## THE BABY AND ME

(PARTNER'S QUESTIONNAIRE)

This questionnaire asks about your health and lifestyle now that the baby is over 6 months old.

Some questions may seem similar, but they are  $\underline{\text{not}}$  the same. Others will be the same as you have answered in earlier questionnaires. This is so that we can see how things may have changed for you.

All the answers you give are confidential. We would be grateful if you would help us by answering as many of these questions as possible, but if there is any question you do not want to answer that is fine.Just leave it blank.

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR HELP

10/09/92

Recycled Paper

### FILLING IN THIS BOOKLET

Most of the questions can be answered by ticking the box beside the right answer.

### For example

How many times have you been to the supermarket in the past week?



This means you went to the supermarket  $\underline{\text{once}}$  in the past week

Sometimes there are questions with  $\underline{\mathrm{if}}$  in front of them.

## For example

a) Have you been to the supermarket today?



This means you didn't go to the supermarket and you don't need to answer the next question

b) If yes, did you buy any carrots?

Yes 1 No 2

In general, though, each question needs an answer.

In some questions you may be asked to describe something. It would be helpful if you wrote as clearly as possible.

The small numbers in the squares are for only.

# SECTION A: YOUR HEALTH

A1.	Which	of the following would	you say describes you	r health now?	
		always fit and well	1		
		mostly feel well and hea	althy 2		
		often feel unwell	3		
		hardly ever feel really	well 4		
A2.	a)	Since the baby was born	have you had to stay	in hospital?	
If <u>y</u> e	es.	Yes 1 No 2	If <u>no</u> , go to A	3	
	b)	how many times:			
	2,	new marry crimes	1st time	2nd time	3rd time
	c)	what were the reasons for each admission? (please describe)			
		,			
	d)	how long did you stay? each time?	days	days	days
A3.	Have	you had any of the follow	wing since the new bal	oy was born?	
			Yes and	Yes but did not	No
	a)	anxiety or 'nerves'	consulted doctor	consult doctor	
	b)	depression	1	2	3
	c)	headache or migraine			
	d)	back ache			
	e)	indigestion			
	f)	cough or cold			
	g)	influenza			
	h)	haemorrhoids/piles			
	i)	wheezing			
	j)	bronchitis			
	k)	stomach ulcer			
	1)	eczema			
	m)	psoriasis			
	n)	arthritis			
	0)	rheumatism			
	p)	urinary infection			
	d)	other problems			
		se describe)			

A4. Since the baby was born how often have you used any of the following?

		Every day	Often	Some- times	Not at all
a)	sleeping pills	1	2	3	4
b)	cannabis/marihuana				
c)	tranquillisers				
d)	pills for depression				
e)	antibiotics				
f)	<pre>painkillers (aspirin, paracetamol, etc)</pre>				
g)	amphetamines or other stimulants				
h)	heroin, methadone, crack, cocaine				
i)	anticonvulsants				
j)	steroids				
k)	iron				
1)	vitamins				
m)	other pill, medicine or ointment (including herbal and homeopathic - please describe and frequently taken	remedies) state how			
				• • • •	

## SECTION B:BEING A PARENT

The following questions are about how  $\underline{you}$  feel about having a baby in the house.

		This is exactly how I feel	This is often how I feel	This is how I sometimes feel	I never feel this way
в1.	I really enjoy the	1	2	3	4

- baby
- B2. I would have preferred that we had not had this baby when we did
- B3. I feel confident with the baby
- B4. I dislike the mess that surrounds the baby
- B5. It is a great pleasure to watch the baby develop
- B6. I really cannot bear it when the baby cries
- B7. I feel constantly unsure if I'm doing the right thing for the baby
- B8. I feel I should be enjoying the baby but am not
- B9. I feel I have no time to myself
- B10. A baby has made me feel more fulfilled
- B11. Babies are fun

# SECTION C:YOUR FEELINGS

dreams which upset you when you wake up?

C21. Do you lose the ability to feel sympathy for

C22. Can you think quickly?

others?

The questions in this section ask you about your feelings and the way you behave. Please indicate the way you feel nowadays.

