

EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY OF LEFKE  
Faculty of Engineering  
Department of Computer Engineering



COMP218  
OBJECT-ORIENTED  
PROGRAMMING

**Lab Work No. 8**

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## Task (1)

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

class Array {
    friend ostream& operator<< ( ostream&, const Array& ); //overload "stream insertion" operator
    friend istream& operator>> ( istream&, Array& ); //overload "stream extraction" operator
public:
    Array(); //default constructor
    Array( const int*, int ); //parameterized constructor
    Array( const Array& ); //copy constructor
    ~Array(); //destructor
    int getSize() const; //a constant member function
    void setSize( int ); //a non-constant member function
    bool operator==( const Array& ) const; //overload "is equal" operator
    bool operator!=( const Array& ) const; //overload "is not equal" operator
    int& operator[]( int ); //overload "subscript" operator as a non-constant l-value
    int operator[]( int ) const; //overload "subscript" operator as a constant r-value
    void operator()( int, int ); //overload "parenthesis" operator (passing index and value to be stored)
    Array operator++(); //overload "pre-increment" operator
    Array operator++(int); //overload "post-increment" operator

private:
    int *list;
    int size;
};

ostream& operator<<( ostream& out, const Array& right )
{
    out << "SIZE: " << right.size << endl;
    out << "DATA: ";

    for (int i = 0; i < right.size; ++i)
    {
        out << right.list[i];
        out << " ";
    }

    return out;
}

istream& operator>>( istream& in, Array& right )
{
    for (int i = 0; i < right.size; ++i)
    {
        in >> right.list[i];
    }

    return in;
}

Array::Array()
{
    size = 0;
    list = new int(size);
}

Array::Array( const int *_list, int size )
```

```

{
    this->size = size;
    this->list = new int[size];

    for(int i = 0; i < size; ++i)
    {
        list[i] = _list[i];
    }
}

Array::Array( const Array& Array )
{
    this->size = Array.size;
    this->list = new int[size];

    for(int i=0;i<Array.size;++i)
    {
        list[i] = Array.list[i];
    }
}

Array::~~Array()
{
    for(int i = 0; i < this->size; ++i)
    {
        delete(&list[i]);
    }
}

int Array::getSize() const
{
    return size;
}

void Array::setSize( int s )
{
    size = s;
}

bool Array::operator==( const Array& right ) const
{
    if( this->size != right.size )
    {
        return false;
    }
    for( int i = 0; i < right.size; ++i )
    {
        if( list[i] != right.list[i] )
        {
            return false;
        }
    }

    return true;
}

bool Array::operator!=( const Array& right ) const
{
    if( this->size != right.size )
    {
        return true;
    }
}

```

```

    for(int i = 0; i < right.size;++i )
    {
        if( list[i] != right.list[i] )
        {
            return true;
        }
    }

    return false;
}

int& Array::operator[]( int i )
{
    return list[i];
}

int Array::operator[]( int i ) const
{
    return list[i];
}

void Array::operator()( int i, int x )
{
    list[i] = x;
}

Array Array::operator++()
{
    Array a;
    a.size= size;
    a.list= new int[size];

    for(int i=0;i< size;++i)
    {
        a.list[i]= ++list[i];
    }

    return a;
}

Array Array::operator++( int )
{
    Array a;
    a.size= size;
    a.list= new int[size];

    for(int i=0;i<size;++i)
    {
        a.list[i]= list[i]++;
    }

    return a;
}

int main()
{
    int size, value, index, x;

    cout << "+++++" << endl;
    cout << "|   OPERATOR OVERLOADING PROGRAM   |" << endl;

```

```

cout << "+++++" << endl << endl;
cout << "ENTER ARRAY SIZE: ";
cin >> size;
cout << endl;

int *list = new int(size);

cout << "ENTER " << size << " VALUES:" << endl;

for (int i = 0; i < size; ++i)
{
    cin >> list[i];
}

Array Arr1(list, size), Arr2, Arr3;

cout << Arr1 << endl << endl;
cout << "+++++" << endl;
cout << "|      ARRAY OBJECT OPERATIONS      |" << endl;
cout << "+++++" << endl;
cout << "1. CHANGE SIZE" << endl;
cout << "2. IS EQUAL? ( == )" << endl;
cout << "3. IS NOT EQUAL? ( != )" << endl;
cout << "4. SUBSCRIPT - NON CONSTANT ( ARRAY[ index ] )" << endl;
cout << "5. SUBSCRIPT - CONSTANT ( ARRAY[ index ] )" << endl;
cout << "6. PARENTHESIS ( ARRAY( index, value ) )" << endl;
cout << "7. PRE-INCREMENT ( ++size )" << endl;
cout << "8. POST-INCREMENT ( size++ )" << endl;
cout << "0. QUIT" << endl;
cout << "+++++" << endl;
cout << "ENTER A NUMBER FROM THE MENU: " << endl;

