NIWO_046.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 84	8c02f879-d03e-4903-9ca8-5d4dbcacac57	NIWO_062.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 85	d1dc46e9-052d-4638-bdfd-840a9dc51f44	NIWO_062.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 86	33aa6853-b3fd-4321-b8f0-9aa144867d6b	NIWO_062.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 87	78c8dd41-483f-4f1d-9d35-0b775d0901f2	NIWO_062.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 88	9a6bc315-d122-49a6-9817-8288703b1277	NIWO_062.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 89	250f0c64-4927-4999-aae6-0d58b1dd7cbf	NIWO_062.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 90	11d4f1e8-a7d2-4bb6-b25c-ad8296689ba5	NIWO_062.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 91	1ec020ef-5c48-4b39-b6a7-f94f6a739987	NIWO_061.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 92	ca636d0d-d049-4e76-be36-4a355a107b6a	NIWO_040.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 93	84f9566d-5364-4af7-9981-b94a494dc892	NIWO_041.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 94	89a7b052-f348-4967-b79b-bccfb428d44f	NIWO_041.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 95	61d57643-995d-482b-ba4a-2fa58d064555	NIWO_041.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 96	6785dc11-9504-4fd0-9bbe-9bef31f51218	NIWO_041.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 97	0ae1c621-387e-42a9-bcf3-7ad1c9b97ab4	NIWO_041.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 98	be20875b-99a3-452e-9102-8a80d59fe527	NIWO_041.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 99	e923388d-bcb1-40ad-b48b-514951f98a94	NIWO_041.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 100	f67211cc-cfdf-446b-a470-34801aed6539	NIWO_041.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 101	30b7312e-690a-41ed-9aa2-4510769172db	NIWO_041.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 102	68becebd-7288-4060-86a4-d0d8bfe8967b	NIWO_041.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 103	81c5d213-3ed3-44c6-a250-6365b405aaab	NIWO_041.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 104	a8f15620-bac0-4c39-8d1d-3351d5647165	NIWO_047.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 105	94c59c93-b569-495f-adca-9f711a2a6eb3	NIWO_047.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 106	94b4a3e9-bb28-48ee-9098-fb99a22f82aa	NIWO_047.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 107	b481266c-37f9-462b-b810-51984d506c8d	NIWO_047.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 108	51a2740a-009c-4262-be1f-b8142eebabfc	NIWO_047.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 109	65bbf249-f8e4-419a-b5fd-0b597900d074	NIWO_047.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO

## 110	a6f6ad8c-3de1-4723-81f0-0e11b98c5b02	NIWO_047.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 111	06789d7b-b742-41d9-8556-79d23c193dc0	NIWO_051.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 112	bc63b722-e358-486c-9505-9b0bf85dfef4	NIWO_051.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 113	81014f97-1cda-49f0-adfc-52b93890bba2	NIWO_051.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 114	14b12019-d75f-47e7-a9b9-933a63701168	NIWO_051.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 115	5fb584f4-e59e-488d-8337-8495e43f3fc0	NIWO_051.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 116	1868228c-b789-4ed1-a688-d6b19fcdcf31	NIWO_051.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 117	74cde2d3-9540-4012-bc2a-341b5385d59e	NIWO_051.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 118	c13adcbc-da15-4a50-a2ee-fcc81c3722cf	NIWO_058.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 119	1ec4b7ae-7690-48b8-8524-ee1e1ab18992	NIWO_058.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 120	1ac9e884-e1f8-4138-919b-d295cfa1a215	NIWO_058.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 121	7ccd74d3-fee9-4ff9-8fdb-6aaa1ae857b	NIWO_058.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 122	36f4f5c4-4a49-43f7-bb4f-4290361e5674	NIWO_058.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 123	f52fb766-633a-4141-bd66-fb13dbfddb0a	NIWO_058.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 124	dd4fb81c-682e-47b5-b698-2186bc1e01be	NIWO_058.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 125	e79a0db0-a9da-47bb-9cce-fd50084e1edc	NIWO_063.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 126	32bd2f37-1274-4c59-95f6-2c7a7c04c814	NIWO_063.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 127	72d1615a-c544-4165-9bdc-dfafa6914a76	NIWO_063.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 128	aa743782-0a16-4ae8-9891-8c82ee443fc0	NIWO_063.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 129	b57cc043-c38c-44ab-9b74-722a5a6bef98	NIWO_063.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 130	ff27be98-6c8e-440b-8bc6-6b2aae7414d9	NIWO_063.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
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## 132	480726a3-d83f-4144-a35d-ab986c85512c	NIWO_046.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 133	f0e67fb7-03a9-477a-af89-43e1b4f80a8b	NIWO_046.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 134	1de997a7-2d93-4d99-950d-b374cc71d64d	NIWO_046.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 135	1fb74156-86e2-4b59-a8ab-ff0a1dcd4e45	NIWO_046.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 136	86301cd8-7886-421c-aaad-56f49a09d9c7	NIWO_046.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 137	e61dcc1c-13b6-4b3e-b5b7-ca845eb2a661	NIWO_046.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 138	d89bb8fd-6cae-4089-9d08-091a608c21a3	NIWO_046.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 139	c33d2042-6a5b-4c47-8f7f-e516f1781539	NIWO_046.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 140	652a84e7-5004-465f-afd5-c42a5690c7c8	NIWO_062.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 141	8b4b0878-e627-44a6-97d7-be404cc3c1f3	NIWO_062.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 142	86071f09-1d00-44b8-a6d5-506d0fdc0571	NIWO_062.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 143	368a8fb4-4955-4547-833a-3113f8e0a37a	NIWO_062.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 144	0b274782-8e52-4f6a-bb17-36daa821f929	NIWO_062.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 145	3edbccc1-9e9c-4af9-8ff4-89f05ca76309	NIWO_062.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 146	abcfac6e-f18e-422b-82e7-26680263d098	NIWO_062.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 147	8301d028-dff9-4927-a898-e305352d4867	NIWO_061.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 148	4a0a0228-b65f-43fc-893d-8b09408fe851	NIWO_061.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 149	63cb6b0a-d92c-4628-a66a-30fca548598a	NIWO_061.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
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## 152	ca411347-6a76-46a7-a649-1d4c8437ae6e	NIWO_061.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 153	6bafec7ec-7b7a-4fb7-b5e4-8c416631dbf0	NIWO_061.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 154	8983b717-6a35-4990-98e1-662d19bc50a4	NIWO_061.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 155	647d3e0c-5479-4dc6-80ff-a421e58d4892	NIWO_064.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 156	58b99e74-2267-4f04-99a5-1d5850502a7b	NIWO_064.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 157	1ace6e31-6078-413a-9ccf-97ab249f2469	NIWO_064.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 158	f1a11408-0c9d-4071-813e-3f03d71a98d7	NIWO_064.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 159	f96bad2d-73b0-4319-82be-d8a180d0ef72	NIWO_064.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 160	28e788d5-7b1f-4873-b173-79582bdc73b4	NIWO_064.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 161	e4a1d2cd-0eb4-4e7c-8dab-925ee15e7c97	NIWO_064.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 162	c847a531-666b-4271-9675-b3e6a4a9ebb4	NIWO_064.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO
## 163	729390b7-45a6-4b78-a568-ac5b2d01fd6d	NIWO_057.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO

## 164	a424b04b-bdd7-4432-96be-1c4f7618c5a3	NIWO_057.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO		
## 165	3803299c-3849-4efe-8b58-1944a97dbbf1	NIWO_057.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO		
## 166	424d28fc-f70d-4e33-b540-89d1dcfe61aa	NIWO_057.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO		
## 167	a06569ed-afbc-4cb5-9a62-c3d03ed10f0c	NIWO_057.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO		
## 168	50ebc822-1a19-4741-81ca-93ce060c8381	NIWO_057.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO		
## 169	efeba585-efea-4fda-9b26-5c47c2725f8d	NIWO_057.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO		
## 170	55afd7c2-ebf7-4581-a4c2-76af701a13da	NIWO_057.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO		
## 171	e5e3eb9e-5813-448d-8b62-160d50634251	NIWO_067.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO		
## 172	62b2bb98-cf97-4444-ba3e-b608c799e378	NIWO_067.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO		
## 173	1c833228-0664-4237-abed-ecfbe4fc14f8	NIWO_067.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO		
## 174	dfd5b756-bfed-457f-af58-fbcc88d67690	NIWO_067.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO		
## 175	adee8e06-a895-4eb8-9dfd-baaf7198efbc	NIWO_067.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO		
## 176	b4b0d964-8f8a-499c-b741-bf370d598fcc	NIWO_067.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO		
## 177	a839c806-7344-4727-b36f-24a109589729	NIWO_067.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO		
## 178	e48b40e8-f16c-4dd6-bea9-7c64efe27202	NIWO_067.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO		
## 179	f6aaf2c1-9555-41ca-9101-5eaea74d6639	NIWO_067.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO		
## 180	7cda3549-f9e6-4f46-8f5c-f16406a52b50	NIWO_040.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO		
## 181	68e8292f-b86a-4efb-88d1-7820c853fe15	NIWO_040.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO		
## 182	89f1d431-0743-4504-9e5e-be3b39c44875	NIWO_040.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO		
## 183	ebeec5a0-815d-4f3d-a94f-759cca792b11	NIWO_040.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO		
## 184	d91a07ab-0da7-4182-9e61-a04d01612f83	NIWO_040.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO		
## 185	cc4285fd-d7cf-40b1-9f67-27aa04b502c3	NIWO_040.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO		
## 186	93f8312d-c181-4613-80af-4d081b29bf0d	NIWO_040.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO		
## 187	5b7c6e0e-40c8-4bc6-b509-a760cbe1a5e4	NIWO_040.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO		
## 188	6de90fcf-901c-44c1-88b9-424c92df8c06	NIWO_040.basePlot.ltr	D13	NIWO		
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## 1	NIWO_061	NIWO_061_169	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 2	NIWO_061	NIWO_061_169	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 3	NIWO_061	NIWO_061_169	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 4	NIWO_061	NIWO_061_169	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 5	NIWO_061	NIWO_061_169	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 6	NIWO_061	NIWO_061_169	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 7	NIWO_061	NIWO_061_169	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 8	NIWO_061	NIWO_061_169	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 9	NIWO_064	NIWO_064_103	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 10	NIWO_064	NIWO_064_103	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 11	NIWO_064	NIWO_064_103	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 12	NIWO_064	NIWO_064_103	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 13	NIWO_064	NIWO_064_103	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 14	NIWO_064	NIWO_064_103	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 15	NIWO_064	NIWO_064_103	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 16	NIWO_064	NIWO_064_103	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 17	NIWO_067	NIWO_067_017	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 18	NIWO_067	NIWO_067_017	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 19	NIWO_067	NIWO_067_017	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 20	NIWO_067	NIWO_067_017	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 21	NIWO_067	NIWO_067_017	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 22	NIWO_067	NIWO_067_017	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 23	NIWO_067	NIWO_067_017	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 24	NIWO_067	NIWO_067_017	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 25	NIWO_040	NIWO_040_205	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 26	NIWO_040	NIWO_040_205	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 27	NIWO_040	NIWO_040_205	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z
## 28	NIWO_040	NIWO_040_205	2018-08-06	2018-07-05	2018-08-02	2018-08-02T21:00Z