		Very often	Often	Not very often	Never
C1.	Do you feel upset for no obvious reason?	1	2	3	4
C2.	Do you get troubled by dizziness or shortness of breath?				
C3.	Have you felt as though you might faint?				
C4.	Do you feel sick or have indigestion?				
C5.	Do you feel that life is too much effort?				
C6.	Do you feel uneasy and restless?				
C7.	Do you feel tingling or prickling sensations in your body, arms or legs?				
C8.	Do you regret much of your past behaviour?				
C9.	Do you sometimes feel panicky?				
C10.	Do you find that you have little or no appetite?				
C11.	Do you wake unusually early in the morning even when you haven't been woken by your chi	ldren			
C12.	Do you worry a lot?				
C13.	Do you feel tired or exhausted?				
C14.	Do you experience long periods of sadness?				
C15.	Do you feel strung-up inside?				
C16.	Can you get off to sleep alright?				
C17.	Do you ever have the feeling you are going to pieces?				
C18.	Do you often have excessive sweating or fluttering of the heart?				
C19.	Do you find yourself needing to cry?				
C20.	Do you have bad dreams which upset				

	Very often	Often	Not very often	Never
C23. Do you have to make a special effort to face up to a crisis or difficulty?	1	2	3	4
Your feelings in the past w	reek.			
C24. I have been able to 1	augh and see	the funny s	ide of things:	
As much as I al	ways could	1		
Not quite so mu	ch now	2		
Definitely not	so much now	3		
Not at all		4		
C25. I have looked forward	with enjoyme	ent to thing	rs:	
As much as I ev	er did	1		
Rather less tha	n I used to	2		
Definitely less	than I used	to 3		
Hardly at all		4		
In the past week:				
C26. I have blamed myself	unnecessarily	y when thing	s went wrong:	
Yes, most of th	e time	1		
Yes, some of th	e time	2		
Not very often		3		
No never		4		
C27. I have been anxious o	r worried for	r no good re	ason:	
No, not at all	1			
Hardly ever	2			
Yes, sometimes	3			
Yes, often	4			
C28. I have felt scared or	panicky for	no very goo	od reason:	
Yes, quite a lo	t 1			
Yes, sometimes	2			
No, not much	3			
No, not at all	4			
C29. Things have been gett	ing on top of	f me:		
Yes, most of th	e time 1			
Yes, sometimes	2			
No, hardly ever	3			
No, not at all	4			

## In the past week:

C30. I have been so unhappy that I have had difficulty sleeping: Yes, most of the time  $_1$ Yes, sometimes Not very often No, not at all C31. I have felt sad or miserable: Yes, most of the time  $_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$ Yes, quite often Not very often No, not at all  ${\tt C32.}\ \ {\tt I}$  have been so unhappy that I have been crying: Yes, most of the time 1 Yes, quite often 2 Only occasionally No, never C33. The thought of harming myself has occurred to me: Yes, quite often  $_{1}$ Sometimes Hardly ever Never C34. On the whole are there more good days than bad? Yes, more good days About half and half 2 No, more bad days

## SECTION D: RECENT EVENTS

your children

Listed below are a number of events which may have brought changes in your life. Have any of these occurred since your partner had the baby? If so, please assess how much effect it had on you.

		Yes & affected me a lot	Yes, moderately affected	Yes, mildly affected	Yes, but did not affect me	No did not happen
Since	e the baby was born:				at all	
D1.	Your partner died	1	2	3	4	5
D2.	One of your children died					
D3.	A friend or relative died					
D4.	One of your children was ill					
D5.	Your partner was ill					
D6.	A friend or relative was ill					
D7.	You were admitted to hospital					
D8.	You were in trouble with the law					
D9.	You were divorced					
D10.	You found that your partner didn't want your child					
D11.	You were very ill					
D12.	Your partner lost her job					
D13.	Your partner had problems at work					
D14.	You had problems at work					
D15.	You lost your job					
D16.	Your partner went away					
D17.	Your partner was in trouble with the law					
D18.	You and your partner separated					
D19.	Your income was reduced	d				
D20.	You argued with your partner					
D21.	You argued with your family and friends					
D22.	You moved house					
D23.	Your partner was physically cruel to yo	u				
D24.	You became homeless					
D25.	You had a major financial problem					
D26.	You got married					
D27.	Your partner was physically cruel to your children					