while ( ( cin >> value ) && ( value != 0 ) )
{
    switch ( value )
    {
        case 1:
        {
            cout << "+++++" << endl;
            cout << "|      CHANGE SIZE      |" << endl;
            cout << "+++++" << endl;
            cout << "ENTER A NEW SIZE:";
            cin >> size;
            Arr1.setSize(size);
            cout << Arr1;
            cout << endl;

            break;
        }

        case 2:
        {
            cout << "+++++" << endl;
            cout << "|      IS EQUAL?( == )      |" << endl;
            cout << "+++++" << endl;
            cout << "/An identical object is created/" << endl;
            Arr2 = Arr1;
            cout << "ARE THE TWO OBJECTS EQUAL: ";
            cout << ( Arr1 == Arr2 ? "YES" : "NO" ) << endl;

            break;
        }
    }
}

```

```

}

case 3:
{
    cout << "+++++" << endl;
    cout << "|      IS NOT EQUAL? ( != )      |" << endl;
    cout << "+++++" << endl;
    cout << "/The same objects are compared again/" << endl;
    cout << "ARE THE TWO OBJECTS NOT EQUAL: ";
    cout << ( Arr1 != Arr2 ? "YES" : "NO" ) << endl;

    break;
}

case 4:
{
    cout << "+++++" << endl;
    cout << "| SUBSCRIPT - NON CONSTANT ( ARRAY[ index ] )" << endl;
    cout << "+++++" << endl;
    cout << "Enter index to access:";
    cin >> index;
    if ( index < Arr1.getSize() )
    {
        cout << "Value at index " << index << " is " << Arr1[index] << endl;
    }
    else
    {
        cout << "INVALID INDEX" << endl;
    }

    break;
}

case 5:
{
    cout << "+++++" << endl;
    cout << "| SUBSCRIPT - CONSTANT ( ARRAY[ index ] )" << endl;
    cout << "+++++" << endl;
    cout << "Enter index to access:";
    cin >> index;
    if ( index < Arr1.getSize() )
    {
        cout << "Value at index " << index << " is " << Arr1[index] << endl;
    }
    else
    {
        cout << "INVALID INDEX" << endl;
    }

    break;
}

case 6:
{
    cout << "+++++" << endl;
    cout << "| PARENTHESIS ( ARRAY( index, value ) )" << endl;
    cout << "+++++" << endl;
    cout << "Enter index to change:";
    cin >> index;
    cout << "Enter a value:";
    cin >> x;
}

```

```

        Arr1.operator()( index, x );

        cout << Arr1 << endl;

        break;
    }

    case 7:
    {
        ++Arr1;
        cout << "+++++" << endl;
        cout << "|    PRE-INCREMENT ( ++ARRAY )    |" << endl;
        cout << "+++++" << endl;
        cout << "ARRAY after pre-increment" << endl;
        cout << Arr1 << endl;

        break;
    }

    case 8:
    {
        Arr1++;
        cout << "+++++" << endl;
        cout << "|    POST-INCREMENT ( ARRAY++ )    |" << endl;
        cout << "+++++" << endl;
        cout << "ARRAY after post-increment" << endl;
        cout << Arr1 << endl;

        break;
    }

    default:
    {
        cout << "+++++" << endl;
        cout << "|    INVALID OPTION    |" << endl;

        break;
    }
}

cout << "+++++" << endl;
cout << "ENTER A NUMBER FROM THE MENU: " << endl;
}

cout << "+++++" << endl;
cout << "|    QUITTING....    |" << endl;
cout << "+++++" << endl;

return 0;
}

```

```

+++++
|      OPERATOR OVERLOADING PROGRAM      |
+++++

ENTER ARRAY SIZE:4

ENTER 4 VALUES:
12 45 78 56
SIZE: 4
DATA: 12 45 78 56

+++++
|      ARRAY OBJECT OPERATIONS      |
+++++
1. CHANGE SIZE
2. IS EQUAL? ( == )
3. IS NOT EQUAL? ( != )
4. SUBSCRIPT - NON CONSTANT ( ARRAY[ index ] )
5. SUBSCRIPT - CONSTANT ( ARRAY[ index ] )
6. PARENTHESIS ( ARRAY( index, value ) )
7. PRE-INCREMENT ( ++size )
8. POST-INCREMENT ( size++ )
0. QUIT
+++++
ENTER A NUMBER FROM THE MENU:
7
+++++
|      PRE-INCREMENT ( ++ARRAY )      |
+++++
ARRAY after pre-increment
SIZE: 4
DATA: 13 46 79 57
+++++
ENTER A NUMBER FROM THE MENU:
0
+++++
|      QUITTING...      |
+++++