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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## 188 2018-09-05T19:30Z NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180830
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##          massSampleID samplingProtocolVersion functionalGroup
## 1  NEON.LTR.NIW0061169.20180802.TWI      NEON.DOC.001710vE  Twigs/branches
## 2  NEON.LTR.NIW0061169.20180802.SDS      NEON.DOC.001710vE      Seeds
## 3  NEON.LTR.NIW0061169.20180802.WDY      NEON.DOC.001710vE  Woody material
## 4  NEON.LTR.NIW0061169.20180802.FLR      NEON.DOC.001710vE      Flowers
## 5  NEON.LTR.NIW0061169.20180802.WDY      NEON.DOC.001710vE  Woody material
## 6  NEON.LTR.NIW0061169.20180802.NDL      NEON.DOC.001710vE      Needles
## 7  NEON.LTR.NIW0061169.20180802.OTH      NEON.DOC.001710vE      Other
## 8  NEON.LTR.NIW0061169.20180802.LVS      NEON.DOC.001710vE      Leaves
## 9  NEON.LTR.NIW0064103.20180802.FLR      NEON.DOC.001710vE      Flowers
## 10 NEON.LTR.NIW0064103.20180802.WDY      NEON.DOC.001710vE  Woody material
## 11 NEON.LTR.NIW0064103.20180802.WDY      NEON.DOC.001710vE  Woody material
## 12 NEON.LTR.NIW0064103.20180802.LVS      NEON.DOC.001710vE      Leaves
## 13 NEON.LTR.NIW0064103.20180802.TWI      NEON.DOC.001710vE  Twigs/branches
## 14 NEON.LTR.NIW0064103.20180802.OTH      NEON.DOC.001710vE      Other
## 15 NEON.LTR.NIW0064103.20180802.SDS      NEON.DOC.001710vE      Seeds
## 16 NEON.LTR.NIW0064103.20180802.NDL      NEON.DOC.001710vE      Needles
## 17 NEON.LTR.NIW0067017.20180802.LVS      NEON.DOC.001710vE      Leaves
## 18 NEON.LTR.NIW0067017.20180802.FLR      NEON.DOC.001710vE      Flowers
## 19 NEON.LTR.NIW0067017.20180802.OTH      NEON.DOC.001710vE      Other
## 20 NEON.LTR.NIW0067017.20180802.WDY      NEON.DOC.001710vE  Woody material
## 21 NEON.LTR.NIW0067017.20180802.TWI      NEON.DOC.001710vE  Twigs/branches
## 22 NEON.LTR.NIW0067017.20180802.NDL      NEON.DOC.001710vE      Needles
## 23 NEON.LTR.NIW0067017.20180802.MXT      NEON.DOC.001710vE      Mixed
## 24 NEON.LTR.NIW0067017.20180802.SDS      NEON.DOC.001710vE      Seeds
## 25 NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180802.OTH      NEON.DOC.001710vE      Other
## 26 NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180802.LVS      NEON.DOC.001710vE      Leaves
## 27 NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180802.TWI      NEON.DOC.001710vE  Twigs/branches
## 28 NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180802.MXT      NEON.DOC.001710vE      Mixed

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## 29	NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180802.WDY	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Woody material
## 30	NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180802.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 31	NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180802.FLR	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Flowers
## 32	NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180802.MXT	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Mixed
## 33	NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180802.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 34	NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180802.SDS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Seeds
## 35	NEON.LTR.NIW0041059.20180802.MXT	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Mixed
## 36	NEON.LTR.NIW0041059.20180802.SDS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Seeds
## 37	NEON.LTR.NIW0063062.20180802.WDY	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Woody material
## 38	NEON.LTR.NIW0063062.20180802.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 39	NEON.LTR.NIW0063062.20180802.TWI	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Twigs/branches
## 40	NEON.LTR.NIW0063062.20180802.LVS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Leaves
## 41	NEON.LTR.NIW0063062.20180802.SDS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Seeds
## 42	NEON.LTR.NIW0041059.20180802.FLR	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Flowers
## 43	NEON.LTR.NIW0041059.20180802.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 44	NEON.LTR.NIW0041059.20180802.WDY	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Woody material
## 45	NEON.LTR.NIW0041059.20180802.OTH	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Other
## 46	NEON.LTR.NIW0041059.20180802.TWI	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Twigs/branches
## 47	NEON.LTR.NIW0041059.20180802.LVS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Leaves
## 48	NEON.LTR.NIW0047197.20180802.LVS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Leaves
## 49	NEON.LTR.NIW0047197.20180802.WDY	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Woody material
## 50	NEON.LTR.NIW0047197.20180802.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 51	NEON.LTR.NIW0047197.20180802.FLR	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Flowers
## 52	NEON.LTR.NIW0047197.20180802.TWI	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Twigs/branches
## 53	NEON.LTR.NIW0047197.20180802.LVS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Leaves
## 54	NEON.LTR.NIW0047197.20180802.OTH	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Other
## 55	NEON.LTR.NIW0047197.20180802.SDS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Seeds
## 56	NEON.LTR.NIW0051045.20180802.LVS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Leaves
## 57	NEON.LTR.NIW0051045.20180802.OTH	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Other
## 58	NEON.LTR.NIW0051045.20180802.TWI	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Twigs/branches
## 59	NEON.LTR.NIW0051045.20180802.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 60	NEON.LTR.NIW0051045.20180802.WDY	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Woody material
## 61	NEON.LTR.NIW0051045.20180802.FLR	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Flowers
## 62	NEON.LTR.NIW0051045.20180802.SDS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Seeds
## 63	NEON.LTR.NIW0058101.20180802.WDY	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Woody material
## 64	NEON.LTR.NIW0058101.20180802.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 65	NEON.LTR.NIW0058101.20180802.TWI	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Twigs/branches
## 66	NEON.LTR.NIW0058101.20180802.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 67	NEON.LTR.NIW0058101.20180802.OTH	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Other
## 68	NEON.LTR.NIW0058101.20180802.FLR	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Flowers
## 69	NEON.LTR.NIW0058101.20180802.LVS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Leaves
## 70	NEON.LTR.NIW0058101.20180802.SDS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Seeds
## 71	NEON.LTR.NIW0058101.20180802.OTH	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Other
## 72	NEON.LTR.NIW0063062.20180802.OTH	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Other
## 73	NEON.LTR.NIW0063062.20180802.FLR	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Flowers
## 74	NEON.LTR.NIW0046155.20180802.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 75	NEON.LTR.NIW0046155.20180802.LVS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Leaves
## 76	NEON.LTR.NIW0046155.20180802.TWI	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Twigs/branches
## 77	NEON.LTR.NIW0046155.20180802.TWI	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Twigs/branches
## 78	NEON.LTR.NIW0046155.20180802.MXT	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Mixed
## 79	NEON.LTR.NIW0046155.20180802.OTH	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Other
## 80	NEON.LTR.NIW0046155.20180802.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 81	NEON.LTR.NIW0046155.20180802.WDY	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Woody material
## 82	NEON.LTR.NIW0046155.20180802.FLR	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Flowers