			Yes & affected me a lot	Yes, moderately affected	Yes, mildly affected	Yes, but did not affect me	No did not happen
Since	the b	aby was born:	me a roc	arrected	arrected	at all	парреп
D28.		ere physically to the children	1	2	3	4	5
D29.	You a	ttempted suicide					
D30.		ere convicted of fence					
D31.	Your pregn	partner became ant					
D32.	You s	tarted a new job					
D33.	You r	eturned to work					
D34.		partner had a rriage					
D35.	Your abort	partner had an <sub>1</sub> 234 ion	15				
D36.	You t	ook an examination	ı				
D37.		partner was onally cruel to yo	ou				
D38.	emoti	partner was onally cruel to hildren					
D39.		ere emotionally to the children					
D40.	Your burgl	house or car was ed					
D41.	Your new j	partner started a ob					
D42.	A pet	died					
D43.		ad an accident e describe					
D44.	a)		g else which is not to cope since the		h has concerned you	u or required addi	tional
		Yes 1	No 2	If <u>no</u> , go to Sect	cion E		
If <u>ye</u>	<u>s</u> ,	b) please desc	cribe :				
	c)	How did this affe	ect you?				
		a lot	1				
		moderately	2				
		mildly	3				
		not at all	4				
D45.		Space for any com	nments:				

### SECTION E:YOUR PARTNER

[We assume your partner is female - but recognise that this may not be so]

E1. The following questions are about how your partner gets on with the baby.

		Always	Sometimes	Never
a)	She really enjoys this baby	1	2	3

- b) She would really have preferred that we had not had this baby when we did
- c) She likes to play with the baby
- d) She is confident with the baby
- e) She takes great pleasure in watching the baby develop
- f) She really cannot bear it when the baby cries
- g) She dislikes the mess that surrounds the baby
- h) I trust her alone with the baby
- i) She takes an active part in bringing up the baby

E2. Below are a number of statements. How frequently does each description fit your own partnership?

		Very often	Often	Some- times	Rarely	Never
a)	Would you say your partner is loving (affectionate) toward you?	1	2	3	4	5

- b) Does your partner get angry with you?
- c) Does your partner listen to you when you want to discuss your problems or talk about your feelings?
- d) Do you have arguments with your partner?
- e) Does your partner talk to you about her problems and feelings?
- f) Do you get angry with your partner?
- g) Do you enjoy the company of your partner?
- h) Does your partner show her approval of you?
- i) Do you behave affectionately toward your partner?
- j) Do you go out socially together?
- k) Does your partner hug and kiss you?
- 1) Do you feel parenthood has brought you closer together?
- m) Does your partner hold you in her arms?

# SECTION F:YOUR OCCUPATION AND LIFESTYLE

rı.		now III	any digarettes per	uay u	io you	curre	IICIY SII	iove:	
			30+ 30	25-29	25	20-24	4 20	15-19	9 15
			10-14 10	5-9	05	1-4	01	none	00
F2.	a)	How o	ften do you drink	alcoho	olic dr	inks?			
		every	day	1					
		3-6 t	imes per week	2					
		1-2 t	imes per week	3					
		occas	ionally	4					
		never		5					
	b)		any days in the pa pints of beer, 4 g						e had the equivalent res of spirit?
			every day 1			more	than 1	0 days	5 2
			5-10 days 3			3-4	days		4
			1-2 days 5			none			6
F3.	Compa	red wi	th other fathers o	f your	age,	would	l you c	onside	er yourself to be:
		much	more active	1					
		somew	hat more active	2					
		about	the same	3					
		somew	hat less active	4					
F4.		How m	any evenings a wee	k do y	ou usu	ally	go out?	,	evenings
F5.		What	is your present jo	b situ	ation?	•			
		emplo	yed				1		
		unemp	loyed but looking	for a	job		2		
		in fu	ll-time education				3		
		looki	ng after the home	and fa	mily		4		
		other	(please describe)				5		
F6.	such speci Pleas	as rad lal nam se also	dio mechanic, woodw me, please use that	orking name of in	g mach: . If in ndustr	inist, n H.M y or s	toolr Force ervice	oom fos, giv	ion, trade or profession.(Use precise terms oreman. If the occupation is known by a we the rank in addition to the actual job. : i.e. give details
	Your	presen	t job or last main	job.					
		i)	Actual job, occup	ation,	trade	or p	rofessi	.on	
		ii)	Hours worked per (on average)	week:					
		iii)	Please tick which	of th	e foll	owing.	apply	to you	u:
			foreman	1		lead	ing han	d	4
			manager	2		self.	-employ	ed	5
			supervisor	3		none	of the	se	6

iv) Type of industry or service given (main things done in job): ..... F7. Below are statements about how working affects being a parent. Please indicate which is true for you: Yes Yes Not Never Do not almost often very work always oftena) I enjoy seeing my baby 2 after work After a day at work I find it hard to cope with a baby b) F8. How difficult do you find it to afford these items nowadays: Fairly Slightly difficult difficult difficult difficult a) food 3 b) clothing c) heating d) rent or mortgage things you need e) for the baby F9. How much help would you say you have given with the following since having your baby? A lot Some Hardly No help any help of help help at all a) shopping 1 2 b) cleaning the home c) preparing meals d) washing up changing nappies e) f) washing the clothes help with the q) housework cook meals h) i) looking after your other children j) other tasks (please describe) ...... F10. How many hours sleep do you get altogether now? 1 - 3 4 - 5 6 - 7 None more than hours hours hours 7 hours during an a) average night during an b) average day F11. Do you feel that you are getting enough sleep?