Process finished with exit code 0

```

```

+++++
|      OPERATOR OVERLOADING PROGRAM      |
+++++

ENTER ARRAY SIZE:3

ENTER 3 VALUES:
7 5 6
SIZE: 3
DATA: 7 5 6

+++++
|      ARRAY OBJECT OPERATIONS      |
+++++
1. CHANGE SIZE
2. IS EQUAL? ( == )
3. IS NOT EQUAL? ( != )
4. SUBSCRIPT - NON CONSTANT ( ARRAY[ index ] )
5. SUBSCRIPT - CONSTANT ( ARRAY[ index ] )
6. PARENTHESIS ( ARRAY( index, value ) )
7. PRE-INCREMENT ( ++size )
8. POST-INCREMENT ( size++ )
0. QUIT
+++++
ENTER A NUMBER FROM THE MENU:
4
+++++
| SUBSCRIPT - NON CONSTANT ( ARRAY[ index ] ) |
+++++
Enter index to access:1
Value at index 1 is 5
+++++
ENTER A NUMBER FROM THE MENU:
0
+++++
|      QUITTING...      |
+++++

```



## Task (2)

### HEADER FILE – operatorOverloading.h

```
#ifndef LABWORK8_OPERATOROVERLOADING_H
#define LABWORK8_OPERATOROVERLOADING_H

#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

class Array {
    friend ostream& operator<< ( ostream&, const Array& ); //overload "stream insertion" operator
    friend istream& operator>> ( istream&, Array& ); //overload "stream extraction" operator
public:
    Array(); //default constructor
    Array( const int*, int ); //parameterized constructor
    Array( const Array& ); //copy constructor
    ~Array(); //destructor
    int getSize() const; //a constant member function
    void setSize( int ); //a non-constant member function
    bool operator==( const Array& ) const; //overload "is equal" operator
    bool operator!=( const Array& ) const; //overload "is not equal" operator
    int& operator[]( int ); //overload "subscript" operator as a non-constant l-value
    int operator[]( int ) const; //overload "subscript" operator as a constant r-value
    void operator()( int, int ); //overload "parenthesis" operator (passing index and value to be stored)
    Array operator++(); //overload "pre-increment" operator
    Array operator++(int); //overload "post-increment" operator

private:
    int *list;
    int size;
};

#endif //LABWORK8_OPERATOROVERLOADING_H
```

## IMPLEMENTATION FILE – operatorOverloading.cpp

```
#include "operatorOverloading.h"

ostream& operator<< ( ostream& out, const Array& right )
{
    out << "SIZE: " << right.size << endl;
    out << "DATA: ";

    for (int i = 0; i < right.size; ++i)
    {
        out << right.list[i];
        out << " ";
    }

    return out;
}

istream& operator>> ( istream& in, Array& right )
{
    for (int i = 0; i < right.size; ++i)
    {
        in >> right.list[i];
    }

    return in;
}

Array::Array()
{
    size = 0;
    list = new int[size];
}

Array::Array( const int *_list, int size )
{
    this->size = size;
    this->list = new int[size];

    for(int i = 0; i < size; ++i)
    {
        list[i] = _list[i];
    }
}

Array::Array( const Array& Array )
{
    this->size = Array.size;
    this->list = new int[size];

    for(int i=0;i<Array.size;++i)
    {
        list[i] = Array.list[i];
    }
}

Array::~~Array()
{
    for(int i = 0; i < this->size; ++i)
    {
        delete(&list[i]);
    }
}
```