## 83	NEON.LTR.NIW0046155.20180802.SDS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Seeds
## 84	NEON.LTR.NIW0062050.20180802.SDS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Seeds
## 85	NEON.LTR.NIW0062050.20180802.TWI	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Twigs/branches
## 86	NEON.LTR.NIW0062050.20180802.FLR	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Flowers
## 87	NEON.LTR.NIW0062050.20180802.LVS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Leaves
## 88	NEON.LTR.NIW0062050.20180802.OTH	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Other
## 89	NEON.LTR.NIW0062050.20180802.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 90	NEON.LTR.NIW0062050.20180802.WDY	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Woody material
## 91	NEON.LTR.NIW0061169.20180802.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 92	NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180830.MXT	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Mixed
## 93	NEON.LTR.NIW0041059.20180830.LVS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Leaves
## 94	NEON.LTR.NIW0041059.20180830.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 95	NEON.LTR.NIW0041059.20180830.FLR	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Flowers
## 96	NEON.LTR.NIW0041059.20180830.SDS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Seeds
## 97	NEON.LTR.NIW0041059.20180830.MXT	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Mixed
## 98	NEON.LTR.NIW0041059.20180830.OTH	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Other
## 99	NEON.LTR.NIW0041059.20180830.MXT	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Mixed
## 100	NEON.LTR.NIW0041059.20180830.WDY	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Woody material
## 101	NEON.LTR.NIW0041059.20180830.TWI	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Twigs/branches
## 102	NEON.LTR.NIW0041059.20180830.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 103	NEON.LTR.NIW0041059.20180830.TWI	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Twigs/branches
## 104	NEON.LTR.NIW0047197.20180830.OTH	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Other
## 105	NEON.LTR.NIW0047197.20180830.SDS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Seeds
## 106	NEON.LTR.NIW0047197.20180830.LVS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Leaves
## 107	NEON.LTR.NIW0047197.20180830.FLR	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Flowers
## 108	NEON.LTR.NIW0047197.20180830.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 109	NEON.LTR.NIW0047197.20180830.TWI	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Twigs/branches
## 110	NEON.LTR.NIW0047197.20180830.WDY	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Woody material
## 111	NEON.LTR.NIW0051045.20180830.SDS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Seeds
## 112	NEON.LTR.NIW0051045.20180830.OTH	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Other
## 113	NEON.LTR.NIW0051045.20180830.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 114	NEON.LTR.NIW0051045.20180830.TWI	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Twigs/branches
## 115	NEON.LTR.NIW0051045.20180830.LVS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Leaves
## 116	NEON.LTR.NIW0051045.20180830.WDY	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Woody material
## 117	NEON.LTR.NIW0051045.20180830.FLR	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Flowers
## 118	NEON.LTR.NIW0058101.20180830.WDY	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Woody material
## 119	NEON.LTR.NIW0058101.20180830.OTH	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Other
## 120	NEON.LTR.NIW0058101.20180830.SDS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Seeds
## 121	NEON.LTR.NIW0058101.20180830.FLR	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Flowers
## 122	NEON.LTR.NIW0058101.20180830.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 123	NEON.LTR.NIW0058101.20180830.LVS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Leaves
## 124	NEON.LTR.NIW0058101.20180830.TWI	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Twigs/branches
## 125	NEON.LTR.NIW0063062.20180830.SDS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Seeds
## 126	NEON.LTR.NIW0063062.20180830.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 127	NEON.LTR.NIW0063062.20180830.LVS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Leaves
## 128	NEON.LTR.NIW0063062.20180830.FLR	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Flowers
## 129	NEON.LTR.NIW0063062.20180830.WDY	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Woody material
## 130	NEON.LTR.NIW0063062.20180830.TWI	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Twigs/branches
## 131	NEON.LTR.NIW0063062.20180830.OTH	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Other
## 132	NEON.LTR.NIW0046155.20180830.LVS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Leaves
## 133	NEON.LTR.NIW0046155.20180830.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 134	NEON.LTR.NIW0046155.20180830.OTH	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Other
## 135	NEON.LTR.NIW0046155.20180830.WDY	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Woody material
## 136	NEON.LTR.NIW0046155.20180830.SDS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Seeds

