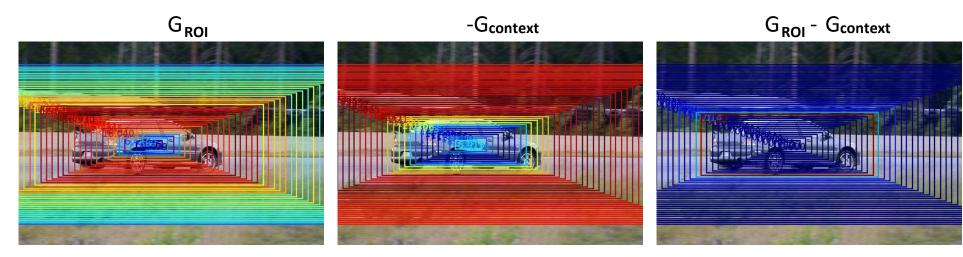


(a) additive model



(b) contrastive model