```

}

int Array::getSize() const
{
    return size;
}

void Array::setSize( int s )
{
    size = s;
}

bool Array::operator==( const Array& right ) const
{
    if( this->size != right.size )
    {
        return false;
    }
    for( int i = 0; i < right.size; ++i )
    {
        if( list[i] != right.list[i] )
        {
            return false;
        }
    }

    return true;
}

bool Array::operator!=( const Array& right ) const
{
    if( this->size != right.size )
    {
        return true;
    }

    for(int i = 0; i < right.size; ++i )
    {
        if( list[i] != right.list[i] )
        {
            return true;
        }
    }

    return false;
}

int& Array::operator[]( int i )
{
    return list[i];
}

int Array::operator[]( int i ) const
{
    return list[i];
}

void Array::operator()( int i, int x )
{
    list[i] = x;
}

```

```
Array Array::operator++()
```

```
{
```

```
    Array a;
```

```
    a.size= size;
```

```
    a.list= new int[size];
```

```
    for(int i=0;i< size;++i)
```

```
    {
```

```
        a.list[i]= ++list[i];
```

```
    }
```

```
    return a;
```

```
}
```

```
Array Array::operator++( int )
```

```
{
```

```
    Array a;
```

```
    a.size= size;
```

```
    a.list= new int[size];
```

```
    for(int i=0;i<size;++i)
```

```
    {
```

```
        a.list[i]= list[i]++;
```

```
    }
```

```
    return a;
```

```
}
```

## DRIVER FILE – main.cpp

```
#include <iostream>
#include "operatorOverloading.h"

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    int size, value, index, x;

    cout << "++++++" << endl;
    cout << "|    OPERATOR OVERLOADING PROGRAM    |" << endl;
    cout << "++++++" << endl << endl;
    cout << "ENTER ARRAY SIZE: ";
    cin >> size;
    cout << endl;

    int *list = new int(size);

    cout << "ENTER " << size << " VALUES:" << endl;

    for (int i = 0; i < size; ++i)
    {
        cin >> list[i];
    }

    Array Arr1(list, size), Arr2, Arr3;

    cout << Arr1 << endl << endl;
    cout << "++++++" << endl;
    cout << "|    ARRAY OBJECT OPERATIONS    |" << endl;
    cout << "++++++" << endl;
    cout << "1. CHANGE SIZE" << endl;
    cout << "2. IS EQUAL? ( == )" << endl;
    cout << "3. IS NOT EQUAL? ( != )" << endl;
    cout << "4. SUBSCRIPT - NON CONSTANT ( ARRAY[ index ] )" << endl;
    cout << "5. SUBSCRIPT - CONSTANT ( ARRAY[ index ] )" << endl;
    cout << "6. PARENTHESIS ( ARRAY( index, value ) )" << endl;
    cout << "7. PRE-INCREMENT ( ++size )" << endl;
    cout << "8. POST-INCREMENT ( size++ )" << endl;
    cout << "0. QUIT" << endl;
    cout << "++++++" << endl;
    cout << "ENTER A NUMBER FROM THE MENU: " << endl;

    while ( ( cin >> value ) && ( value != 0 ) )
    {
        switch ( value )
        {
            case 1:
            {
                cout << "++++++" << endl;
                cout << "|    CHANGE SIZE    |" << endl;
                cout << "++++++" << endl;
                cout << "ENTER A NEW SIZE:";
                cin >> size;
                Arr1.setSize(size);
                cout << Arr1;
                cout << endl;

                break;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

}

case 2:
{
    cout << "+++++" << endl;
    cout << "|      IS EQUAL?( == )      |" << endl;
    cout << "+++++" << endl;
    cout << "/An identical object is created/" << endl;
    Arr2 = Arr1;
    cout << "ARE THE TWO OBJECTS EQUAL: ";
    cout << ( Arr1 == Arr2 ? "YES" : "NO" ) << endl;

    break;
}

case 3:
{
    cout << "+++++" << endl;
    cout << "|      IS NOT EQUAL?( != )      |" << endl;
    cout << "+++++" << endl;
    cout << "/The same objects are compared again/" << endl;
    cout << "ARE THE TWO OBJECTS NOT EQUAL: ";
    cout << ( Arr1 != Arr2 ? "YES" : "NO" ) << endl;

    break;
}

case 4:
{
    cout << "+++++" << endl;
    cout << "| SUBSCRIPT - NON CONSTANT ( ARRAY[ index ] )" << endl;
    cout << "+++++" << endl;
    cout << "Enter index to access:";
    cin >> index;
    if ( index < Arr1.getSize() )
    {
        cout << "Value at index " << index << " is " << Arr1[index] << endl;
    }
    else
    {
        cout << "INVALID INDEX" << endl;
    }

    break;
}

case 5:
{
    cout << "+++++" << endl;
    cout << "| SUBSCRIPT - CONSTANT ( ARRAY[ index ] )" << endl;
    cout << "+++++" << endl;
    cout << "Enter index to access:";
    cin >> index;
    if ( index < Arr1.getSize() )
    {
        cout << "Value at index " << index << " is " << Arr1[index] << endl;
    }
    else
    {
        cout << "INVALID INDEX" << endl;
    }
}

```