## 137	NEON.LTR.NIW0046155.20180830.TWI	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Twigs/branches
## 138	NEON.LTR.NIW0046155.20180830.FLR	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Flowers
## 139	NEON.LTR.NIW0046155.20180830.TWI	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Twigs/branches
## 140	NEON.LTR.NIW0062050.20180830.SDS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Seeds
## 141	NEON.LTR.NIW0062050.20180830.FLR	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Flowers
## 142	NEON.LTR.NIW0062050.20180830.LVS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Leaves
## 143	NEON.LTR.NIW0062050.20180830.WDY	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Woody material
## 144	NEON.LTR.NIW0062050.20180830.OTH	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Other
## 145	NEON.LTR.NIW0062050.20180830.TWI	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Twigs/branches
## 146	NEON.LTR.NIW0062050.20180830.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 147	NEON.LTR.NIW0061169.20180830.OTH	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Other
## 148	NEON.LTR.NIW0061169.20180830.TWI	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Twigs/branches
## 149	NEON.LTR.NIW0061169.20180830.WDY	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Woody material
## 150	NEON.LTR.NIW0061169.20180830.FLR	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Flowers
## 151	NEON.LTR.NIW0061169.20180830.TWI	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Twigs/branches
## 152	NEON.LTR.NIW0061169.20180830.SDS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Seeds
## 153	NEON.LTR.NIW0061169.20180830.LVS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Leaves
## 154	NEON.LTR.NIW0061169.20180830.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 155	NEON.LTR.NIW0064103.20180830.WDY	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Woody material
## 156	NEON.LTR.NIW0064103.20180830.WDY	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Woody material
## 157	NEON.LTR.NIW0064103.20180830.LVS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Leaves
## 158	NEON.LTR.NIW0064103.20180830.FLR	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Flowers
## 159	NEON.LTR.NIW0064103.20180830.SDS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Seeds
## 160	NEON.LTR.NIW0064103.20180830.OTH	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Other
## 161	NEON.LTR.NIW0064103.20180830.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 162	NEON.LTR.NIW0064103.20180830.TWI	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Twigs/branches
## 163	NEON.LTR.NIW0057081.20180830.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 164	NEON.LTR.NIW0057081.20180830.FLR	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Flowers
## 165	NEON.LTR.NIW0057081.20180830.SDS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Seeds
## 166	NEON.LTR.NIW0057081.20180830.OTH	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Other
## 167	NEON.LTR.NIW0057081.20180830.LVS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Leaves
## 168	NEON.LTR.NIW0057081.20180830.TWI	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Twigs/branches
## 169	NEON.LTR.NIW0057081.20180830.TWI	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Twigs/branches
## 170	NEON.LTR.NIW0057081.20180830.WDY	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Woody material
## 171	NEON.LTR.NIW0067017.20180830.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 172	NEON.LTR.NIW0067017.20180830.OTH	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Other
## 173	NEON.LTR.NIW0067017.20180830.LVS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Leaves
## 174	NEON.LTR.NIW0067017.20180830.WDY	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Woody material
## 175	NEON.LTR.NIW0067017.20180830.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 176	NEON.LTR.NIW0067017.20180830.FLR	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Flowers
## 177	NEON.LTR.NIW0067017.20180830.SDS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Seeds
## 178	NEON.LTR.NIW0067017.20180830.TWI	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Twigs/branches
## 179	NEON.LTR.NIW0067017.20180830.MXT	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Mixed
## 180	NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180830.SDS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Seeds
## 181	NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180830.WDY	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Woody material
## 182	NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180830.OTH	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Other
## 183	NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180830.LVS	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Leaves
## 184	NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180830.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 185	NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180830.TWI	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Twigs/branches
## 186	NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180830.MXT	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Mixed
## 187	NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180830.NDL	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Needles
## 188	NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180830.FLR	NEON.DOC.001710vE	Flowers
##	dryMass qaDryMass remarks	measuredBy	
## 1	0.400 N NA	kstyers@battelleecology.org	

## 2	0.005	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 3	0.040	Y	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 4	0.005	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 5	0.070	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 6	1.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 7	0.200	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 8	0.005	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 9	0.190	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 10	1.180	Y	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 11	1.180	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 12	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 13	0.005	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 14	0.350	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 15	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 16	3.060	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 17	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 18	0.005	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 19	0.040	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 20	0.005	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 21	0.005	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 22	0.930	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 23	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 24	0.005	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 25	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 26	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 27	0.720	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 28	2.120	Y	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 29	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 30	3.240	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 31	0.240	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 32	2.170	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 33	3.160	Y	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 34	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 35	0.170	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 36	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 37	0.005	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 38	0.240	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 39	0.060	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 40	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 41	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 42	0.005	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 43	1.790	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 44	0.005	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 45	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 46	0.005	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 47	0.005	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 48	0.005	Y	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 49	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 50	0.030	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 51	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 52	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 53	0.005	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 54	0.005	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 55	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org

## 56	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 57	0.005	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 58	0.050	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 59	0.470	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 60	0.005	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 61	0.005	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 62	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 63	0.005	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 64	1.640	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 65	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 66	1.670	Y	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 67	0.005	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 68	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 69	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 70	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 71	0.005	Y	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 72	0.005	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 73	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 74	3.920	Y	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 75	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 76	0.630	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 77	0.630	Y	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 78	0.090	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 79	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 80	3.920	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 81	0.030	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 82	0.020	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 83	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 84	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 85	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 86	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 87	0.000	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 88	0.080	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 89	0.320	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 90	0.005	N	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 91	1.000	Y	NA kstyers@battelleecology.org
## 92	0.610	Y	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 93	0.000	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 94	8.630	Y	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 95	0.005	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 96	0.005	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 97	1.910	Y	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 98	0.000	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 99	1.900	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 100	0.140	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 101	0.340	Y	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 102	8.620	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 103	0.340	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 104	0.005	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 105	0.000	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 106	0.000	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 107	0.000	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 108	0.420	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 109	0.000	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org

## 110	0.005	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 111	0.000	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 112	0.010	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 113	0.900	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 114	0.020	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 115	0.000	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 116	0.005	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 117	0.000	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 118	0.000	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 119	0.005	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 120	0.000	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 121	0.030	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 122	2.820	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 123	0.000	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 124	0.000	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 125	0.000	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 126	0.300	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 127	0.005	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 128	0.005	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 129	0.000	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 130	0.200	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 131	0.000	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 132	0.000	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 133	7.000	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 134	0.110	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 135	0.090	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 136	0.000	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 137	1.050	Y	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 138	0.005	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 139	1.050	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 140	0.005	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 141	0.005	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 142	0.060	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 143	0.050	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 144	0.090	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 145	0.000	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 146	3.980	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 147	0.110	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 148	0.060	Y	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 149	0.150	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 150	0.060	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 151	0.020	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 152	0.000	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 153	0.000	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 154	1.530	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 155	0.010	Y	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 156	0.010	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 157	0.005	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 158	0.110	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 159	0.000	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 160	0.080	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 161	2.820	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 162	0.000	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 163	4.090	N	NA szrillo@battelleecology.org



```
## 164 0.070 N NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 165 0.000 N NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 166 0.290 N NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 167 0.000 N NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 168 5.840 N NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 169 5.870 Y NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 170 0.320 N NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 171 2.280 N NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 172 0.000 N NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 173 0.000 N NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 174 0.005 N NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 175 2.290 Y NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 176 0.005 N NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 177 0.000 N NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 178 0.150 N NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 179 0.070 N NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 180 0.005 N NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 181 0.980 N NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 182 0.000 N NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 183 0.000 N NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 184 4.550 Y NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 185 0.000 N NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 186 0.610 N NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 187 4.530 N NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
## 188 0.150 N NA szrillo@battelleecology.org
```

#### summary(Litter)

```
##                                uid                                namedLocation
## 028eea3d-5c20-4afc-bb7e-a05bab305152: 1 NIWO_040.basePlot.ltr:20
## 06789d7b-b742-41d9-8556-79d23c193dc0: 1 NIWO_041.basePlot.ltr:19
## 07780a1e-8af9-4b8a-bb9b-be8add15a1e0: 1 NIWO_046.basePlot.ltr:18
## 0a6cae78-ea42-4e68-98c6-9d929068a38a: 1 NIWO_061.basePlot.ltr:17
## 0ae1c621-387e-42a9-bcf3-7ad1c9b97ab4: 1 NIWO_067.basePlot.ltr:17
## 0b274782-8e52-4f6a-bb17-36daa821f929: 1 NIWO_058.basePlot.ltr:16
## (Other)                                :182 (Other)                                :81
## domainID    siteID      plotID      trapID      weighDate
## D13:188     NIWO:188    NIWO_040:20 NIWO_040_205:20 2018-08-06:91
##              NIWO_041:19 NIWO_041_059:19 2018-09-05:97
##              NIWO_046:18 NIWO_046_155:18
##              NIWO_061:17 NIWO_061_169:17
##              NIWO_067:17 NIWO_067_017:17
##              NIWO_058:16 NIWO_058_101:16
##              (Other) :81 (Other)      :81
##      setDate    collectDate      ovenStartDate
## 2018-07-05:91   Min.    :2018-08-02 2018-08-02T21:00Z:91
## 2018-08-02:97   1st Qu.:2018-08-02 2018-08-30T22:30Z:97
##              Median :2018-08-30
##              Mean   :2018-08-16
##              3rd Qu.:2018-08-30
##              Max.   :2018-08-30
##
##              ovenEndDate      fieldSampleID
## 2018-08-06T18:02Z:91 NEON.LTR.NIW0041059.20180830: 11
## 2018-09-05T19:30Z:97 NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180802: 10
```

```

##          NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180830: 10
##          NEON.LTR.NIW0046155.20180802: 10
##          NEON.LTR.NIW0058101.20180802:  9
##          NEON.LTR.NIW0061169.20180802:  9
##          (Other)                        :129
##          massSampleID      samplingProtocolVersion
## NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180802.MXT:  2  NEON.DOC.001710vE:188
## NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180802.NDL:  2
## NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180830.MXT:  2
## NEON.LTR.NIW0040205.20180830.NDL:  2
## NEON.LTR.NIW0041059.20180830.MXT:  2
## NEON.LTR.NIW0041059.20180830.NDL:  2
## (Other)                        :176
##          functionalGroup  dryMass      qaDryMass remarks
## Needles      :30      Min.    :0.0000  N:168      Mode:logical
## Twigs/branches:28      1st Qu.:0.0000  Y: 20      NA's:188
## Woody material:26      Median  :0.0050
## Leaves       :24      Mean    :0.6115
## Other        :24      3rd Qu.:0.3200
## Flowers      :23      Max.    :8.6300
## (Other)      :33
##          measuredBy
## kstyers@battelleecology.org:91
## szrillo@battelleecology.org:97
##
##
##
##
##

```

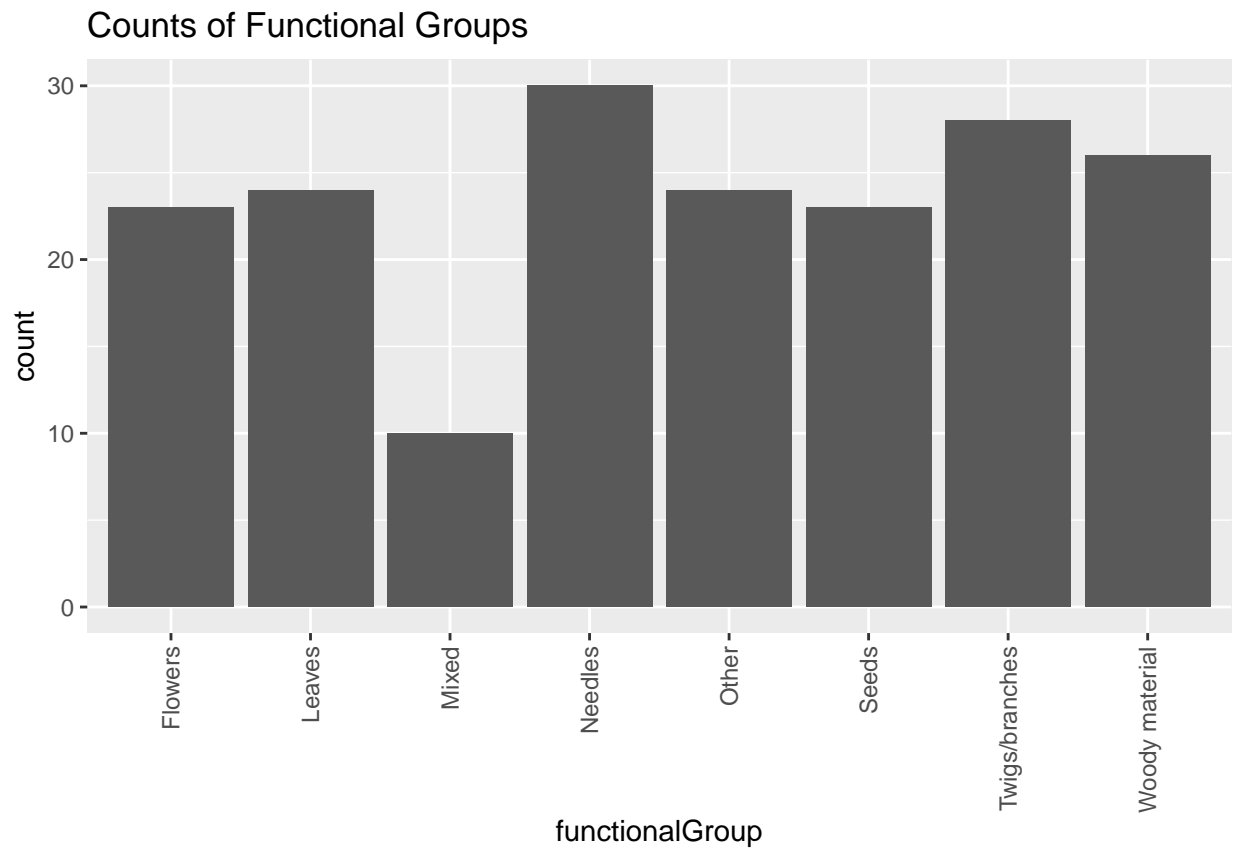
Answer: Both provide information indicating a total of 188 observations. However, whereas `unique()` outputs 52 observations and truncates or omits 136, `summary()` outputs important summary statistics about the observations in each column.

14. Create a bar graph of functionalGroup counts. This shows you what type of litter is collected at the Niwot Ridge sites. Notice that litter types are fairly equally distributed across the Niwot Ridge sites.

```

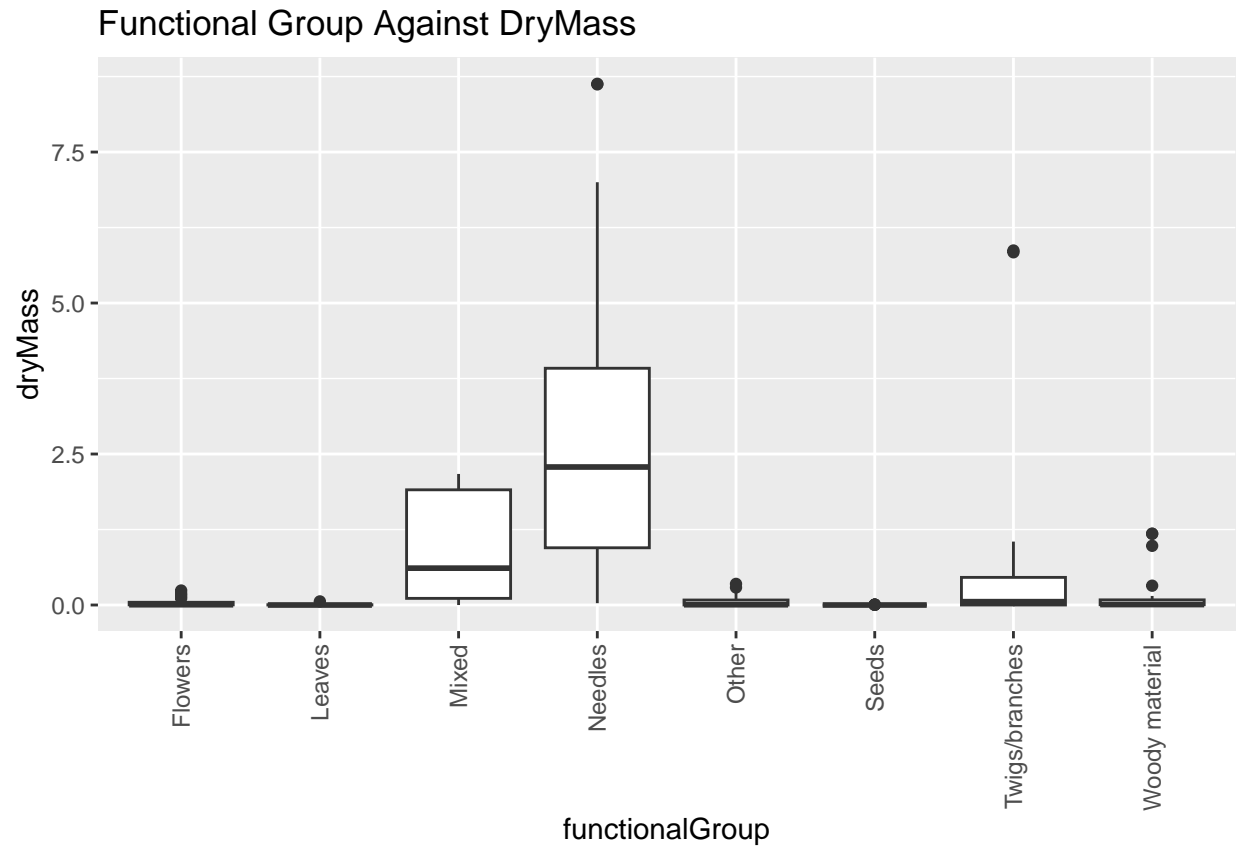
ggplot(Litter) +
  geom_bar(aes(x= functionalGroup)) +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, vjust = 0.5, hjust=1)) +
  ggtitle("Counts of Functional Groups")