Yes 1

No 2

F12. On balance what would you say was the result of having this young baby?

		Yes	No	Can't say
a)	It has made a big difference to the way I live	1	2	3
b)	It has meant that I have less money to spend on myself			
c)	It has meant that I have had to stay at home more than I used to			
d)	I have felt more fulfilled			

### SECTION G:BEING A PARENT

Below are a number of statements about how some people think a parent should behave with a baby. Please indicate how much you agree with them.

I'm unsure

No. I

		agree	but probably agree	but probably disagree	disagree
G1.	Babies should be picked up whenever they cry	1	2	3	4

Yes, I I'm unsure

- G2. It is important to develop a regular pattern of feeding and sleeping with a baby
- G3. Babies should be fed whenever they are hungry
- G4. Babies need to be stimulated if they are to develop well
- G5. Babies need quiet secure surroundings and should not be disturbed too much
- G6. Parents need to
   adapt their lives
   to the baby's demands
- G7. A baby should fit into its parents' routine
- G8. Babies should be left to develop naturally
- G9. Talking, to even a very young baby, is important
- G10. Cuddling a baby is very important

The following statements are about the help and support you have.

		This is exactly how I feel	This is often how I feel	This is how I sometimes feel	I never feel this way
G11.	I have no one to share my feelings with	1	2	3	4
G12.	My partner provides the emotional support I need				
G13.	There are other fathers with whom I can	ı			

G14. I believe in moments of difficulty my neighbours would help me

share my experiences

- G15. I'm worried that my partner might leave me
- G16. There is always someone with whom I can share my happiness and excitement about my family

		This is exactly how I feel	This is often how I feel	This is how I sometimes feel	I never feel this way
G17.	If I feel tired I can rely on my partner to take over	1	2	3	4
G18.	If I was in financial difficulty I know my family would help if they could				
G19.	If I was in financial difficulty I know my friends would help if they could				
G20.	If all else fails I know the state will support and assist me				

### SECTION H: CHEMICALS IN YOUR ENVIRONMENT

In the last few months, how often have you used the following (whether at home or at work):

		Every day	Most days	About once a	Less than once	Not at all
				week	a week	
н1.	a) disinfectant	1	2	3	4	5

- b) bleach
- c) window cleaner
- d) carpet shampoo
- e) oven/drain cleaner
- f) dry cleaning fluid
- g) turpentine/white spirit
- h) paint stripper
- i) household paint or varnish
- j) weed killers
- k) pesticides/insect killers
- 1) aerosols or sprays
   including hair spray
- m) hair dye/bleach
- n) deodorants
- o) air fresheners (spray, stick
   or aerosol)
- p) ceramics/enamels
- q) soldering
- r) dental amalgam
- s) electroplating
- t) glues
- u) leather working
- v) fabric/textiles
- w) dyes
- x) radiation (x-ray
   or other)
- y) plastics
- z) metal cleaners/degreasers,
   polishers
- za) petrol
- zb) machining
- zc) photographic chemicals
- zd) electrical wiring
- ze) diesel
- zf) other chemical (please describe)

.....

Thank you for your help so far.

These next pages are concerned with early sexual experience.

IF YOU WOULD RATHER NOT ANSWER THEM, WE QUITE UNDERSTAND. JUST GO STRAIGHT TO SECTION J.

<u>But</u> it is possible that whether or not such events have taken place they may be a vital clue in understanding some of the problems we are trying to solve- even though they may appear to be unconnected. If you feel you can help, we would be very grateful.

### SECTION I

As we are growing up we all have sexual experiences. These are a normal part of development and learning. Some people also have unwanted experiences to which they do not agree. These experiences can be important and may affect how you feel about yourself, your partner and your baby. Below are questions which ask about your sexual experiences from childhood until the present time.