```

        break;
    }

    case 6:
    {
        cout << "+++++" << endl;
        cout << "|  PARENTHESIS ( ARRAY( index, value ) )  |" << endl;
        cout << "+++++" << endl;
        cout << "Enter index to change:";
        cin >> index;
        cout << "Enter a value:";
        cin >> x;

        Arr1.operator()( index, x );

        cout << Arr1 << endl;

        break;
    }

    case 7:
    {
        ++Arr1;
        cout << "+++++" << endl;
        cout << "|    PRE-INCREMENT ( ++ARRAY )    |" << endl;
        cout << "+++++" << endl;
        cout << "ARRAY after pre-increment" << endl;
        cout << Arr1 << endl;

        break;
    }

    case 8:
    {
        Arr1++;
        cout << "+++++" << endl;
        cout << "|    POST-INCREMENT ( ARRAY++ )    |" << endl;
        cout << "+++++" << endl;
        cout << "ARRAY after post-increment" << endl;
        cout << Arr1 << endl;

        break;
    }

    default:
    {
        cout << "+++++" << endl;
        cout << "|          INVALID OPTION          |" << endl;

        break;
    }
}

cout << "+++++" << endl;
cout << "ENTER A NUMBER FROM THE MENU: " << endl;
}

cout << "+++++" << endl;
cout << "|          QUITTING....          |" << endl;

```

```

cout << "++++++" << endl;

return 0;
}

```

```

++++++
|          OPERATOR OVERLOADING PROGRAM          |
++++++

ENTER ARRAY SIZE:5

ENTER 5 VALUES:
100 200 300 400 500
SIZE: 5
DATA: 100 200 300 400 500

++++++
|          ARRAY OBJECT OPERATIONS              |
++++++
1. CHANGE SIZE
2. IS EQUAL? ( == )
3. IS NOT EQUAL? ( != )
4. SUBSCRIPT - NON CONSTANT ( ARRAY[ index ] )
5. SUBSCRIPT - CONSTANT ( ARRAY[ index ] )
6. PARENTHESIS ( ARRAY( index, value ) )
7. PRE-INCREMENT ( ++size )
8. POST-INCREMENT ( size++ )
9. QUIT
ENTER A NUMBER FROM THE MENU:
4
++++++
| SUBSCRIPT - NON CONSTANT ( ARRAY[ index ] ) |
++++++
Enter index to access:3
Value at index 3 is 400
ENTER A NUMBER FROM THE MENU:
9
++++++
|          QUITTING....                        |
++++++

```

```

++++++
|          OPERATOR OVERLOADING PROGRAM          |
++++++

ENTER ARRAY SIZE:3

ENTER 3 VALUES:
852
963
456
SIZE: 3
DATA: 852 963 456

++++++
|          ARRAY OBJECT OPERATIONS              |
++++++
1. CHANGE SIZE
2. IS EQUAL? ( == )
3. IS NOT EQUAL? ( != )
4. SUBSCRIPT - NON CONSTANT ( ARRAY[ index ] )
5. SUBSCRIPT - CONSTANT ( ARRAY[ index ] )
6. PARENTHESIS ( ARRAY( index, value ) )
7. PRE-INCREMENT ( ++size )
8. POST-INCREMENT ( size++ )
9. QUIT
ENTER A NUMBER FROM THE MENU:
1
++++++
|          CHANGE SIZE                          |
++++++
ENTER A NEW SIZE:1
SIZE: 1
DATA: 852
ENTER A NUMBER FROM THE MENU:
9
++++++
|          QUITTING....                        |
++++++

```



```

+++++
|          OPERATOR OVERLOADING PROGRAM          |
+++++

ENTER ARRAY SIZE:2

ENTER 2 VALUES:
15
26
SIZE: 2
DATA: 15  26

+++++
|          ARRAY OBJECT OPERATIONS          |
+++++
1. CHANGE SIZE
2. IS EQUAL? ( == )
3. IS NOT EQUAL? ( != )
4. SUBSCRIPT - NON CONSTANT ( ARRAY[ index ] )
5. SUBSCRIPT - CONSTANT ( ARRAY[ index ] )
6. PARENTHESIS ( ARRAY( index, value ) )
7. PRE-INCREMENT ( ++size )
8. POST-INCREMENT ( size++ )
0. QUIT
+++++
ENTER A NUMBER FROM THE MENU:
2
+++++
|          IS EQUAL?( == )          |
+++++
/An identical object is created/
ARE THE TWO OBJECTS EQUAL: YES
+++++
ENTER A NUMBER FROM THE MENU:
0
+++++
|          QUITTING....          |
+++++

```