```

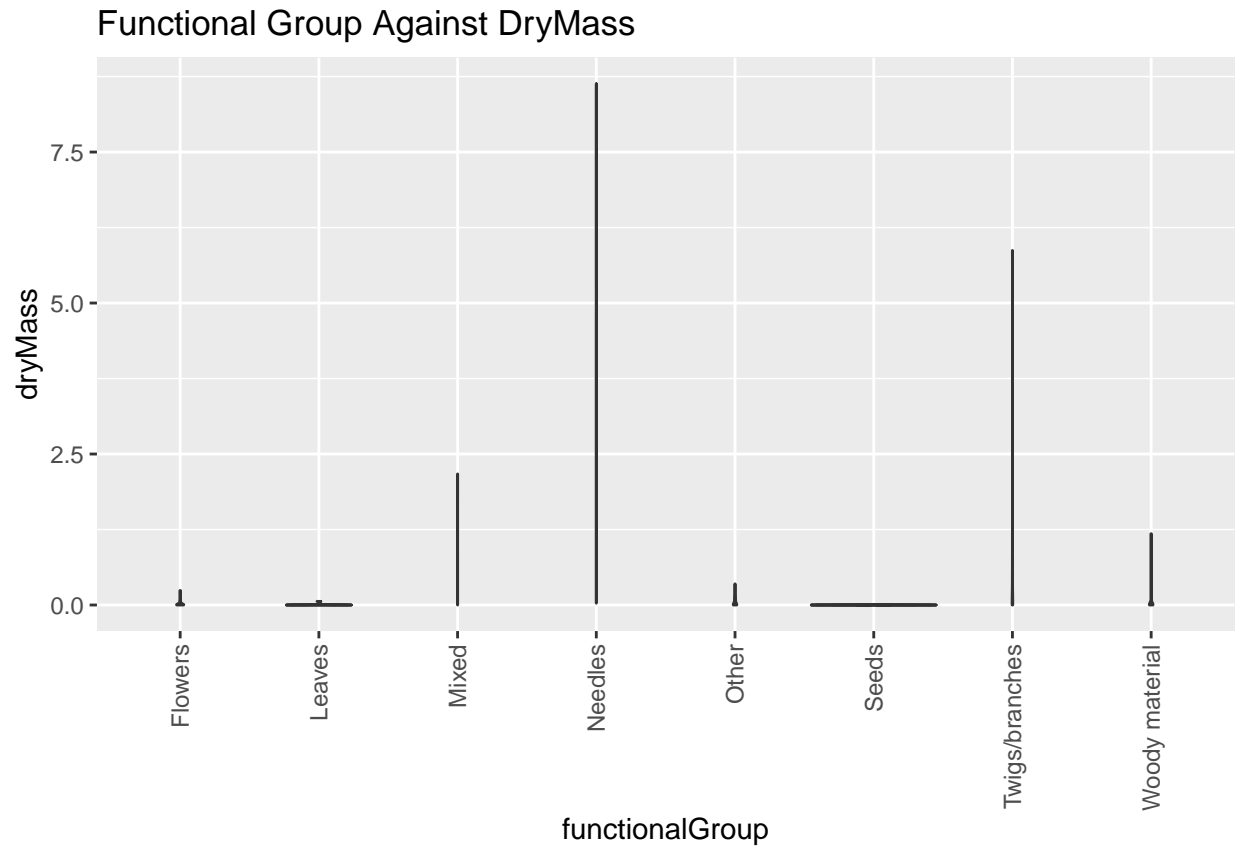


15. Using `geom_boxplot` and `geom_violin`, create a boxplot and a violin plot of `dryMass` by `functionalGroup`.

```
ggplot(Litter) +  
  geom_boxplot(aes(x = functionalGroup, y = dryMass)) +  
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, vjust = 0.5, hjust=1)) +  
  ggtitle("Functional Group Against DryMass")
```



```
ggplot(Litter) +  
  geom_violin(aes(x = functionalGroup, y = dryMass), draw_quantiles = c(0.25, 0.5, 0.75)) +  
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, vjust = 0.5, hjust=1)) +  
  ggtitle("Functional Group Against DryMass")
```



Why is the boxplot a more effective visualization option than the violin plot in this case?

Answer: The boxplot is more effective option than the violin plot in this case because it provides more information about the dataset including extreme values, and important summary statistics such as the median, the 25th and 75th percentiles.

What type(s) of litter tend to have the highest biomass at these sites?

Answer: The litter types with the highest biomass are *Needles* and *Mixed*