I1. Did anyone ever purposefully expose/flash themselves to you before you were 16? Yes, happened once only Yes, happened more than once No, did not happen If yes, (ii) (i) If yes, did you want this to Who was involved? happen with this person? No Yes No Yes Unsure a) boy friend 1 1 b) girl friend c) parent or parent figure d) brother or sister e) other relative f) family friend g) stranger h) other (please describe) iii) how old were you when this first happened: 12. Did anyone masturbate in front of you before you were 16? Yes, happened once only Yes, happened more than once 2 No, did not happen If yes, (i) Who was involved? If yes, did you want this to happen with this person? Yes Yes Unsure boy friend 1 a) 1 2 b) girl friend parent or parent figure c) brother or sister d) other relative e) family friend f) g) stranger h) other (please describe) .....

```
iii) how old were you when this first happened:
                                              years
   Did anyone ever touch or fondle your body, including your backside
Т3.
     or genitals, or attempt to arouse you sexually before you were 16?
          Yes, happened once only
          Yes, happened more than once
          No, did not happen
If yes,
                     (i)
                                                  (ii)
                                           If yes, did you want this to
                Who was involved?
                                           happen with this person?
                No
                          Yes
                                           Nο
                                                     Yes
                                                                Unsure
a)
     boy friend 1
                                         1
                                                     2
b)
     girl friend
c)
     parent or parent figure
d)
    brother or sister
e)
    other relative
f)
    family friend
g)
     stranger
h)
     other
     (please describe)
 .....
iii) how old were you when this first happened:
I4.
     Did anyone try to have you arouse them, or touch their body in a
     sexual way before you were 16?
          Yes, happened once only
          Yes, happened more than once 2
          No, did not happen
If yes,
                     (i)
                                                     (ii)
                                                If yes, did you want this to happen with this person?
                Who was involved?
                          Yes
                                                           Yes
                                                                     Unsure
     boy friend 1
a)
                                                1
                                                          2
     girl friend
     parent or parent figure
c)
d)
     brother or sister
     other relative
e)
    family friend
f)
    stranger
q)
h)
     other
     (please describe)
      ......
iii) how old were you when this first happened:
```

years

```
Yes, happened once only
          Yes, happened more than once
          No, did not happen
If yes,
                     (i)
                                               (ii)
                                          If yes, did you want this to happen with this person?
               Who was involved?
               No
                          Yes
                                                     Yes
                                                               Unsure
a)
     boy friend 1
                                         1
b)
     girl friend
c)
     parent or parent figure
d)
    brother or sister
e)
    other relative
    family friend
f)
g)
    stranger
h)
     other
     (please describe)
 iii) how old were you when this first happened:
                                             years
   Did anyone have sexual intercourse with you before you were 16?
I6.
          Yes, happened once only
          Yes, happened more than once
          No, did not happen
If yes,
                          (i)
                                                        (ii)
                                               If yes, did you want this to
                     Who was involved?
                                               happen with this person?
                     No
                               Yes
                                               No
a)
     boy friend
                                               1
                                                          2
     girl friend
b)
c)
    parent or parent figure
d)
    brother or sister
    other relative
e)
f)
    family friend
    stranger
g)
    other
     (please describe)
 .....
iii) how old were you when this first happened:
                                             years
I7.
          Did anyone ever try to put their penis into your mouth before you were 16?
          Yes, happened once only
          Yes, happened more than once 2
          No, did not happen
```

Did anybody rub their genitals against your body in a sexual way before you were 16?

I5.

If yes,

		(i) Who was involved?		(ii) If yes, did you want this to happen with this person?		
		No	Yes	No	Yes	Unsure
a)	boy friend	1	2	1	2	9
b)	father or father figure					
c)	brother					
d)	other relative					
e)	family friend					
f)	stranger					
g)	other (please describe)					

iii) how old were you when this first happened: years

Thank you for answering these questions which we realise may be difficult to answer. If there are any comments you'd like to make please write them below.

# SECTION J

	day	month	year
			199
J2.	Please give your	date of birth:	
	day	month	year
			19
J3.	This questionnain	re was filled in by	<b>,</b> :
	1	baby's father	
	2	baby's mother	
	3		cribe your relationship to the baby -tner, foster mother, etc.)

J1. Please put the date of completing this questionnaire:

### VERY MANY THANKS FOR ALL YOUR HELP

Please remember, because this is strictly confidential, the people who look at this booklet will not know your name. They will be unable to give you any help or contact anyone after reading what you have written. If you feel you need advice, please feel free to contact our special information line (Bristol 256260 during office ours). Alternatively your General Practitioner should be able to advise you.

When completed, please return the questionnaire to:

Dr. Jean Golding, Children of the Nineties - ALSPAC, Institute of Child Health, 24, Tyndall Avenue, Bristol. BS8 1BR.

Space for any comments you might like to make: